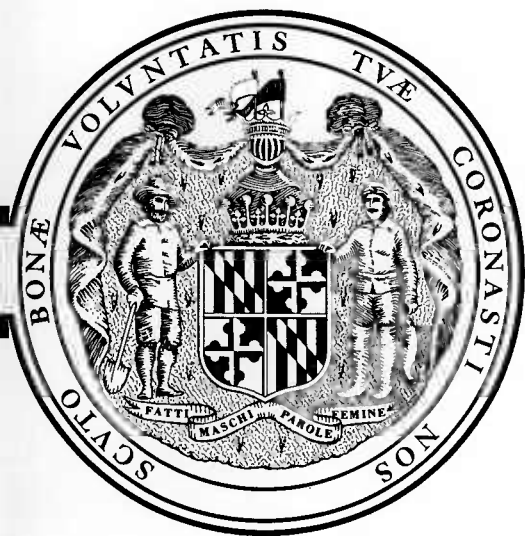

Maryland Manual
1971-1972

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MARYLAND MANUAL



1971-1972

Compiled By

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MARVIN MANDEL

Governor of Maryland

Marvin Mandel was elected to a full four-year term as Governor of Maryland on November 3, 1970, by the largest margin ever recorded by a gubernatorial candidate in the history of the State. In a landslide election, he polled the largest number of votes ever cast for a candidate for Governor, winning every subdivision in the State except one, where he came within a mere 90 votes of making a complete sweep of the State. The only candidate for public office ever to receive more votes in Maryland than Marvin Mandel was Lyndon Baines Johnson in his overwhelming Presidential victory in 1964. In electing Governor Mandel to a full four-year term, the voters of Maryland gave him an overwhelming mandate, a mandate that re-affirmed the confidence and trust placed in him two years earlier when he became the fifty-sixth Governor of Maryland.

Marvin Mandel was elected Governor of Maryland in a rare selection process that had occurred only several times before in the State's history.

Because Maryland at that time had no direct line of succession to the governorship, Governor Mandel was selected overwhelmingly by the Maryland General Assembly when it met January 7, 1969, to pick a successor to Spiro T. Agnew, who had resigned to become Vice President of the United States.

Within hours after his election, Governor Mandel was sworn into office in a befitting modest ceremony; and in his inaugural speech he set the tone for his Administration, whose record of achievement has become one of the most successful and progressive in modern Maryland history.

In that address, his first as the State's new Chief Executive, Governor Mandel declared: "Let there be no mistake in anyone's mind, I shall govern."

If there was ever any doubt in anyone's mind, Marvin Mandel has striven vigorously to live up to the challenge he set for himself. One of his first acts was to restore to Medicaid 22,000 persons who were cut from the rolls in an economy move by the Agnew Administration.

No governor in recent history has enjoyed greater success in guiding through the Maryland General Assembly such a massive package of legislation as was enacted during the 1969 and 1970 Legislative Sessions. Significantly, 93 of the 95 measures sponsored by the Mandel Administration were adopted by the General Assembly. Governor Mandel's record of legislative achievement continued to grow in 1971 when the General Assembly enacted 34 of 37 measures sponsored by his Administration.

The high points of Governor Mandel's 1969 Legislative program were eight Constitutional Amendments—including reform of the State's court system—and legislation launching the reorganization of the cumbersome Executive Department's 248 agencies and departments into 11 modern departments headed by cabinet-level secretaries. Maryland thus became one of the few states in the nation to adopt the cabinet system.

The first four departments created by Mandel Administration legislation were: Department of Natural Resources; Department of Planning; Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning; and Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

Other significant legislative achievements of Governor Mandel's Administration included: increasing the State's contribution to community colleges; creation of a State Drug Authority; creation of a State Housing Authority to encourage the development of low-rent housing; enactment of a prevailing wage law for Maryland; restoration of the Presidential preferential primary election in Maryland; and the strengthening of Maryland's Human Relations Commission.

Similarly, the Governor's legislation reorganizing the Metropolitan Transit Authority was designed to prepare the way for mass transit systems in the State's two sprawling population centers. He also proposed legislation to assure that enough open space will be preserved to provide for parklands and recreation areas in Maryland.

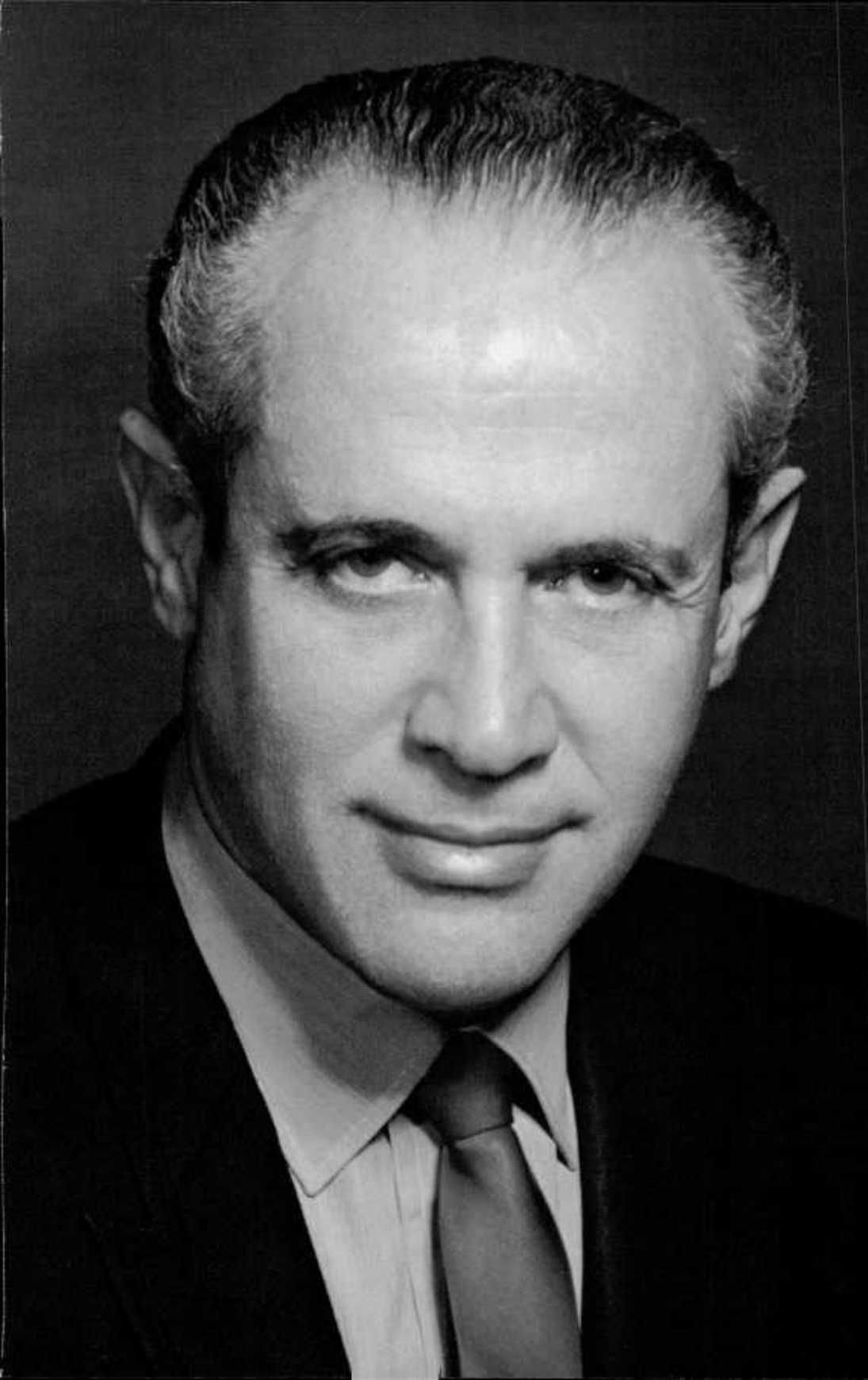
One of Governor Mandel's first acts was to create the Maryland Council of Economic Advisors—only the second in the nation on the state level—whose membership includes economists from The Johns Hopkins University, the University of Maryland and the Brookings Institute. For his personal staff, he was able to attract a group of assistants from Capitol Hill, academia and the professions.

Building on his intimate knowledge of the State, Governor Mandel visited every county in the State for first-hand discussions with local officials during his first few months in office. In addition, he appointed an Executive Department liaison officer to the Maryland Association of Counties.

During the 1970 session, Governor Mandel successfully sponsored what was probably the most ambitious legislative program ever offered by a State administration in an election year. Among the highlights of that effort was the continuation of the Governor's program to streamline the Executive Branch, adding seven new cabinet-level departments to the four created during his first year in office. His reorganization package included the establishment of an extraordinary Department of Transportation, which consolidates all existing transportation agencies into a single unit, placing Maryland in the forefront of the nation in the area of unified transportation. Other cabinet-level departments created by Mandel Administration legislation were: Department of Employment and Social Services; Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Department of Personnel; Department of Licensing and Regulation; Department of Economic and Community Development; and Department of General Services.

Equally significant was the passage of bold new measures, initiated by Governor Mandel, to protect and improve the quality of Maryland's environment. In all, 13 Administration-backed bills—ranging from a comprehensive program for the management of liquid and solid wastes to putting added muscle in existing water and air pollution control laws—won legislative approval. The Environmental Services Act of 1970 created the nation's first State utility-type agency to regulate the building and operation of water treatment facilities. Also enacted were important measures to afford Maryland consumers greater protection in the marketplace, to create a new authority to guide the development of Friendship Airport, and to assist institutions of higher learning and health in improving their facilities.

The 1971 session of the General Assembly again saw the enactment of landmark legislation sponsored by Governor Mandel, including the





RECONSTRUCTED STATE HOUSE OF 1676—
ST. MARY'S CITY
Courtesy, Division of Tourism

adoption of the Governor's unique proposal for an immediate assumption by the State of the entire cost of public school construction throughout Maryland. This far-reaching program gave massive fiscal relief to the financially pressed subdivisions of the State, making it possible for local governments to pass on the benefits to the taxpayers in the form of lower property tax rates in some areas, expanded services in others. Another significant measure sponsored by the Mandel Administration made possible \$1.5 million in State assistance to private colleges in the State.

An environmental measure that won nation-wide recognition was the Governor's bill permitting the State to control the location of future electrical power plants in Maryland. This law allows the State to acquire potential sites for power plants to minimize possible damage to the environment that could result from imprudent siting of such installations. Other Administration proposals winning legislative approval covered a wide range of areas including health, welfare, consumer protection, housing, and law enforcement. The hallmark of the Mandel Administration, however, has been the tone he brought to State government through a series of impressive appointments, both to his personal staff and as advisors.

In 1970 Governor Mandel was elected by his fellow Governors to serve on the seven-member Executive Committee of the National Governors' Conference, and he also serves as Vice Chairman of the Conference's Transportation Committee.

He is Vice Chairman and Chairman-elect of the Middle Atlantic States Governors' Conference which he was instrumental in organizing in 1970.

He is a member of the Policy Council of the Democratic National Committee, and was selected in 1971 by his fellow Democratic Governors to be one of five Governors to represent the Democratic caucus at a meeting with the leadership of Congress and the Democratic National Committee.

At their meeting in September 1971, the Democratic Governors of the nation elected Governor Mandel Chairman of the Caucus of Democratic Governors, a position of national leadership within the Democratic Party.

Governor Mandel was similarly honored by the National Governors' Conference in September 1971, by being selected one of eight Governors to make an official U. S. State Department goodwill mission to the Soviet Union and Rumania.

In addition, the Governor was selected by his fellow Governors to serve on the three-member National Governors' Conference Permanent Subcommittee on Revenue Sharing.

Governor Mandel also is Chairman of the Southern Governors' Conference Committee on Transportation, Science and Technology.

Although the Democratic Governor likes to describe himself as a "political accident," Mandel had enjoyed 16 years in the House of Delegates—six of them as Speaker—before becoming Governor.

Governor Mandel was born April 19, 1920, in Baltimore. He attended Pimlico Elementary School, Garrison Junior High School, and was graduated from City College in 1937. He went to the University of Maryland and then to the University's Law School, receiving his LL.B. in 1942.

He enlisted in the Army in 1942 and was an instructor at Aberdeen Proving Ground and at Texarkana, Texas. He served until 1944.

He began his legal career after the end of his service in World War II. He soon formed a partnership with Stan Franklin and they later established the law firm of Mandel, Gilbert, Rocklin and Franklin. Mandel remained a member of this firm until he was elected Governor.

His political career began in 1950 when he served as a Justice of the Peace in Baltimore City. He was also a member of the Governor's Commission on the Municipal Court for Baltimore City.

In 1951, his friend, City Councilman Samuel Friedel (Congressman since 1954 to the present) asked him to run for the Democratic State Central Committee. He agreed to run as a favor to Councilman Friedel. His election win began an unbroken string of victories extending to the present.

In January of 1952, he was selected by the Democratic State Central Committee to fill a vacancy in the House of Delegates from Baltimore City's Fifth District. In 1954, with the support of Baltimore City's Mayor, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., he was elected Chairman of the City's legislative delegation.

He was elected to the House of Delegates in the general election of 1954, and was re-elected in 1958, 1962 and 1966. He soon became Chairman of the powerful House Ways and Means Committee. In 1958, his committee investigated the office of the Baltimore City Police Commissioner. In 1963, he was elected Speaker of the House of Delegates and was re-elected every year until he became Governor.

Governor Mandel's leadership in the General Assembly was often described as "quiet and cautious." He received national recognition for his legislative leadership and was a member of the 10-man Executive Committee of the National Conference of State Legislative Leaders.

As Speaker of the House, he commissioned the Eagleton Institute of Political Science, of Rutgers University, to study ways of modernizing the General Assembly. Afterwards he implemented the bulk of the Institute's recommendations, making Maryland one of the states leading in the reform and modernization of state legislatures.

In July of 1968, he helped organize a National Committee of State Legislators behind the presidential candidacy of Hubert Humphrey. Earlier that year, he was elected Chairman of the Democratic Party's State Central Committee.

The Governor was married June 8, 1941, to the former Barbara Oberfeld of Baltimore, and they have two children. Gary, 26, is married and was graduated from the University of Baltimore School of Law. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1970, and then joined the Baltimore law firm with which his father had been associated before he became Governor. Their daughter, Barbara, 23, is a 1969 graduate of the University of Maryland. She was married in April 1971, to Jack Victor Kahn of New York. The Kahns now live in Baltimore.

Until 1969, the Mandel family lived in Strathmore Park in the Northwest section of Baltimore City.

His parents, the former Rebecca Cohen and Harry Mandel, were both natives of Baltimore City, where his widowed mother still resides.

Governor Mandel's principal hobbies are sports and pipe collecting. As a youth, he played baseball and was once offered a chance to pitch in the old Eastern Shore League, but he decided to go to college instead. He has played nearly every sport and still occasionally works out at the U. S. Naval Academy Gymnasium.

He enjoys hunting and takes occasional duck and goose hunting trips to the Eastern Shore. On a trip to Maine he brought back a black bear cub which he presented to the Baltimore Zoo. The cub was a gift to the Governor from the Maine Game Commission.

He is an avid sports fan and often attends games of the various professional teams in Baltimore. He attended the National Football League Championship Game won by Baltimore in New York in 1958. He went to Cleveland in 1964 where Baltimore lost, and he went to the Super Bowl in Miami in 1969 and was there again in 1971 when the Colts won the World Championship. He was also present in 1970 when the Baltimore Orioles captured the World Series.

The Governor has over 300 pipes in his collection and is seldom seen without one. The Pipe and Tobacco Council of America honored him with its "Pipesmoker of the Year" award as 1969's "national figure who best exemplifies the manly art of pipesmoking."

In 1964 Marvin Mandel was named Man of the Year by his college fraternity Tau Epsilon Phi, and he was named Maryland Veteran of the Year in 1968 by an association of various veterans' groups. He is a member of the Baltimore, Maryland, and American Bar Associations, Omicron Delta Kappa, and he is Past State Chairman of the Jewish War Veterans.

Governor Mandel has been named "Man of the Year" by numerous other organizations. In addition, he is the recipient of the 1969 and 1970 Herbert Lehman Ethics Awards and was named Man of the Year by the 21 Jewel Square Club of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, a Masonic organization of that State's most prominent jurists, businessmen, government figures and civic leaders.

His alma mater, the University of Maryland, conferred an honorary Doctor of Laws degree on Governor Mandel at its 1969 commencement exercises. He also received an honorary Doctor of Laws degree from Towson State College in 1969 and from Washington College in 1971. In June 1971, Governor Mandel received honorary Doctorates from Morgan State College in Baltimore, Yeshiva University in New York, and Xavier University in Cincinnati, Ohio.

BLAIR LEE III, *Lieutenant Governor of Maryland*

When Maryland voters elected Blair Lee III as Lieutenant Governor, they chose a public official who in a sense was born to the office. Both his maternal and paternal grandfathers were State Senators, like Mr. Lee, who is continuing a tradition of public service that has been intertwined with the Lee family heritage for generations.

Lieutenant Governor Lee's father, E. Brooke Lee, was Secretary of State under Governor Albert C. Ritchie and after that was Speaker of the House of Delegates. Earlier he had been elected State Comptroller at 29. Respectfully called "Colonel Lee," he was one of Maryland's most formidable political figures of his day and is still frequently consulted by young, up-and-coming office seekers.

Blair Lee III, Maryland's first Lieutenant Governor under the Constitution of 1867, was born in Silver Spring, on May 19, 1916, the son of E. Brooke and Elizabeth S. (Wilson) Lee. He was educated at Princeton University, where he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1938, with a major in American History. He studied law for two years before he enlisted in the Navy. Between 1941 and 1945, he served in the U. S. Naval Reserve, ferrying supplies across the Atlantic, being discharged with the rank of Lieutenant Commander.

After the war, he became editor of the Maryland News, a weekly newspaper operated by his father in Montgomery County. He was president of the Maryland Press Association in 1949.

That same year Mr. Lee was appointed Vice Chairman and Park Commissioner for the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission. He held that post until 1951, and was a member of the Commission in 1965 and 1966. He served as Executive Officer of the National Capital Planning Commission (a Federal agency serving Washington, D. C. and its environs) from 1951 to 1954.

In 1948 Mr. Lee was chosen as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, a role he also filled in 1960 and 1964.

He was elected to the Maryland House of Delegates in 1954 and served until 1962, when he became a candidate for the Democratic nomination to the U. S. Senate. During his two terms in the House of Delegates, Mr. Lee was Chairman of the Montgomery County delegation. For his outstanding abilities in resolving a dispute in 1958 between the Maryland State Teachers Association and the General Assembly, Mr. Lee was chosen Legislator of the Year by the Maryland Legislative Correspondents Association, composed of reporters who regularly cover the General Assembly.

In 1960, Mr. Lee served as Montgomery County campaign manager for John F. Kennedy. During the 1964 campaign, he was Regional Coordinator of the Middle Atlantic States for the Johnson-Humphrey ticket.

In 1966 Blair Lee was elected to the Maryland Senate, where he was Vice Chairman of the Senate Finance Committee and a member of the Legislative Council.

He was midway into this term when Governor Mandel selected him as Secretary of State. In recognition of his abilities, Governor Mandel said Mr. Lee would immediately assume the functions of a Lieutenant Governor, since Maryland had none at that time. Subsequently, the General Assembly enacted a constitutional amendment creating the office of Lieutenant Governor. This amendment was ratified by the voters at the November 1970 general election, and at the same election, they chose Blair Lee III to fill the new office.





CHESAPEAKE AND OHIO CANAL NATIONAL PARK—
LOCK #31

Photograph by Walter D. Osborne

As Lieutenant Governor, Mr. Lee performs a number of functions for Governor Mandel. He works closely with the Governor in the establishment of legislative policy, and devotes a good deal of his time to the preparation and execution of the budget. He serves as Secretary of the Cabinet and as Chief of Staff for the Governor and is deeply involved in the day-to-day administration of State government. In addition, Governor Mandel has designated him to head several task forces and *ad hoc* committees on key problems.

Lieutenant Governor Lee is married to the former Mathilde Boal and they have eight children—seven boys and one girl—ranging in age from 13 to 25.

LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, *Comptroller of the Treasury*

Louis L. Goldstein was born in Prince Frederick, March 14, 1913. He was educated in the Baltimore City and Calvert County public schools, Washington College (B.S., 1935), and the University of Maryland School of Law (LL.B., 1938). From 1938 to 1942, he was a Delegate from Calvert County to the General Assembly. In 1942 he enlisted in the U. S. Marine Corps as a private and was discharged in 1946 as a First Lieutenant after service in the Asiatic and Pacific theaters. He is now a Captain in the U. S. Marine Corps Reserve.

From 1946 through 1958 Mr. Goldstein was State Senator from Calvert County, and during this time he was Majority Leader (1951-55) and President of the Senate (1955-58). He was a member of the Legislative Council from 1947 to 1958 and served as its Chairman between 1955 and 1958. In 1958 he was elected Comptroller of the Treasury and re-elected in 1962, 1966, and 1970.

Mr. Goldstein is married to the former Hazel Horton and has three children, Philip, Luisa, and Margaret Senate. He and his wife share a legal practice in Prince Frederick, where he also operates a real estate agency, several farms, and a weekly newspaper. He is active in veterans', charitable, and civic organizations. He served as the President of the National Association of State Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers for 1969. He is a member of the Board of Visitors and Governors of Washington College. He also served as a delegate to various Democratic National Conventions and was a member of the Platform and Resolutions Committee at the 1964 and 1968 Conventions.

FRANCIS B. BURCH, *Attorney General*

Francis B. Burch, the Attorney General of Maryland, was born in Baltimore on November 28, 1918. He attended the public elementary and parochial schools of Baltimore City, Loyola High School (two years) and graduated from Baltimore City College in 1937. He was awarded a scholarship to Loyola College, where he graduated summa cum laude and first in his class (Ph.B., 1941). He also was educated at the Yale Law School (LL.B., 1943), where he graduated fourth in his class. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1943 and to the U. S. Supreme Court in 1948.

During World War II, he served as a member of the U. S. Volunteer Port Security Force. Between 1945 and 1957, he was an instructor in business law at Loyola College Evening School. Mr. Burch is a member of the law firm of Allen, Burch and Baker. He is a director, and officer, or a member of the board of directors of many civic, professional and social groups.

Mr. Burch served as Maryland Insurance Commissioner (1965-66), as City Solicitor of Baltimore (1961-63), and as a member of the Board of Estimates of Baltimore City. He was President of the Civil Service Commission of Baltimore and a member of the Standard Salary Board. He was elected Attorney General of Maryland on November 8, 1966, and re-elected on November 3, 1970.

Mr. Burch is married to the former Mary Patricia Howe, and they have seven children. They reside at 207 Chancery Road in Baltimore.





JOHN A. LUETKEMEYER, *Treasurer*

John A. Luetkemeyer was born in Cleveland, Ohio, the son of Julia Lueke and Gustave William Luetkemeyer, on February 12, 1910. He attended Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., Harvard University (A.B., 1933), and the Harvard Law School. During World War II, he served with the U. S. Marine Corps as a bomb disposal expert from June 1942 to December 1945, being discharged with the rank of Major. He is a holder of the Purple Heart. He is the Chairman of the Board and a director of The Equitable Trust Company and a director of The Savings Bank of Baltimore. He also holds other corporate directorships and has served on other civic and State boards. He is a trustee and treasurer of Calvert School, a trustee of Evergreen House Foundation, Vice President of the Board of Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital, President of the Board of Church Home and Hospital, and of Goucher College.

Mr. Luetkemeyer was elected treasurer of Maryland in 1963, succeeding Hooper Steele Miles.

He is married to the former Anne Austin McLanahan and has three children. He is a member of the Merchants Club, Maryland Club, Twelve-Thirty Club, Center Club, Harvard Club of Maryland, Elkridge Club, and Bachelors Cotillon.

FRED L. WINELAND, *Secretary of State*

Fred L. Wineland was born in Washington, D. C. on August 16, 1926. He was educated in the public schools of Washington, D. C., American University, and graduated from Southeastern University. During World War II, he served in the U. S. Navy.

In 1957, he moved to Silesia, Prince George's County, where he now resides. He served in the House of Delegates from 1963 to 1965, when he was appointed to the Senate. He was elected to a full term in 1966 and re-elected in 1970. During this time, he was a member of the Committee of Economic Affairs, the Ethics Committee and the Senate Finance Committee. He also was Chairman of the Executive Nominations Committee. He was appointed Secretary of State by Governor Marvin Mandel on February 12, 1971.

Mr. Wineland is married to the former Mary K. Flack, and has four children. He has been honored by many organizations including the Prince George's County Volunteer Firemen's Association, the Southern Prince George's Congress of Civic Associations, the Maryland Association of Citizens' and Sportsmen which named him State Legislator of the Year in 1968, the Columbus Citizens' National League which awarded him the honorary title of Distinguished Italian American, and the Maryland Department of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Mr. Wineland is a member of the Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association, the Fort Washington Democratic Club, the Southern Maryland Board of Trade, the Broadneck Citizens' Association, the Farm Bureau, the American Legion, the Allentown Volunteer Fire Department, the Elks, Masons, Shrine, Lions' Club, Prince George's Chamber of Commerce, National Press Club, Harmony Hall P.T.A., and the Board of Trustees of the Fort Washington Methodist Church. He is a member-at-large of the National Capital Area Council, Boy Scouts of America.

Mr. Wineland maintains offices in the State House in Annapolis.

FOREWORD

The MARYLAND MANUAL is published every even year by the State of Maryland, and copies are distributed without charge to the public libraries, agencies of state and county government, school libraries, members of the General Assembly and others as prescribed by law (*Annotated Code of Public General Laws of Maryland 1957, 1971 Replacement Volume*, Art. 41, Secs. 104-106). Additional copies are printed for sale to the general public. Clothbound copies at \$8.00 and paperbound copies at \$6.00 are available at the Hall of Records, Annapolis. Purchasers residing in Maryland must also pay a sales tax of 4%, except for those who have been granted tax exemption.

The primary purpose of the MANUAL is to present to the citizens of Maryland, as briefly as possible, a description of their government, its functions, its agencies, its personnel and its cost. The MANUAL also contains similar information for county government plus a valuable directory of local officers not available elsewhere. The reader will find, in addition, the Charter and the Constitution mainsprings of our political life, and much descriptive and historical material. He is urged to examine the Table of Contents and the Indexes with care.

Obviously the MANUAL is more a compilation than an original work. We are indebted for material to many agencies and individuals, among others to the Public Information Officers of each Executive department as well as to Carl N. Everstine and his staff, for the text of and the Index to the Constitution as well as for the essays on the General Assembly sessions of 1970 and 1971. The charts of State Government were prepared originally by Janet L. Hoffman, formerly of the Maryland Fiscal Research Bureau. We have revised them as required. William J. Jabine of the Department of Natural Resources, is responsible for "Maryland At A Glance" and Leon A. Rubenstein, Director of the Department of Legislative Reference for the roster of officials of Baltimore. To the many Clerks and Administrative Assistants, to the Boards of County Commissioners and each Secretary to County Councils, we extend special thanks for helping us with the county sections. We are also grateful to Mrs. Elaine J. Simons, Director of Membership Services of the Maryland Municipal League for providing us with the names of city, town and village officers. We benefited from the collaboration of Chester F. Tucker, Deputy Secretary of State and Margaret W. Lee, Chief Clerk of the Executive Department, who guided us through the Executive Department Files.

As usual, the major burden and the large responsibility for the MANUAL fell to Frank White. It is his duty to begin the new MANUAL when the old one is hardly off the press, to collect the information needed, process it and see the book to completion.

MORRIS L. RADOFF,
Archivist and Records Administrator

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MARYLAND AT A GLANCE

Population—3,922,399 in 1970; ranked 18th among the states in 1970.

Area—In square miles; land, 9,874; inland water, 703; Chesapeake Bay, 1,726; total, 12,303. Ranks 42nd among the states.

Physiography—Divided into three provinces with progressively higher altitudes from east to west; Coastal Plain province extends from Atlantic Ocean to Fall Line; Piedmont or "Foothill," province from Fall Line to crest of the Catocin Mountains; Appalachian province from crest of Catocin Mountains to western boundary of State. Mean elevation, 350 feet; maximum elevation, 3,360 feet on Backbone Mountain.

Chesapeake Bay—195 miles long with 1,726 square miles in Maryland and 1,511 square miles in Virginia. Varies in width from 3 to 20 miles. Navigable for ocean-going ships and has two outlets to the Atlantic Ocean, one through the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal, one through the mouth of the Bay between the Virginia capes.

Boating Waters—Twenty-three rivers and bays with more than 400 miles of water tributary to the Chesapeake Bay; Chincoteague Bay with 35 miles of water accessible to and from the Atlantic Ocean.

Water Frontage—17 of the 23 counties and Baltimore City border on tidal water. Length of the tidal shore line, including the shore of islands, 3,190 miles.

Forest Area—2,964,000 acres, or about 47 per cent of the land surface. Chief forest products are lumber, pulpwood and piling. Eleven State forests and one State forest nursery cover 128,049 acres.

State Parks and Recreation Areas—Thirty-one operational State parks covering 50,000 acres; 67 lakes and ponds open to public fishing; 11 State forests open to public hunting; 26 wildlife management areas open to public hunting covering 59,180 acres; four refuges and one game farm contain 845 acres.

Manufactures, 1967—Number of establishments 3,401; total employees 287,600; total payroll \$1,956,000,000; total value added by manufactures \$3,781,300,000. Most important manufactures: primary metal products, food and kindred products, chemical and allied products; transportation equipment, and printing and publishing, electrical equipment and supplies, fabricated metal products.

Agriculture, 1968—19,500 farms covering 3,300,000 acres. Total farm receipts \$353,291,000. Most valuable farm products: poultry and poultry products, \$105,483,000; livestock products, other than poultry, \$129,926,000; crops, including horticultural and forest products, \$111,105,000. Most valuable crops: corn, \$22,146,000; tobacco, \$19,990,000; vegetables and potatoes, \$24,997,000; soybeans, \$12,192,000; fruits, nuts, and berries, \$6,968,000.

Mineral Production, 1969—Stone, 15,067,000 short tons, value \$30,504,000; sand and gravel, 14,230,000 short tons, value \$21,226,000; bituminous coal, 1,368,000 short tons, value \$5,261,000; clays, 1,152,000 short tons, value \$1,369,000; natural gas, 978 million cubic feet, value \$248,000; peat 4,481 short tons, value \$78,000; value of all mineral production which cannot be itemized separately \$24,797,000; total value of all mineral production \$83,483,000.

Seafood Production, 1966—Fish, 15,796,000 pounds, value \$1,828,000; crabs, 26,515,000 pounds, value \$2,756,000; oysters, 15,123,000 pounds, value \$9,287,000; clams, 6,387,000 pounds, value \$2,552,000.

Port of Baltimore, 1970—One of the leading foreign commerce ports in the United States with 31,400,000 tons handled during 1970. Baltimore is the second ranked container cargo port on the East Coast of the United States with more than 1,100,000 tons moved during the same period. The port is also the largest port of entry for the importation of automobiles in the world with 275,000 units arrived. Chief imports are ore, chemicals, automobiles, petroleum products, gypsum rock, lumber, rolled and finished steel products, fertilizer materials, unrefined copper, inedible molasses, sugar and general cargo. Chief imports are grains, machinery, coal and coke, iron and steel scrap, iron and steel semi-finished products, earth moving equipment, fertilizers and general cargo.

Incorporated Cities Over 10,000, 1970—Baltimore, 905,759; Rockville, 41,564; Hagerstown, 35,862; Bowie, 35,028; Cumberland, 29,724; Annapolis, 29,592; College Park, 26,156; Frederick, 23,641; Takoma Park, 18,433; Greenbelt, 18,199; Salisbury, 15,252; Hyattsville, 14,998; New Carrollton, 13,395; Aberdeen, 12,375; Cambridge 11,595; Laurel, 10,525.

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF MARYLAND

Exploration

John Cabot, a man of Italian birth employed by the English, was, in all probability, the first white man to see Maryland as he sailed along the eastern shore of Worcester County in 1498. Twenty-six years later Giovanni da Verazzano, who was another Italian working for French interests, passed the mouth of Chesapeake Bay. Half a century later the Bay was explored by Pedro Menendez Marques, the governor of Spanish Florida. In 1603 Captain Bartholomew Gilbert made a more careful exploration.

The intrepid Captain John Smith, who saw many other parts of North America, began in 1608 to carry out the instructions of the London Virginia Company to "find some spring which runs the contrary way toward the East India sea." With fourteen companions in "an open barge of two tunnes burden," Smith started up the Chesapeake. Every inlet and bay "fit for harbours and habitations" was entered, and all the islands were inspected. The results were incorporated in what Smith called "A Map of Virginia," published in England in 1612. Reprinted many times shortly thereafter, the map shows that Smith's voyagers paid close attention to the Eastern Shore, examined the Potomac carefully, but had a hazy idea of the western head of the Bay and only a generalized notion of the lower Western Shore. In 1670 Augustine Herman, a cartographer from the New Netherlands Colony, completed a more detailed map of Maryland. As compensation Lord Baltimore granted him 5,000 acres of land in what is now Cecil County.

Aborigines

To John Smith, also, we owe our first knowledge of the pre-European settlers on the land of what was later Maryland. Smith's account is bewildering with Indian names; one soon recognizes the adaptations of these same queer-sounding names in present-day Maryland. The Virginia explorer speaks of Yingoteagues, Assateagues, Marumscos, Annamesses, Wiccocomicos, Nanticokes, Conoys, Trasquakins, Choptanks, Monoponsons, Matapeakes, Ozinies, Tockwoghes, Nattwas, Susquehannocks, Conestogas, Piscattoways, Chopticos, Mattawomans, Patuxents, Aquasocks, Secowocomocos, and others. Despite this multiplicity of names, all these Indians were of Algonquin stock, save for the Susquehannocks at the headwaters of the Bay and the Anacostans on territory around present-day Washington. Invading tribes, who made forays from the North and at times lived on Maryland territory, were of the Five

Nations—Senecas and Iroquois. Later history records raids by other tribes of Indians, accompanied by violence and massacres, generally in western Maryland.

The "Ark" and the "Dove"

The Maryland colony was planned by the first Lord Baltimore—George Calvert, a Yorkshireman whose devotion to James I had first made him Secretary of State, later Baron of Baltimore (1625), and finally gained him a grant of land for a colony in Newfoundland. This cold territory Calvert called "Avalon" or "Ferryland"; but the bitter climate and raiding French made the territory untenable. In 1627 Lord Baltimore attempted to live in Avalon with his family; then he left for the warmer climate of Virginia. His intention was "to plant himself to the southward," and when he returned to England, he persuaded Charles I, James' successor, to give him a charter of his own composition. On presentation to the King, blanks were left for the name of the colony and the date. It is said that Charles filled in the name *Terra Mariae* to honor his queen, Henrietta Maria.

Before June 20, 1632, when the charter was dated, George, the first Lord Baltimore, died and was succeeded by his son, Cecil. The second Lord Baltimore organized the expedition to Maryland in two vessels, the *Ark* of 360 tons, and the *Dove* of 60 tons. Assisting him was the Jesuit priest, Father Andrew White, for Cecil, as his father had been since 1624, was a Roman Catholic. Father White, with two members of the Calvert family (not including the Proprietor), sailed from Cowes on the Isle of Wight on November 22, 1633. How many took passage and how many were Catholics we do not know. We do know that one hundred and twenty-eight took the oath of supremacy which Catholics normally refused to accept. However, the *Ark* alone was twice the size of the *Mayflower*, which had carried over one hundred passengers.

January 1634 saw the two vessels at the Barbados where they delayed for twenty days. On February 24th Leonard Calvert, as lieutenant-general, put in at Point Comfort, Virginia. The first stop within the limits placed by the charter—"from Watkin's Point unto that part . . . which lieth under the fortieth degree of north latitude"—was at St. Clement's Island. The celebration of Mass here on Annunciation Day has fixed for tradition March 25th as the date of arrival of Maryland's first settlers. Not long afterwards the Yoacomaco Indians, who held the surrounding territory, sold their possessions to the newcomers, and the

first site, St. Mary's City, called then "Augusta Carolina," was available. A palisade was erected immediately.

Government from St. Mary's City

For upwards of sixty years, the Province centered around St. Mary's City. The Assembly, set up very soon after a food supply had been assured and protection against enemies provided, was made up of the freemen, *i.e.*, planters and settlers. The combined efforts of all the settlers were needed, moreover, to cope with the almost immediate difficulty that arose with white settlers from Virginia who had begun trading with the Indians before the Calvert party arrived. The foremost among these men was Captain William Claiborne, a trader with headquarters on Kent Island. The dispute is sometimes known as the Calvert-Claiborne controversy. After a naval skirmish and slight loss of life, Claiborne was declared an outlaw March 24, 1637.

"Ingle's War" was another vexation in the peaceful ordering of the new colony. Richard Ingle was a vigorous partisan of Parliament in its victorious struggle with the King that was to produce the Commonwealth. Coming first to Maryland in 1642, he finally exceeded any legal powers he might have had and took possession of St. Mary's City, making prisoner members of the Assembly. The affair ended inconclusively in 1646, but Ingle, meanwhile, arrested Father Andrew White and Father Thomas Copley and took them in chains to England.

Act of Toleration

The bigotry implicit in Ingle's special irritation at Catholic priests and Royalists makes especially pointed the solicitude Lord Baltimore showed at this period for religious freedom. As early as 1643, the Puritan Governor of Massachusetts, John Winthrop, had spoken approvingly of Governor Calvert as "for free liberty of religion." The Governor had taken a more liberal attitude on the question of Puritan settlers, certainly, than had the administrators of Virginia. The "Act concerning Religion," which the Maryland Assembly passed in 1649, gives Maryland claim to being one of the first civil regimes to recognize freedom of religion. The fact that within sixty years after the passage of this law Catholics were repressed under an "Act to prevent the growth of popery" does not detract from the boldness of Lord Baltimore's action in the mid-seventeenth century.

The downfall of Charles I and the rise of the Commonwealth were more serious events for the Maryland residents than for other colonists in America. But Oliver Cromwell left Lord Baltimore in undisturbed charge of the Province until 1652.

Emboldened by this, Governor William Stone attempted to reduce the Puritan settlements at Providence on the Severn (near present-day Annapolis) but came close to losing his life by execution after a decisive victory for the Puritans.

Growth and Expansion

The newcomers to other parts of the geographical charter limits of the Province, Proprietary, or Palatinate (as it was sometimes called) were not so bellicose as those in Providence. Settlement soon went far afield from the old Yoacomaco village. By the end of the seventeenth century eleven counties had established themselves, each with its court and complement of officials. The towns were few; great estates abounded, whose river fronts were centers of trade and traffic. The chief commerce was in tobacco, which even substituted for currency during much of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Until customhouse centers were set up (1683), there was nothing to challenge the power of the landed gentry.

Gradually, what Indian troubles had existed were smoothed out by treaties, such as the one of 1652 when the Susquehannocks submitted under the "Liberty Tree" (said to be the tulip poplar still to be seen on the St. John's College campus in Annapolis). The Proprietors were always a line of Calverts with the title "Lord Baltimore" until the death of the sixth and last baron in 1771 when Henry Harford, the natural son of Frederick Calvert, became the seventh Proprietor. In the time of James II, who desired to have all lands under the Crown, and again in the "English Revolution" (before William and Mary held the throne securely), the Calverts had difficulties, but these were not reflected in any disadvantage to the Province. Neither Crown rule, 1689 to 1715, nor the establishment of the Church of England as the "official" religion proved too disturbing. If Puritanism waned, there was certainly room made for the settlement of other dissenters, notably Quakers. Several noteworthy developments in the Seventeenth Century were the establishment of a printing press—William Nuthead's—the departure of the Governor and Assembly from St. Mary's to Annapolis, and the passage of the "Act for the encouragement of Learning" (October 18,

1694). This last was the prelude to the opening of King William's School, the third institution of its sort in the colonies.

As the new century appeared, about 35,000 people made up the population of Maryland. Nearly twenty per cent of these were Negro slaves—slavery having been established within five years after settlement. Another large group were "bound men," or indentured servants. Many of the latter soon became "redemptioners" and often, in time, the owners of extensive property.

After the "Restoration"

With the restoration of proprietary rights, April 15, 1715, Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore, resumed control of the colony. Since he was a minor at that time, and in later life primarily interested in English politics, development in Maryland lacked rigorous control from without. Furthermore, a strong "Country," as separate from a Proprietary, party manifested itself in the General Assembly.

Significant among the expansionist movements in Charles Calvert's time were the establishment of a town called Baltimore Town in 1729 and the opening up of Western Maryland. Swedes and Dutch on the Delaware River, having found the Maryland charter's geographical limits vague, pressed for a boundary line. In 1732 this was established for Delaware, but other final boundary judgments had to wait till the early twentieth century. One of the consequences of dispute with Pennsylvania was a survey between 1763-67 by two Englishmen, Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon, for whom the line marking the northern boundary of Maryland was named.

Frontier Development and Warfare

In Western Maryland, boundary disputes bred violence; therefore, Thomas Cresap, Maryland's heroic frontiersman, figures as an outlaw in Pennsylvania's history. In this same quarter warfare flared, not only sporadically with Indians, but also systematically when the French, making claim to Western Empire, began to drive out the traders of the Ohio Company. As this trading venture was largely Virginian in character, the Maryland Assembly was stern against Governor Horatio Sharpe and refused to vote funds or raise troops. Edward Braddock, the British general deputed to drive back the French, operated within Western Maryland, but even his rout and death in 1755

failed to spur Maryland during the final five years of the war.

Prelude to Revolution

The accession in 1751 of Frederick Calvert, a "gay young blade," to the title of Lord Baltimore meant less interference from the Proprietor; therefore Marylanders transferred their complaints against the Proprietary to the British Government. Conflict between French and English only sharpened the point. Debts to English merchants and taxes on imports led Maryland, this time in common with other colonies, to take drastic action. Maryland takes credit for first refusing to pay taxes under the Stamp Act; actual repudiation took place in Frederick County on November 23, 1765. The British Parliament repealed the Townshend Acts in 1770, but a strong feeling of rebellion remained. Support of Boston was vigorous after that port was closed; and the Boston Tea Party of December 16, 1773, had its Maryland counterpart when a tea ship, the *Peggy Stewart*, was burned in Annapolis harbor on October 19, 1774.

The first Provincial Convention, composed of ninety-two men representing every county in Maryland, met June 22-25, 1774 in Annapolis. It denounced the British blockade against Boston, proposed breaking off trade relations with Great Britain and selected delegates to attend the First Continental Congress. When the Convention met on July 26, 1775, following the Battle of Lexington, it proceeded grimly to the business of preparing for war and organizing a civil government apart from that of the Proprietary which, although mainly inactive, was still the legal government. A year later, a Convention was elected for the express purpose of framing a new constitution, which was adopted on November 8, 1776.

The Revolutionary War

From the first skirmish in Boston to the surrender at Yorktown, Maryland troops saw service. Despite frequent alarms, rarely did the British troops invade Maryland soil. The British Army passed through Cecil County on its way to Philadelphia in 1777, seizing the County records as it went. Minor raids occurred in Prince George's and Dorchester counties in 1781. General Smallwood's regiment formed Washington's rearguard at the Battle of Brooklyn and enabled him to withdraw his army successfully. Three Marylanders, John Eager Howard, Mordecai Gist, and Otho Holland Williams, commanded the Maryland Line with distinction during the Southern campaigns. Pulaski organized

his famous Legion in Baltimore, while both De Kalb and Lafayette spent considerable time in Maryland.

At the close of the war, the Continental Congress met at Annapolis, and in one of the dramatic moments of American history George Washington resigned his commission in the Senate Chamber of the State House on December 23, 1783. It was at Annapolis, also, that Congress, on January 14, 1784, ratified the Treaty of Paris ending the Revolutionary War.

Between September 11 and 14, 1786, the Maryland capital entertained delegates from New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania and Virginia in what has become known as the Annapolis Convention. Ironically, Maryland did not participate. The delegates discussed means of improving and strengthening relations between the states. Recognizing the weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation, the delegates urged that another meeting be held to devise means of remedying these defects. Accordingly, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in May 1787 at Philadelphia. On April 28, 1788, Maryland ratified the Constitution; the seventh state to endorse the document which she had helped to bring into being.

Because of the exhaustion of the tobacco lands, however, serious agricultural problems remained. Slavery was becoming a burden, and currency problems vexed Maryland's economic life. In the formation of a new nation, Maryland did its part by sacrificing its territory and advancing money for public buildings to form the District of Columbia (1791). To offset some of the difficulties, Baltimore had grown until it was five times as great as Annapolis, the flourishing port of the "Golden Age." Early in the new century exports from Maryland ports reached the \$14,000,000 mark.

The Second British Conflict

This shipping was, however, seriously hampered by British policy. Finally British interference with our vessels and crews brought on the War of 1812. Fighting began in Canada but was soon carried south by the British. From 1813 Maryland bore the brunt of the war. British troops routed our forces at Bladensburg and then proceeded to Washington, where they burned the public buildings. But defeats at North Point and Fort McHenry prevented the British from capturing Baltimore. During the bombardment of Fort McHenry on the night of September 13, 1814, a Maryland lawyer, Francis Scott Key, was inspired to write "The Star-Spangled Banner".

At sea, Marylanders, sailing in the speedy Baltimore clippers, terrorized British shipping to the coasts of England, accounting for 556 British vessels, almost a third of the total taken by American vessels. Outstanding privateersmen were Captain Thomas Boyle in the *Comet* and the *Chasseur* and Commodore Joshua Barney in the *Rossie*. Barney later commanded a fleet of gunboats in the regular navy. Commodores John Rodgers and Stephen Decatur also distinguished themselves as naval commanders.

Early Nineteenth Century

After 1815 the State went on more vigorously than ever. A national "pike" was completed to Ohio and two canals, the Chesapeake and Ohio and the Chesapeake and Delaware, and a railroad, the Baltimore and Ohio, were put in operation. Samuel F. B. Morse ran an experimental telegraph line from Washington to Baltimore and on May 24, 1844, the message "What Hath God Wrought" flashed over the wire. In 1845, the Naval Academy was founded at Annapolis as Commander Franklin Buchanan and an academic staff of eight assembled some forty-odd midshipmen in Fort Severn.

Marylanders in the Baltimore and Washington Battalion took part in General Taylor's campaign in northern Mexico and participated in General Scott's march from Vera Cruz to Mexico City.

In Baltimore, Edgar Allan Poe produced some of his greatest poems and short stories until his untimely death in 1849 brought an end to his brilliant but tragic career.

Having attained a population of 169,000 by 1850, Baltimore was erected as a separate political unit by the Constitution of 1851.

The Civil War

Sectional differences placed Maryland in a peculiar position during the 1850's. Growing industrial and commercial ties bound the State to the North and West, as well as to the South. On October 16, 1859, Maryland's position became even more difficult when John Brown, basing his operation on Maryland soil, seized the arsenal at Harpers Ferry and cut the rail and telegraph connections to the West. On April 19, 1861, some Baltimoreans attacked the Sixth Massachusetts Regiment on its way through the city to Washington. Enraged poetical comment on the event by James Ryder Randall, a Marylander living in New Orleans, produced the State song, "Maryland, My Maryland."

As the war began, Maryland hovered on the brink of secession. It was important to the national government to keep

the State in the Union or Washington would be surrounded by enemy territory and completely cut off from the Northern States. The influence of Northern sympathizers, abetted by the presence of Federal troops during most of the war, kept the State in the Union. But this did not prevent the Confederacy from recruiting many volunteers in Maryland. Prominent among them were Colonel Bradley T. Johnson, commander of the First Maryland Regiment, C.S.A., and Admirals Franklin Buchanan and Raphael Semmes who served in the Confederate Navy.

In September 1862, General Lee invaded Maryland and at South Mountain and Antietam fought General McClellan's army in two of the most bitter battles of the war. Both sides suffered heavy casualties. McClellan permitted Lee to retreat across the Potomac without further molestation. It was while "Stonewall" Jackson was leading his troops through Frederick on the way to Antietam that the Barbara Fritchie incident—subject of the famous poem of John Greenleaf Whittier—is said to have occurred. On the political front, President Lincoln seized upon this as the proper moment for issuing the Emancipation Proclamation.

The following summer, Lee again advanced into Maryland. This time, he continued into Pennsylvania and at Gettysburg between July 1 and 3 engaged General Meade in a bloody struggle which left Lee's army so badly battered that he had no choice but to retire into Virginia.

In July 1864, Lee, hoping to divert some of Grant's troops from the siege of Petersburg, sent General Jubal Early to raid Western Maryland and threaten Washington. General Early defeated the Union Forces at the Battle of Monocacy on July 9 and advanced to the outskirts of Washington. At the Battle of Fort Stevens, which Lincoln witnessed on July 11, the Union lines held. Grant, meanwhile, sent fresh troops from Virginia forcing Early to retire. It was during this third invasion of Maryland that large indemnities were levied on Hagerstown and Frederick.

The war's end had its tragic aftermath for Maryland. John Wilkes Booth, a native of Harford County, assassinated Lincoln on April 14, 1865, and made his escape through Southern Maryland into Virginia. During this episode, Dr. Samuel A. Mudd, a Charles County physician, set Booth's broken leg for which he was accused of assisting in the assassination plot and sentenced to prison.

The Late Nineteenth Century

The last half of the Nineteenth Century was relatively uneventful in Maryland. Except for the years 1895 to 1899,

the Democratic party controlled the State. The nationwide boom in industry and commerce brought increased business to Baltimore and the State, and an increase in rail and water facilities in spite of the 1877 rail strike and the 1894 coal strike. Many Marylanders helped in the South, while Baltimoreans turned again to Southern markets for commercial outlets.

The growth of industrial enterprise and fortunes made large philanthropies possible. Among these were the gift to establish a library, conservatory of music and art gallery by the one-time Baltimore resident George Peabody (1866); the endowment of a university by the merchant John's Hopkins (1876); and the gift of a free public library by the merchant Enoch Pratt (1882).

The scattered public schools of the pre-war period were consolidated into a strong centrally administered educational system and public education became a reality.

Few Marylanders saw action in the Spanish-American War, the most notable being Admiral Winfield Scott Schley of Frederick County, who was in active command at Santiago when the Spanish fleet was destroyed. The First and Fifth Regiments were mustered into Federal service shortly after the declaration of war, but saw no action. Instead they were stationed at camps in the South until their discharge in 1899.

The Twentieth Century

The story of Maryland in the Twentieth Century is more one of steady growth and progress rather than dramatic events or heroic accomplishments. Despite its \$125,000,000 fire which began February 7, 1904, Baltimore forged ahead to become the Nation's sixth largest city by 1960, while the State, augmented by the expansion of the suburbs of Washington into adjoining counties, rose to the rank of eighteenth in population although only forty-second in area.

In World War I, approximately 75,000 Maryland citizens served in the armed forces. Both the 29th and 79th Infantry Divisions fought with distinction in the Meuse-Argonne offensive of 1918. The Federal government found Maryland a convenient location for many of its military establishments. The United States Army built Fort George G. Meade on more than 7,500 acres near Odenton and established its proving ground at Aberdeen and an arsenal at Edgewood. The Navy expanded its Naval Academy facilities at Annapolis.

In 1918, Maryland became the first state to adopt the Executive Budget System now so widely used. In the years which followed, the State Legislature showed an increasing consciousness of the welfare of its citizens, enacting legislation to create old age and mothers' pensions, to aid dependent children and to give assistance to the needy blind.

World War II

About 250,000 Marylanders were enrolled in the several military services during World War II. More than ever before, the State's industrial power—that devoted to the building of ships and aircraft—fought "the Battle of Materials." The Army enlarged and rebuilt Fort Meade, and constructed Andrews Air Force Base near Camp Springs in Prince George's County. At Port Deposit, the Navy built an extensive training center called Bainbridge, and the Naval Air Station on the Patuxent River at Cedar Point to serve as an aviation testing facility easily accessible to Washington.

The 29th Infantry Division again served with distinction in France during 1944 and 1945. It fought on the Omaha Beachhead, in Normandy, against the Siegfried Line, and in the advance to the Elbe River. Medical units from the Johns Hopkins and University of Maryland Hospitals performed outstanding service in many theaters of operations. The Federal government also built "Shangri-La" as a presidential retreat in Western Maryland. Here during World War II President Roosevelt received many of the leading statesmen of the allied forces, among them Winston Churchill. Renamed "Camp David" by President Eisenhower, the lodge became in 1959 the focus of world-wide attention as the scene of the meetings between the President and the Soviet Council Chairman, Nikita Khrushchev.

After World War II

The prosperity and population growth that accompanied the post-war economic boom have not been unmixed blessings. The thousands of dwelling units erected since 1945 have provided many families better housing than ever before, but they have also created problems of water supply and sewage disposal. Increased industrial production, improved farming techniques, the growing use of atomic energy for non-military purposes and other factors have raised the standard of living, but have brought with them such environmental problems as air pollution, water pollution, radiation exposure and the health hazards caused by

the indiscriminate use of pesticides. The bumper crop of war and post-war babies strained the State's school facilities, and required an ever-increasing number of teachers and many new buildings, a demand which only now is beginning to taper off.

Transportation

With practically every family owning one or more automobiles and many cities and towns plagued with traffic and parking problems, the State has been compelled to undertake a gigantic road and bridge building program. A number of outstanding projects have already been completed. The Chesapeake Bay Bridge (renamed the William Preston Lane, Jr. Memorial Bridge in 1967) was completed in 1952 at a cost of \$45,000,000. One of the largest continuous over-water steel structures in the world, it spans 4.35 miles of water. The suspension towers, which have a total height of 354 feet, are 2922½ feet apart and the span between them affords a clearance height of 198½ feet to vessels passing up and down the Bay. The weekend traffic jams caused in the summer by the overwhelming popularity of Maryland's only ocean resort, Ocean City, led the General Assembly to authorize the construction of three additional crossings over the Chesapeake Bay. Work has already begun on a bridge that will parallel the present structure at an estimated cost of \$96,580,000. At Ocean City, Route 90 connecting 62nd Street to Route 589 was opened to traffic in August, 1971 with the expectation of reducing the flow of motor vehicles in the downtown area. The new route passes over new bridges crossing St. Martin's River and Assawoman Bay.

Another remarkable engineering feat, the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel, was opened to traffic at midnight, November 29, 1957. Built at a cost of \$130,000,000 it is 6,300 feet long and has, in all, sixteen miles of approach expressways that enable the motorist to speed rapidly through one of the most highly congested areas of Baltimore. The tunnel also has proven to be highly successful and bonds amounting to \$109,150,000 have already been issued to cover the cost of an additional tunnel to be known as the Baltimore Harbor Outer Tunnel. These facilities together with the Baltimore Beltway, the Jones Falls Expressway and the Harrisburg Expressway have the common purpose of speeding traffic through, around and away from the city.

Our national capital has been linked to nearby Maryland cities by dual highways which lead to Baltimore via the Baltimore-Washington Expressway, to Annapolis via the John Hanson Highway and to Frederick via the Washington National Pike, one of the most beautiful highways in the

country. The Capital Beltway was opened on August 16, 1964.

Maryland's only toll road, the John F. Kennedy Highway, (Route 95), runs from Baltimore to the Delaware line and connects with the Delaware Memorial Bridge and the New Jersey Turnpike. Originally dedicated as the Northeastern Expressway by the late President on November 14, 1963, only a few days before his tragic death, it was subsequently renamed by joint action of both Maryland and Delaware. The Blue Star Highway (Route 301), extending from the Eastern Shore end of the Chesapeake Bay Bridge to the Delaware State line, makes similar connections. The next to the last segment of Route 95, that between the Baltimore and the Capital Beltways and parallel to the Baltimore-Washington Expressway was opened to traffic in July, 1971.

In Western Maryland, the State has continued a massive highway construction program to speed traffic to the west. Interstate Route 70 has been completed between Baltimore and Washington to Hancock, where the road swings northward into Pennsylvania. Route 40, the National Road, has been dualized and in many instances, relocated. The State is constructing a new road which runs parallel to Route 40 to be called the National Freeway. Segments have already been completed between Cumberland and La Vale in Allegany County.

Friendship International Airport, constructed to connect Baltimore with all parts of the globe, began operating on June 24, 1950. A 3,200-acre field, it was designed to accommodate the largest planes of the jet age and is still one of the largest airports in the country. The volume of traffic has grown steadily, but at a rate considerably below expectations, due largely to the presence of Dulles International Airport near Washington.

The Maryland Port Authority, now called the Maryland Port Administration, was established in 1956 to promote and develop the ports of Maryland. It endeavors to persuade private operators of port facilities to make needed improvements, but if necessary, the Administration may construct and operate supplementary facilities.

Health and Mental Hygiene

Spurred by a series of shocking revelations about the care of the mentally ill which was published in one of Baltimore's leading newspapers in 1949, the General Assembly established the Department of Mental Hygiene, now included in the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene as the Mental Health Administration, and gave it full supervision over all

matters pertaining to the custody, care and treatment of persons who are mentally ill or mentally retarded. Since then, the State has spent millions of dollars erecting new buildings and improving existing facilities. More important, there has been a change in concept which regards such institutions as treatment centers rather than as custodial areas. Increasing emphasis is being placed on research in this field.

At Rosewood State Hospital, the Esther Loring Richards and the Jacob E. Finesinger Children's Centers were opened in 1958 and 1961, respectively, to provide psychiatric treatment for children with serious emotional, psychiatric and neurotic illnesses as distinct from those who are mentally retarded.

The Clifton T. Perkins State Hospital, a 300-bed facility, costing nearly three million dollars, began operating in 1960. It inaugurated in Maryland a program of psychiatric therapies combined with rehabilitative procedures for all adult male patients who require maximum security.

In 1970, Great Oaks Center, originally named the Maryland Metropolitan Washington Retardation Center, a major new facility for mentally retarded children under thirteen years of age in the Southern Maryland area, was opened near Beltsville. It is the first regional center to be opened by the Mental Retardation Administration.

The Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents in Catonsville began offering its services in 1971 for emotionally ill children. In 1971, the Drug Abuse Administration was created to replace the Drug Abuse Authority which had proven ineffective.

Patuxent Institution, at first an autonomous agency, now a part of the newly-created Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, began operating under the Department of Correction in 1955, as an experiment in the use of indeterminate sentences in the treatment of defective delinquents.

Medical facilities have also been expanded in recent years. Three chronic disease hospitals have been constructed: Deer's Head State Hospital in Wicomico County (1950), Montebello State Hospital in Baltimore City (1953), and Western Maryland State Hospital in Washington County (1957). Pine Bluff State Hospital (taken over by the State in 1928) is used for the treatment of tuberculosis. A 300-bed addition to Mt. Wilson State Hospital in Baltimore County has more than doubled its capacity for persons afflicted by tuberculosis and other airway-obstructive diseases.

The Maryland Psychiatric Research Center was opened on October 1, 1968 in a new building constructed on the grounds of the Spring Grove State Hospital. Its purpose is to serve as a center and hospital for psychiatric research and to coordinate research activities at the various State mental hospitals with those of private research organizations. It also offers training in research to graduate and post-graduate students in psychiatry and behavioral sciences.

Juvenile Services

In 1955, the Department of Public Welfare, now the Social Services Administration, started an experiment in the rehabilitation of delinquent youth. In cooperation with the Department of Forests and Parks, it opened a forestry camp at Green Ridge near Flintstone to which boys could be sent from the Training Schools to work on conservation projects. The success of Green Ridge led to the opening of four other camps, all located in Western Maryland. In addition, the Department established the Maryland Children's Center in Baltimore County near Arbutus in 1959, and the Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center in Anne Arundel County, near Laurel in 1963. Children adjudged delinquent by the courts are sent to one or the other of the Centers to be studied for not more than thirty days and then returned to the courts with recommendations. On July 1, 1967, the newly-created State Department of Juvenile Services, now the Juvenile Services Administration, an agency of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, assumed responsibility for administering and coordinating the various activities and services relating to juveniles, including the camps and centers mentioned above.

State Buildings

As the State work force has expanded to meet the demand for new and improved services by a growing population, there has been created a corresponding need for additional office space. In Annapolis, a new State Office Building was dedicated in 1958 and a new State Income Tax Building in 1967. Recently, a comprehensive plan designed to meet the future space needs of the State and enhance the general appearance of the areas where the buildings will be located has been prepared.

Already under construction are a new building for the two courts of appeal and State Library, another which will house the Department of Natural Resources and a barracks for the State Police. All of these are scheduled to be completed in 1972. The present Treasury Building will be con-

verted into a Senate Office Building and a new building will be erected for offices for members of the House of Delegates. Still in the planning stages are a structure housing the ancillary agencies of the Legislature and an annex to the Hall of Records Building.

In Baltimore, a complex of three new State office buildings was completed in 1960: one for the State Roads Commission, another for the Department of Employment Security, while a third brought together a number of State agencies that had formerly rented space in various areas of the City. Future planning calls for an innovative State governmental center that will not merely provide office and parking space for State agencies and their employees, but will also be "an integral part of the community in which it stands" and have "life after working hours because it contains facilities for shopping and amusement within its boundaries, so that it will attract activities in the evening." Construction has already begun on a building that will include a three-level parking area and a total of 350,000 square feet of office space.

The Department of Motor Vehicles, now the Motor Vehicles Administration, which was formerly located in Baltimore moved into a newly-constructed Headquarters Building near Glen Burnie in 1962.

History and Culture

Apart from the State buildings, the past decade has witnessed remarkable changes in the face of Baltimore. Charles Center, a 32-acre urban renewal project, has revitalized the heart of the business district, artistically as well as economically. Nearby is the Baltimore Civic Center erected in 1962. It is being used mainly as a sports arena, although it can accommodate such wide-ranging cultural activities as symphony concerts, and personal appearances of "The Beatles." In the same block is the Morris Mechanic Theatre, opened in 1967. Its imaginative use of rough-surfaced concrete has attracted wide attention.

Marylanders have always taken pride in their history. The Maryland Historical Society, established in 1844, has done much to foster this interest, perhaps most notably by publishing the *Archives of Maryland*. Since 1935, the Hall of Records Commission, operating as the State archival agency, has collected in its vaults practically all of the most valuable records of Maryland, both State and local. It turned out to be by far the most significant accomplishment of the Tercentenary Commission, which was established for the purpose of devising ways to commemorate the three

hundredth anniversary of the founding of Maryland. More recently, a number of county historical societies have been organized.

As might be expected, Annapolis has been the center of attention among those interested in our colonial heritage. Historic Annapolis, Incorporated, the local historical society, has undertaken to preserve the old buildings and to persuade those constructing new ones to maintain the distinctive character of the "Old City", an area which was just recently designated a National Historic District by the Department of the Interior. The State House, the Hammond-Harwood House and Whitehall, about five miles out of the city, have likewise been designated National Historic Landmarks. Plans to tear down the Paca House were thwarted when Historic Annapolis and the State combined to purchase the building. The Maryland Historical Trust and Historic Annapolis are working together to develop gardens, an art and cultural center and a visitors' hall at this site. The Shaw House was also purchased by the State to save it from possible destruction. It now provides additional office space for members of the General Assembly.

Government and Politics

On June 16, 1965, Governor J. Millard Tawes established by executive order a 27-member commission to examine the nearly century-old Constitution of Maryland and determine whether it would be advisable to hold a convention for the purpose of preparing a new constitution and how it might be accomplished. In the course of events, a Constitutional Convention, composed of 142 members elected by the voters of Maryland, assembled in the State House in Annapolis on September 12, 1967 to undertake the task of drafting a new Constitution. The formal signing of the document prepared by the Convention occurred on January 10, 1968. In spite of all the careful preparation and hard work that had gone into drafting it, the proposed Constitution was overwhelmingly rejected by the voters at the election held on May 14, 1968, the vote being 367,101 against and 284,033 for ratification.

Although the document was defeated in its entirety, some of the provisions of the proposed constitution have since been enacted by the Legislature. One was the reorganization of the executive branch of government, which consolidated numerous departments, commissions, bureaus and other State agencies into eleven new major departments, each headed by a cabinet-level Secretary. Another proposal adopted was the establishment of the district court system,

replacing the melange of magistrates' courts, people's courts, and other courts of limited jurisdiction that had previously existed. Also of note has been the extension of the regular sessions of the General Assembly from seventy to ninety days and the creation of the office of Lieutenant Governor.

On the political scene, Maryland was suddenly thrust into national prominence when Governor Spiro T. Agnew was selected by the Republican Party in August 1968 to be the running mate of presidential nominee Richard M. Nixon and subsequently elected. Governor Agnew resigned his office on January 7, 1969 and promptly thereafter the General Assembly elected Marvin Mandel, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, to succeed him.

At the election of November 3, 1970, Governor Mandel was continued in office by the voters. At the same time, Blair Lee III was elected to the newly-created office of Lieutenant Governor. He thus became the first person to have this title since Christopher C. Cox served as an unpopular Lieutenant Governor while the short-lived Constitution of 1864 was in effect.

State Agencies

The Executive

THE GOVERNOR

Marvin Mandel, Governor, 1975
 Grace Donald, Secretary to the Governor
 John C. Eldridge, Chief Legislative Officer
 Ronald Schreiber, Deputy Legislative Officer
 Stanley S. Fine, Assistant Legislative Officer
 T. Joseph Touhey, Assistant Legislative Officer
 Frank H. Harris, Legislative Liaison Officer
 George E. Burnett, Jr., Administrative Officer
 Hans F. Mayer, Assistant Administrative Officer
 Maurice R. Wyatt, Appointments Officer
 Michael S. Silver, Assistant Appointments Officer
 Frank A. DeFilippo, News Secretary
 Thom L. Burden, Assistant News Secretary
 Kathryn A. Newman, Public Information Analyst
 Mrs. Ernie A. Honig, Research Officer
 David Mandel, Special Assistant
 Arthur G. Murphy, Special Assistant
 Irma Luther, Special Assistant
 Gerard F. Devlin, National Relations Officer
 M. Gail Moran, Assistant National Relations Officer

State House, Annapolis 21404	Telephone: 267-5591
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201	Telephone: 383-4950
1730 K Street, N.W., Washington, D. C. 20006	Telephone: 659-8621

The Governor is the chief executive officer of the State and the Commander-in-Chief of its military forces. He is elected by popular vote for a term of four years, his term of office beginning on the fourth Wednesday of January following his election. No person may serve as Governor for more than two consecutive terms. To be eligible for the office of Governor, a person must be at least thirty years of age and must have been for five years a resident and registered voter of the State. He receives a salary of \$25,000 per year. (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 3, 5).

The Governor must submit to each annual session of the General Assembly a budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. He also makes recommendations for the raising of the principal and interest of the State's indebtedness. The Governor may also inform the General Assembly at any time of the condition of the State (II, 19; III, 52(3)).

Before a bill may become law the Governor must sign it, with the single exception of the General Appropriation Act. However, any bill which he vetoes may be passed without his signature by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house of the General Assembly, either at the current session or at the session next following. Or should the Governor, while the Legislature is in session, fail to return any bill with his objections within six days, the Act becomes law automatically unless the adjournment of the General Assembly prevents the return of the bill; then the bill fails. The Governor has the power to veto any part of an appropriation bill, in the same manner as other bills, without vetoing all (II, 17 as amended by Acts 1949, chap. 714).

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the military forces of the State—i.e. the National Guard—except when such forces are called into the national service. If the National Guard is thus called, he may establish a State Guard.

The Governor appoints all military and civil officers of the State subject to the advice and consent of the Senate, except when the election or appointment of such officer is otherwise provided for. In addition to appointing the heads of major departments, boards, and commissions of the State Government, the Governor appoints certain boards and commissions in each county and the City of Baltimore as is provided by law. The Governor also commissions Justices of the Peace and Notaries Public and appoints persons to unexpired terms of the offices of Attorney General, Comptroller, Treasurer, and members of the General Assembly. Any officer appointed by the Governor, excepting members of the General Assembly, shall be removable by him for cause.

The Governor may grant executive clemency, reprieves, or pardons to any person who is a prisoner of the State and may remit any fine or portion thereof to any person who has paid the fine. He may extradite prisoners or persons wanted by other States upon the presentation of a writ of extradition and may issue a warrant for the arrest of any person so wanted. The Governor may also ask for the return to this State of any prisoner or person of another State wanted for the violation of the laws of Maryland (II, 20).

The Executive Department now has the General Fund appropriations for the Secretary of State and the office of the Lieutenant Governor.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,189,278	\$1,248,079
Staff: 63.		

GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Marvin Mandel, Governor

Fred L. Wineland, Secretary of State

Dr. Neil Solomon, Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene

James P. Slicher, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning

Vladimir Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning

James B. Coulter, Secretary of Natural Resources

Rita C. Davidson, Secretary of Employment and Social Services

George R. Lewis, Secretary of General Services

Henry G. Bosz, Secretary of Personnel

Robert J. Lally, Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services

John R. Jewell, Secretary of Licensing and Regulation

Edmond F. Rovner, Secretary of Economic and Community Development

Harry R. Hughes, Secretary of Transportation

Blair Lee III, Lieutenant Governor and Secretary to the Cabinet

State House, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5591

The Governor's Executive Council, established by Chapter 156, Acts of 1969, superseded the Governor's Advisory Council created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1922. It was created for the purpose of coordination and effective direction and supervision of the State government. The Council consists of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Secretary of State, and all Secretaries of principal departments serving at the pleasure of the Governor. The Governor may designate or appoint an Executive Secretary for the Council (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 44).

GOVERNOR'S MILITARY STAFF

Chief of Staff: Major General Edwin Warfield III,
The Adjutant General
Brigadier General William U. Ogletree, Assistant Adjutant General
Colonel Malcolm E. Henry, Assistant Adjutant General for Air
Fifth Regiment Armory, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 728-3388

The Governor is authorized to appoint at his pleasure a military staff which may consist of the Adjutant General and not more than twelve aides selected from the Commissioned Officers of the National Guard and Naval Militia (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 65, sec. 9).

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Blair Lee III, Lieutenant Governor, 1975
W. Shepherdson Abell, Executive Assistant
Avon B. Chisholm, Administrative Assistant
Ava M. Harrison, Secretary to the Lieutenant Governor
Judith A. McClure, Executive Secretary

State House, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5305

The office of Lieutenant Governor was created by a Constitutional Amendment ratified by the people on November 3, 1970 (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970). The Lieutenant Governor is the second-ranking officer of the State. He is elected by popular vote at the same election at which the Governor is elected, for a term of four years, his term of office beginning on the third Wednesday following his election. The eligibility requirements for Lieutenant Governor are the same as those for the Governor (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 1A, 2).

The Lieutenant Governor has only those duties delegated to him by the Governor. In 1971, the Governor designated the Lieutenant Governor as his Chief of Staff and as Secretary of the Cabinet. In addition, the Lieutenant Governor performs a variety of functions assigned to him by the Governor relating to the preparation of the budget and legislation, as well as the management of the Executive Branch.

The Lieutenant Governor succeeds to the office of Governor in the event of a vacancy in that office. If the Governor-elect fails to assume office for any other reason than his disqualification, resignation or death, the Lieutenant Governor becomes the Acting Governor. He also serves as Acting Governor in case of the Governor's disability (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 4, 5, 6, 7, 7A). The appropriation for the office of the Lieutenant Governor is included in the Governor's budget.

SECRETARY OF STATE

Fred L. Wineland, Secretary of State
Chester F. Tucker, Assistant Secretary of State
Robert J. Colborn, Jr., Assistant to the Secretary of State
Veronica J. Raugust, Administrative Assistant

State House, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5421

The office of Secretary of State was created in 1837 by a Constitutional Amendment. The Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate to a term to run concurrently with that of the Governor unless removed by the Governor (Const.

1867, Art. II, sec. 22). The Secretary is a member of the Governor's Executive Council. He attests to the Governor's signature on all public documents, commissions, proclamations, and such other public papers as may be required. All Executive Orders executed by the Governor are kept in the office of the Secretary of State for public record. His office keeps a record of all commissions issued and all appointments made by the Governor (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 86-88). The commissions prepared by his office are of various types and including Special Police commissions which are granted by the Governor to private businesses for the protection of their property (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 66); Notary Public commissions which are granted upon the recommendation of the local State Senator and upon appointment by the Governor (1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 68, sec. 1); and Forest Warden commissions which are granted by the Governor upon recommendations to him by the Department of Natural Resources (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, sec. 347). His office also keeps a record of trademarks, trade names, and service marks used within the State (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 90-103); a registry of all legislative agents and counsels, the legislative subjects in which they are interested, the amounts they receive and expend for such activity (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, secs. 5-14), and a record of all defaulting corporations which can only be reinstated by proclamation of the Governor upon the request of the Department of Assessments and Taxation. The Secretary of State is also the legally designated attorney of nonresident drivers, aviators, and aircraft owners, and service of process may be made upon him when such individuals are involved in accidents in Maryland. All processes or warrants served upon the Secretary in his representative capacity have the same legal effect as though they were served upon the nonresident party (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66½, secs. 9-301; Art. 75, secs. 76-78). All administrative regulations adopted by any State officer or department must be filed with the Secretary of State in the format designated by him, and these regulations must be kept on record for public inspection (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 9, and 247). His office prepares and records all requisitions and extraditions as well as pardons and commutations granted by the Governor. Registration of all trading stamp companies is handled by the office of the Secretary of State which requires the company to provide a statement of registration accompanied by representative samples of stamps, stamp collection books, stamp redemption catalogues and stamp distribution and redemption agreement forms currently used in the State (1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 56, sec. 242). The office keeps a record of all charitable organizations and contributions received by them (1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 103A-103E), and handles requests for the Maryland State Flag. In this regard, upon request, the Secretary of State will provide a Maryland flag to servicemen in Viet Nam. The Secretary of State also receives all bills passed by the legislature and assigns chapter numbers to each after each has been signed by the Governor. His office handles petitions for, and processing of, charter and constitutional amendments, and provides for the publication of these in the appropriate newspapers. The Secretary is vested with full discretionary power to place upon the ballot for the Maryland Presidential Primary, the name of any person whose candidacy he feels is generally advocated or recognized in the national news media (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33, secs. 12-2). The Secretary also keeps on public record all opinions and findings of the Joint Committee on Ethics of the General Assembly (Res. No. 53, Acts of 1971). It is the duty of the Secretary to issue every two years a Manual of the State of Maryland to be compiled, edited and

printed by the Hall of Records Commission (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 104-106). Appropriations for the office of the Secretary of State are incorporated into the General Funds of the Executive Department.
Staff: 10.

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

Marvin Mandel, Governor
Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury
John A. Luetkemeyer, Treasurer
Andrew Heubeck, Jr., Secretary to the Board

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5443

The Board of Public Works is composed of the Governor, the State Comptroller, and the State Treasurer. The Constitution requires the Board to meet on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October in Annapolis and more often when necessary. The Board exercises such powers and duties as are prescribed in the Constitution or delegated to it from time to time by the General Assembly. The Board supervises the expenditures of all sums appropriated through State loans authorized by the General Assembly. The Board also supervises the expenditures of all general and other funds appropriated for capital improvements except those appropriated for State roads, bridges, and highways; and it approves the contracts for such expenditures after review by the Secretary, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, or the Secretary, Department of General Services, as the case may be. The Board approves every new lease or renewal for land, buildings, or office space before such contracts are executed by any department, board, commission, State officer, or institution of the State. It may also designate the location of any State agency, after review by the Secretary, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning.

The Board may borrow upon the credit of the State, at any time between the sessions of the General Assembly, sums not to exceed \$50,000, to meet temporary deficits in the Treasury; and in addition, it may borrow upon the credit of the State total amounts not exceeding \$1,000,000 in anticipation of taxes levied for any year. All such loans shall bear interest at a rate determined by the Board, and shall mature and be repaid at or before the end of the fiscal year in which the money is borrowed. Upon recommendation of the Comptroller, the Board may adopt regulations covering matters of business administration in the various departments, institutions, and agencies of the State, including the fixing of uniform rates of mileage allowance and the terms and renewals of all bonds furnished by State officials and employees. The sale, lease, or transfer of any real property belonging to any State agency or institution must be approved, and the conveyance signed, by the Board and the highest official of the agency or institution. Where no agency or institution claims the property, the Board executes the conveyance. The Board of Public Works has custody of the General Emergency Fund, which is used to supplement the budgets of the agencies and institutions of the State. It also authorizes the disposal of the records of any agency or institution of the State when such disposal has been approved by the Hall of Records Commission. The Board of Public Works must also issue a license to anyone who seeks to dredge or fill on State wetlands.

As of July 1, 1971, the State is required to pay the costs, in excess of available Federal funds, of all public school construction capital

improvements in which all the counties and Baltimore City approved by the Board and for which contracts have been executed on or after that date. The State is also required to reimburse the counties and Baltimore City for their direct expenditures and/or their principal and interest payments for public school construction or capital improvements for which contracts were executed between February 1, 1971 and July 1, 1971. The Board of Public Works is the agency authorized to adopt rules, regulations and procedures for the administration of these programs (Const. 1851, Art. VII, sec. 1; Const. 1864, Art. VII, secs. 1-2; Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 34; Art. XII, secs. 1-3; Art. XVII, sec. 2; Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 15A, secs. 11, 12; 1966 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 23, sec. 206; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 705; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 31, sec. 2B; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 190, 196, 215, 216, 218, 221, 244-256, 266z, 419; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 387B; 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 66C, secs. 357G, 721, 722; 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 73B, sec. 12; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, sec. 130A; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 78A, secs. 1-16B, 26-31, 43, 49, 52; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 89B, sec. 6; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 93, secs. 2, 205; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 94A, sec. 5).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds		
Administration	\$ 85,400	\$ 90,057
General Emergency Fund		2,000,000
Maryland State Firemen's Association	50,000	50,000
Medical School Deficiency Fund		800,000
Council of State Governments		31,310
Maryland Historical Society	27,500	30,500
Maryland Wing, Civil Air Patrol	88,010	91,640
Aid to Approved Non-Public Schools		12,100,000
Aid to Private Colleges and Universities		1,915,300
Other Grants, Subsidies and Contributions	659,136	263,957
Totals	\$ 910,046	\$17,372,764
Capital Appropriations	9,416,700	6,769,700
Staff: 1971, 11; 1972, 9.		

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury, 1975
 Bernard F. Nossel, Chief Deputy Comptroller
 J. Basil Wisner, Assistant
 Robert L. Swann, Assistant

State Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5801

Divisions

Alcoholic Beverages Division, Gilbert H. McQuay, Chief
 Leonard L. Brown, Assistant Chief

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404
 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 267-5311
 Telephone: 383-3880

Alcohol Tax Enforcement Unit, Kenneth Stewart, Chief
State Office Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5321

Cigarette Tax Unit, John A. Cooney, Jr., Chief
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3840

Central Payroll Bureau, Robert L. Serviss, Director
Charles R. Fields, Assistant Director
State Office Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5401

Data Processing Division, Arthur L. Southard, Jr., Director
A. L. Merlo, Manager
State Office Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5634

Gasoline Tax Division, John K. Coleman, Chief
Arthur Biggs, Assistant Chief
State Office Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5133

General Accounting Division, Michael J. Potthast, Chief
T. Herbert Taylor, Assistant Chief
State Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5819

Income Tax Division, Benjamin F. Marsh, Chief
State Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5441
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3100
9 Market Street, Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 724-3223
Shipping Place and Dunmanway, Dundalk 21222 Telephone: 284-8400
Masonic Building, Easton 21601 Telephone: 822-3640
5 Public Square, Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 733-2620
211 N. Washington Street, Havre de Grace 21078 Telephone: 939-4600
Iverson Mall, 3847 Branch Avenue, Hillcrest Heights 20031 Telephone: 899-1887
Odd Fellows Building, Salisbury 21801 Telephone: 742-1256
Woodmoor Shopping Center, Building 10,
10111 Colesville Road, Silver Spring 21901 Telephone: 593-5444
1319 F Street, N.W. Washington, D. C. 20004 Telephone: 783-6680

Miscellaneous Revenue Division, Joseph P. Oates, Chief
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4985

License Bureau, Thomas P. Danaher, Chief License Inspector
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3885

Abandoned Property Unit, John P. Mannion, Chief
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4984

Office of the Comptroller, Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller
Bernard F. Nossel, Chief Deputy Comptroller
State Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5801
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3890

Office of Administration and Information, Robert L. Swann, Director
State Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5803

Office of Fiscal Management, J. Basil Wisner, Chief
State Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5807

Personnel and Training, John E. Murphy, Director

State Income Tax Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5696
 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3947

Retail Sales Tax Division, Henry A. Heinmuller, Jr., Chief

W. Randall Barrett, Jr., Assistant Chief

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3838
 5 Public Square, Hagerstown 21740 Telephone: 797-5470
 Iverson Mall, 3847 Branch Avenue, Hillcrest Heights 20031
 Telephone: 899-1887

Admissions Tax Division, Arthur M. Hunt, Chief

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5001
 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-3821

The Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1851. The Comptroller is elected by popular vote for the term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. VI, sec. 1), at the general election, not a presidential election. There is no limitation on the number of terms he may serve. He receives such salary as may be fixed by law. For Fiscal Year 1972, he will receive a salary of \$36,000. He must give his bond and keep his office at the seat of government. He qualifies on the third Monday in January following his election, but his qualifications to hold office are not stated either in the Constitution of 1867 or in the Code. The Constitution enumerates his duties, beginning with the broad mandate to exercise "general superintendence over the fiscal affairs of the State, preparing plans for the improvement and management of revenue, for the support of the public credit." More specifically, he is to "preserve all public accounts, and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts"; to "grant, under regulations prescribed by law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury"; and to "superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenues." The Comptroller receives the Legislative Auditor's reports and contacts various departments to follow the Auditor's recommendations. Jointly with the Treasurer he exercises supervision over the Central Payroll Bureau. The Comptroller, or his deputies, countersigns all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon the deposits of the State. The Comptroller prescribes the formalities for the transfer or other evidence of the State debt and countersigns such papers. He administers and collects the following specific taxes: the income tax, both personal and corporate; the retail sales and use taxes; the admissions tax; the motor vehicle fuel tax; the road tax on motor carriers; the State tobacco tax; the Maryland estate tax; excise taxes on beer, wine and liquor; and certain franchise taxes. The Comptroller also administers the Abandoned Property and Dormant Bank Account Laws, collects taxes on the deposits of savings banks, on the gross receipts of certain utility companies and rolling stock of persons other than railroads. Revenues collected by the Maryland Racing Commission as well as the motor vehicles revenues are distributed to political subdivisions by the office of the Comptroller.

The Comptroller, through the Alcoholic Beverages Division, controls and regulates the manufacture, sale, transportation, and distribution of alcoholic beverages into, within, and out of the State of Maryland; issues licenses to manufacturers, wholesalers, airlines, railroads, and steamboats; and issues permits to nonbeverage dealers, nonresident dealers, transportation companies, transporters, and for public individual storage. The Maryland Alcohol Tax Enforcement Unit is charged with the specific enforcement of certain of the alcoholic beverages laws.

The office of the Comptroller prescribes the form of all licenses required by the State licensing laws which are issued through the Clerks of the Courts of the various counties. The License Bureau enforces the State license laws. Each month the Comptroller collects license revenues, State property transfer taxes, death taxes, and real and personal property taxes from the Clerks of the Courts, Registers of Wills, and County Treasurers, respectively, of each county. Distribution of certain taxes and revenue is made to the cities, towns and counties of the State and to other State agencies as prescribed by law (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 2B, sec. 134; 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 19, secs. 1-34; 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 56, secs. 3-4, 137; 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78B, sec. 19; 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, secs. 201, 323, 410, 433, 434, 460; 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 89B, secs. 31, 32, 33, 34).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$10,100,752	\$10,725,579
Special Funds	1,749,229	1,992,689
Total	\$11,849,981	\$12,718,268
Staff: 1,047.		

STATE APPEAL BOARD

Chairman: Morris Turk
Walter E. Buck, Jr., Philip Pear
Louis R. Schuerholz, Secretary

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5311

The State Appeal Board was established in 1933 as the "State License Bureau" (Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session, 1933). In 1947 the General Assembly changed the name to the State Appeal Board (Chapter 501, sec. 177, Acts of 1947). The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Comptroller of the Treasury subject to the approval of the Governor. The Comptroller designates the Chairman of the Board and the Board appoints a secretary. It hears appeals from decisions of local licensing authorities in Dorchester, Somerset and Wicomico counties (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 2B, secs. 61, 70, 147, 154, 177, 184). The Board meets for hearings and to hear appeals within the time prescribed by law, at the county seat of the county in which the action originated. The appropriation for the expenses of the Board is included in the budget of Alcoholic Beverages Division, Comptroller of the Treasury.

BOARD OF REVENUE ESTIMATES BUREAU OF REVENUE ESTIMATES

Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury
John A. Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer
James P. Slicher, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal
Planning
W. Irvin Young, Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates

Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5882

The Board of Revenue Estimates and the Bureau of Revenue Estimates were created by Chapter 991, Acts of 1945. The Board is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, and the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement. It studies the findings and recommendations of the Bureau and then sends to the

Governor, for submission to the General Assembly, an itemized statement of anticipated revenues for the succeeding fiscal year, together with its recommendations. The Bureau studies and analyzes all sources of revenue, prepares for the Board the findings for the itemized statement of anticipated revenue, devises equitable and economical means of collection of such revenue, and devises and recommends new sources of revenue.

The Chief of the Bureau of Revenue Estimates, in conjunction with the State Comptroller's office, prepares and submits to the members of the General Assembly by the end of the months of January and July in each year an itemized statement showing the following information for the six-month period ending on the next preceding December 31 or June 30, as the case may be: (1) estimated revenue from all sources, by funds, for the current budget period; (2) collections for the next preceding six-month period; and (3) amount of revenues uncollected or over-collected (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 194). The appropriation for the Bureau of Revenue Estimates is included in the budget of the Comptroller of the Treasury.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$82,874	\$61,102
Staff: 3.		

COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE STATE DEBT

Chairman: Louis L. Goldstein

Members representing the State government: John A. Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer, James P. Slicher, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, Albert W. Ward, Director, Department of Assessments and Taxation, Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning.

Members from outside the State government: Robert Hobbs, James G. Rennie, Milton S. Schiller, LeRoy Wilbur.

Secretary: W. Irvin Young, Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates

State Treasury Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5882

The Governor originally appointed this Committee in 1961 upon the recommendation of the State Planning Department to study and review the State debt and other important matters of fiscal policy. The original membership consisted of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, and the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning, the Secretary of the State Planning and the Department of Assessments and Taxation. The Committee had its membership expanded in 1962 to include four members from outside the State government. At that time, the Committee's function was expanded to keep the State's bonded indebtedness and other fiscal matters under constant surveillance so that the Governor, in appraising requests and legislation calling for State financial support, would have adequate background and advice readily available to him.

STATE TREASURER

John A. Luetkemeyer, Treasurer, 1975
 Edwin J. Schamel, Chief Deputy
 John E. Miegel, Deputy
 Wilbur G. Jones, Deputy
 Gerard H. Hulshoff, Deputy

Post Office Box 666, Annapolis 21404
 1835 Maryland National Bank Building,
 Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 267-5533

Telephone: 383-2040

Under the Constitution of 1776, there were two State Treasurers—the Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and the Treasurer of the Western Shore. In 1841 a constitutional amendment consolidated the two offices. The present constitution provides that the Treasurer shall be elected by joint ballot of both Houses of the General Assembly for a term of four years. The Treasurer is responsible for accounting for all deposits made each day by some one hundred and fifty (150) State Agencies in depositories designated and authorized by him. The Treasurer prepares all checks drawn for disbursement of State cash funds, and he and one of his Deputies signs these checks, which are then countersigned by the Comptroller and one of his authorized Deputies. The Treasurer invests any unexpended or surplus funds in the State Treasury, representing both the general and special funds of the State, which are not currently required to meet State needs. He is the custodian of all stocks, bonds or other investments of the State, as well as securities which are pledged by Insurance Companies, foreign Building and Homestead Associations, and all collateral which is pledged by banks that have State Funds on deposit. He is also charged with the responsibility of placing insurance for all anticipated losses which might occur to State property, and is the custodian of all insurance policies. The State Treasurer does the preliminary planning, the preparation and advertising for State of Maryland Bond Issues, receives bids and arranges for settlement, and the signing and delivery of State of Maryland bonds. The State Treasurer is also the depository for all the Deeds indicating property ownership of the State of Maryland. He publishes a monthly balance in Baltimore City Newspapers, of all State Funds held in authorized depositories, and renders a quarterly report of cash receipts and cash disbursements to the Comptroller of the Treasury. He is, by law, a member of the Board of Public Works, the Board of Trustees of the three Retirement Systems, the State Board of Canvassers, and the Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, and is also the custodian of such special deposits as may from time to time be prescribed by law (Const. 1867, Art. VI, secs. 1, 2, 3, 4; Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 95).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$4,129,209	\$5,418,991
Staff: 25.		

STATE LAW DEPARTMENT

Attorney General's Office

Francis B. Burch, Attorney General, 1974
 Henry R. Lord, Deputy Attorney General
 Norman Polovoy, Deputy Attorney General
 Fred Oken, Assistant Attorney General and Chief,
 Civil Division
 Edward F. Borgerding, Assistant Attorney General and Chief,
 Criminal Division
 Jon F. Oster, First Assistant Attorney General
 Assistant Attorneys General:

Civil Division:

Thomas N. Biddison, Jr.
 Henry J. Frankel

Martin B. Greenfeld
 Miss Dickee M. Howard
 Thomas J. Kenney, Jr.
 Richard G. McCauley
 Francis X. Pugh
 Allan H. Terl
 Thomas G. Young III
 E. Stephen Derby, Spec. Assistant Attorney General for
 the Department of Assessments and Taxation
 Estelle A. Fishbein, Spec. Assistant Attorney General for
 the University of Maryland
 William J. Rubin, Spec. Assistant Attorney General for
 the Retail Sales Tax Division, Comptroller of the
 Treasury

Criminal Division:

James L. Bundy
 J. Thomas Caskey, Jr.
 Arrie W. Davis
 George A. Eichorn III
 David Feldman
 James G. Klair
 Gary Melick
 Alfred J. O'Ferrall III
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 Gilbert Rosenthal
 Clarence W. Sharp
 John P. Stafford, Jr.
 Donald R. Stutman

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Police Headquarters Building, Room 504,
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State Department of Education

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 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2399

Department of Employment and Social Services

Joel J. Rabin, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
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 1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-5648

Social Services Administration

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Department of General Services

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 Counsel to the Secretary
 Paul Jacobs, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
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Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

Paul Walter, Spec. Asst. Attorney General and
Counsel to the Secretary

*Division of Air Quality Control, Environmental Health
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Department of Health

Donald Noren, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
Louis E. Schmidt, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
Lee S. Thomson, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

Department of Mental Hygiene

Edward R. Jeunette, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
George Cavanagh, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

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Telephone: 383-2615

Department of Licensing and Regulation

Stanford D. Hess, Spec. Asst. Attorney General and
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Alexander L. Cummings, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

One S. Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

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State Insurance Division

Murray K. Josephson, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

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Telephone: 383-5688

Department of Natural Resources

Richard C. Rice, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5768

*Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs
Fish and Wildlife Administration*

Edward S. Digges, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

La Plata 20646

Telephone: West 4-8111

Maryland Environmental Service

Thomas M. Downs, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

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Department of Forests and Parks

Richard C. Rice, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5768

Department of Water Resources

Warren K. Rich, Spec. Asst. Attorney General

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5877

Department of Personnel

James F. Truitt, Spec. Asst. Attorney General and
Counsel to the Secretary

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4607

State Accident Fund

J. Howard Holzer, Special Attorney
 Assistants to Special Attorney:
 U. Theodore Hayes
 Charles R. Goldsborough, Jr.
 G. Darrell Russell, Jr.

State Retirement Systems

Gerard H. Kessler, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
 301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2396

Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services

H. Edgar Lentz, Spec. Asst. Attorney General and
 Counsel to the Secretary
 Executive Plaza Two, Hunt Valley 21030 Telephone: 383-2364

Department of Transportation

J. Michael McWilliams, Spec. Asst. Attorney General and
 Counsel to the Secretary
 Friendship Airport 21240 Telephone: 768-9410

Motor Vehicle Administration

N. Burton Benson, Jr., Spec. Asst. Attorney General
 William E. Brannan, Spec. Asst. Attorney General for the
 Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Board
 Joseph P. Carroll, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
 6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E., Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 768-7391

State Highway Administration

Nolan H. Rogers, Spec. Asst. Attorney General
 James F. Sfekas, Administrative Special Attorney
 Special Attorneys
 Eli Baer Joseph A. Mattingly
 Joseph J. Bonner Richard M. Pollitt
 Richard T. Brice IV Norman Polski
 Guy J. Cicone Earl I. Rosenthal
 Walter W. Claggett John J. Schuchman
 Herbert L. Cohen Clater W. Smith, Jr.
 Charles C. Grice Frank W. Wilson
 Carl H. Lehmann, Jr.

300 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4350

*Workmen's Compensation Commission**Subsequent Injury Fund*

William H. Kable, Special Attorney
 Albert A. Levin, Special Attorney

Uninsured Employers Fund

W. Kennedy Boone III, Special Attorney
 J. Deems Barnard, Special Attorney
 108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-4720

The Attorney General is elected by the people for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. V, sec. 1). He may be re-elected with no limit being placed on the number of terms he may serve. He must be a citizen of the State and a qualified voter and must have resided and practiced law in Maryland for a period of at least ten years prior to his election. The date on which he takes office is unspecified either

JUDICIAL BRANCH

VOTERS OF MARYLAND

STATE
LIBRARY

BOARD
OF
LAW
EXAMINERS

COURT OF APPEALS
(Seven Judges, one each from the
1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 5th Appellate Judicial Circuits
and two from the 6th*)

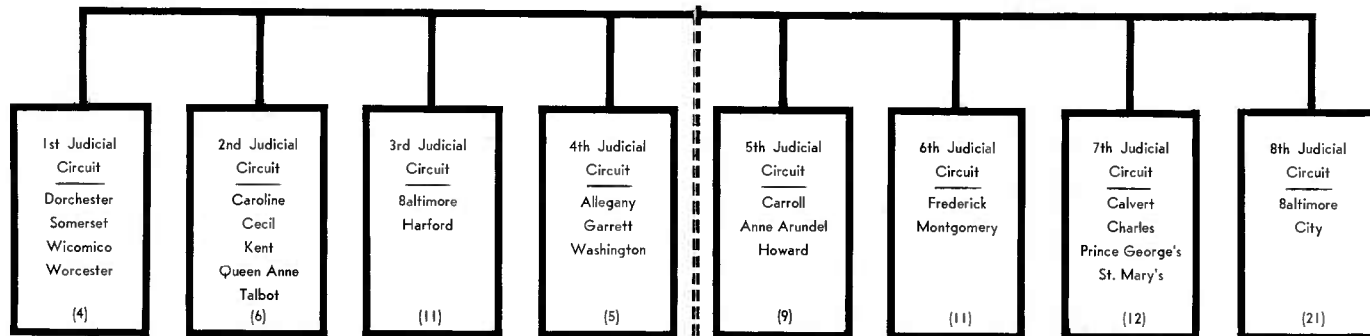
ADMINISTRATIVE
OFFICE OF
THE COURTS

COMMISSION ON
JUDICIAL
DISABILITIES

JUDICIAL
SELECTION
COMMISSIONS

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS
(Nine Judges, one each from the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th & 5th,
two from the 6th Appellate Circuit and two from
the State at large**)

TRIAL COURTS ***



DISTRICT COURTS ****

CHIEF JUDGE

District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11	District 12
Baltimore City	Dorchester Wicomico Somerset Worcester	Caroline Talbot Queen Anne's Kent Cecil	Charles St. Mary's Calvert	Prince George's	Montgomery	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Harford	Howard Carroll	Frederick Washington	Allegany Garrett
22 Judges	4 Judges	6 Judges	3 Judges	8 Judges	7 Judges	6 Judges	12 Judges	2 Judges	2 Judges	4 Judges	3 Judges

*** The Judges of the First, Second and Eighth Judicial Circuits are elected by the electorate of the entire circuits; the Judges of the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Judicial Circuits are elected separately by the electorate of each county. All serve fifteen year terms.

**** District Court judges are appointed by the Governor for ten-year terms subject to Senate confirmation.

Note: This chart does not show the 23 Orphans' Courts, whose Judges are elected by the electorate of each county, except Montgomery County, and Baltimore City.

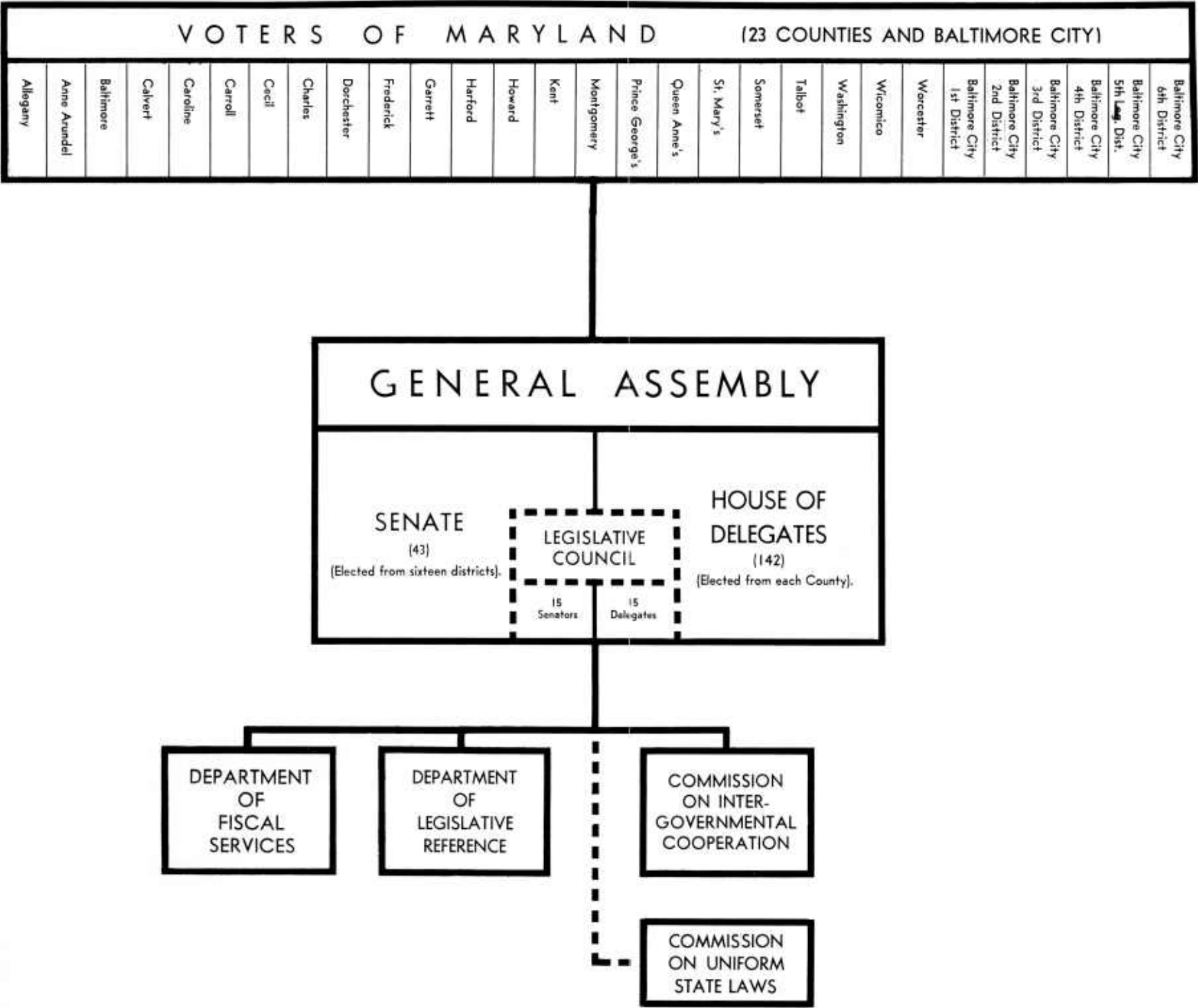
* The Judges of the Court of Appeals are elected by the voters of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits for fifteen year terms. The Circuits are:

1st—Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester; 2nd—Baltimore, Harford; 3rd—Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, Washington; 4th—Calvert, Charles, Prince George's, St. Mary's; 5th—Anne Arundel, Carroll, Howard; 6th—Baltimore City.

** The Judges of the Court of Special Appeals are also elected by the voters of their Appellate Judicial Circuits for fifteen year terms. Those representing the State at large are elected State-wide.

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART OF THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH



ORGANIZATIONAL CHART OF THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

in the Constitution or in the Annotated Code, but customarily it occurs on December 20 following his election. The Attorney General of Maryland receives an annual salary of \$36,000. He heads the State Law Department, which was established by Chapter 560, Acts of 1916 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 199). The Attorney General serves as legal counsel to the Governor, the General Assembly, and to all departments, boards, or commissions of the State, except the Public Service Commission, whose counsel is appointed by the Governor. The Attorney General and his assistants represent the State in all matters in which the interests of the State are involved. This includes litigation in the Court of Appeals of Maryland, the Court of Special Appeals of Maryland, the District Court of the United States, the United States Court of Appeals and the Supreme Court of the United States. The Law Department also acts as counsel to the Police Commissioner of Baltimore City. He represents the Clerks of Court, the Registers of Wills, the Sheriffs and the State's Attorneys of the several counties and of the City of Baltimore. The Department does not represent the Boards of County Commissioners, the County Boards of Education, the County Boards of Supervisors of Elections, or such other boards or officials of the counties which employ their own counsel. The Attorney General may render an opinion on any legal subject or matter upon the request of the Governor, of the General Assembly, or either House thereof, or of any department or agency of the State (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 32A).

The administrative rules and regulations promulgated by any State officer or agency must be submitted to the Attorney General for review before they may become effective (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 9). The Department is responsible for the enforcement of the State Securities Act and the Division of Consumer Protection.

Division of Securities

Philip Z. Altfeld, Commissioner of Securities
Fred O'Fiesh, Assistant Securities Commissioner

One S. Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-3714

This Division, created by Chapter 1, Acts of 1962, is headed by a Securities Commissioner appointed by the Attorney General. The division regulates persons involved in the securities business in Maryland, regulates the offering of securities to the public, administers the antifraud provisions of the Act and provides administrative, civil and criminal remedies (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 32A, secs. 13-44).

Maryland Blue Sky Advisory Committee

Chairman: Mark D. Coplin, 1971
Truman T. Semans, 1970*; William R. Smith, 1970*; Samuel M. Wasserman, 1971; Donald Bruce Hebb, Jr., 1972; Decatur H. Miller, 1972.

20th Floor, Maryland National Bank Building,
Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 539-2125

The Maryland Blue Sky Advisory Committee, created by Chapter 1, Acts of 1962, consists of six members appointed by the Governor for staggered terms of three years each. The Committee functions without compensation and has no staff. It selects its own chairman. The Committee meets when called by the Securities Commissioner for

* Term expired. Continues to serve until reappointed or his successor named.

the purpose of giving him advice on any and all matters pertaining to the administration of the Maryland Securities Act, particularly the adoption, amendment or repeal of rules, regulations or forms (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 32A, sec. 39).

Division of Consumer Protection

John N. Ruth, Assistant Attorney General
Chief of Division

One S. Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-3700

The Consumer Protection Division was created by Chapter 388, Acts of 1967, and is headed by an Assistant Attorney General who is Chief of the Division. The Division is concerned with the control and regulation of fraud and false advertising to consumers and is responsible for the enforcement of certain civil and criminal provisions provided by the Act. The Division is also charged with the responsibility of recommending to the Governor and the General Assembly legislation to protect the public from fraudulent schemes and promotions and also reports to the appropriate law enforcement officers any information concerning violations of laws affecting consumers. The Division also seeks to assist, develop and conduct programs of consumer education and information through publications and other informational and educational materials prepared for dissemination to the consuming public. The Division also undertakes activities to encourage business and industry to maintain high standards of honesty, fair business practices and public responsibility "in the production, promotion, and sale of consumer goods and services" (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 83, secs. 19-27).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,098,290	\$1,174,289
Staff: 85.		

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE

Neil Solomon, M.D., Ph.D.

Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene

Richard A. Batterton, Deputy Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene

Matthew Tayback, Sc.D., Assistant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for Program Services

Herbert Rosenbaum, Assistant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for Office of General Administration

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2600

The Department of Health and Mental Hygiene was created by Chapter 77, Acts of 1969. The head of the Department is the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and who serves at his pleasure. The Deputy Secretary is appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor and serves at his pleasure. The two Assistant Secretaries are appointed by the Secretary.

In 1971, the Department was reorganized by Executive Order of the Secretary into six major offices within the Office of the Secretary to bring about clearly established major areas of responsibility that were formerly fragmented and scattered. These offices control the activities of the Department, and supersede the formerly separate

State Department of Health, originally established by Chapter 200, Acts of 1874, the Drug Abuse Authority, the State Department of Juvenile Services and the Department of Mental Hygiene.

Included in the Secretariat are the Offices of Program Services, General Administration, Legal Services, Community Relations, Legislative Services, and Special Services. Also reporting directly to the Office of the Secretary are the Board of Review, the Comprehensive Health Planning Agency, and advisory councils, created by law or by order of the Secretary.

The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene is responsible for the coordination and direction of all planning facilities, budgeting, personnel, and promulgation of rules and regulations for his office. In addition, he is responsible for the coordination of activities and logistical support of the State Department of Health, the State Department of Mental Hygiene, the State Department of Juvenile Services, the State Board of Dental Examiners, the Comprehensive Health Planning Agency, the Commission on Physical Fitness, the Board of Medical Examiners, the Commission on Medical Discipline, the State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, the Commission on Kidney Disease, Health Services Cost Review Commission, Board of Sanitarian Registration, Greater Laurel Hospital Authority, the Anatomy Board of Maryland, the Maryland Board of Pharmacy, the State Board of Examiners of Nurses, the State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers, the Board of Examiners of Optometry, the Board of Osteopathic Examiners, the Board of Podiatry Examiners, the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, the Advisory Board on Hospital Licensing, the Advisory Council on Hospital Construction, the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners, the State Board of Examiners of Psychologists, the Radiation Control Advisory Board, the Air Quality Control Advisory Council, the Department of Post-Mortem Examiners, Advisory Board of Juvenile Services, Advisory Council on Drug Abuse, Bedding Advisory Board, Board of Certification of Water Works, and Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators.

Board of Review of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

Chairman: Mary Hemelt, 1972

Vice Chairman: Jane Wickey, 1974

Secretary: John Sargeant, 1973

Ross Z. Pierpont, M.D., 1972; Charles Purcel, 1972; Robert Skutch, 1973; Joseph S. Hall, 1974.

Chapter 77 of the Acts of 1969 also created the Board of Review of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms. Four members represent the general public, and the remaining three must be knowledgeable in one or more fields under the jurisdiction of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Governor designates the Chairman from one of the general public members.

The Board makes recommendations to the Secretary on the operation and administration of the Department. It also hears and determines appeals from the Secretary's decisions or from any department or other agencies within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene which are subject to judicial review. If no advisory board is created for the Department, as provided in the law, the Board of Review advises the Secretary about matters affecting the Department submitted by him for its consideration (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 206-206C).

COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH PLANNING AGENCY**Advisory Council**

William G. Colman, Chairman

The Agency

Chairman: Neil Solomon, M.D., Ph.D.,

Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene

Eugene H. Guthrie, M.D., M.P.H., Executive Director

Frederick Nevins, Ph.D., Associate Executive Director

101 W. Read Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2430

The Maryland Comprehensive Health Planning Agency was created by Chapter 221, Acts of 1968 as the Maryland agency to administer the Comprehensive Health Planning and Public Health Services Amendments of 1966 (Public Law 89-749).

The Agency is responsible for the development of a coordinated statewide system of comprehensive health planning, to pursue the goal of the highest level of physical and mental health in the most healthful environment for the citizens of Maryland. The Agency is particularly responsible for the coordination of planning for utilization of money, manpower and facilities in both the private and public sectors of the health industry of the State. The Agency sets forth policies and procedures which are designed to provide for comprehensive State planning for health services (public and private) including the facilities and persons required for the provision for such services, to meet the health needs of the State. The Agency also encourages cooperative efforts among governmental or non-governmental health, education, welfare, and rehabilitation agencies, organizations and groups concerned with or affecting health services, facilities or manpower.

Chapter 222 of the Acts of 1968 vests regulatory power over licensure of hospitals and non-profit related institutions, which is carried out through the Certification of Need Program (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 559 (a-1)).

The same Act created an Advisory Council on Comprehensive Health Planning. The thirty-seven member Council consists of representatives of State and local agencies and non-governmental organizations and groups concerned with health, to advise the Agency in carrying out its functions. The majority of its members must be consumers rather than providers of health care. The Council selects its own officers. Members serve three-year terms (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 59C).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$364,267	\$414,322
Staff: 9.		

OFFICE OF PROGRAM SERVICESMatthew Tayback, Sc.D., Assistant Secretary of Health
and Mental HygieneJean Rose Stifler, M.D., Deputy Assistant Secretary of Health
and Mental Hygiene

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2603

The objectives of the Office of Program Services are executed through ten major administrations: Aged and Chronically Ill Services, Drug Abuse, Environmental Health, Juvenile Services, Labora-

tories and Research, Local Health Services, Medical Care Programs, Mental Health, Mental Retardation, and Preventive Medicine, all of which except the Drug Abuse Administration were created by the Secretary's Executive Order effective August 1, 1971. The Drug Abuse Administration was created on May 1, 1971 by Executive Order No. 1 of the Governor as confirmed by Chapter 29, Acts of 1971 to replace the Drug Abuse Authority.

The Office of Program Services has the purpose of assuring efficient and effective performance within each administration and of obtaining an integrated and coordinated effort to achieve departmental objectives.

AGED AND CHRONICALLY ILL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Edyth H. Schoenrich, M.D., M.P.H., Director

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2723

This Administration conducts hospital programs for patients chronically ill, tubercular, and for those suffering other respiratory diseases. Other major programs include cancer control, emphasizing the detection and treatment of cervical cancer in women; adult health, concerned with adult chronic diseases such as diabetes; an expanding program concerned with occupational health developed under the new Federal Occupational Health and Safety Act; and facilities inspection of medical, nursing, pharmacy, social work, and dietary services in hospitals and all licensed long-term care facilities in Maryland. Medicare Certification conducts the Medicare certification investigations required under the Federal law providing payments for health services under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,141,654	\$1,553,799
Staff, 1971: 58; Staff, 1972: 70.		

Deer's Head State Hospital

Robert J. Gore, M.D., Chief Physician

Salisbury (Wicomico County) 21801

Telephone: 742-2164

Deer's Head State Hospital, authorized by Chapter 994, Acts of 1945, was established in 1950 and has facilities for 284 patients. It is the regional facility for the care and treatment of chronic diseases.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,418,153	\$2,480,767
Staff, 1971: 274; Staff, 1972: 283.		

Montebello State Hospital

Julian J. Fried, M.D., Superintendent

2201 Argonne Drive, Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 889-3080

Montebello State Hospital, authorized by Chapter 412, Acts of 1951, opened in 1953 as the principal unit of the Chronic Disease Hospital System. Its principal emphasis is on rehabilitation. Its bed capacity is 392.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$4,019,689	\$4,293,409
Staff, 1971: 483; Staff, 1972: 480.		

Mount Wilson State Hospital

Joseph Lilli, Hospital Administrator

Mount Wilson (Baltimore County) 21112

Telephone: 486-7676

Mount Wilson State Hospital, established in 1925, is the State's principal institution for the treatment of patients with tuberculosis or obstructive airway diseases. With the decline in the number of tuberculosis cases, parts of the hospital have been converted to use for geriatric and mentally retarded patients. It has facilities for 500 patients.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$3,363,823	\$3,670,509
Staff: 390.		

Pine Bluff State Hospital

Edward Peyton Ritchings, M.D., Superintendent

Salisbury (Wicomico County) 21801

Telephone: 749-6503

Pine Bluff State Hospital, opened in 1912 as a private institution, became State-owned in 1928. It received its present name in 1949. Pine Bluff provides for the care of 65 patients, as a facility for the treatment and care of chronic disease patients.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$401,889	\$434,121
Staff: 43.		

Western Maryland State Hospital

Wilbur W. Hiehle, M.D., Superintendent

Hagerstown (Washington County) 21740

Telephone: 789-6300

Western Maryland State Hospital, authorized by Chapter 53, Acts of 1952, was opened in 1957 and has facilities for 298 chronic disease patients.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,428,782	\$2,486,558
Staff, 1971: 298; Staff, 1972: 296.		

DRUG ABUSE ADMINISTRATION

Philip Greene, J.D., Director

2305 North Charles Street, Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-2693

The Drug Abuse Administration, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1971, succeeded the Drug Abuse Authority established by Chapter 404, Acts of 1969. The Director and the Deputy Director of the Administration are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and serve at the Secretary's pleasure.

The Drug Abuse Administration surveys and analyzes the State's needs and formulates a plan of services and facilities for the prevention and control of drug abuse and the diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation of drug abusers. It also develops programs in the field of drug abuse, carries on pilot clinic programs for the treatment of drug addiction and the control of drug addicts, provides education and training in drug addiction and control and disseminates information relating to private and public services and facilities in the State

available for the assistance of drug abusers. The administration also has the power to establish facilities for the treatment of drug abuse. It also is to provide for a Drug Addiction Rehabilitation Center for the study, care, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug abusers (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 43B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$939,732	\$6,160,744
Staff: 1971, 55; 1972, 131.		

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON DRUG ABUSE

Chairman: Frank A. Caprio, M.D., 1971

Vice Chairman: Joseph L. Amico, 1970

Ex officio members: James Jordan, Commissioner of Correction; William D. Schaefer, Mayor of Baltimore City; John M. Pettibone, Director, Division of Parole and Probation; Jean Rose Stifter, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; David T. Mason, Chairman of Board of Parole; Henry Miller, Commissioner of Labor and Industry; James A. Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools; Neil Solomon, M.D., Ph.D., Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; Mrs. Rita Davidson, Secretary of Employment and Social Services; Philip Greene, Director, Drug Abuse Administration; George McK. Phillips, Acting Commissioner of Mental Hygiene; Irene Olson, Director, Social Services Administration.

Appointed members: Michael Potash, M.D., 1970*; Steven V. Sklar, 1970*; Raymond L. Gray, 1971; Melvin A. Steinberg, 1971; Leonard J. Attman, 1972; Martin J. McNamara, 1972; Norman Shor, 1972.

2305 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-2693

The Advisory Council on Drug Abuse, created by Chapter 404, Acts of 1969, consists of certain ex officio members and nine members representing the general public who are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The ex officio members are the State Superintendent of Schools, the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Commissioner of Labor and Industry, the Commissioner of Correction, the Director of Social Services Administration, the Director of the Division of Parole and Probation, the Chairman of the State Parole Board, the Director of the Drug Abuse Administration and the Mayor of the City of Baltimore. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman who must be members appointed from the general public.

The Council advises the Governor and the Drug Control Administration on the formulation of a comprehensive plan for long range development through the utilization of federal, state, local and private resources of adequate services and facilities for the prevention and control of drug addiction, diagnosis, treatment, and control of drug addicts and the revision from time to time of such a plan. The Council also promotes, establishes, coordinates and conducts unified programs for education, prevention, diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and control in the field of drug abuse in cooperation with other federal, state, local and private agencies. The Council further evaluates existing and planned programs and facilities administered by the Administration (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43B, sec. 3).

* Term expired. Continues to serve until reappointed or his successor named.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

Howard Chaney, Director

610 North Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 388-2740

The Environmental Health Administration directs the efforts to safeguard the public health against potential threats arising from environmental deterioration.

The Division of Air Quality Control monitors the air through state-wide sampling stations. The Division has developed appropriate regulations under the Air Quality Control Act and a vigorous enforcement program is under way.

The Division of Solid Wastes functions as a regulatory unit to ensure solid waste activities are planned, designed, and operated in accordance with State laws and acceptable engineering practice.

The Division of Water and Sewerage conducts the control programs directed toward assurance of safe potable water supplies and adequate treatment of sewage. The Division also has responsibility for training sewage plant operating personnel and coordinates planning and construction of treatment facilities.

The Division of Food and Milk regulates transportation of food products, inspects food processing and storage practices, eating and drinking establishments, and assures safety of shellfish products.

The Division of General Sanitation is responsible for residential and recreational sanitation, housing hygiene, insect and rodent control, migrant labor camps, and other camps. It also enforces the Bedding and Upholstery Control Act.

The Division of Drug Control enforces the laws regulating distribution of prescription drugs and narcotics, registration of pharmacists, and manufacturing and dispensing of drug compounds.

The Division of Radiological Health conducts programs which control exposure of the public to unnecessary radiation. It licenses and inspects users of radioactive material under agreements with the Atomic Energy Commission.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,759,679	\$2,972,479
Staff: 1971, 205; 1972, 224.		

JUVENILE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Advisory Board of Juvenile Services

Chairman: George B. Rasin, Jr., 1973

Richard W. Bateman, D.S.W., 1972; Oscar Buchman, 1972; Mrs. John B. Funk, 1972; Frederick J. Brown, 1973; George P. Brown, Sr., M.D., 1973; Robert B. Mathias, 1973; Robert I. H. Hammerman, 1974; Charles A. Harris, 1974; John L. Pitts, M.D., 1974; Capt. Preston B. Poland, 1974.

The Administration

Robert C. Hilson, Director

Rex C. Smith, Assistant Director for Juvenile Court Services

6314 Windsor Mill Road, Baltimore 21207

Telephone: 265-6400

The Administration, comprising the Department of Juvenile Services, created by Chapter 126, Acts of 1966, is the central coordinating administrative agency for juvenile investigation, probation and after-care services, and for State juvenile diagnostic, training, detention, and rehabilitation institutions.

The Administration certifies for operation within the State the public and private institutions, organizations and agencies which deal with the Department in the area of juvenile delinquency.

The Administration supervises the four State training schools—one for girls, and three for boys. This includes development and promulgation of regulations, standards of care, policies affecting operation and management of programs serving children in the institutions.

The Administration also supervises the State's five Forestry Camps for delinquent boys. It is authorized to transfer to these camps, boys from Boys' Village, Victor Cullen, or the Maryland Training School for Boys who could benefit from such care.

The Administration also supervises the Maryland Children's Center, opened in 1959, a facility for short-term detention and study of children judged delinquent by the Courts. The Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center, opened in 1963, is a forty-bed facility at Laurel for the detention of juvenile offenders.

The Administration supervises probation and after-care post-institutional supervision and counselling staff to all juvenile courts. Probation and after-care are separate functions, with probation being the supervision of youngsters who are adjudicated delinquent but not institutionalized, and after-care being the supervision and counselling of youngsters for a prescribed period of time upon their release from an institution.

The Administration is headed by a Director appointed by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. There is a twelve-member Advisory Board of Juvenile Services which acts in a general consultatory and advisory capacity to the Director. The Board consists of representatives of the State Department of Education, the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the State Police, and the Social Services Administration as well as representatives of the judiciary of the State. Three members represent volunteer child welfare agencies, and three members are chosen from the public at large because of their experience and interest in minors and in juvenile problems. Members may serve only two consecutive terms. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appoints the Chairman.

The Board has the duty of recommending to the Director policies and programs designed to improve the State's juvenile services. The Board also participates in interpreting the objectives of the Administration to the public as well as in planning for the development and use of all available resources for the promotion of the needs of the Administration. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appoints the members of the Board for three-year overlapping terms, with four terms expiring each year (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 52A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$5,794,047	\$7,778,275
Staff: 1971, 511; 1972, 518.		

BOYS' VILLAGE OF MARYLAND

Robert J. Sauls, Superintendent

Cheltenham (Prince George's County) 20623 Telephone: 782-4223

This institution was established by Chapter 392, Acts of 1870, as the House of Reformation for Colored Boys. By Chapter 70, Acts of 1937,

when the property was purchased by the State, it became known as the Cheltenham School for Boys. The present name was adopted by Chapter 692, Acts of 1949.

Boys' Village of Maryland exercises its functions under the supervision, direction, control and general management of the State Department of Juvenile Services in accordance with Article 52A, secs. 11-12 of the Annotated Code of Maryland. The School provides for the care and training of delinquent boys through educational processes in order that they will return to their communities as better citizens. The school cares for boys who are 13½ to 15 years of age.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,981,194	\$2,285,024
Federal Funds	1,000	1,500
Totals	\$1,982,194	\$2,286,524
Staff: 186.		

MARYLAND CHILDREN'S CENTER

Adolph E. Holzer, Superintendent

5200 Westland Boulevard, Baltimore 21227 Telephone: 247-0011

By Chapter 98, Acts of 1956, the General Assembly authorized the construction of the Maryland Children's Center, which is a 112-bed facility in Baltimore County. The Center, when it opened in 1956, had a capacity of 56. It was increased to its present capacity in 1967. The Center may detain a child, under court order, pending further disposition by the Court. It studies and evaluates each child as to causes of behavior and makes recommendations to the courts and the Department regarding an appropriate treatment. The study includes psychiatric, social, psychological, medical, educational and group living evaluations. In terms of budget and administration, the Maryland Children's Center is considered as a single unit with the Waxter Children's Center.

Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center

375 Red Clay S.W., Laurel 20810 Telephone: 247-0011

Opened in November 1963, the Thomas J. S. Waxter Children's Center has the same Superintendent and the same powers and responsibilities as the Maryland Children's Center. Initially known as the Southern Maryland Children's Center, it was authorized by Chapter 38, Acts of 1962. It received its present name by Chapter 131, Acts of 1963.

The Waxter Center provides overnight and weekend detention services to the Courts as well as detention up to thirty days on Court order, where a complete diagnostic evaluation is not requested. The Center has a forty bed capacity and is situated in Anne Arundel County.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,555,235	\$1,950,414
Federal Funds	1,000	1,000
Totals	\$1,556,235	\$1,951,414
Staff: 139.		

MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Robert J. Harrington, Superintendent

2400 Cub Hill Road, Baltimore 21234

Telephone: 668-3300

This institution was established by Chapter 374, Acts of 1850, as the House of Refuge. It has been situated at its present site near Loch Raven in Baltimore since 1910, when its name was changed to Maryland School for Boys. By Chapter 300, Acts of 1918, its name was changed to Maryland Training School for Boys. The school provides for the care and training of delinquent boys. During the fiscal year 1971 it provided care for 1,189 boys committed to the school and 700 who were detained there.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,666,250	\$2,768,870
Federal Funds	1,000	1,000
Totals	\$2,667,250	\$2,769,870
Staff: 244.		

MONTROSE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

Ronald J. Blake, Superintendent

Reisterstown (Baltimore County) 21136

Telephone: 833-1500

This school was established as the Female House of Refuge by Chapter 156, Acts of 1886, and purchased by the State by Chapter 303, Acts of 1918. When the School was moved from Baltimore to its present site in 1922, it adopted its present name by Chapter 215, Acts of 1922. The Barrett School for Girls was merged with the Montrose School for Girls on June 1, 1963, by Chapter 37, Acts of 1962. The School provides for the care and training of delinquent girls and children in need of supervision. During the fiscal year 1971, it provided care for 538 girls who were committed to the school and 397 girls who were detained there.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,705,549	\$2,086,740
Supplemental Budget	99,866	
Federal Funds	1,000	500
Totals	\$1,806,415	\$2,087,240
Staff: 189.		

VICTOR CULLEN SCHOOL

James M. Dean, Superintendent

Sabillasville (Frederick County) 21780

Telephone: 241-3131

By Chapter 818, Acts of 1965, the State Department of Public Welfare (now the Social Services Administration) was authorized to establish, maintain and operate a training school for male minors to be known as the Victor Cullen School. The School was transferred to the Juvenile Services Administration (then the Department of Juvenile Services) on July 1, 1967. Prior to the enactment of this act, the facilities were known as the Victor Cullen State Hospital, a tuberculosis hospital, under the general management of the State Department of Health originally established in 1908 as the State Sanitorium.

The School serves boys between the ages of fifteen and fifteen and a half years of age received on direct commitment or on transfer from the Maryland Training School for Boys, Boys' Village of Maryland or from the juvenile courts. Similarly, the School may transfer boys to either of the other boys' institutions or to the Boys' Forestry Camps. During the 1971 fiscal year, the School served a total of 446 boys and maintained an average daily population of 154.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,328,220	\$1,568,725
Federal Funds	1,000	1,500
Totals	\$1,329,220	\$1,570,225
Staff: 139.		

BOYS' FORESTRY CAMPS

Robert G. Wolford, Superintendent

Headquarters,
326-328 Queen City Drive, Cumberland 21502 Telephone: 722-7700

The Juvenile Services Administration operates five forestry camps for boys in cooperation with the State Department of Forests and Parks. These camps were created by Chapter 370, Acts of 1955. The camps are combined into a single administrative unit with one budget and one central business management unit located in Cumberland. These camps serve older boys received on transfer from the Maryland Training Schools for Boys, Boys' Village of Maryland, the Victor Cullen School, and the Maryland Children's Center. Boys selected for transfer must be at least 15½ years of age, must be in good physical health, and must be interested in an active outdoor work and living experience.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$730,623	\$876,088
Staff: 66.		

Boys' Forestry Camp—Green Ridge

John F. Small, Supervisor

Flintstone (Allegany County) 21530 Telephone: 478-7141

Green Ridge Forestry Camp for Boys was established in May 1955, as a specialized institution to be operated by the State Department of Public Welfare (now the Social Services Administration) in cooperation with the State Department of Forests and Parks. During the fiscal year 1964, the facilities were expanded to accommodate 35 boys. In 1969 a work-study program was initiated to provide one-half day school and one-half day work experience.

Boys' Forestry Camp—Lonaconing

John E. Kerr, Supervisor

Lonaconing (Allegany County) 21539 Telephone: 463-2244

The success of the first Boys' Forestry Camp at Green Ridge prompted the 1956 General Assembly to appropriate capital funds for two additional camps and operating funds for Camp II (Chapter 98, Acts of 1956). The first of these two camps is located in Garrett County just four miles from Lonaconing. It opened in December, 1957,

with facilities for 25 boys. During the fiscal year 1964, the facilities were expanded to accommodate 30 boys, and in 1968 and 1970, capital funds were appropriated to increase the capacity to 35 boys.

Boys' Forestry Camp—Meadow Mountain

Warren L. Steger, Jr., Supervisor

Grantsville (Garrett County) 21536

Telephone: 895-5780

The third Boys' Forestry Camp opened in June 1958, approximately nine miles from Grantsville in Garrett County (Chapter 454, Acts of 1957), with facilities for 25 boys. During the fiscal year 1964, the facilities were increased to accommodate 30 boys, and in 1968 and 1970, capital funds were appropriated to increase the capacity to 35 boys.

Boys' Forestry Camp—Backbone Mountain

Francis P. Scarcelli, Supervisor

Swanton (Garrett County) 21561

Telephone: 359-9190

The 1963 General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a temporary forestry camp at Victor Cullen State Hospital (now Victor Cullen School). This was an immediate way to help relieve the overcrowding of the juvenile institutions since no construction was necessary. It opened on April 1, 1964, with facilities for 50 boys. During the months of the fiscal year 1966 that this camp operated, the average daily population was 42.8 boys (Chapter 845, Acts of 1963).

The 1964 General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a fourth permanent camp at Backbone Mountain in Garrett County with facilities for 35 boys (Chapter 159, Acts of 1964). This camp opened on May 23, 1966, at which time the staff and boys were transferred from the temporary camp at Victor Cullen to the permanent camp at Backbone Mountain, approximately eight miles from Westernport on Route 135.

Boys' Forestry Camp—Maple Run

Edward W. Norris, Supervisor

Flintstone (Allegany County) 21530

Telephone: 478-6611

The 1965 General Assembly appropriated funds to establish a fifth permanent camp at Maple Run in the Green Ridge State Forest, situated in Allegany County approximately eight miles south of Route 40. The camp was completed and occupied on April 7, 1967, with facilities for 35 boys (Chapter 743, Acts of 1965).

LABORATORIES AND RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

Robert L. Cavanaugh, M.D., Director

J. M. Joseph, Ph.D., Assistant Director

16 E. 23rd Street, Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-2880

Laboratories and Research Administration has broad responsibilities for making a wide variety of laboratory tests to assist physicians and health officials in the prevention, diagnosis and control of human diseases. The Administration makes examinations in connection with the enforcement of the State's health laws, the chemical, microbiological and radiological surveillance of the environment related to foods, waters, sewage, air, drugs, bedding and upholstery. It also makes recommendations as to compliance with the minimum standards and qualifications for all blood banks, all clinical laboratories

and laboratories making examinations of water and dairy products involved in shipments out of Maryland and periodically inspects all these laboratories to assure compliance with the rules and regulations.

In addition to the Central Laboratory in Baltimore, there are ten branch laboratories throughout the State.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,759,778	\$2,840,762
Staff, 1971: 264; Staff, 1972: 276.		

LOCAL HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Jean Rose Stifler, M.D., M.P.H., Deputy Assistant Secretary
of Health and Mental Hygiene, Acting Director

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2640

Local health departments make services available to the residents of the State through their staffs of public health nurses, sanitarians, and other health workers. The Administration provides consultation and assistance to local health officers in the development of programs to meet the needs of the population served.

Reporting to the Administration are Nursing Services and Social Work activities.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$17,494,796	\$19,746,455
Staff, 1971: 3; Staff, 1972: 3.		

MEDICAL CARE PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION

John W. Morris, Director
James C. Eshelman, Assistant Director

301 West Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2655

The Statewide Medical Assistance Program provides for medical services in the home, office, hospital and nursing home. These services include hospital inpatient services and hospital outpatient services, diagnostic, licensed laboratory services, dental and optometric services, ambulance, special treatment, drugs and certain medical supplies to indigent and medically indigent. The Administration also involves purchase of care under the Medicare program.

The medical expenses of this program are Federally matched on a fifty-fifty basis for approximately ninety per cent of the recipients. For the remaining ten per cent the medical expenses are funded one hundred per cent from State and local funds. The medical expenses for this group, however, are approximately twenty-five per cent of the total expenditures for the program.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 89,704,744	\$105,947,224
Staff, 1971: 126; Staff, 1972: 137.		

MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

George McK. Phillips, M.D., Acting Commissioner
Irene Hitchman, M.D., Deputy Commissioner

Albert A. Kurland, M.D., Assistant Commissioner for Research

301 West Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2714

The Administration comprises the Department of Mental Hygiene, established by Chapter 685, Acts of 1949 to supersede the Board of Mental Hygiene. This Board, created by Chapter 29, Acts of 1922 as part of a reorganization of the Executive Branch, had carried on and expanded the functions of the State Lunacy Commission, established by Chapter 487, Acts of 1886, to inspect public and private institutions for the insane and to advise their Boards of Managers. The Act of 1949 abolished not only the Board of Mental Hygiene but also the separate governing boards of the State mental hospitals and gave to the new department full and plenary powers over, and supervision of, all matters relating to the custody, care, and treatment of persons of unsound mind. The Department supervises and licenses all institutions, public, private, or corporate in which mental patients are detained (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 59).

The Administration is headed by a Commissioner, certified in psychiatry by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, and appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Commissioner is responsible for discharging the functions assigned by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and for the direction of the Administration.

The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appoints, on the advice of the Commissioner, the Superintendents of Spring Grove State Hospital, Springfield State Hospital, Eastern Shore State Hospital, Crownsville State Hospital, The Clifton T. Perkins State Hospital, as well as any other hospitals or facilities which may come within his administration. Each Superintendent must have such qualifications as may from time to time be specified by the Secretary (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 59, sec. 19).

Under the provisions of the Maryland Community Mental Health Services Act of 1966 (Chapter 125, Acts of 1966), the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, with the approval of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, is empowered to make State grants-in-aid to further community mental health services. The Act also provides that he is to supervise and be the administrative head of the program. The Act contains provisions for the establishment of local mental health advisory committees (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 1J).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$7,331,054	\$8,749,834
Staff, 1971: 87; Staff, 1972: 96.		

THE CLIFTON T. PERKINS STATE HOSPITAL

John M. Hamilton, M.D., Superintendent

Jessup (Howard County) 20794

Telephone: 799-1700

The Clifton T. Perkins State Hospital was established by Chapter 814, Acts of 1959, as Maximum Security Hospital. It adopted its present name in 1960. Designed to provide active treatment programs within a setting of maximum security, the hospital is located midway between Baltimore and Washington, D. C.

The hospital receives patients who are referred by the courts of Maryland for pre-trial psychiatric evaluation and provides a residential service for individual offenders who have been found to be "not guilty by reason of insanity," as well as hospitalization for inmates of penal institutions who become mentally ill and require such hospitalization. In addition, the hospital accepts transfer patients whose illness requires maximum security treatment for a period of time. The hospital is designed for a maximum capacity of 246.

MARYLAND MANUAL

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$3,103,129	\$3,249,057
Federal Funds	137,431	93,577
Staff, 1971: 307; Staff, 1972: 311.		

CROWNSVILLE STATE HOSPITAL

George McK. Phillips, M.D., Superintendent
 Russell S. Maranto, Assistant Superintendent

Crownsville (Anne Arundel County) 21032 Telephone: 647-5200

Crownsville State Hospital, established by Chapter 250, Acts of 1910, as the Hospital for the Negro Insane of Maryland, was opened to patients in 1911. It adopted its present name by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912. Chapter 685 of the Acts of 1949 omitted reference to race. Since 1963 the hospital has been racially integrated and at present the patient population is equally balanced between white and black. The hospital provides for the care of mentally ill patients from Baltimore City zones 1, 2, 5, 6, 13, 22, 24, 25, and 31, and Anne Arundel, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's Counties. Crownsville is located approximately eight miles west of Annapolis on Route 178, four miles from Route 3.

The budget is predicated upon a population of 1,450 for 1971, and 1,300 for 1972.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$9,031,109	\$9,765,221
Staff, 1971: 1,023; Staff, 1972: 1,070.		

EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL

Harold M. English, M.D., Superintendent

Cambridge (Dorchester County) 21613 Telephone: 228-0800

The Eastern Shore State Hospital, established by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912, admitted its first patients in 1915. This hospital provides for the care of mentally ill patients, who are residents of the Eastern Shore except Cecil County.

The budget is predicated upon a population of 465 for the fiscal year 1971, and 450 for the fiscal year 1972.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$5,283,472	\$5,805,768
Staff, 1971: 585; Staff, 1972: 581.		

INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN

George P. Brown, M.D., Director

Owings Mills 21117 Telephone: 363-1466

This Center provides intensive inpatient psychiatric treatment for children who are seriously emotionally ill. The Institute consists of the Esther Loring Richards Building opened in 1958 and the Jacob E. Finesinger Building opened in 1961. Children requiring either short or long term care are admitted up to their thirteenth birth date.

MARYLAND PSYCHIATRIC RESEARCH CENTER

Albert A. Kurland, M.D., Superintendent

Catonsville (Baltimore County) 21228 Telephone: 747-8700

The Maryland Psychiatric Research Center was established by Chapter 558, Acts of 1967. It is located on the grounds of the Spring Grove State Hospital. Construction was begun in June 1967, and it was completed in 1968.

The Center provides a program of basic and applied interdisciplinary research in mental illness and mental retardation. It also coordinates research activities at the various State mental hospitals, and offers training in research for graduate and post-graduate students in psychiatry and behavioral sciences (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 59, secs. 19C and 19D).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$683,131	\$770,160
Staff: 1971, 54; 1972, 57.		

SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL

Frederick Pokrass, M.D., Superintendent

Sykesville (Carroll County) 21784

Telephone: 787-2100

The Springfield State Hospital, established by Chapter 231, Acts of 1894, opened for patients in 1896. The hospital provides for the care of mentally ill patients from Baltimore City, zones 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, and 34, and Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick, Howard, Carroll and Montgomery counties. It is the facility for tuberculous mentally ill patients from the entire State.

The budget is predicated upon a population of 2,875 for the fiscal year 1971, and 2,725 for the fiscal year 1972.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$13,204,010	\$14,029,684
Staff: 1971, 1,400; 1972, 1,455.		

SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL

Bruno Radauskas, M.D., Superintendent

Catonsville (Baltimore County) 21228

Telephone: 747-4400

The Spring Grove State Hospital, established in 1797 as the Maryland Hospital, provides for the hospitalization of mentally ill patients from Baltimore City, zones 7, 23, 26, 27, 29, and 30, and Cecil, Harford, Howard, Prince George's and Baltimore counties. It adopted its present name by Chapter 187, Acts of 1912. Treatment covers a wide range of modern techniques, including individual psychotherapy, group psychotherapy, environmental (milieu), psychopharmacological, convulsive, musical, recreational, industrial, occupational, and physical therapy.

The budget is predicated upon a population of 2,350 for the fiscal year 1971, and 2,275 for the fiscal year 1972.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$12,177,123	\$13,164,744
Staff: 1,395.		

MENTAL RETARDATION ADMINISTRATION

Bert W. Schmickel, Director

Marguerite J. Hastings, Deputy Director

301 West Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2832

On July 1, 1970, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene created a Directorate of Mental Retardation by Executive Order. This Directorate was superseded on August 1, 1971, by the present Mental Retardation Administration which is charged with responsibility for all programs for the mentally retarded formerly administered by the Department of Health, and the Department of Mental Hygiene. The newly-created Administration coordinates new and existing programs with appropriate State agencies, parent organizations, and private facilities which serve the mentally retarded and their families. It has adopted as its primary goals, the development of every mentally retarded person to his maximum potential and maximum degree of independence. In order to help the retardate develop to his potential, the Administration is striving to provide a continuum of care to the retardate and his family. The Administration operates two hospitals and one regional center.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,277,031	\$5,344,093
Staff: 12.		

GREAT OAKS CENTER

John J. Noone, M.D., Superintendent

12001 Cherry Hill Road, Silver Spring 20904 Telephone: 937-8800

Great Oaks Center was established by Chapter 556, Acts of 1967, as the Metropolitan Washington Retardation Center. It adopted its present name in 1971. The residential facility opened in the fall of 1970 and has space for 230 residents. It is designed to provide a full range of services, both in the residential setting and community to non-ambulatory and partially-ambulatory mentally retarded residents born after November 1, 1958 from Calvert, Charles, Montgomery, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties.

Great Oaks Center is the first regional program to be initiated by the Mental Retardation Administration of the Maryland State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Later construction will provide living and program space for 500 residents (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 59, sec. 19).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,260,703	\$2,580,851
Staff: 1972, 323.		

HENRYTON STATE HOSPITAL

Edgars M. Maculans, M.D., Superintendent

Henryton (Carroll County) 21080 Telephone: 787-2400

This hospital was established by Chapter 464, Acts of 1922, and provided for the care of tuberculous patients. Effective July 1, 1963, by Chapter 110, Acts of 1963, the hospital was transferred to the Department of Mental Hygiene. A special training and habilitation program for severely and moderately retarded, ambulatory adults is being carried out. Admission is through Rosewood State Hospital Pre-Admission Services. Occupancy is 400 beds.

The budget is predicated upon a population of 400.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,944,238	\$2,236,752
Staff: 242.		

ROSEWOOD STATE HOSPITAL

T. Glyne Williams, M.D., Superintendent

Owings Mills (Baltimore County) 21117 Telephone: 363-0300

Rosewood State Hospital, established by Chapter 183, Acts of 1888, as the Asylum and Training School for the Feeble Minded of the State of Maryland, admitted its first children in 1889. From 1912 to 1961, it was known as Rosewood State Training School. It adopted its present name by Chapter 89, Acts of 1961. The Hospital provides for the care, education, training, and habilitation of mentally retarded children from all parts of the State.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$13,781,381	\$15,161,335
Staff: 1,723.		

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE ADMINISTRATION

Benjamin D. White, M.D., M.P.H., Director

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2785

The Preventive Medicine Administration consists of six programs. The Maternal and Child Health program is concerned with prenatal and postnatal care, preschool and school health programs, family planning, screening of newborn infants for heritable disorders (such as PKU), and poison control. Crippled Children's Services provides diagnosis, consultation, and care programming for a variety of handicapping conditions. Communicable Disease Control initiates measures to prevent or to control epidemics, as well as implementing epidemiological studies of diseases. Veterinary Medicine is concerned with the control of animal diseases transmissible to man, as well as inspection and licensing of kennels and pet shops and animal control. Dental Health promotes community and institutional dental health services, including the fluoridation of public water supplies. Emergency Health Services is concerned with preparation for natural or man-made disasters through means such as the Medical Self-Help Training Program.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$6,220,302	\$6,768,575
Staff, 1971: 137; Staff, 1972: 141.		

OFFICE OF GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Herbert H. Rosenbaum, Assistant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for General Administration

Edward L. Carlson, Administrative Assistant

Leonard E. Albert, Director of Budget

Joseph R. Noll, Director of General Services

Thomas Thomas, Director of Fiscal Affairs

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2602

The Office of General Administration advises and coordinates the administrative policies and procedures of the Department. The Assist-

ant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for Administration directs this office through three units. The Director of Budget is responsible for the preparation of the Operating and Capital Budgets of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. He also supervises the Divisions of Planning, Grants and Program Development and the Maryland Center for Health Statistics. The Director of General Services is responsible for Personnel Management, Engineering and Maintenance, Management Engineering and Audit, Licensing and Enforcement, Manpower Training and Development of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Director of Fiscal Affairs has responsibility for the areas of Fiscal Services, Purchased Care, Support Services, Data Processing, and Reimbursements.

In addition, the Coordinator of Boards and Commissions, Hearing Officers, and the Regulations Coordinator also report to the Assistant Secretary.

OFFICE OF LEGAL SERVICES

Paul Walter, Assistant Attorney General and Counsel
to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2615

The Office of Legal Services provides legal support service and advice for the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene and all elements of this Department.

OFFICE OF COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Phyllis Kirkland, Chief

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2604

The Office of Community Relations has the responsibility for the Department's community relations activities and to insure that equal opportunity in employment is provided in accordance with directives of the Governor, Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and the Federal government. Reporting to this office is the Civil Rights Compliance Unit which enforces the Federal Civil Rights Act of 1964 which makes it illegal to discriminate in any way against any person because of race, creed, color, sex, or national origin through any program, service or activity which receives Federal or State financial assistance.

OFFICE OF SPECIAL SERVICES

Henry G. Nathan, Chief

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2618

This office directs the operation of Educational Services, Information Services, and Volunteer Services. The services of these units operate on central office, institutional, community, and local levels.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES

Vacancy, Chief

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

The Office of Legislative Services conducts legislative liaison with the Maryland General Assembly, U. S. Congress, and evaluates pending legislation which affects health care activities. It also maintains pertinent legal data on health legislation.

BOARD OF PODIATRY EXAMINERS

President: Elmer Linhardt, M.D.
 Gerald Falke, D.P.M., Jacob Ostroff, D.P.M.
 Jerome Lenet, D.S.C.
 Michael M. Sherman, D.P.M., Secretary

111 W. Lexington Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 539-4282

The Board of Podiatry Examiners, originally created by Chapter 173, Acts of 1916, received its present name by Chapter 416, Acts of 1965. The Board consists of four members appointed by the Board of Medical Examiners for four-year terms. One must be a member of the Board of Medical Examiners and the other three must be selected from the membership of the Maryland Podiatry Association. The Board examines all persons who wish to practice podiatry in the State. Applicants must have at least two years of education in a recognized college of arts and sciences and be graduates of a college of podiatric medicine, recognized by the American Podiatry Association. The examinations, which may be written, oral, or practical, are given twice yearly. The Board also issues annual licenses to all podiatrists engaged in active practice within the State. The Board may revoke the license of any podiatrist, after a hearing, who is charged with malpractice or unethical conduct (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 481-98).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$878	\$878
Staff: None.		

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION

Robert E. Farber, M.D., Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City
 George McK. Phillips, M.D., Acting Commissioner of Mental Hygiene
 J. Leo Delaney, Assistant State Superintendent,
 Vocational Rehabilitation

Eugene H. Guthrie, M.D., Executive Director,
 Comprehensive Health Planning Agency

Harold P. Biehl, M.D., 1971; G. Hunter Bowers, 1971; David J. Buckner, 1971; Melvin Burger, 1971; Jerome S. Cardin, 1971; Dennis L. Collier, 1971; Harold A. Crane, 1971; Oliver M. Currier, 1971; Carl Friedler, 1971; Harry J. McGuirk, 1971; Raeburn H. Parker, 1971; Nick Rajacich, 1971; George Simons, M.D., 1971; Ernest L. Stebbins, M.D., 1971; Benedict Skitarelic, M.D., 1972; Harold Tschudi, 1972; Arnold B. Kurlander, M.D., 1973; Marcus W. Moore, Sr., M.D., 1973; Bernadine Sheehan, 1973.

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2695

The Advisory Council on Hospital Construction, originally established by Chapter 810, Acts of 1947, had its membership enlarged by Chapter 866, Acts of 1965. The Council consists of twenty-four persons appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for three-year terms. The Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City and the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene serve as ex officio members of the Council. The Council advises and consults with the Secretary in his administration of a State plan for the construction and reconstruction of hospital facilities as provided by Public Law 725 of the 79th Congress.

Of the twenty-four members, three are appointed from a list of names submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland,

four from a list submitted by the Hospital Council of Maryland, Inc., at least two of whom must be physicians. In addition, one member must be the owner or administrator of a licensed nursing home for at least three years and appointed from a list submitted by the Maryland Nursing Home Association, Inc., one must be a member of the faculty of a graduate school of public health in the State, and twelve members must represent consumers of hospital services selected from among persons familiar with the need for such services in rural and urban areas, and one member must be appointed from a list submitted by the Commissioner of Health (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 567).

AIR QUALITY CONTROL ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairman: Joseph M. Marchello, Ph.D., 1976
 Barton S. Mitchell and *Vacancy* serve at the pleasure of
 the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene
 Arthur M. Gompf, 1972; Henry Koellein, 1972; Thomas O. Tongue,
 1973; J. Narl Davidson, 1974; John W. Stout, 1974; John J. Lentz,
 Ph.D., 1975; Donald W. Pritchard, Ph.D., 1975; Edward P. Rad-
 ford, M.D., 1976.

Mrs. M. J. LaVardera, Secretary

610 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3148

The Air Quality Control Advisory Council was created by Chapter 143, Acts of 1967, to supersede the Air Pollution Control Council which had been created by Chapter 806, Acts of 1963. The present Council was established to adopt rules and regulations for the control of air pollution in the State. The Council consists of not more than eleven members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for terms of five years. Membership must include a mechanical engineer, a chemical engineer, two members experienced in air pollution control matters chosen from lists submitted by the Baltimore Chamber of Commerce, one doctor of medicine, and one member each chosen from lists submitted by the University of Maryland, The Johns Hopkins University, the Council of Governments of Metropolitan Washington, and the AFL-CIO.

The Council serves in an advisory capacity to the State Department of Health and reviews recommended regulations for the establishment of standards for emissions into the air or for ambient air quality, and advises the Department prior to their submission to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene prior to their adoption (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 690-706).

THE ANATOMY BOARD OF MARYLAND

Chairman: Frank H. J. Figge, Ph.D., Sc.D., University of
 Maryland School of Medicine
 Vice Chairman: David Bodian, M.D., The Johns Hopkins Uni-
 versity School of Medicine
 Vernon E. Krahel, Ph.D., University of Maryland School of
 Medicine; Elbert B. Ruth, Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins
 University School of Medicine
 Eleanor Derbil, Secretary

29 South Greene Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 727-2691

The Anatomy Board of Maryland, an ex officio body, created by Chapter 669, Acts of 1947, is composed of the head of the Anatomy Department and one additional member of the anatomy staff from the University of Maryland School of Medicine and from The Johns Hop-

kins University School of Medicine. The members of the Board are designated by the administrative officers of each school. The purpose of the agency is to insure the proper distribution of bodies to qualified hospitals, medical schools and other agencies engaged in medical education and research. Such bodies are used only for medical education and research. If, however, the body is claimed for burial by relatives, it is surrendered for interment. The Board also carries out the provisions in the laws regulating Consent to Post Mortem Examination (Chapter 315, Acts of 1961), and the New Anatomical Gift Act (Chapter 457, Acts of 1968). Bodies are distributed chiefly to The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and the University of Maryland Schools of Medicine and Dentistry according to an arranged plan (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 149, 156-161).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$4,066	\$4,000
Staff: 1.		

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

President: Lewis S. Tawney, Sr., D.C., 1974
 Vice President: Richard K. Adolph, D.C., 1972
 Secretary-Treasurer: Arnold R. Tolley, D.C., 1973

6308 Wisconsin Avenue, Chevy Chase 20015 Telephone: 652-4447

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners, created by Chapter 666, Acts of 1920, consists of three practicing chiropractors who must be residents of the State and graduates of a resident course in chiropractic, and have practiced chiropractic in the State for a period of at least five consecutive years. The Governor appoints one member each year from a list of five names, including the incumbent member, submitted to him by the Maryland Chiropractic Association. Such members serve three-year terms (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 499-512; 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 48A, sec. 489). The Board examines applicants for licenses, investigates all complaints, and if necessary, reports them to the State's Attorney.

The Board holds two examinations each year, in March and September. It has power to investigate and ascertain whether the several schools of chiropractic meet the requirements of the law. Each person holding a chiropractic license in Maryland must renew it annually with the Secretary of the Board (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 48A, sec. 489).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$4,976	\$5,414
Staff: None.		

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

President: Paul C. Vineyard, Jr., D.D.S., 1975
 N. William Ditzler, Jr., D.D.S., 1973; L. Stephen Noel, D.D.S., 1973; Sidney O. Burnett, Jr., D.D.S., 1975; George S. August, D.D.S., 1977; Francis A. Veltre, D.D.S., 1977.

Secretary: Gerson A. Freedman, D.D.S., 1977

6700 Park Heights Avenue, Baltimore 21215 Telephone: 764-2094

The General Assembly established this Board by Chapter 150, Acts of 1884. The Governor appoints its nine members for six-year terms

with the advice of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. He appoints two members biennially from a list of four practicing dentists furnished by the Maryland State Dental Association. Until 1970, the Board consisted of six members. Chapter 503 of the Acts of 1970 enlarged the membership of the Board by providing for the appointment of additional members in 1971, 1973 and 1975 until the full membership is reached. The Dental Practice Act of the State provides that this Board regulate the practice of dentistry by testing the qualifications of candidates for licenses in dentistry and in dental hygiene.

All applicants for licenses to practice dentistry must be at least twenty-one years of age and graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States or Canada. All applicants for a license to practice dental hygiene must be graduates of a school for dental hygienists requiring at least two years of study and approved by the State Board of Dental Examiners. Examinations, held twice every year, are both written and practical. Every dentist and every dental hygienist must register annually (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 32).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$20,193	\$18,544
Staff: None.		

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

President: Helen V. Kramer, R.N., 1972

Secretary-Treasurer: Sister Aloysia Dugan, R.N., 1972

H. Jewel Moseley, 1973; Mabel W. Simmont, 1973; Edith Nikel, R.N., 1974.

Eleanor A. Reese, R.N., Executive Director

Rita D. Solow, R.N., Associate Executive Director

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2084

This Board, created by Chapter 172, Acts of 1904, consists of five members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for three-year terms. As vacancies occur, the Maryland State Nurses Association submits to the Governor and to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene the names of five of its members from which the Governor selects appointees. The Board examines all applicants for registration as "Registered Nurse" and as "Licensed Practical Nurse" and issues the proper certificates. It keeps a register of the names of all "Registered Nurses" and all "Licensed Practical Nurses" which is open at all reasonable times to public scrutiny. The Board renews "Registered Nurse" and "Licensed Practical Nurse" licenses biennially. The Board prescribes standards for nursing education programs and surveys such programs as is necessary in order to meet the requirements of the Board (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 290-302).

The Board cooperates with the National League for Nursing in the preparation of its State Board Test Pool Licensing Examinations and uses these examinations.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$119,000	\$115,368
Staff: 9.		

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY

President: Bernard E. Rothman, O.D., 1973
 Ivan E. Tellis, O.D., 1973; Wilbur S. Weksler, O.D., 1973; William
 S. Firey, O.D., 1975; Melvin E. Waxman, O.D., 1975.

1013 Spring Street, Silver Spring 20910

Telephone: 589-3400

This Board, created by Chapter 652, Acts of 1914, consists of five persons appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for four-year terms from a list endorsed by the Maryland Association of Optometrists. The Board administers the optometry laws of the State and regulates the practice of optometry. It examines, licenses, and registers. The credentials of the applicant must comply with standards set by this Board. For just cause, the Board may revoke any certificate of registration or examination (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 368-86).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$7,998	\$7,699
Staff: None.		

STATE BOARD OF FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS

President: G. Byron Kight, 1975
 Vice President: Arlington S. Phillips, 1975
 Treasurer: Norman Dennis, 1975
 Secretary: George J. Gonce, 1975
 Joseph F. Ambrose, 1975; Bernard O. Hardesty, Sr., 1975; Edward
 L. Lilly, 1975; Jack H. Levinson, 1975; C. Miller Waltz, Jr., 1975.

140 Main Street, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5921

The State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers, created as the State Board of Undertakers by Chapter 160, Acts of 1902, received its present name by Chapter 503, Acts of 1937. The Governor, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, and by and with the consent of the Senate appoints the nine members of the Board for four-year terms. Four members must be residents of Baltimore City, and five must be residents of the counties. The Commissioner of Health serves as an ex officio member of the Board. Every person carrying on the business of funeral directing and embalming in the State must register with, and procure a license from, the Board. The Board must renew licenses annually, and it has the power to suspend or revoke any license. The Board makes regulations for the enforcement of provisions in the laws regarding funeral directing and embalming. In general, the laws deal with qualifications and examinations of applicants for license and registration. Examinations are held annually at a time and place to be fixed by the Board (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 339-63). By Chapter 443, Acts of 1971, the Board issues licenses for funeral establishments (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 43, sec. 361).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$35,882	\$33,615
Staff: 1.		

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND

President: Karl F. Mech, M.D., 1972

Vice President: Archie R. Cohen, M.D., 1972

Secretary-Treasurer: Elmer G. Linhardt, M.D., 1974

John E. Adams, M.D., 1973; De Witt E. Lawder, M.D., 1973;

John F. Schaefer, M.D., 1974; Gerald A. Galvin, M.D., 1975; J.

Roy Guyther, M.D., 1975.

1211 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2020

The practice of Medicine was first regulated in Maryland by Chapter 429, Acts of 1888, which required that the State Board of Health license all physicians. By Chapter 296, Acts of 1892, the General Assembly created two Boards of Medical Examiners to carry on this function, one to represent the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty and the other the State Homeopathic Society. The Legislature of 1957 abolished the Homeopathic Board and the practice of medicine in Maryland is now regulated by one Board, composed of eight members elected from and by the members of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty (State Medical Society). Two members are elected each year to serve for four-year terms. All members must be in active practice in the State (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 119-149).

The Board tests and licenses physicians for the legal practice of medicine in this State and for certain causes may revoke the license of any physician. Candidates for licenses must be graduates of medical schools approved by the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges, or of foreign medical schools that offer an equivalent education. All graduates of foreign medical schools who apply after January 1, 1959, must pass the examination given by the Educational Council for Foreign Medical Graduates. The Board determines qualifications for practice by (1) the FLEX (Federal Licensing Examination); or (2) endorsement of licenses obtained in a reciprocating state; or (3) endorsement of a certificate of the National Board of Medical Examiners. FLEX examinations are held in June and December of each year.

Effective June 1, 1967, the Board of Medical Examiners began licensing certain Osteopaths on the basis of endorsement, depending upon their qualifications (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 124(a2)).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$ 97,882	\$102,608
Staff: 1971, 5; 1972, 4.		

STATE BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY EXAMINERS

Chairman: Ernest A. Burch, Jr., P.T., 1974

W. Richard Ferguson, M.D., 1972; H. Alvan Jones, M.D., 1973;

Vacancy, 1974; Gilbert N. Fine, P.T., 1976.

Celina S. Heagy, Acting Secretary

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2849

The State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners, originally created by Chapter 906, Acts of 1947, had its membership enlarged by Chapter 742, Acts of 1966, and its membership reduced by Chapter 362, Acts of 1968.

The Board now consists of five members, appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for terms of five years each. Two members of the Board are

licensed to practice medicine in Maryland, and three members are licensed physical therapists, all actively engaged in physical therapy in the State. Appointments are made from lists of qualified persons submitted to the Governor and the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. The Board examines, licenses, and registers physical therapists who wish to practice in Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 604-14).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$3,232	\$3,606
Staff: None.		

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PSYCHOLOGISTS

Chairman: Julian Abrams, Ph.D., 1972
 Martin M. Katz, Ph.D., 1973; Alfred M. Wellner, Ph.D., 1973;
 Lloyd Schwartz, Ph.D., 1974; Roger K. Williams, Ph.D., 1974.
 Julian Abrams, Ph.D., Executive Secretary

Springfield State Hospital, Sykesville 21784 Telephone: 787-2100

The practice of psychology in Maryland is regulated by the State Board of Examiners of Psychologists, established by Chapter 748, Acts of 1957. This Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, from a list of nominees presented by the Maryland Psychological Association, Inc. (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 618-44). Members of the Board serve three-year terms.

The Board evaluates the qualifications of psychologists in the State and issues certificates to those who fulfill the requirements. The certificates must be renewed annually. The Board administers examinations to qualified applicants for certification at least once each year. Each year, the Board publishes a complete roster of certified psychologists in the State.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$3,120	\$4,585
Staff: 1.		

ADVISORY BOARD ON HOSPITAL LICENSING

John Kehoe, M.D., 1972; Edward S. Stafford, M.D., 1972; John A. Moberly, 1973; Jonathan W. Kolker, 1974; Edward J. McDonnell, M.D., 1974; Herbert Marschark, 1975; Victor H. Morgenroth, Jr., 1975; Paul O. Becker, 1975; David T. Crawford, M.D., 1976.

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2975

The Advisory Board on Hospital Licensing, originally established in 1945, consists of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms (Chapter 866, Acts of 1965). Three members are appointed from a list submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, one from a list submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association, four from a list submitted by the Hospital Council of Maryland, Inc., and one member must be an owner or administrator of a licensed nursing home appointed from a list submitted by the Maryland Nursing Home Association, Inc. The list of names submitted by the Hospital Council of Maryland, Inc. must include a trustee of a Maryland hospital and one a member of

the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland engaged in the private practice of medicine. At least two members must reside in Baltimore City, and at least two in the counties. The Board assists in the issuance or denial of licenses, the establishment of minimum regulations, and the approval of applications for hospital construction (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 564).

STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

President: Arthur J. Blaney, D.V.M., 1972

Harry L. Schultz, Jr., V.M.D., 1973; James E. McClellan, D.V.M., 1974; E. Edgar Ruebush, V.M.D., 1976.

Secretary-Treasurer: Victor I. Sorgen, D.V.M., 1975

132 Eastern Boulevard, Baltimore 21221

Telephone: 687-1111

The State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, established by Chapter 273, Acts of 1894, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from a list submitted to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene by the Maryland State Veterinary Medical Association for five-year terms. Each member must be a licensed veterinarian engaged in active practice. The Board passes upon the qualifications of candidates for licenses to practice veterinary medicine in the State and examines such persons. It may conduct hearings and pass upon complaints of illegal or unethical practices and may institute proceedings in the courts against those engaged in illegal practice (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 150-57).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$7,868	\$7,200
Staff: None.		

COMMISSION ON MEDICAL DISCIPLINE

Chairman: John M. Dennis, M.D., 1972

Manning W. Alden, M.D., 1972; Eli Lippman, M.D., 1972; Karl F. Meeh, M.D., 1972; John Schaefer, M.D., 1972; Elmer G. Linhardt, M.D., 1973; Charles Bagley, M.D., 1974; Archie R. Cohen, M.D., 1974; Jerome J. Collier, 1974.

1211 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 539-0872

The Commission on Medical Discipline was created by Chapter 469, Acts of 1968 to become effective on July 1, 1969. The Commission consists of nine members appointed for three-year terms. Of the nine members, one must be the President of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Two must be physicians appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. One must be the Chairman of the Council of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty. Three members must be appointed by the Board of Medical Examiners, and two must be appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene from lists submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 145).

The Commission refers any cases coming to its attention to the appropriate local county society or committee of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland for investigation and report. The report must be acted upon within ninety days unless there is a time extension granted by the Commission. The report must contain such recommendations as the investigation reveals might be

necessary for adequate disciplinary procedures. The recommendations will then be considered by the Commission.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,632	\$7,650
Staff: None.		

COMMISSION ON PHYSICAL FITNESS

Chairman: Harry D. Kaufman, 1974

Lawrence S. Callahan, 1972; Mrs. Randall C. Coleman, 1972; Jules Morstein, Sr., 1972; Mary A. Vincett, 1972; Agnes M. Taylor, 1972; Robert J. Wilder, 1972; Matthew C. Fenton III, 1973; Talmadge L. Hill, 1973; Fabian H. Kolker, 1973; Clyde Nitz, 1973; William E. Pennington, 1973; Norman J. Perrin, 1973; Albert G. Zorn, 1973; Harry L. Lawrence, 1974; Mrs. Reginald S. Tickner, 1974; Art Tittle, 1974; James F. Yedlicka, 1974; Theodore E. Brown, Sr., 1975; Cornelius F. Cronin, 1975; William B. Greenough, 1975; Carol Roberts, 1975; Howard Rew, 1975; James M. Swartz, 1975; William W. Simpson, 1975.

J. Hyland Levasseur, Executive Director

Carolyn Lee, Secretary

610 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4040

The Commission on Physical Fitness was created by Chapter 606, Acts of 1963, to protect and improve the physical fitness of the residents of this State.

The Commission consists of twenty-five members, including a Chairman, all appointed by the Governor, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, because of their interest or experience in physical fitness for both youth and adults. Members serve for a term of four years. The Commission appoints the Executive Director who also serves as the Secretary of the Commission.

The Commission maintains liaison with the State Department of Education, the city and county Boards of Education, private and parochial schools, and physical fitness commissions. It also disseminates information about physical fitness, collects and assembles information from other departments and agencies of the State, and employs such personnel as necessary to carry out its functions. The funds for the Commission may not exceed \$25,000 in the annual budgets.

The Governor also appoints in each county and the City of Baltimore a local Physical Fitness Commission, each to be composed of from fifteen to twenty-five residents of the particular political subdivision. The Governor designates the Chairman of each Commission (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 339-345).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$23,492	\$24,441
Staff: 2.		

DEPARTMENT OF POST-MORTEM EXAMINERS

Maryland Post-Mortem Examiners Commission

Chairman: Colonel Thomas Smith

Superintendent, Maryland State Police

Robert E. Farber, M.D., Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City; Robert H. Heptinstall, M.D., Department of Pathology, The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine; Benjamin Trump, M.D., De-

partment of Pathology, University of Maryland School of Medicine; Jean Rose Stifler, M.D., Deputy Assistant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.

Russell S. Fisher, M.D., Chief Medical Examiner

Werner U. Spitz, M.D., Deputy Chief Medical Examiner

111 Penn Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 752-2000

The Department of Post-Mortem Examiners, created by Chapter 69, Acts of 1939 to replace a decentralized system of local coroners, is directed by a commission composed of a representative of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, the Superintendent of Maryland State Police, and the Professors of Pathology at The Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland. The Department replaced the coroners of Baltimore City by a Chief and two Assistant Medical Examiners, and the county coroners by Deputy Medical Examiners. In 1957 the General Assembly authorized three Assistant Medical Examiners and an Assistant Toxicologist. In 1965 an additional Assistant Medical Examiner and an Immunochemist were added and in 1969 a Deputy Chief Medical Examiner and an additional Toxicologist were authorized. The Commission appoints all personnel. The medical examiners investigate violent and suspicious deaths or deaths unattended by a physician throughout the State. They must file a report of all deaths investigated with the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner.

The records of the Department are open for inspection to the family of the deceased and are acceptable in Court as evidence of the facts contained. The county pays the Deputy Medical Examiners for each death investigated. The State Comptroller pays the salaries of the Chief Medical Examiner, the Assistant Medical Examiners, and the Toxicologists, and the expenses of performing autopsies in the counties and the transportation of bodies incident thereto. All other expenses of the Department are paid by the City of Baltimore (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 22).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$385,870	\$423,705
Staff, 1971: 13; Staff, 1972: 10.		

MARYLAND BOARD OF PHARMACY

President: Norman J. Levin, 1973

Howard Lee Gordy, 1972; Frank B. Lock, 1975; Morris R. Yaffe, 1976.

Secretary-Treasurer: F. S. Balassone, 1974

610 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2729

The Board of Pharmacy, created by Chapter 179, Acts of 1902, consists of five members, appointed annually by the Governor upon recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for five-year terms from a list supplied by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association. Two members must be residents of Baltimore City; two, residents of the counties of the State; and one, resident anywhere within the State. The Board licenses pharmacists by examination and reciprocity, and there is also a biennial re-registration program for pharmacists. The Board issues permits for the operation of retail pharmacies and for the manufacture of drugs, medicines, toilet articles, dentifrices, and cosmetics. The Board also licenses jobbers, distributors, and wholesalers or manufacturers of dangerous (prescription) drugs. In cooperation with the State Department of Health

and Mental Hygiene, the Board enforces the pharmacy and drug laws of the State.

The members of the Board and duly authorized agents of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene inspect all pharmacies or other places where prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products, or domestic remedies are compounded or sold, and inspects prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products, or domestic products exposed for sale. Druggists and pharmacists are required to keep in their places of business a suitable book or file in which to preserve for a period of not less than five years every prescription compounded or dispensed (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 249-289).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$9,940	\$8,467
Staff: 1.		

RADIATION CONTROL ADVISORY BOARD

Chairman: Abel Wolman, 1972

J. Cookman Boyd, Jr., 1971; Donald W. Pritchard, 1972; Anna M. Baetjer, Sc.D., 1973; H. B. Staab, 1973; Jack Ashbrook, 1973; Russell Morgan, 1974; A. L. Penniman, Jr., 1974; Dick Duffey, 1975; Victor A. McKusick, 1975.

610 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2747

The Radiation Control Advisory Board, established by Chapter 88, Acts of 1960, consists of ten members appointed by the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for four-year terms. The Board consults with and renders its advice to the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene on problems, procedures and matters relating to radiation (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 686-689B).

BEDDING ADVISORY BOARD

Chairman: Mahlon Kelly

William Hugh Bagby, 1972; Maynard Zenter, 1972; Thomas E. Forrest, 1973; Aaron Ring, 1973; Harold A. Crone, 1974; Martin Rudick, 1974; Robert H. Kressin, 1976; Dennis Pushkin, 1976.

610 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2757

The Bedding Advisory Board was created by Chapter 580, Acts of 1969, as part of the State Health Department, now the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Board consists of nine members, of which the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, or his alternate, serves as the Chairman. The Secretary is designated by the Commissioner. The remaining eight members are appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. Two members represent manufacturers of bedding; two manufacturers of upholstered furniture; one must be a wholesaler; one a supply dealer; one a retailer; and one represents the public at large.

Environmental Health Services of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, has the responsibility of inspecting and supervising the manufacture and sale of all bedding and upholstered furniture in the State. Environmental Health Services also licenses manufacturers, wholesalers, renovators, disinfectors and supply dealers (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 65-67).

BOARD OF CERTIFICATION OF WATER WORKS

Chairman: Louis M. Euler, 1970*

Noel C. Valenza, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene;
Robert Pierce and *Vacancy*, Department of Water Resources.
Louis A. Hauptman, 1970*; *Vacancy*, 1970*; Robert L. Dodd,
1971; Walter A. Miles, 1971; James M. Shriver, Jr., 1972;
Vacancy, 1972.

610 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2766

This Board was created by Chapter 430, Acts of 1967. It consists of nine members appointed by the Governor from among representatives of municipal government, sanitary or metropolitan commissions, a water works superintendent, a wastewater works superintendent, a farmer, an engineer, and representatives of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Department of Water Resources. Members serve for four-year staggered terms, except that the representatives of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Department of Water Resources serve at the pleasure of their appointing authorities.

The Board is to establish a certification program for Superintendents of water works, wastewater works, and industrial wastewater works to protect public health and to prevent pollution. The Board also coordinates examinations for Superintendent certification (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, sec. 406A).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSING HOME ADMINISTRATORS

Chairman: Carl E. Howe, 1973

Leon Ginzig, Ph.D., 1972; Sister Mary Scholastica, 1972; Martha J. Tarutis, 1972; Roger C. Lipitz, 1973; Willie Runyon, 1973; Arthur E. Cocco, M.D., 1974; Ellis J. Duke, 1974; Virginia D. Maxwell, 1974.

Nellie Clough Dorsey, Executive Secretary

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2547

The Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators was established by Chapter 262, Acts of 1970 to examine, license and register nursing home administrators.

The Board consists of nine members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for three-year terms. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman, while the Board appoints the Executive Secretary. The membership includes four individuals who are actively engaged in the management and operation of a nursing home, four persons other than nursing home administrators who are actively engaged in professions concerned with the care of the aged and the chronically ill, and one member appointed from the general public who is not engaged in the management, ownership, operation or supervision of any nursing home or hospital.

The Board establishes reasonable fees for the issuance of licenses and biennial registrations, and enforces standards. It also develops appropriate techniques and procedures for the issuance of licenses and, if necessary, may establish procedures for the revocation or suspension of any license. In addition, the Board establishes rules and regulations for its operation and conducts a continuing study of nursing homes and administrators of nursing homes. The Board

* Term expired. Continues to serve until reappointed or his successor named.

arranges for examinations to be held at times and places to be determined by it and determines the subjects to be included in examinations for licensure as well as the training program necessary for prospective administrators (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 768-780; 1971 Supp., Art. 43, sec. 769).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$19,797	\$21,664
Staff: 2.		

BOARD OF SANITARIAN REGISTRATION

Chairman: James D. Clise, 1976
 Vice Chairman: James Morris, 1975
 Secretary: Milton Friedman, 1972
 James A. Rooney, 1973; Irwin L. Snyder, 1974.

1 S. Calvert Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2737

The Board of Sanitarian Registration was created by Chapter 434, Acts of 1969 to issue certificates of registration to applicants who qualify as Registered Sanitarians, or as Sanitarians-in-training. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. The Board selects its own officers and conducts examination and keeps a register of all applicant for registration (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art 43, secs. 725-736).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,276	\$2,920
Staff: None.		

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS

President: Robert B. Liskey, D.O., 1972
 Lawrence R. Bower, D.O., 1971; Joseph W. Lindstrom, D.O., 1972;
 Louis A. Winokour, D.O., 1973.
 Secretary: Ernest O. MacDonald, D.O., 1972

1510 Gordon Cove Road, Annapolis 21403 Telephone: 268-1946

The Board of Osteopathic Examiners, established by Chapter 786, Acts of 1914, consists of five members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for three-year terms from a full list of members in good standing of the Maryland Osteopathic Association (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 467-80).

The Maryland Board of Osteopathic Examiners investigates the credentials of an applicant for permission to practice osteopathy within the State and issues or refuses licenses. It holds two meetings each year to examine these applicants whose credentials will not warrant issuing of a license through the Previous Practice or Reciprocity Acts. The Board cooperates with municipal and State officials in enforcing the laws regulating the practice.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$142	\$254
Staff: None.		

HEALTH SERVICES COST REVIEW COMMISSION

Chairman: Alvin M. Powers, 1975

John A. Whitney, 1972; Bernard Kapiloff, M.D., 1973; Mancur Olson, 1973; Sidney Green, 1974; George E. Weems, 1974; Herman L. Gruehn, 1975.

2025 W. Fayette Street, Baltimore 21223

Telephone: 233-7100

The Health Services Cost Review Commission, established by Chapter 627, Acts of 1971 is an independent commission within the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, the jurisdiction and powers of which extend to all hospitals, health care and related institutions. The Act, however, specifically did not include any hospital or related institution operated or licensed and certified by the First Church of Christ, Scientist, of Boston, Massachusetts.

The Commission consists of seven members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. Four members must have no connection with the management or policy of any hospitals or related institutions. Of the initial appointees, two were appointed for terms of four years, two for three years, two for two years, and one for one year. The Governor annually selects the Chairman who selects a Vice Chairman. The Commission, with the Governor's approval, appoints the Executive Director.

The Commission is charged with the duty of assuring to all purchasers of health care institutional services that the cost of such institutions are reasonably related to the total services offered by the institutions. It also is to cause the public disclosure of the financial position of all hospitals and related institutions in the State and to determine the actual total costs incurred by each of these institutions in providing health services. After three years, the Commission will review and certify the reasonableness of the rates established by these institutions. The Commission is to keep itself informed as to whether the financial resources of each institution are sufficient to meet its financial requirements and to concern itself with solutions when resources are inadequate.

After July 1, 1974, the Commission will have the added responsibility of reviewing the established rates and that these rates are set in reasonable relationship to the institution's aggregate costs and that the rates are set equitably among all purchasers of services without undue discrimination (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 43, secs. 568A-568X).

COMMISSION ON KIDNEY DISEASE

Chairman: Donald T. Lewers, M.D., 1972

John Young, M.D., 1972; W. Gordon Walker, M.D., 1972; Jean Dockhorn, 1973; Edward J. Hinman, M.D., 1973; Edyth Schoenrich, M.D., 1973; Durand Burnett, 1974; Delores Pankoski, 1974; Thomas Sherlock, 1974; Frances Carter, 1975; Regina M. Dunn, 1975; William J. Dwyer, 1975.

827 Linden Avenue, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 728-7900

The Commission on Kidney Disease, created by Chapter 492, Acts of 1971, establishes a program of State assistance for afflicted persons.

The Commission consists of twelve members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. Initially, three members were appointed for a term of one year, three for two years, three for three years, and three for four years. Six of the members are appointed at the discretion of the Governor. The remaining six members are

appointed from nominations from lists containing at least three names each submitted by the Kidney Foundation of Maryland, the Regional Medical Programs of Maryland, the Comprehensive Health Planning Agency, the medical faculties of the University of Maryland and the Johns Hopkins University, and the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Of the members appointed at the Governor's discretion, four must be laymen to the field of medicine while two represent the medical insurance industry. No member may serve more than two consecutive four-year terms. The Commission selects its own officers and appoints the Executive Director.

The Commission aids in the gathering and dissemination of information on the treatment of chronic renal disease in the State. It also sets physical and medical standards for the operation of dialysis and renal transplantation centers, and sets standards for the acceptance of a patient into the treatment phase of the program. The Commission also institutes and supervises educational programs on the subject of kidney disease and its treatment and prevention for the public and providers of health services. Patients accepted into the treatment phase of the program will be eligible for State medical assistance. The Commission may utilize existing programs and groups for its informational purposes, whether or not such programs and groups are governmental. The Commission is to evaluate the entire kidney disease program annually and report such evaluation to the Governor (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 43, secs. 781-790).

GREATER LAUREL HOSPITAL AUTHORITY

Chairman: Charles I. Warfield, M.D., 1973

Mrs. Donald Glace, 1972; William E. Shipley, 1972; W. John Smith, 1972; Andrew Tegeris, M.D., 1972; Kenneth V. Duncan, 1973; Roderick E. Shipley, M.D., 1973; Shirley Wetherald, 1973; William C. Bevan, 1974; Martin E. Levy, 1974; Faust A. Navazio, 1974; Leon Pear, 1974.

15260 Riding Stable Road, Laurel 21810

Telephone: 776-6636

The Greater Laurel Hospital Authority was created by Chapter 256, Acts of 1970, to construct, operate and oversee the construction or operation of a comprehensive public health facility including a full-service public hospital in the general vicinity of Laurel.

The Authority is governed by a twelve-member Board of Directors appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of three years. Persons appointed must reside in the general area to be served by the Authority. Three members are appointed from Anne Arundel County, three from Howard County, three from Montgomery County, and three from Prince George's County. Initially, one member was appointed from each county for a one-year term, one from each for a two-year term, and one from each for a three-year term. At least one of the members from each county must be a certified member of the medical profession. The Authority selects its own officers.

The Board of Directors of the Authority has the power to pass all by-laws required to construct, operate and maintain this comprehensive health facility. The Board may also accept certain gifts and grants, issue revenue bonds to fund its capital improvement program, and if necessary, establish additional hospitals, nursing homes, extended care facilities, general health facilities, clinics, and any other medical centers or any other facilities (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 755-766; 1971 Supp., Art. 43, secs. 757, 760, 766).

MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL HEALTH COUNCIL

Chairman: John M. Krager, M.D.
Vice Chairman: Oscar C. Jensen, Vice Chairman
Joan M. Wolle, Secretary

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2636

The Maryland State School Health Council was formally reorganized in 1966 and serves in an advisory capacity to the Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the Maryland State Department of Education, which have official responsibility for the school health program. The purpose of the Council is to assist in the development and maintenance of school health programs which will afford maximum health benefits to every school age child in Maryland. The Council is also to promote effective and comprehensive school health programs that provide a safe, healthful school environment, instruction for health and safety, and appropriate school health services. To this end, the Council studies plans, and recommends action aimed at the identification of health needs and remediation of health programs of school age children, and it serves as a forum for the two State agencies, their local counterparts, and other groups concerned with the health of school age children.

The Council consists of two representatives from each of the twenty-three counties and Baltimore City, one representing health and the other education, together with the eighteen members of the Executive Board. The Executive Board includes three members of the general body elected by it, two representatives of the State Department of Education appointed by the State Superintendent of Schools, representatives of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, one representative of the Social Services Administration, appointed by the Director of Social Services, one representative of the American Academy of Pediatrics appointed by the Maryland Chapter of the Academy, one representative of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland appointed by the Faculty, one representative appointed by the Maryland Association of School Superintendents, one representative appointed by the Conference of Health Officers, one representative appointed by the Maryland State Association for Higher Education, one representative appointed by the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers, one representative appointed by the Maryland State Nurses Association, one representative appointed by the Department of Education of the Archdiocese of Baltimore, and one representative appointed by the Maryland State Teachers Association. Members of the Executive Board serve three-year terms. The Council selects its own officers.

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor designated the School Health Council as the committee to develop a program which will aid in the detection and prevention of communicable diseases with particular emphasis on the protection of public school children in Maryland (Res. No. 36, Acts of 1968).

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FISCAL PLANNING

James P. Slicher, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning
R. Kenneth Barnes, Deputy Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning
Ellsworth B. Reigle, Chief, Budget Bureau
William M. Houck, Chief, Fiscal Planning

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2564

The Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, which was established by Chapter 78, Acts of 1969, superseded the Department of Budget and Procurement, established by Chapter 64, Acts of 1939. It combines budgeting, including tentative revenue estimates into a single agency. The Secretary of the Department, who is appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, has executive jurisdiction over the Department. The Secretary also prepares an agenda for Board of Public Works meetings (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 71).

Budget Bureau

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2566

The Secretary appoints the Chief of the Budget Bureau. This Bureau carries out the budget functions of the agency. It aids the Secretary in preparing a tentative budget for the Governor's consideration, reviews all budget amendments presented by the various State agencies and conducts management studies for the purpose of improving the operating efficiency of all State agencies within the Executive Branch.

The Bureau is also responsible for the enforcement of rules and regulations concerning all phases of the purchase, maintenance and use of motor vehicles by the various State agencies.

The Bureau has the responsibility for Automatic Data Processing planning and management control of State data processing resources relative to the activities of all State agencies (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 15A, secs. 17-27).

Fiscal Planning

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2621

The Secretary appoints the Chief of Fiscal Planning. This division projects tentative estimates of revenue to support the budget, projects other revenue estimates as may be required by the Governor, recommends to the Secretary appropriate changes in the revenue structure of the State, prepares recommendations as to new sources of State revenue, continuously studies and analyzes the current progress of revenue receipts, and projects long-range requirements for expenditures in order to determine whether or not additional revenues will be required (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 15A, sec. 17).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,572,696	\$1,989,173
Staff: 118.		

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

James B. Coulter, Secretary of Natural Resources

Joseph H. Manning, Deputy Secretary

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5041

The Department of Natural Resources was created by Chapter 154, Acts of 1969 to replace the Board of Natural Resources which had been originally established by Chapter 509, Acts of 1941. The head of the Department is the Secretary of Natural Resources who is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary serves at the pleasure of the Governor and is directly responsible to him. He advises and counsels the Governor on all matters assigned to the Department of Natural Resources, and is also responsible for carrying out the Governor's policies in the

areas of natural resources research and development, management and administration. He appoints, with the approval of the Governor, a Deputy Secretary who serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Department of Natural Resources consists of the following departments, agencies, commissions, boards and committees: the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs, the Commission on Chesapeake Bay Affairs, the Fish and Wildlife Administration, the Fish and Wildlife Commission, the Department of Forests and Parks, the Commission on Forests and Parks, the Maryland Geological Survey, the Maryland Geological Survey Commission, the Bureau of Mines, the Mine Examining Board, the Maryland Commission on Mining Laws, the Land Reclamation Committee, the Maryland membership unit of the Interstate Oil Compact Commission, the Upper Potomac River Commission, the Governor's Patuxent River Watershed Advisory Committee, the Maryland Environmental Trust, the Maryland Environmental Service, the Maryland membership unit of the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, the Maryland membership unit of the Susquehanna River Basin Commission, the Maryland membership unit of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, the Maryland membership unit of the Potomac River Basin Advisory Committee, the Maryland membership unit of the Potomac River Fisheries Commission, the Scenic Rivers Review Board, the Water Sciences Advisory Board, the Department of Water Resources, the Water Resources Commission, the Maryland State Board of Well Drillers, the Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects, and such other departments, agencies, commissions, boards, committees, councils or units as may hereafter by law be declared to be part of the Department of Natural Resources.

The Secretary of Natural Resources is responsible for the coordination and direction of comprehensive planning in the area of natural resources. He has the power to approve, disapprove, or modify any plan, proposal, project or program of the departments and other agencies or units within the jurisdiction of the Department of Natural Resources. He is responsible for promulgating rules and regulations for his office and has revisory power over the activities, rules and regulations for all the departments and other agencies within the Department of Natural Resources (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 232-235).

The Board of Review of the Department of Natural Resources

Chairman: John W. Neumann, 1972

J. Neil McCardell, 1972; Donald W. Pritchard, 1972; W. Dorsey Hines, 1973; Philip S. Thompson, 1973; Edward H. Higgins, 1974; Harold E. Wiberly, Jr., 1974.

Edwin M. Barry, Executive Secretary

The Board of Review of the Department of Natural Resources was created by Chapter 154, Acts of 1969. The Board consists of seven members who are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Natural Resources and the advice and consent of the Senate for three-year terms. Of the seven members, four must represent the general public. The remaining members must be persons of knowledge and experience in one or more of the fields under the jurisdiction of the Department of Natural Resources. The Governor designates the Chairman.

The Board of Review hears and determines appeals from those decisions of the Secretary of Natural Resources or from any departments or other agencies within the Department of Natural Resources. The Board is responsible for the adoption of procedures for hearings

and is the final body of the Department to hear and act on appeals. Finally, the Board makes recommendations regarding the operation and administration of the Department of Natural Resources (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 236-237).

Staff: 14.

DEPARTMENT OF CHESAPEAKE BAY AFFAIRS

The Commission

Chairman: Richard E. Lankford, 1974

W. Hopkins Fisher, 1972; Roy E. Julie, 1972; Albert I. Baker, 1973; John T. Parran, Jr., 1975.

The Department

Louis N. Phipps, Jr., Director

John R. Capper, Deputy Director.

Edward S. Digges, Special Assistant Attorney General

R. M. Hutchins, Jr., Chief, Waterways Improvements

Lester A. Levine, Chief, Wetlands

William B. Matthews, Jr., Chief of Boating

Edgar V. Mohl, Chief, Shore Erosion

William A. Perry, Chief, Information—Sport Fishing

Alexander V. Sandusky, Chief, Recreational Improvements

1825 Virginia Street, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5947

The Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs, established by Chapter 82, Acts of 1964, superseded the Department of Tidewater Fisheries, created by Chapter 508, Acts of 1941. In creating the new Department, the General Assembly stated its intention to confer upon it the authority and responsibility for the "planning, development, management, and conservation of the Chesapeake Bay and all other tidal waters and the shorelines and bottoms thereof." Specific responsibilities include water-oriented recreation development, waterways improvement and maintenance, shore erosion control, and wetlands and shoreline management.

The Commission consists of five members appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources for four-year terms. Representation is on a geographical basis. The Commission elects its Chairman annually, subject to the approval of the Secretary.

The Commission acts in an advisory capacity to the Director, considers the need for further resource development in the Chesapeake Bay and other tidal waters of the State from the points of view of the economic and social interests of the citizens of the State, and recommends to the Director long-range plans and programs, advises the Director with respect to rules and regulations which the Director shall promulgate pursuant to the authority granted by the laws of Maryland, reviews the annual budget, and acts to foster public awareness and understanding of the objectives and functions of the Department.

The Director's duties are to direct Departmental operations and activities, and he is responsible for the exercise of all the powers and duties conferred upon the Department.

As Chesapeake Bay continues to attract increasing numbers of boatsmen, the Department has developed programs which emphasize the safe and enjoyable use of Maryland waters. There are now over 68,700 boats in the State registered by the Boating Division. The Waterways Improvement Fund created by Chapter 746, Acts of 1965 specifically provides for a fund to be used for the marking with navigational aids of Maryland's waterways, the dredging of channels

and harbors, clearing debris, aquatic vegetation, or obstructions from navigable waters, the construction of facilities of benefit to the boating public, and boating safety and education. Projects involving the construction of marine facilities where the expenditures are more than \$25,000 are funded jointly with the local governing body. The other functions of the program are financed entirely by the Recreation and Waterways Improvement Division. The Boating section has become the major force in the State's plans for the development of recreational boating on Maryland waterways. Educational programs and publications are extensive. The "Boating Handbook" is regarded as the best of its kind. Thousands of the "Basic Boating Course" book are distributed every year, and almost every boatman is familiar with the Department's "Guide for Cruising Maryland Waters." The Department cooperates with local, State, regional and Federal organizations and agencies to determine boating needs in Maryland and to recommend programs to promote and expand recreational boating.

The Bay and its tidewaters are also an important sport fishing resource. The Department makes available to the public and the news media information regarding sport fishing, recreational facilities, and tide tables. Programs are developed to promote fishing in Bay waters.

The Shore Erosion Control Program, established originally in 1964, provides advice, and financial and technical assistance to Maryland property owners (persons, municipalities, or counties) for the construction of shore erosion control structures. Legislation enacted by Chapter 245, Acts of 1970 created the Shore Erosion Control Construction Loan Fund, which makes available interest-free loans on a sliding scale. From 1968 through 1971, 123 projects were approved by the Department. Design and construction have been effected on most of the structures, and requests for aid are received at a constantly increasing rate. The Department cooperates with State and Federal agencies in an intensive search for new and more effective shore erosion control measures.

The Wetlands Act of 1970 (Chapter 241 of the Acts of 1970), establishes a State policy to "preserve the wetlands and to prevent the despoliation and destruction thereof." The responsibility of this program is to preserve the contribution of marshlands to the biological, aesthetic, and recreational resources of the Bay through the regulation and management of submerged and tidal areas. The same Act identifies wetlands as being of two types: State wetlands are those lands lying below mean high tide; private wetlands are those lands lying above mean high tide that are periodically flooded by tides and that support aquatic growth. The Wetlands Division administers the regulations pertaining to State marshlands, and has underway a program to establish rules and regulations governing the use of private wetlands. This involves an inventory and mapping of the more than 200,000 acres of tidal marsh, and the fixing of the boundary between State and private wetlands. The Wetlands Division works with local, State, regional, and Federal organizations to create a comprehensive approach to the use of these coastal zones (Code 1957, Art. 14B, secs. 1-13; 1970 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 66C, secs. 718-731, 756-758B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 860,895	\$ 823,297
Special Funds	1,912,385	2,985,580
Federal Funds	15,817	
Totals	\$2,789,097	\$3,808,877
Staff: 62.		

FISH AND WILDLIFE ADMINISTRATION

The Commission

Chairman: Lyle Dewees, 1974

Vice Chairman: Paul C. Helm, 1975

Nicholas Pelagatti, 1972; C. W. Key Wallace, 1973; Howard B. Taylor, 1976.

The Department

Fred W. Sieling, Acting Director

Vacancy, Assistant Director

Ralph A. Bitely, Chief, Wildlife Management

Marshall M. Cook, Chief, Engineering Division

Ralph C. Hammer, Chief, Extension Services

Edgar H. Hollis, Chief, Environmental Review

Malcolm E. King, Chief, Information Division

Charles H. Milton, Jr., Chief, Wildlife Officer

Roy W. Rafter, Commander, Marine Police

Robert J. Rubelmann, Chief, Fisheries Management

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5678

Marine Police Headquarters

Telephone: 267-7740 and 267-5182

Marine Police Academy, Stevensville

Telephone: 643-5331

Matapeake Maintenance and Field Station

Telephone: 643-5771

WESTERN REGION

(Allegany, Garrett, Frederick and Washington Counties)

Western Regional Headquarters,

Flintstone 21530

Telephone: 478-4191

W. E. Harman, Regional Manager

R. S. Brown, Regional Wildlife Officer

CENTRAL REGION

(Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Charles, Harford,
Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's and St. Mary's Counties)

Central Regional Headquarters,

Owings Mills 21117

Telephone: 356-7061

J. L. Weems, Regional Manager

G. R. Garheart, Central Regional Wildlife Officer

SOUTHERN REGION

Southern District, Cheltenham,

Upper Marlboro 20870

Telephone: 372-8128

M. P. Storey, Southern Regional Wildlife Officer

EASTERN REGION

(Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, Somerset,
Talbot, Wicomico and Worcester Counties)

Eastern Regional Headquarters,

Wye Mills 21679

Telephone: 827-8122

M. Peeden, Regional Manager

Jack Taylor, Regional Wildlife Officer

The Fish and Wildlife Administration, established by Chapter 252,
Acts of 1970, superseded the Department of Game and Inland Fish,

created by Chapter 354, Acts of 1939. The Fish and Wildlife Administration is one of six major operating management agencies within the Department of Natural Resources. To provide more efficient administration, the tidewater fishery functions and responsibilities were transferred from the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs to the Fish and Wildlife Administration by the Secretary of Natural Resources. In addition to this transfer of activities, the Maryland Marine Police and the Wildlife Officers are being combined into a single Natural Resources Police Force.

The Fish and Wildlife Administration is administered by a Director who is appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Natural Resources. The Director is charged with the responsibility for the management and operation of Maryland's fish and wildlife resources. A five man Fish and Wildlife Commission is appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources to advise the Director. Four members are from the regional wildlife administration areas of the State. The fifth member is appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources at large from a list of names submitted to him by interested organizations, including the Maryland Wildlife Federation, the Izaak Walton League and the Maryland Farm Bureau. No member may be appointed unless he has been a resident of the State for at least three years prior to his appointment, and he must be well informed on the subject of wildlife conservation. The Fish and Wildlife Administration enforces the game and fish laws and such additional regulations adopted for the conservation of the resources in its charge.

The Fish and Wildlife Administration also has the responsibility of managing Maryland's valuable marine fisheries. Oyster production continues at a relative high level due to the expanded shell and seed planting program. Maryland continues to lead the nation in the production of soft shell clams and striped bass (Rock fish) and is second in the production of blue crabs. The dockside value of Maryland's commercial fisheries for 1970 was over 18 million dollars.

Over thirty-six state-owned wildlife management areas, having a total of 72,000 acres, provide areas for public hunting and other recreation activities. In addition, large areas of private property have been acquired for public use under the Maryland Cooperative Wildlife Management Program. State Forests and other State lands are co-operatively managed to provide more public hunting as part of the State's Multiple-Use Effort.

STATE OWNED—LEASED PUBLIC HUNTING LANDS

Name of Property	County	Area Acres
Mt. Nebo Wildlife Mgt. Area	Garrett	1,791
*Deep Creek Recreation Area	Garrett	1,823
*Swallow Falls State Forest	Garrett	9,333
*Savage River State Forest	Garrett	52,771
*Potomac State Forest	Garrett	12,390
Billmeyer Wildlife Mgt. Area	Allegany	708
Dan's Mt. Wildlife Mgt. Area	Allegany	8,239
Warrior Mt. Wildlife Mgt. Area	Allegany	2,597
*Green Ridge State Forest	Allegany	25,559
Sideling Hill Wildlife Mgt. Area	Washington	2,136
Indian Spgs. Wildlife Mgt. Area	Washington	3,774
*South Mt. Watershed Area	Wash. & Fred.	3,386
*Cunningham Falls Rec. Area	Frederick	4,808

* State Department of Forests & Park Areas.

Name of Property	County	Area Acres
Strider Wildlife Mgt. Area	Montgomery	275
McKee-Beshers Wildlife Mgt. Area	Montgomery	929
Hugg-Thomas Wildlife Mgt. Area	Howard	276
*Cedarville State Forest	Pr. Geo.	
	Charles	3,520
*Doncaster State Forest	Charles	1,485
Myrtle Grove Wildlife Mgt. Area	Charles	754
***Whitaker Lands	Cecil	4,500
***C. and D. Canal Lands	Cecil	2,400
*Elk Neck State Forest	Cecil	2,742
Millington Wildlife Mgt. Area	Kent	1,402
Idylwild Wildlife Mgt. Area	Caroline	1,543
Linkwood Wildlife Mgt. Area	Dorchester	313
**Fort George G. Meade	Anne Arundel	9,500
***Contee Sand & Gravel	Pr. Geo.	1,000
Taylor's Is. Wildlife Mgt. Area	Dorchester	973
Fishing Bay Wildlife Mgt. Area	Dorchester	11,288
Pocomoke Sound Wildlife Mgt. Area	Somerset	922
Cedar Is. Wildlife Mgt. Area	Somerset	3,007
Deal Is. Wildlife Mgt. Area	Somerset	10,116
Fairmount Wildlife Mgt. Area	Somerset	2,446
Wellington Wildlife Mgt. Area	Somerset	389
Johnson Wildlife Mgt. Area	Wicomico	153
Ellis Bay Wildlife Mgt. Area	Wicomico	1,924
*Wicomico State Forest	Wicomico	1,110
Ernest Vaughn Wildlife Mgt. Area	Worcester	1,011
*Pocomoke State Forest	Worcester	11,876
Pocomoke River Wildlife Mgt. Area	Worcester	505
Sinepuxent Bay Wildlife Mgt. Area	Worcester	25
***Foster Estate Lands	Worcester	5,000
***Frederick City Watershed	Frederick	8,000

In addition to management of the fisheries of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, twenty-nine non-tidal state fishing lakes are open to public fishing. The Department produces over 321,624 freshwater trout, stocked from Maryland's hatcheries in Washington and Garrett Counties. In addition, 179,102 fingerling and adult trout are also received from private and federal hatcheries and stocked in Maryland waters. Catfish and other warm water fishes are released in inland ponds and other waters. Extensive rehabilitation of the lakes, ponds and streams was carried on through chemical and mechanical means to provide better freshwater fishing (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 112A-328).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Administration	\$ 438,760	\$ 372,820
Law Enforcement	2,527,560	2,858,574
Wildlife Management	1,126,903	1,144,758
Fish Management	2,944,144	2,977,034
Engineering	177,487	206,059
Totals	\$7,214,854	\$7,539,245
Staff: 1971, 363; 1972, 376.		

* State Department of Forests & Park Areas.

** By permit only—obtained at checking station on post—no fees.

*** Leased Lands by the Fish & Wildlife Administration.

WATERMEN'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Rodney Gross, Anne Arundel County; Robert Eurice, Baltimore County; Alexander Cunningham, Baltimore City; Clarence Sewell, Calvert County; Maurice Ray Todd, Caroline County; Law Hessey, Cecil County; William Dutton, Charles County; Jack Colbourne, Dorchester County; Harry Jobes, Harford County; Larry Simms, Kent County; Clyde Watson, Prince George's County; Richard LaBrie, Queen Anne's County; John Daugherty, Somerset County; Dave Sayre, St. Mary's County; Russell Dize, Talbot County; Benjamin Waters, Wicomico County; Paul Russell, Worcester County.

The Watermen's Advisory Committee was created by Chapter 428, Acts of 1971. It consists of one representative from each of the sixteen tidewater counties and one from Baltimore City, elected to one-year terms expiring on July 1, 1972. The Committee is to make recommendations from time to time to the Director of the Fish and Wildlife Administration concerning regulations governing the commercial catch of the various types of seafood taken in Maryland waters (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 66C, secs. 111, 112A).

DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS AND PARKS

The Commission

Chairman: Alvin H. Wilson, 1973

Vice Chairman: Arthur K. Spicer, 1974

Donald R. Frush, 1972; Helmuth M. Heise, 1975; Victor P. Skruck, Sr., 1975; James T. Sturgis, 1975.

The Commission of Forests and Parks consists of seven members, appointed by the Governor, to serve five-year overlapping terms. The Commission elects its own officers. One member is appointed on the recommendation of the Maryland State Grange; one on the recommendation of the Maryland Farm Bureau; one shall have practical experience in the lumbering industry; one shall be a resident of Garrett County; and three members shall be appointed for their general interest in the advancement of forests, parks, and recreation in the State. The Commission serves as an advisory committee to the Governor and Director of the Department (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, sec. 343A).

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5761

The Department

Spencer P. Ellis, Director

William A. Parr, Deputy Director

Richard C. Rice, Assistant Attorney General, Counsel to the

Department of Natural Resources

E. Ruth Thomas, Chief, Administrative Services

Thomas L. Merryweather, Chief, Land and Property

W. Everett McLaine, Public Information Officer

Alvin C. Wilson, Construction Engineer

Adna R. Bond, State Forester

Osmar G. Hebert, Chief, Fire Control

Tunis J. Lyon, Chief, Forest Management

Earl Yingling, Supervisor, Roadside Trees

William H. Johnson, Superintendent, State Parks

Donald E. MacLaughlan, Assistant Superintendent of State Parks

Gene F. Cheers, Chief, Planning Services

William O. Johnson, Chief, Research and Planning
Harry W. Hunter, Chief, Recreation Section

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5761

DISTRICT OFFICES

District I—Box 3278, La Vale 21502

(Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, and Washington Counties)

W. A. C. Irwin, District Manager
George B. Gilmore, District Forester
Ralph T. Peace, District Park Supervisor
Floyd O. Custer, Superintendent, Green Ridge State Forest
Oscar M. Cryer, Superintendent, Savage River State Forest
Perry B. Edmiston, Jr., New Germany State Park
Charles E. Sandy, Superintendent, Cunningham Falls State Park
Allen D. Stafford, Superintendent, Dan's Mountain State Park
Paul W. Sprecher, Superintendent, Fort Frederick State Park
Donald H. Boyer, Superintendent, Rocky Gap State Park
Eugene C. Palmer, Superintendent, Gambrills State Park
Ward L. Ashby, Superintendent, Deep Creek Lake State Park
Myrl J. Wilt, Superintendent, Swallow Falls State Park
Charles C. Thomas, Superintendent, Herrington Manor State Park
Marshall Moats, Jr., Superintendent, Washington Monument
State Park
Myrl J. Wilt, Superintendent, Potomac State Forest
Curtis L. Conway, Superintendent, Greenbrier State Park
Howard De Grange, Superintendent, Gathland State Park
Herman D. Toms, Supervisor, Fire Control
Elmer H. Upole, Jr., Supervisor, Fire Control
Elmer H. Upole, Sr., Supervisor, Fire Control

District II—P. O. Box 70, 29 "C" Street, Laurel 20810

(Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Montgomery,
Prince George's, and St. Mary's Counties)

Joseph H. Henderson, Jr., District Director
James B. Robert, District Forester
Joe Pat Plocek, District Park Supervisor
Percy Miller, Superintendent, Cedarville State Park
Charles L. Jackson, Superintendent, Patapsco State Park
Robert C. Konkle, Superintendent, Sandy Point State Park
Leslie W. Moats, Superintendent, General Smallwood State Park
Philip R. Wood, Superintendent, Point Lookout State Park
Prescott L. Wilbur, Superintendent, Seneca Creek State Park
Clifford A. Denney, Superintendent, Patuxent State Park
Alfred B. Brown, Supervisor, Fire Control
Henry W. Schlosser, Supervisor, Fire Control

District III—910 Cooper Street, Salisbury 21801

(Caroline, Dorchester, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, and
Worcester Counties)

John J. Mohr, District Director
Chester L. Sewell, District Forester
David L. Hathway, District Park Supervisor
Robert P. Taylor, Superintendent, Martinak State Park
Richard J. Reuwer, Superintendent, Milburn Landing State Park
Jay L. Geesaman, Superintendent, Shad Landing State Park
Robert Maddox, Superintendent, Janes Island State Park

Charles R. Rohm, Superintendent, Assateague State Park
 Robert M. Dail, Supervisor, Fire Control
 Milbourne L. Adkins, Supervisor, Fire Control

District IV—103 North Main Street, Bel Air 21014

(Baltimore, Cecil, Harford, Kent, and Queen Anne's Counties)

Henry E. Stasiak, District Director
 Larry H. Engle, District Park Supervisor
 John W. Riley, District Forester
 Eugene Bowers, Superintendent, Elk Neck State Park
 W. Dale Beaston, Superintendent, Rocks Area Deer Creek
 State Park
 Guy Wells, Superintendent, Gunpowder State Park
 William H. Sizemore, Superintendent, Susquehanna State Park
 Thomas H. Sharpless, Supervisor, Fire Control
 Paul H. Seward, Supervisor, Fire Control

Programs administered by Maryland's Department of Forests and Parks broadly encompass all aspects of woodland management, provision of public recreation opportunities on a State-wide basis, preservation of scenic preserves, historic sites and natural environment areas.

Shortly after the turn of the century, in 1906, John and Robert Garrett of Baltimore donated 1,917 acres in the Swallow Falls area of Garrett County to the State with the proviso that a Forestry Service be established in Maryland for the protection of woodlands and the advancement of forestry. By Chapter 294, Acts of 1906, approved on April 5, 1906, the General Assembly created a Board of Forestry to manage the acreage.

The Board of Forestry was succeeded in 1941 by the present Department of Forests and Parks, which was established "to promote, administer and manage all State-owned forests, parks, scenic preserves, parkways, historic monuments and recreation areas." The Department is responsible for the administration of all laws, rules, and regulations relating to such properties (Chapter 508, Acts of 1941). Recognizing forests, parks, scenic, historic and recreation areas as basic assets, the General Assembly established the following objectives for the Department of Forests and Parks:

(1) to encourage economic development and use of natural resources with special emphasis on the protection of watersheds for the improvement of local economy, preservation of the natural beauty and promotion of recreational interest throughout the State;

(2) to promote, administer and manage all State-owned or leased forests, parks, scenic preserves, parkways, historic monuments and recreation areas;

(3) to administer all laws, rules and regulations for the above areas and for fire control, roadside trees and restoration of deforested or denuded areas;

(4) to operate a State forest nursery;

(5) to render technical advice and assistance to landowners on the management of their woodlands.

The Director, who is the administrative head of the Department, has responsibility for the following:

The General Administration Program which sets policy and coordinates the work of the various responsibilities of the Department. This work is divided into three principal phases:

(1) Forest management and administration, including State forest administration and management and private forest land management

and advisory services; (2) State park management and administration; and (3) Grants-in-aid administration.

While forest fire prevention and control is an important aspect of the Department's over-all program, increased emphasis is now being placed on more intensified management of the State's forests.

Because most of the woodlands of the State are in small, privately-owned forest land areas, this work is being expanded as urban areas of the State become more widespread and the need for working in these areas on problems connected with roadside trees, shade trees and other urban forestry needs increase.

Population growth of the State continues to lead to increased demand for more State Park and Recreation areas and sharply increased use of existing developed areas. Such parks must be well planned, properly located, and efficiently operated.

The Department is directly and intensively concerned with administration of several Grants-in-Aid programs to assist local governments in providing recreation for their constituents. The Land and Water Conservation Fund grants are administered by the Department in cooperation with the Bureau of Outdoor Recreation of the U. S. Department of the Interior. These Federal funds are used by the State and its political subdivisions for the acquisition and development of open space lands. Both State funds and those for the political subdivisions are managed under the direction of the Department of Forests and Parks. Program Open Space State funds for acquisition of recreational or open space lands are administered by the Department. This administration involves approval of projects submitted by the political subdivisions and the preparation of manuals containing guidelines to local governments participating in the program. There is also considerable liaison work with localities in the furtherance of their own public recreational programs. In addition to these two programs, the Department has represented the State in its participation with the Federal Government in projects financed with matching funds available through the Housing Act of 1961, administered by the Department of Housing and Urban Development, and those available from the Small Watershed Program, administered by the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

The General Administration Division ties the other six divisions into a cohesive, coordinated unit and provides the services required for their support. All divisions are interwoven in their scope of operations, and General Administration is concerned with every phase of departmental activities. The four district offices at La Vale, Laurel, Salisbury, and Bel Air are a part of this Division and function as arms of the office of the Director.

Staff services, such as legal, land and property, construction engineering, personnel, planning, and public information are provided within the scope of the General Administration Division's program.

Some 2,600,000 acres of forest land are located in Maryland. About 125,000 acres of this total are State-owned, and comprise the ten State forests administered by the Department at Savage River, Cedarville, Doncaster, Elk Neck, Green Ridge, Pocomoke, Potomac, Swallow Falls, Wicomico and Seth. These multiple-use forest areas produce wood fiber for industry and provide hunting, fishing, camping, picnicking, wildlife habitat, soil and water protection and areas for research and demonstration. Such studies encompass projects on insects and diseases, plant genetics, site studies, and various elements of timber management.

Maryland's forest acreage is distributed among the three topographic regions. The Appalachian Province of the State contains 588,000 acres. The Piedmont Province has 515,000 acres, and the Coastal

Plain Province, 1,535,000 acres. Since the initial gift from the Garrett Brothers, the Department has acquired, through gift and purchase, approximately 175,000 acres of land.

Prevention and control of wildfire in the forests of the State is an important function of the Department of Forests and Parks. Federal and State legislation provide for a cooperative effort in this activity. This program is vital not only to the continuance and expansion of the timber industry but also to the general welfare of the public by providing protection for watersheds, wildlife, park and recreation areas, farms, industries, homes and the very air we breathe. In cooperation with the State Civil Defense and Emergency Planning Agency, the U. S. Forest Service, and the University of Maryland Agricultural Extension Service, a system of rural fire defense is provided. The Department is a member of the Mid-Atlantic Forest Fire Compact which involves sending or receiving help over State lines in areas of fire emergency. The phenomenal increase in the value of the resources protected warrants the expenditures necessary to maintain this protection. Exhibits are installed at State and County fairs and other gatherings. Enforcement of laws and regulations for forest fire prevention constitutes another important activity.

Fire preparedness involves maintenance of a forest fire organization of forest wardens, registered crews and volunteer fire companies, and providing training and equipment to combat these emergencies. Acquisition of new and modern equipment and maintenance of fire fighting tools for instant readiness, is a constant job.

Fire suppression consists of prompt detection and accurate location of all forest fires as well as burning operations which might reach woodlands, dispatch of adequate suppression forces to such fires; direction of these suppression efforts; investigation of each fire to determine the cause and fix responsibility; prosecution of responsible persons; collection of suppression costs; and complete reporting on all phases of each forest fire which occurs.

In recent years the State has been among the leaders in its programs of forest fire prevention and control. On only one occasion during the past decade has more than 2,000 acres burned in any single year. And another evidence of the effectiveness of the program lies in the fact that annual losses from forest fires have been kept well below the national average for eighteen consecutive years.

The Department of Forests and Parks is responsible for advice and assistance to all landowners in the multiple use development of their woodlands. This service is available to individuals, municipalities and developers. Timber marking, timber stand improvement, wildlife habitat, tree design for subdivisions, and overall environmental aesthetics are some of the areas covered in the Department's program known as Technical Forestry and Reforestation. Other projects include assistance in environmental education, help to wood using industry in utilization and marketing, and revegetation of stripped coal areas and general reforestation throughout the State. The Buckingham Forest Tree Nursery produces approximately 7,000,000 seedlings each year for distribution in Maryland.

The Department also works with County Forest Conservancy District Boards in sharing their concern for better environment and in promoting forestry as a means to that important end.

The Forest Improvement Program is designed to re-establish loblolly pine stands on cutover tracts and the revegetation of coal strip areas. These projects are self-supporting in that landowners and coal operators pay the cost of such work, carried on under local forestry personnel supervision.

The State Forest Management Program is developed on the multiple use principle, State Forests being used in many ways, for timber production, watershed protection, wildlife habitat and natural beauty. Protection and conservation of the natural environment is the prime basis in carrying out these projects.

Since proper management of forest resources represents a long term investment, State Forests serve as guides to local woodland owners in the management of their lands. They provide timber products for local industry, public hunting and fishing areas, open spaces for hikers and campers and a place just to enjoy and appreciate the natural environment.

There are five Boys' Forestry Camps located on State Forest property in Western Maryland which serve the rehabilitation of boys from correctional institutions.

The Parks Division provides a well-distributed and accessible system of parks throughout the State. These areas include scenic and historic sites, plus a variety of informal types of outdoor recreation. Included in the system are facilities for camping, picnicking, swimming, boating, fishing, horseback riding, and similar activities.

Last year, more than nine million visitors utilized the facilities administered by the Department, from Swallow Falls in Western Maryland to Assateague on the Atlantic Coast. By 1976, the Department expects a total visitor load of twelve million persons each year. The Department also expects that this figure will zoom to twenty-five million by the year 2000, an increase of 625 percent over the present use.

At the present time, there are thirty-one State parks in operation while fifteen others are under acquisition and development.

The Department has operational parks located in every section of the State, and many are slated for acreage expansion. In Western Maryland are Cunningham Falls, Dan's Mountain, Deep Creek, Fort Frederick, Fort Tonoloway, Gambrill, Gathland, Washington Monument, New Germany, Big Run, Herrington Manor, Swallow Falls, Greenbrier and Casselman. Those in Southern Maryland include Cedarville, Sandy Point, Smallwood, Patapsco, Point Lookout, Calvert Cliffs and Seneca. Shad Landing, Wye Oak, Martinak, Milburn Landing, Assateague, Janes Island and Tuckahoe are located on the Eastern Shore. Elk Neck, Deer Creek, Gunpowder and Susquehanna are located in northern Maryland. Maryland, like other States, is faced with a steadily increasing population. This factor, combined with anticipated boosts in personal income, automobile registration and leisure time, has created a pressing demand for more recreation areas. Recognizing this, the Department has compiled a master plan for outdoor recreation to study the demands and needs for these facilities and to present an action program to provide them.

The Department's land acquisition program continues to expand. Last year, more than 5,000 acres were purchased for State park purposes. In addition, some 150 tracts are now in various stages of acquisition.

The Planning Division was created in 1964 to plan and design forests and parks facilities. Planning personnel also collect and amass data to determine future needs, perform all phases of planning from reconnaissance of the area to inventories of its resources, compile master development and site plans for proposed new parks, do the necessary field work, prepare maps for land acquisition and supply the working drawings submitted to contractors for bidding.

To study and appraise the recreation needs of the State, the Department has established a recreational service which cooperates in the promotion and organization of local recreation systems for politi-

cal subdivisions, and assists the State and Federal agencies and other groups in the promotion of recreation programs. These functions are performed by the Recreation Division without charge and its services are available upon request.

The Grants Section was created in 1965 for the administration of the Land and Water Conservation Fund program in the State of Maryland. To date, 190 projects have been processed with a total allocation of \$10.7 million. Projects for the Department of Forests and Parks are compiled and submitted for funding under the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. These projects average \$1.5 million each year. The Grants Section is also charged with the administration of three State of Maryland funding programs. They are the Patuxent River Watershed Act of 1961, the Outdoor Recreation Land Loan of 1968 and the Outdoor Recreation Land Loan of 1969—Program Open Space. To date 225 Program Open Space projects have been submitted from County and Municipal recreation and park agencies with a total request for \$11.7 million funding.

In addition to these commissions and Boards, the Director and staff of the Department of Forests and Parks maintain active affiliation with a number of public organizations operating in areas related to various phases of Departmental functions. Some of these are: the Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects, Boys' Forestry Camps, Land Reclamation Committee, Program Open Space Committee, Chesapeake Bay Inter-Agency Committee, School Community Center Program, Model Cities Advisory Group, Rural Fire Defense Committee, Maryland Rural Affairs Council, State Tree Farm Committee, Prince George's Beautification Committee, State Association of Forest Conservancy District Boards, County Agricultural Stabilization Conservation Committee, Maryland Committee on Children and Youth, School Community Center Program—State Board of Education (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 343-411U).

STATE FORESTS

<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Acreage</i>
Cedarville.....	Prince George's and Charles...	3,572
Doncaster.....	Charles	1,485
Elk Neck.....	Cecil	2,742
Green Ridge.....	Allegany	26,535
Pocomoke.....	Worcester	11,876
Potomac.....	Garrett	12,390
Savage River.....	Garrett	52,551
Seth Demonstration.....	Talbot	125
Swallow Falls.....	Garrett	7,458
Wicomico.....	Wicomico	1,110
Nursery.....	Anne Arundel	132
Total.....		119,976

STATE PARKS

<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Acreage</i>
Assateague.....	Worcester	756
Big Run.....	Garrett	300
*Calvert Cliffs.....	Calvert	982
*Cedar Hill.....	Wicomico	
Cedarville.....	Prince George's and Charles...	340
Casselman Bridge.....	Garrett	5
*Chapel Point.....	Charles	

* State Parks under acquisition and/or development.

<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Acreage</i>
Cunningham Falls.....	Frederick	4,808
Dan's Mountain.....	Allegany	479
Deep Creek Lake.....	Garrett	1,776
Elk Neck.....	Cecil	1,575
Fort Frederick.....	Washington	275
Fort Tonoloway.....	Washington	26
Gambrill.....	Frederick	1,139
Gathland.....	Frederick and Washington.....	135
Greenbrier.....	Washington and Frederick.....	1,112
*Greenwell.....	St. Mary's	175
Gunpowder.....	Baltimore and Harford.....	9,358
Herrington Manor.....	Garrett	365
Janes Island.....	Somerset	2,874
Martinak.....	Caroline	99
*Mattawoman.....	Charles	
Milburn Landing.....	Worcester	370
New Germany.....	Garrett	220
Patapsco.....	Baltimore, Howard, Carroll and Anne Arundel.....	7,169
*Patuxent.....	Howard and Montgomery.....	2,870
Point Lookout.....	St. Mary's	506
*Purse.....	Charles	148
Rocks of Deer Creek.....	Harford	483
*Rocky Gap.....	Allegany	2,378
*Rosaryville.....	Prince George's	
*St. Clement's.....	St. Mary's	1
*St. Mary's River.....	St. Mary's	450
Sandy Point.....	Anne Arundel	813
Seneca.....	Montgomery	1,711
*Severn Run.....	Anne Arundel	542
Shad Landing.....	Worcester	545
Smallwood.....	Charles	399
*Soldier's Delight.....	Baltimore	99
South Mountain.....	Washington and Frederick.....	3,386
Susquehanna.....	Harford	884
Swallow Falls.....	Garrett	257
*Tuckahoe.....	Caroline	2,878
Washington Monument.....	Washington and Frederick.....	104
Wills Mountain.....	Allegany	100
Wye Oak.....	Talbot	29

Total..... 52,928

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 3,949,849	\$4,548,175
Special Funds	1,159,212	1,224,987
Federal Funds	351,061	413,386
Capital Funds	10,705,800	
Totals	\$16,165,922	\$6,186,548

Staff: 406.

* State Parks under acquisition and/or development.

SUSQUEHANNA STATE PARK ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairman: R. Lee Mitchell

Raymond S. Clark, Donald C. Cole, Sr., A. Ralph Hostetter, Mrs. Peter Jay, R. Lee Mitchell, J. Gilman Paul, James A. Seaman, Francis Silver, Frances W. Taylor, James A. Thomas, James R. Wollon.

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5768

The Governor originally appointed the Susquehanna State Park Advisory Committee in 1960 to advise the Department of Forests and Parks on the acquisition of land for Susquehanna State Park and the development of this site. The Committee was recreated by Executive Order in 1967, and in 1969.

MARYLAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**The Commission**

Chairman: Ernst Cloos, 1972

Richard W. Cooper, 1973; John C. Geyer, 1974; S. James Campbell, 1975; G. Victor Cushwa, 1976.

The Department

Kenneth N. Weaver, Director

The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore 21218 · Telephone: 235-0771
Telephone: 235-1792

The Maryland Geological Survey was established by Chapter 73, Acts of 1964, to supersede the Department of Geology, Mines, and Water Resources, created by Chapter 508, Acts of 1941, to supersede the State Geological and Economic Survey Advisory Commission, the Water Front Commission, and the Water Resources Commission. The Survey was placed in the Department of Natural Resources by Chapter 154, Acts of 1969.

The Department is headed by a Director appointed by the Governor, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Natural Resources. A Commission composed of five members appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources acts in an advisory capacity to the Director with respect to matters under the jurisdiction of the Survey.

The Department supervises topographic, geologic, hydrographic and geophysical surveys. It prepares topographic, geologic, and such other maps as may be necessary to meet specific needs. It makes reports on the extent and character of the State's geology, mineral and water resources. The Survey publishes from time to time County Geologic Reports, Reports of Investigations, Water Resources Basic Data Reports, Bulletins, Educational Series and Information Circulars. The Survey also publishes County topographic maps, County geologic maps, a State geologic map, a State planimetric map and other miscellaneous maps and charts.

In cooperation with the United States Geological Survey, it makes surveys of the water resources of the State. It also cooperates with the Federal Survey in certain geological and geophysical mapping projects. The Survey carries out research and investigations of coastal estuarine problems relating to erosion and sedimentation along bay and ocean shorelines.

As part of its regulatory functions, the Survey licenses gas well drillers and issues a permit for each gas or oil well to be drilled in

the State. The Survey also makes and enforces rules to conserve the State's oil and gas resources. The Bureau of Mines is attached to the Maryland Geological Survey, and is subject to the general supervision of the Director of the Geological Survey. The Bureau of Mines supervises all the regulatory functions dealing with the mining of bituminous coal in Western Maryland (Code 1957, 1967 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 66C, secs. 15-17; 1967 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 675-695).

The Division of Archaeology was created by Chapter 541, Acts of 1968 to engage in research into the archaeology of the State and to encourage and coordinate archaeological research and investigation undertaken by other societies, institutions, museums, etc. The same Act created an Advisory Committee on Archaeology to advise the Survey. The Division is headed by the State Archaeologist. The Survey, through its Division of Archaeology, may grant permits for archaeological investigation on lands owned or controlled by the State to any person or institution who, in the judgment of the Survey, is properly qualified to conduct such investigations and excavations.

Advisory Committee on Archaeology

Chairman: Clifford Evans

Robert S. Cox, H. Chandlee Forman, Charles B. Hunt, Elmer A. Jones.

Tyler Bastian, State Archaeologist

The Advisory Committee on Archaeology was created as a division within the Maryland Geological Survey by Chapter 541, Acts of 1968. The Committee consists of five members with skill and knowledge in archaeological matters, including representatives of reputable museums, institutions of higher education and recognized scientific and/or historical societies or institutions. The State Archaeologist is a professional archaeologist appointed by the Director of the Maryland Geological Survey in accordance with the Merit System Law.

The Committee advises the Maryland Geological Survey on archaeological matters and formulates rules and regulations regarding archaeological matters for review and publication by the Survey (Code 1957, 1967 Repl. Vol., 1968 Supp., Art. 66C, secs. 110B-110L).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$486,547	\$514,171
Special Funds	26,595	25,000
Totals	\$513,142	\$539,171

Staff: 19.

BUREAU OF MINES

Harry B. Buckley, Director

City Building, Westernport 21562

Telephone: 359-4031

The first Mine Inspectors were appointed by the Governor in 1878 to serve in Allegany and Garrett counties (Chapter 157, Acts of 1878). These inspectors functioned independently, reporting only to the Governor, until 1916, when they were placed within the Board of Labor and Statistics by Chapter 410, Acts of 1916. The inspection powers became a function of the Bureau of Mines upon its organization in 1922 as a unit of the Department of Labor and Statistics (Chapter 307, Acts of 1922). When the Board of Natural Resources was organized in 1941, the Bureau was transferred to the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources. The Director of the Bureau is appointed

by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Natural Resources from a list of eligible persons certified by the Secretary of Personnel. The Bureau of Mines inspects all mines within the State for proper sanitation, ventilation, and safety standards in all mining operations. All persons or corporations engaging in open-pit or strip mining operations are required to register with the Bureau before starting operations and to report periodically during such operations. Effective June 1, 1955, all strip-mining operators must obtain a permit from the Bureau, before commencing any operation. Amendments to the law were made during the 1959, 1963 and 1965 Sessions. By Chapter 144, Acts of 1967, the laws relating to the open pit mining were repealed and re-enacted. By Chapter 414, Acts of 1969, the laws relating to mines were again repealed and re-enacted, especially those pertaining to strip mining operations. New regulations supplementing the Open Pit Mining Laws became effective on October 1, 1967, with new regulations becoming effective on June 24, 1970. The Bureau of Mines examines all applicants for certificates of competency as mine foremen, assistant mine foremen, and fire bosses. It conducts classes in mining operations throughout the western part of the State and furnishes training in gas detection to men applying for first-class certificates and fire boss certificates of competency. This work is being done in cooperation with the United States Bureau of Mines (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 486-673; 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, sec. 674).

Mine Examining Board

Chairman: Harry B. Buckley

Leslie T. Foote, Miners; J. J. Walker, Operators

The Mine Examining Board, created by Chapter 307, Acts of 1922, consists of the Director of the Bureau of Mines, who also acts as Chairman of the Board, and two persons appointed by the Governor, one representing the miners and the other the operators. Each appointee serves until his successor is appointed and qualifies. The Board examines applicants for the rating of first-class mine foreman and fire boss and issues "certificates of competency" to each successful applicant upon payment of the stipulated fee (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 486-674).

Maryland Commission on Mining Laws

Chairman: Donald E. Moran

Kenneth A. Bray, Chelsie A. Liller

The Maryland Commission on Mining Laws, created by Chapter 36, Acts of 1950, consists of three members, one of whom represents the mine operators, one the mine employees, and one a representative of the minority party. The Governor designates the Chairman.

The Commission reviews the mining laws from time to time and recommends any necessary changes. The Commission also has the authority to make recommendations as to personnel, equipment and mining safety (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, sec. 491).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$92,516	\$93,482
Staff: 7.		

Land Reclamation Committee

Chairman: Kenneth N. Weaver

Ex officio members: Fred W. Sieling, Director, Fish and Wild-

life Administration; Spencer P. Ellis, Director, Department of Forests and Parks; Paul W. McKee, Director, Department of Water Resources; Harry B. Buckley, Director, Bureau of Mines; Robert O. Glotfelty, Chairman, Soil Conservation District Supervisors of Garrett County; Wilbert R. Paul, Chairman, Soil Conservation District Supervisors of Allegany County.

Appointed members: Robert C. Harvey, 1972; Carmen Del Signore, 1972.

The Land Reclamation Committee, originally established by Chapter 144, Acts of 1967, had its functions expanded by Chapter 414, Acts of 1969. The present Committee consists of the Director of the Maryland Geological Survey who serves as Chairman, the Chairmen of the Allegany County and the Garrett County Soil Conservation District Supervisors, the Director of the Fish and Wildlife Administration, and the Directors of the Departments of Forests and Parks, Water Resources, and the Bureau of Mines. The appointed members represent the mining industry and are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for three year terms.

The Land Reclamation Committee studies, recommends, and approves procedures for reclamation, conservation, and revegetation of areas affected by open-pit mining within the State. The Committee also reviews all mining and reclamation plans, progress reports and final reports. The Committee is further to establish plans and methods of procedure as well as practical guidelines for the prompt and adequate reclamation conservation and revegetation of all lands disturbed by open-pit mining of bituminous coal within the State (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 658, 660, 661, 662, 664, 665, 666, 667 and 674).

INTERSTATE OIL COMPACT COMMISSION

Representatives from the State of Maryland:

Marvin Mandel, Governor; Kenneth N. Weaver

Officers of the Commission:

Chairman: Preston Smith, Governor of Texas

First Vice Chairman: Leslie B. Lampton, Mississippi

Second Vice Chairman: Delbert M. Draper, Utah

W. Timothy Dowd, Executive Secretary

Richard C. Byrd, General Counsel

P. O. Box 53127,

Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73105 Telephone: 405 Jackson 5-3556

The Interstate Oil Compact was executed in Dallas, Texas, on February 16, 1935. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 390, Acts of 1959. The Commission was created to insure the cooperation between the various signatory states to conserve gas and oil, to prevent the waste of those valuable mineral resources, and to preserve to the individual states the rights of local control over these matters.

Membership on the Commission consists of the Governor of each signatory state together with an alternate representative. At the present time, twenty-nine states have ratified the Compact. In addition, four other states are associate members (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 689A-689C).

UPPER POTOMAC RIVER COMMISSION

Chairman: John J. McMullen, Jr., 1977

Allegany County Representative: William L. Geppert, 1975

Garrett County Representative: John Adams, Jr., 1973

Savage River Dam, Westernport 21562

Telephone: 359-3201

The Upper Potomac River Commission, established in 1935, consists of three members appointed for six-year terms. The Governor appoints the Chairman, the Commissioners of Allegany County appoint a second member, and the Commissioners of Garrett County appoint a third. The Commission has jurisdiction over the water resources of Allegany County and of Election District Number 4 (Bloomington) in Garrett County. In July, 1953, the Commission took charge of the Savage River Dam, erected by the Army Corps of Engineers (Acts 1935, chap. 409; Acts 1936, chap. 143; Acts 1947, chap. 165).

**GOVERNOR'S PATUXENT RIVER WATERSHED
ADVISORY COMMITTEE**

Chairman: John T. Parran, Jr.

Leonard S. Blondes, John Hanson Briscoe, James Clark, Jr.,
Bennie C. Dowell, Donald W. Roberson, John W. Steffey.

Indian Head 20640

The Governor appointed this Committee at the request of the Board of Natural Resources in 1967. The Committee consists of members of the House of Delegates and the Senate together with citizens from each of the basin counties. The Committee is to recommend what can be done to save the watershed from the threat of pollution, erosion, and urban encroachment and to initiate a plan for its development so that the pollution of the river and its tributaries may be abated. In July 1968, the Committee completed a report which warned that portions of the Patuxent River are now threatened with early destructive pollution and unsightly degradation unless immediate steps are taken to prevent this from happening. In its report, the Committee recommended that all existing water treatment plants be immediately brought to their maximum level of operating efficiency and that work be started on a new basin-wide treatment disposal system based on the anticipated increased waste load demands that will be made on the river during the coming years. In addition, the Committee recommended a variety of open space park and recreational programs along the banks of the river to preserve the environment. The Committee is continuing its investigations to implement the report.

MARYLAND ENVIRONMENTAL TRUST

Chairman: George S. Wills, 1973

Vice Chairman: Lucile Roeder, 1975

Treasurer: Charles R. Anderson, 1972

Secretary: Mrs. J. M. P. Wright, 1973

Ex officio members: Marvin Mandel, Governor of Maryland;
Julian Lapiques, designate of William S. James, President of the Senate; Thomas Hunter Lowe, Speaker of the House of Delegates.

Trustees: Mrs. Russell Wiltbank, 1972; H. Lee Hoffman, 1973; Mrs. Clarence J. Kern, 1973; Richard E. Emory, Jr., 1974; Jeanette Leath, 1974; Charles E. Wise, Jr., 1975; John E. Clark, 1975.

Margaret Rosch Jones, Administrative Assistant

8 E. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 752-7703

The Maryland Environmental Trust was created by Chapter 648, Acts of 1967, to conserve, improve, stimulate and perpetuate the aesthetic, natural health, scenic and cultural qualities of the Maryland environment. The Trust is also to encourage the people of the State to do so and to promote the continuing interest in and study in such matters.

The Trust consists of twelve trustees appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms varying from one to four years. In addition, the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates serve as ex officio members. The Commission selects its own officers, the Director of the Trust, and other employees as may be necessary.

The Trust absorbed and expanded the functions and activities of the Governor's Committee to Keep Maryland Beautiful (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 181L-181X).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$30,736	\$27,237
Staff: 2.		

KEEP MARYLAND BEAUTIFUL DIVISION OF THE MARYLAND ENVIRONMENTAL TRUST

8 E. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 752-7702

The Governor appointed this Committee in 1954 to promote cleanliness on highways, roadsides, picnic areas, parks, and other public places. Its forty members represent all sections of Maryland.

MARYLAND ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICE

Thomas D. McKewen, Director

Reed W. McDonagh, Assistant Director

Evan Crossley, Secretary

Robert L. Chaney, Treasurer

Thomas M. Downs, Special Assistant Attorney General

Thomas C. Andrews, Chief of Administrative Services

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5357

The Maryland Environmental Service was created by Chapter 240, Acts of 1970 as a public corporation to assist local government and industry in the elimination of pollution resulting from the disposal of liquid and solid wastes. The Service consists of a three-member Board of Directors of whom the officers are a Director, a Secretary and a Treasurer, appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources with the approval of the Governor. The Service is to assist with the preservation, improvement and management of the quality of land, air and water resources. To this end, it encourages reduction in the amount of waste generated and discharged to the environment and serves the State's political subdivisions and economic interests.

The Maryland Environmental Service represents a new approach to the problem of environmental pollution. It is a product of the

realization that all levels of government share the responsibility for the existence of the problem and must, therefore, assist each other in making its solution. As a public corporation, the Service has all powers necessary to conduct business, to plan, design, finance, construct, operate and maintain liquid and solid waste treatment and disposal facilities (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$200,000	\$444,982
Special Funds	213,000	_____
Staff: 21.		

INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN

Representatives from the State of Maryland:

Marvin Mandel, Governor; A. T. Brust, Jr., 1973; Oscar W. Meier, 1973; L. Eugene Cronin, Alternate, 1973; Samuel Linton, Alternate, 1973; Paul W. McKee, Alternate, 1973.

Officers of the Commission:

Chairman: A. T. Brust, Jr.
 Vice Chairman: Maurice Goddard
 General Counsel: Lee F. Dante
 Assistant General Counsel: Arnold Sternberg
 Treasurer: Oscar W. Meier
 Executive Director: Carl J. Johnson

407 Global Building, 1025 Vermont Avenue, N.W.,
 Washington, D. C. 20005

Telephone: 393-1978

The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin was established by an Act of Congress in 1940, and the compact was ratified by the participating states shortly thereafter. Maryland ratified by Chapter 320, Acts of 1939. On September 25, 1970, the compact was amended by PL 91-407. The Commission is composed of representatives from the United States Government, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia, and the District of Columbia. The representatives from Maryland include the Governor and two members, residents of the Potomac River Conservancy District, who are appointed by the Governor for two-year terms (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 407, 408). The Commission has jurisdiction over the Potomac River Conservancy District, which was created by the enabling Act. The District embraces an area of approximately 14,500 square miles with an estimated population of 3,300,000. The Commission (1) coordinates, tabulates, and summarizes existing data on the character, pollution, and water problems in the Conservancy District; (2) supplements existing data, when necessary, by conducting investigations; (3) disseminates information to the public on the effects of stream pollution and the objectives of the Commission; (4) cooperates with other organizations in studies of treatment methods for sewage and industrial wastes; (5) reviews any plan or program from any public or private agency or organization relating to stream pollution or the utilization, conservation or development of water or associated land resources; (6) recommends to signatory bodies standards for cleanliness of streams.

The Commission is financed by appropriations from each of the participating bodies.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$17,437	\$20,750

SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BASIN COMMISSION

(not yet in operation)

The Susquehanna River Basin Commission was created upon the ratification of the Susquehanna River Basin Compact by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the states of New York, and Maryland and by the U. S. Congress. Maryland ratified it by Chapter 391, Acts of 1967. The Commission superseded the Interstate Advisory Committee on the Susquehanna River Basin.

The Compact, which was recommended by the Interstate Advisory Committee on the Susquehanna River Basin, will develop plans, policies, and projects relating to the water resources conservation and management in the Basin. The Commission will consist of the governor or his designee from each signatory state and one member to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve at the pleasure of the President. The Commission will provide for its own organization and procedure and will each year elect its own Chairman and Vice Chairman from among its members (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 96A, secs. 59-74).

ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION**Commissioners from the State of Maryland:**

Director, Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs: Louis N. Phipps, Jr.

Appointed by the Intergovernmental Cooperation Commission:
Martin A. Kircher

Appointed by the Governor: Gus Berlitz, 1974.

Officers of the Commission:

Chairman: W. Mason Lawrence, New York

Vice Chairman: Jacob J. Dykstra, Rhode Island

Executive Director: Ernest Mitts, Florida

P. O. Box 2784, Tallahassee, Florida 32304 Telephone: 904 576-5212

The Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission is an outgrowth of the "Eastern Conservation Conference" begun in 1937. Seven states, including Maryland, drew up and ratified a compact in 1941. Maryland ratified by Chapter 435, Acts of 1941. This compact, assented to by the United States Congress and signed by the President in 1942, is the legal basis of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, which today has a membership of fifteen Atlantic Seaboard States.

Each State is represented by three Commissioners, one of whom must be the chairman or director of the fisheries management agency, one a legislator and a member of the Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, and one selected by the Governor.

Maryland is represented by the Director of the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs and a member of the Intergovernmental Cooperation Commission, both of whom serve ex officio, and a resident of Maryland with knowledge and interest in marine fisheries problems appointed by the Governor for a three-year term. The Commission advises only, aiding in the development of joint programs dealing with particular species of fish or bodies of water common to two or more states. These programs may result in uniform laws or varying but coordinated measures as the circumstances require. The Commission meets annually and in four regional groups as follows: (1) the North Atlantic States, (2) the Middle Atlantic States, (3) the Chesapeake Bay Area, and (4) the South Atlantic States. In place of special committees which in the past dealt with particular species,

the 15th Annual Meeting created an overall scientific committee to digest scientific material and present condensed reports to the Commission. A similar committee was established to report on legal matters. The technical advice and research facilities of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service are available to the Commission and its member states. Each participating state contributes to the support of the Commission in proportion to the value of its Marine Fisheries catch as compared with the total Atlantic catch. The Commission issues mimeographed minutes of Annual, Section, and Committee meetings. The Annual Meeting minutes contain scientific appendices. The Commission also issues printed Annual Reports. All are on file in the office of the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 256-61). The Commission also publishes and distributes the Marine Resources Leaflet series, including Atlantic Menhaden, Soft-Shell Clam, Southern Shrimp, American Lobster, Summer Flounder, American Shad, Striped Bass, Haddock, Atlantic Cod, Oyster, Marine Bait Worms, Spotted Seatrout, Hard Clam, and Hard Clam Supplement.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,000	\$2,000
Staff: 2.		

POTOMAC RIVER BASIN ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Maryland Representatives:

Paul W. McKee, Albert R. Miller, Jr., Alvin H. Wilson.

Chairman: T. Edward Temple

Vice Chairmen: Albert R. Miller, Jr.

Alan J. Sommerville

Julian M. Alexander

George R. Heidrich

Norman E. Jackson

Treasurer: Paul W. McKee

Roy L. Orndorff, Executive Secretary

Room 1104, 1025 Vermont Avenue, N.W.,
Washington, D. C. 20005

Telephone: 737-6250

The Potomac River Basin Advisory Committee, originally known as the Interstate Advisory Committee on the Potomac River Basin, was created as a result of a conference attended by the Governors of Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, and Maryland and the President of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia in Washington, D. C., on April 19, 1965, to coordinate and represent the genuine interests of the states in Potomac Basin planning activity but, most importantly, to advise the heads of government on the best possible permanent interstate organization to plan, develop and manage the water and related resources of the Potomac River Basin.

The Advisory Committee, made up of three representatives from each of the five jurisdictions, has pursued its assignments, and has completed and presented to the governors a proposal for an interstate-federal water resources Compact. After enactment by each of the Basin states and the U. S. Congress, the new Compact will become effective and the Potomac River Basin Commission will come into being to exercise the powers granted by the Compact.

Virginia ratified the Compact in 1970, while Maryland enacted it by Chapter 30, Acts of 1971 (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 96A, secs. 111-126).

The Advisory Committee maintains an office in Washington, D. C., with a small administrative staff. The Committee and its staff operate with an annual budget of \$60,000, of which Maryland's share is \$15,000.

POTOMAC RIVER FISHERIES COMMISSION

Commissioners from the State of Maryland:

Richard E. Lankford, Lawrence O. Hayden, Roy E. Julie

Officers of the Commission:

Chairman: Richard E. Lankford, Maryland
Vice-Chairman: J. C. Hutt, Virginia
Secretary: Lawrence O. Hayden, Maryland
Legal Officer: K. Thomas Everngam
Executive Secretary: Robert M. Norris, Jr.

Box 128, Colonial Beach,
Virginia 22443

Telephone: 703 224-2923

The Potomac River Fisheries Commission operates under the Maryland-Virginia Compact of 1958, which was authorized by an Act of Congress. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 269, Acts of 1959, subject to referendum held on November 8, 1960. The Commission is a semi-autonomous agency, but its work and policies are tied in very closely with the Fish and Wildlife Administration of Maryland and the Virginia Marine Resources Commission. The Commission is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of a program of conservation and improvement of the seafood resources of the Potomac River and the regulation and licensing of fisheries in the Potomac River.

The Commission consists of six members, three from each state. The members from Maryland are all members of the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs, whose terms of office on the Commission corresponds with their terms of office on the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs. The Governor fills any vacancies which may occur. The Chairmanship of the Commissions alternates annually between Maryland and Virginia.

The fisheries departments of both states supply the law enforcement for the Commission on the Potomac River (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, sec. 261A).

In 1964 and 1965, both the Maryland and Virginia legislatures concurred in approving legislation and giving the Commission the authority to regulate and license the dredging of soft shell clams.

Each State annually appropriates \$50,000 to the work of the Commission. In addition, the Commission receives the proceeds from the sale of crab, oyster, fish and clam (all commercial) licenses and twenty cents per bushel oyster inspection tax. The budget for the fiscal year 1970-1971 totalled \$352,493, most of which was directed to oyster repletion, seed and shell planting.

SCENIC RIVERS REVIEW BOARD

Chairman: Spencer P. Ellis, Director
Department of Forests and Parks

Fred W. Sieling, Acting Director, Fish and Wildlife Administration; Louis N. Phipps, Jr., Director, Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs; Paul W. McKee, Director, Department of Water Resources; James B. Coulter, Secretary, Department of Natural Re-

sources; Kenneth N. Weaver, Director, Maryland Geological Survey; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary, Department of State Planning; John E. Clark, Chairman, Maryland Environmental Trust.

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5761

The Scenic Rivers Review Board was created by Chapter 85, Acts of 1968, to make an inventory and to recommend annually to the General Assembly, rivers of Maryland and related adjacent land areas, which possess outstanding scenic, fishing, wildlife and other recreation values of present and potential benefit to the citizens of Maryland. The Board consists of the Secretary of the Department of Natural Resources, the Secretary of State Planning, the Chairman of the Maryland Environmental Trust, and the five departmental directors of the Department of Natural Resources.

The Board cooperates with Federal agencies, other State agencies, and counties to inventory and establish a Maryland Scenic River System. Agencies within the Department of Natural Resources are directed to administer the Scenic Rivers Program in such a manner that it will provide wise management of this resource. The waters and adjacent lands are to be preserved for their scenic and aesthetic qualities. Scenic rivers may be developed to accommodate limited multiple uses. However, the main objective is to designate streams which will provide enjoyment for the general public through a setting of natural solitude (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 759-762).

WATER SCIENCES ADVISORY BOARD

Chairman: Robert Lamar Green, 1973

Vice Chairman: James J. O'Donnell, 1972

W. Edward Cushen, 1972; Charles E. Renn, 1972; Frederick Y. Ward, 1973; Arthur G. Foster, 1974; Blair T. Bower, 1975; Michael G. Del Duca, 1975; Harry B. Cummings, 1976.

Department of Agricultural Engineering,
University of Maryland, College Park 20742

Telephone: 454-3901

The Water Sciences Advisory Board was created by Chapter 446, Acts of 1968. The Board consists of nine members appointed by the Governor for five year terms. The Board must consist of two members who shall be appointed from lists of not less than three names submitted by the President of the University of Maryland and the President of The Johns Hopkins University. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman.

The Board was created to make available to State water pollution control programs the advice and assistance of the scientific capabilities of institutions of higher learning, private industry, and agencies of government and other public bodies not normally associated with water pollution control activities. The Board is to work closely with State agencies in the monitoring of water quality, data processing, laboratory services, and other matters connected with water pollution (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 718-724; 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 96A, secs. 75-79).

DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

Water Resources Commission

Chairman: Maurice Siegel

Members: Dr. R. Lamar Green, 1972; Robert J. McLeod, 1973; J. Henry Schilpp, 1974; Don A. Emerson, 1975.

The Department

Director: Paul W. McKee

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5846

The Department of Water Resources was created by Chapter 73, Acts of 1964, upon the recommendation of the State Planning Department and on the basis of recommendations made in 1961 as a result of a study of the future administration of Maryland water resource activities. The water pollution control functions of the predecessor agency, the Water Pollution Control Commission, originally created by Chapter 697, Acts of 1947, were transferred in their entirety and without substantial change to the new Department. The Department also took over certain powers and duties previously exercised by the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources (which itself was reorganized and renamed Maryland Geological Survey). The Department replaced the abolished Water Pollution Control Commission as a member department of the Department of Natural Resources.

The Water Resources Commission was also created in 1964. Appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources, the five member commission acts in an advisory capacity to the Director of the Department of Water Resources. The Chairman is designated by and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary of the Department of Natural Resources for an indefinite term. Commission members serve terms of four years each.

The Department is responsible for supervising and planning the multiple purpose development of the waters of Maryland; is authorized to develop a general water resources program which contemplates the proper conservation and development of the waters of the State; and is empowered to make surveys, maps, investigations, and studies of the water resources of the State. In addition, the Department has assigned functions in the appropriation of waters (both surface and ground); the construction of reservoirs, dams and waterway obstructions; the abatement of water pollution; the drilling of wells and the licensing of well drillers; and the development of a long range flood control program.

The Department is responsible for the promulgation of rules and regulations relating to protection and conservation of the quantity and quality of State waters (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., Art. 96A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General and Special Funds.....	\$2,096,215	\$1,775,926
Staff: 97.		

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF WELL DRILLERS

Chairman: Benjamin E. Beavin, Sr., 1972

Vice Chairman: Edgar R. Kauffman, 1972

Donald R. Bunker, 1972; Leo P. Ford, 1972; Raymond Ludlow, Jr., 1972; Arnold Schiffman, 1972.

J. Roland Tubman, Executive Director

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5520

The Maryland State Board of Well Drillers was created by Chapter 584, Acts of 1968. The Board consists of seven members appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources, with the approval of the Governor, for two-year terms by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. One member represents the Eastern Shore, one represents Central Maryland and Baltimore City, one represents Southern Maryland, and

one represents Western Maryland. The regional members must be licensed well drillers and be actively engaged in the well drilling business in the State at the time of their appointment. Of the remaining three members, one must represent the public at large and be Chairman of the Board. One member represents the Department of Water Resources, and one the Environmental Health Services of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Board administers and enforces all provisions of the Well Drillers Law. The Board is expressly vested with the power and authority to make and enforce such rules and regulations in order to carry out the provisions of the Act. The Board examines and licenses by written examination and field test, qualified applicants to engage in the business of well drilling in the State. The Board administers the statutory requirements of insurance and bonding, issues, suspends and revokes licenses, holds hearings in cases of violation of provisions of the law or any of the Board's rules and regulations, and in general, regulates the business of well drilling in the State (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 96A, secs. 80-88).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$14,632	\$20,539
Staff: 1.		

MARYLAND BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS

Chairman: Jack R. Daft, 1972

Spencer P. Ellis, 1973; Edward F. Kilduff, 1974.

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5761

The Maryland State Board of Examiners of Landscape Architects was established by Chapter 645, Acts of 1971. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Natural Resources with the advice and consent of the Senate for three year terms. The Board chooses its own officers. Members must be registered landscape architects of recognized standing and must have engaged in the practice of landscape architecture in Maryland for at least five years prior to their appointment. The Board licenses landscape architects who desire to practice in Maryland. It holds examinations at least once a year and determines who may be exempt from the provisions of the law. It may hold other meetings and hearings as may be required (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 56, secs. 271-281).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds		\$15,000
Staff: None.		

DEEP CREEK LAKE COMMISSION

Ex officio member: E. L. Bussey, Pennsylvania Electric Company.

Appointed members: Aza C. Swanton, Jr., J. P. Franklin, William

A. Cook, William G. Savage, Theodore Laskey.

The Secretary of Natural Resources appointed this Commission in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly to advise the various State and local agencies, the Pennsylvania Electric Company and commercial and property owners on the planning, use, and development of the waters of Deep Creek Lake and its surrounding water-

shed. Members of the Commission are appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources with the advice of the Garrett County Board of County Commissioners and serve indefinite terms (Res. No. 73, Acts of 1971).

DEPARTMENT OF STATE PLANNING

State Planning Commission

Chairman: Saul Stern, 1973

Ex officio members: James Clark, Jr., State Senate; John R. Hargreaves, House of Delegates.

Appointed members: Joseph B. Frankus, 1971; Robert E. Cox, 1971; Edward W. Cooley, 1973; Arnold M. Kronstadt, 1973; Carlton R. Sickles, 1973; Sidney H. Tinley, Jr., 1973.

The Department

Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2451

The Department of State Planning was created by Chapter 155, Acts of 1969 and amended by Chapter 596, Acts of 1971, as the successor to the State Planning Department, established by Chapter 543, Acts of 1959. The predecessor agency had, in turn, replaced the Maryland State Planning Commission established by Chapter 39, Acts of the Special Session of 1933. The head of the Department is the Secretary of State Planning, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Department of State Planning functions as the Governor's staff agency in planning matters, and prepares, recommends and keeps up-to-date a balanced integrated program for the development and effective employment of the natural and other resources of the State, in order to promote the health, safety and general welfare of its citizens. The Department prepares the State's capital program and the annual capital budget. It also cooperates with, and provides planning assistance to county, municipal or other local governments, instrumentalities or planning agencies and serves as the applicant and supervisory agency for the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development's Comprehensive Planning Assistance grants under Section 701 of the Housing Act of 1954, as amended.

A research group has as its primary purpose the compilation of basic socio-economic and resources data relating to the State of Maryland and its political subdivisions on a common basis useful to all State agencies.

By Chapter 155, Acts of 1969, the Department acquired added responsibilities. These include the coordination of plans and programs of all State departments, agencies and instrumentalities; the coordination of State programs with those of the Federal government; the comprehensive analysis and evaluation of capital plans and programs of the State departments, agencies, commissions, and instrumentalities; and the review and analysis of all Federal grants, loans, or services of any type whatsoever available to the State, including an analysis of the impact on the State of existing and proposed future Federal programs. The Department also advises the Governor as to the means available to coordinate the plans and programs of Federal, State, local, regional, metropolitan, county and municipal governments in order to avoid duplication and conflict.

The State Intergovernmental Assistance Clearinghouse, responsible for the coordination of sixty Federal planning and construction grant

programs, is operated by the Department pursuant to the Intergovernmental Relations Act of 1968. In order to comply with Federal requirements for intergovernmental coordination, all applicants for State or Federal grants must first submit to the State Clearinghouse, in accordance with the Project Notification and Review System, a statement of intent to apply for such a grant, in order that the proposed work may be reviewed to assure consistency with comprehensive State, regional and local plans and for environmental impact. During this review the comments of all State, regional and local agencies are coordinated to assure compatibility, improve design quality, and resolve conflicts early in the planning process. During Fiscal Year 1971, the Clearinghouse coordinated 335 requests for Federal grants, at an increasing rate which reached 53 in June 1971. The second function of the State Clearinghouse is to act as the designated State Central Information Reception Agency to receive information on all Federal grants made within the State. This information is in turn compiled and made available to interested officials and agencies of the State and its subdivisions.

State Planning Commission

The State Planning Commission constitutes an Advisory Board for the Department of State Planning. The Commission consists of nine members, each serving four-year terms. Seven members representing the public are appointed by the Governor; an ex-officio member of the State Senate appointed by the President of the Senate; and an ex-officio member of the House of Delegates appointed by the Speaker. Members are selected as far as possible to reflect different broad geographic, economic and social interests in the State. The Chairman of the Commission is designated by the Governor.

The State Planning Commission advises and reports to the Secretary of State Planning on all matters submitted to it by the Secretary, such as the State Development Plan. It may also consider current operations and activities of the Department, the needs of the State for further development, the establishment of regional or metropolitan planning areas, the effectiveness of the Department and its planning activities, and the public awareness and understanding of the objectives and functions of State and local planning. The Commission may establish such sub-committees as may be necessary, and may with the approval of the Secretary of State Planning, hold private or public hearings, and sponsor public forums in any part of the State whenever it deems it necessary or useful in connection with its advisory functions (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 226-228; 1964 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 88C, secs. 1-11).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$918,773	\$999,884
Staff: 80.		

DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT AND SOCIAL SERVICES

Rita C. Davidson,

Secretary of Employment and Social Services

Don O. Nave, Director, Bureau of Administration

Werner H. Fornos, Director, Bureau of Field Services

Bill B. Benton, Jr., Director, Bureau of Program Planning and Evaluation
 Joel J. Rabin, Counsel

1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5528

The Department of Employment and Social Services was created by Chapter 96, Acts of 1970. The head of the Department is the Secretary of Employment and Social Services who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

The Secretary of Employment and Social Services is responsible for all planning activities, budgeting, personnel and the promulgation of rules and regulations for her office and the bureaus within her office. In addition, she is responsible for those of the Employment Security Administration, the Social Services Administration, the Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity, the Cooperative Area Manpower Planning System (CAMPS), the Commission on Aging, the Commission on Children and Youth, the Commission for the Regulation and Study of Migratory Labor, the Commission on Spanish-Speaking People, the Maryland Veterans' Commission, the Maryland Commission on the Status of Women, the Governor's Youth Advisory Council and the Community Action Agency (CAA) Advisory Committee (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 205-205F).

Board of Review

Chairman: Oscar Buchman, 1973

W. Lawson King, 1972; William Pinderhughes, 1972; Wilford Dopkin, 1973; Edith G. Blunt, 1974; Frank W. Higinbotham, 1974.

The Board of Review of the Department of Employment and Social Services was created by Chapter 96, Acts of 1970. The Board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor with Senate confirmation, for three year terms. Four members represent the general public while three members are persons of knowledge and experience in one or more fields under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Governor designates the Chairman from among the members who represent the general public.

The Board makes recommendations to the Secretary regarding the operation and administration of the Department of Employment and Social Services and acts in lieu of an advisory board. The Board also hears and determines appeals from those decisions of the Secretary or any administrations or other agencies within the Department, except appeals from the Social Services Administration relating to the action or failure to act of any board, commission or department of social services of any county or of Baltimore City and except appeals from any decisions of or subject to review by the Board of Appeals of the Employment Security Administration. The Board further hears and determines appeals from those actions or failures to act by any administrations or other agencies within the Department for which the Secretary, by regulations, provides for review by the Board. The Board reports annually on the appeals heard and their determination (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 205D).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Office of the Secretary		
General Funds	\$312,173	\$567,071
Federal Funds		23,373
Total	\$312,173	\$590,444

Staff: 1971, 33; 1972, 42.

SOCIAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Board of Social Services

Acting Chairman: Howard H. Murphy, 1973

Julius O. Shugar, 1973; Barbara Stevenson, 1973; W. Richard Ferguson, 1975; Lester S. Levy, 1975; Charlotte Minton, 1975; Edmund Pendleton Dandridge, Jr., 1977; Michael R. Dobridge, 1977; Shirley McNeill, 1977.

Irene Olson, Director

Vacancy, Assistant Director for Program Operations

Maxie P. Howlett, Assistant State Director, Family and Child Welfare Services

Pasquale Pannagio, Jr., Assistant State Director for Fiscal and Administrative Services

Edward G. Barnett, Director, Personnel and Training

Harold R. Durkin, Director, Program Planning and Coordination

1315 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-3602

The Social Services Administration was originally established as the State Department of Public Welfare by Chapter 99, Acts of 1939 to supersede the Board of State Aid and Charities established by Chapter 679, Acts of 1900. By Chapter 148, Acts of 1967, the General Assembly modernized the law, bringing it into conformance with practice and clarifying the responsibilities of the boards and directors of the State and local departments. The name of the agency was changed to the Department of Social Services by Chapter 702, Acts of 1968. The Administration adopted its present name by Chapter 96, Acts of 1970 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 205F).

The State Director of Social Services is appointed by the Secretary of Employment and Social Services, with the approval of the Governor. The State Director is responsible for the organization and administration of the Social Services Administration and is responsible for the appointment, under the Merit System Law, of all its personnel (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 88A, sec. 2). The State Board of Social Services is composed of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Employment and Social Services with the approval of the Governor, one of whom the Secretary designates as Chairman. All members serve six-year terms so arranged that three terms expire on June 30 of every second year. The State Board gives advice and counsel and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Employment and Social Services and the State Director of Social Services. In Baltimore City, the Mayor appoints seven citizens to a social services commission for staggered six-year terms. The Mayor and the Commissioner of Health serve as ex-officio members. In each county, the local governing body appoints the social services board from lists of names submitted by the State Administration, after consultation with the State Board and the local governing authority, containing twice the number of names to be selected. Each of these boards consists of nine members. One of these members must be a member of the local governing body, designated on July 1 of each year to serve as the ex-officio member of the local social services board. Members of the local social services boards are appointed for three-year terms. No appointee may serve for more than two consecutive terms (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 88A, secs. 1, 2, 4, 14, 14A).

The Social Services Administration is the central, coordinating, and directing agency of all social service and public assistance activities in the State, including aid to families with dependent children, old age

assistance, public assistance to the needy blind, general public assistance, aid to the permanently and totally disabled, and any other social service and public assistance activities financed in whole or in part by the Social Services Administration. It has responsibility for the certification of low income families for medical assistance. In agreement with the United States Department of Agriculture, the Administration administers the food stamp program, which is available in all political subdivisions of the State whose governing body has agreed to provide certain administrative costs (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 88A, sec. 3).

In Baltimore City and in each county, there is a local department of social services whose directors administer these social service and public assistance activities within their respective locality, subject to the supervision, direction, and control of the State Administration. These welfare activities include: foster care services; adoption services to the natural parents, the child, and the adoptive parents so that in a legally responsible way the best interests of all concerned may be served; licensing of family homes giving care for not more than four children for a part of the twenty-four hour day; protective services on behalf of families with children who are suspected of being neglected or abused. Professional persons concerned with the welfare of children are required to report suspected child abuse to their local social services department. Examples of additional services provided by local departments of social services are: referrals for family planning, homemaker services which provide certain in-home services to help maintain and strengthen family life; services to single parents; and referrals to the Work Incentive Program operated by the Employment Security Administration (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 88A, secs. 19-32A; 1966 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 16, secs. 67-88; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 11A).

The Social Services Administration carries the responsibility for the development and the coordination of its services, for determining the factors which seem to contribute to social and economic problems, and for recommending changes or new programs to meet some of the problems. In carrying out this responsibility, the Social Services Administration calls upon the local social services departments for leadership within a community and for participation in Statewide activities.

The Social Services Administration exercises supervision over all public and private institutions which have the care, custody or control of dependent, abandoned or neglected children, except those placed under the supervision of another agency. It is authorized to establish a central registry of records for the purpose of locating deserting or absent parents of children who are likely, or liable to be, recipients of public assistance or foster care. The State Administration administers the child care laws, which regulate placement in Maryland. It licenses agencies and institutions having the care and custody of minors, including agencies giving day care services to children. The Social Services Administration maintains a central registry of reported child abuse cases (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 88A, secs. 3, 5A, 13, 15, 17, 19-32A; 1966 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 16, secs. 67-88; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 11A).

Each year before the General Assembly convenes, the State Administration furnishes to the Secretary of Employment and Social Services and to the Governor a report of its activities (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 88A, sec. 3(g)).

Appropriations—1971

	<i>General Funds</i>	<i>Local Funds</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Administration—State Department	\$ 1,486,036	\$.....	\$ 643,202	\$ 2,129,238
Operations—Local Departments	14,503,046	2,391,596	11,673,841	28,568,483
Family and Child Welfare Bureau	334,190	.....	339,777	673,967
Special Study Projects	774,318	.....	427,190	1,201,508
Old Age Assistance.....	905,639	744,422	5,316,124	6,966,185
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	35,084,469	1,625,000	35,569,272	72,278,741
Public Assistance to Needy Blind	131,042	45,259	219,000	395,301
Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled	5,633,938	1,718,318	10,431,000	17,783,256
General Public Assistance	5,402,417	794,496	.....	6,196,913
Boarding Care for Children	8,376,114	1,625,000	1,533,202	11,534,316
Emergency Assistance to Families with Children	1,250,294	.....	1,250,294	2,500,588
General Public Assistance to Employables	86,258	86,258	.....	172,516
Day Care and Group Home Operation	816,724	.....	2,536,634	3,353,358
Intermediate Care	2,691,674	517,489	3,171,530	6,380,693
Totals	\$77,476,159	\$9,547,838	\$73,111,066	\$160,135,063
Staff: State Administration 242.				
Local Departments 3,055.				

Appropriations—1972

	<i>General Funds</i>	<i>Local Funds</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Administration—State Department	\$ 1,678,087	\$.....	\$ 1,309,045	\$ 2,987,132
Operations—Local Departments	9,015,413	2,229,745	17,813,082	29,058,240
Family and Child Welfare Bureau	475,739	.....	656,974	1,132,713
Special Study Projects	1,009,455	.....	1,810,454	2,819,909
Old Age Assistance	929,674	737,114	5,387,400	7,054,188
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	47,335,230	1,838,225	48,059,352	97,232,807
Public Assistance to Needy Blind	139,991	68,403	231,600	439,994

Appropriations 1972—Continued

	<i>General Funds</i>	<i>Local Funds</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled	6,202,181	1,731,040	10,687,800	18,621,021
General Public Assistance	7,854,914	1,568,308	.....	9,423,222
Boarding Care for Children	7,626,585	1,839,225	1,804,680	11,270,490
Emergency Assistance to Families with Children	1,405,971	.....	1,405,971	2,811,942
General Public Assistance to Employables	218,261	218,261	.....	436,522
Day Care and Group Home Operation	1,709,679	302,123	5,565,154	7,576,956
Intermediate Care	4,932,083	991,328	5,899,763	11,823,174
Work Incentive Allowance	690,792	.....	2,072,376	2,763,168
Totals	\$91,224,055	\$11,523,772	\$102,703,651	\$205,451,478
Staff: State Administration 310.				
Local Departments 3,374.				

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

Christian H. Kahl, Executive Director

James N. Phillips, General Counsel and Assistant Executive Director
Board of Appeals: Hugo A. Ricciuti, Chairman, 1973; John J. Kent,
Sr., 1975; Henry G. Spector, 1977.

Advisory Council:

Representing the Public: Abraham Shusterman, Chairman, 1977;
Homcr E. Favor, 1975; Phyllis McCardell, 1977.

Representing the Employer: Raymond V. Haysbert, 1973; Eugene
B. Moore, Jr., 1975; Edward J. MacNeal, 1977.

Representing the Employee: Albert J. Mattes, 1973; John Lesnick,
1973; Andrew Lewis, 1975.

J. Donn Aiken, Director, Employment Service Division

Edward J. Stricker, Director, Unemployment Insurance Division

Charles C. Meagher, Jr., Director, Administration Division

Michael N. Luciano, Appeals Counsel, Board of Appeals

1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5600

The Employment Security Administration originally established by Chapter 314, Acts of 1937, administers the Maryland Unemployment Insurance Law. It is headed by an Executive Director appointed by the Secretary of Employment and Social Services and serves at her pleasure. The Administration adopted its present name by Chapter 96, Acts of 1970 (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 95A, sec. 11; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 205F).

Board of Appeals

A three-man Board of Appeals, appointed by the Secretary of Employment and Social Services for six-year terms, hears appeals on

claims for benefits, appeals that arise under the taxing provisions of the Unemployment Insurance Law, and other matters that require appellate adjudication (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 95A, sec. 7g).

Advisory Council

The Governor appoints a State advisory council, and the Executive Director appoints local advisory councils, consisting of an equal number of representatives from the public, the employer, and the employee. The councils aid the Executive Director in formulating policies and discuss with him problems that arise in the administration of the law to insure impartial solutions of such problems (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 95A, sec. 12).

Unemployment Insurance Division

This Division supervises the Unemployment Insurance Program carried out by the local offices. The Unemployment Insurance Division also collects contributions from employers covered by the Maryland Unemployment Insurance Law, collects quarterly wage information on the employees of these employers, determines weekly benefit amounts in accordance with this wage information, issues benefit checks to local offices, reviews benefit payments to determine if any were improperly made, recovers improper payments, and pays benefits to individuals who formerly worked in Maryland, but who reside in other states, as provided by a reciprocal interstate agreement. The law provides for an experience-rating system under which employers who maintain steady employment are eligible for reduction in the rate of contributions. All funds collected under the law are deposited with the Federal Treasury for the credit of the Unemployment Trust Fund of Maryland and may be used only for the payment of benefits.

Employment Service Division

The Employment Service Division is responsible for operating a public employment service for manpower training programs and for related manpower services. Functions include job placement for all persons legally entitled to work; counseling; aptitude testing; referral to training under the Manpower Development and Training Act; enrollment in Job Corps, Neighborhood Youth Corps and Special Impact programs; operation of the Work Incentive Program (WIN); employer services, including job analysis, technical assistance, inter-area recruitment and certification of alien workers. This Division also operates the Rural Manpower Program, which includes farm labor recruitment (year-round, seasonal and migratory) and employment services to isolated rural area residents.

The Employment Service Division operates the Baltimore Job Bank and participates in the Washington, D. C., Area Job Bank.

The Employment Service Director and his state office staff are responsible for policy, planning, operation of employment service programs in the local offices, technical assistance and specialized training, liaison with other agencies and statewide committees and for coordination with other divisions.

State and local office staff represent the Division on a number of State, area and local commissions concerned with employment and manpower problems.

Administration Division

The Administration Division provides to the Executive Director, the Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Divisions, the supportive and operating services required for agency planning, opera-

tions, control and evaluation. The Administration Division is charged with the responsibility for the function of fiscal management, data processing, research and analysis, personnel and training, maintenance, security and purchasing and property control.

Appeals Division

This Division, under the supervision of a director responsible to the Board of Appeals, conducts hearings on all appeals filed by claimants or employers from the determinations of claims examiners in the Department's local offices. Claimants may appeal from determinations disqualifying them for benefits, or employers from determinations allowing benefits, as the case may be. An Appeals Referee hears all such appeals. Any aggrieved party may further appeal to the Board of Appeals. Final appellate recourse is to the Courts of Maryland.

Research and Analysis Division

This Division is responsible for preparing operational reports, gathering and publishing employment and labor market statistics, and conducting research in the field of employment and unemployment insurance.

Local Offices

The Department operates eighteen full-time field offices throughout the State for the convenience of the public in registering for employment or filing claims for Unemployment Insurance. These offices are located in the following cities:

Annapolis: 101 Old Solomons Island Road 21401
Baltimore: 1100 North Eutaw Street 21201
Bel Air: 112 South Hayes Street 21014
Cambridge: 503 Race Street 21613
Chestertown: 218 East High Street 21620
Crisfield: 930 West Main Street 21817
Cumberland: 239 North Mechanic Street 21501
Easton: 208 East Dover Street 21601
Elkton: 107 West High Street 21921
Frederick: 22 West Church Street 21701
Hagerstown: 401 East Antietam Street 21740
Hyattsville: 4316 Farragut Street 20780
Oakland: 216 East Alder Street 21550
Salisbury: 724 East Main Street 21801
Snow Hill: 422 West Market Street 21863
Towson: 311 East Pennsylvania Avenue 21204
Westminster: 25 Liberty Street 21157
Wheaton: 11262 Georgia Avenue and 11262 Triangle Lane 20902

WIN Offices

Annapolis: 79 West Street 21401
Baltimore: 1727 North Charles Street 21201
Cumberland: 24 Greene Street 21502
Fairmount Heights: 6001 Sheriff Road N.E. 20087
Salisbury: 120 East Market Street 21801
Waldorf: Route 2, P. O. Box 393, 20601
Concentrated Employment Program: Calvert Street and North Avenue, Baltimore 21202
Professional Career and Information Center: 330 North Charles Street, Baltimore 21201

In addition to the above noted offices, the Department also operates nineteen Outreach Stations and Itinerant Points for claims and employment throughout Baltimore City and the State of Maryland.

Under the terms of the Social Security Act, the Department of Employment Security is a State agency entirely financed by the Federal Government.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Federal Funds	\$14,483,600	\$14,986,000
Staff: 1,327.		

MARYLAND VETERANS' COMMISSION

Chairman: Claude L. Callegary, 1977

John W. O'Brien, 1971; Milton L. Dennis, 1972; Eugene C. Raney, 1973; David E. Kaiser, 1974; John J. Devlin, 1975; T. Leo Sullivan, 1976; Richard C. Manning, 1978; Robert T. O'Leary, 1978.

Robert G. Koch, State Service and Executive Officer

Federal Building, Room 113, 31 Hopkins Plaza,
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3350

The Maryland Veterans' Commission was first established by Chapter 344, Acts of 1924, reorganized by Chapter 803, Acts of 1945, further reorganized by Chapter 310, Acts of 1968, and still further reorganized by Chapters 370 and 617, Acts of 1971. It is composed of nine Maryland veterans appointed by the Governor for seven year terms. One of the members is designated by the Secretary of Employment and Social Services as the Chairman. A resident of each congressional district is represented and one member serves at large. The Commission appoints the State Service Officer, who serves as administrative director of the agency. The State Commanders of the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Disabled American Veterans, the Spanish-American War Veterans, the World War I Veterans, the Catholic War Veterans, the Jewish War Veterans and a designee of the Fleet Reserve Association as determined by the Board of Directors of Branch 6 serve as an advisory committee to the Commission.

The Maryland Veterans' Commission makes such rules and regulations as it deems necessary for the administration and preparation in proper form for presentation and prosecution of claims by veterans and their dependents with the U. S. Veterans Administration and other Federal, State and local subdivisions and secures and expedites action of these claims.

The Commission administers a fund, appropriated annually to provide the necessities of life to distressed veterans, widows of veterans and their infant children, to provide medical care for those who are ill, and funeral expenses for deceased veterans. The agency also assists veterans and their dependents in securing Federal, state or local aid to which they may be entitled. The Commission maintains a permanent registry of graves of all persons who served in the military or naval forces of the country in time of war and are buried in Maryland (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 96½, secs. 3-7). In addition to its main office, it has information centers located in the following cities:

Annapolis: Employment Security Office; Solomon's Island Road and Forest Park Drive 21401

Baltimore V. A. Hospital: 3900 Loch Raven Blvd. 21218

Bel Air: Employment Security Office; 112 S. Hayes Street 21014

Berlin: American Legion Home 21811

- *Cambridge: 310 High Street 21613
- Chestertown: Employment Security Office; 218 E. High St. 21620
- *Crisfield: 946 Main Street 21817
- *Cumberland: County Office Bldg.; Union Street 21501
- Denton: Court House 21629
- Easton: Employment Security Office; 208 E. Dover Street 21601
- Elkton: Employment Security Office; 107 W. High Street 21921
- Fort Howard V. A. Hospital: Fort Howard 21052
- *Frederick: Winchester Hall 21701
- Frostburg: State Armory; S. Water Street 21532
- Grasonville: V. F. W. Home 21638
- *Hagerstown: City Hall 21740
- *Havre de Grace: 309 St. John Street 21078
- Hurlock: American Legion Home 21643
- Hyattsville: Prince George's County Service Bldg.
Rhode Island Ave. 20780
- La Plata: Court House 20646
- Laurel: American Legion Home 20810
- Leonardtown: Court House 21650
- Lonaconing: American Legion Home 21539
- Newton D. Baker V. A. Hospital: Martinsburg, W. Va. 25401
- Oakland: Employment Security Office; 216 Elden Street 21550
- Perry Point V. A. Hospital: Perryville 21902
- Pocomoke City: City Hall 21851
- Salisbury: Employment Security Office; 724 E. Main Street 21801
- Silver Spring: Employment Security Office; 952 Sligo Ave. 20907
- Snow Hill: Employment Security Office; 422 W. Market St. 21863
- *Washington, D. C.: Veterans Benefits Office; 2033 M St., N. W.
20421
- Washington V. A. Hospital: 50 Irving Street, N.W. 20422
- Westernport: United Paper Workers of America; Union Bldg.
21562
- Westminster: Employment Security Office; 25 Liberty St. 21157
- Wheaton: Employment Security Office; 11262 Georgia Ave. 20902

Appropriations	1971	1972
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General Funds	\$211,189	\$227,956
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Staff: 23.

*Full-time service centers only. All others provide itinerant service on a weekly, bi-weekly or monthly basis.

THE COMMISSION ON THE AGING

Chairman: Margaret C. Schweinhaut, 1975

Ex officio members: Neil Solomon, M.D., Ph.D., Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; Irene Olson, Director of the Social Services Administration; James A. Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools; Christian H. Kahl, Executive Director of the Employment Security Administration; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning; Rita C. Davidson, Secretary of Employment and Social Services.

Appointed members: John Collins Harvey, 1973; Emerson C. Walden, 1973; Andrew J. Lewis, Jr., 1974; Melvin T. Pugatch, 1974; Nathan W. Shock, 1975; Wilson A. Heaps, 1976; Matthew L. Tayback, 1976; William E. Henry, 1977; M. Shakman Katz, 1977; David J. Williams, 1977.

Harry F. Walker, Executive Director

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2100

The Commission on the Aging, originally known as the State Coordinating Commission on the Problems of the Aging, was created by Chapter 1, Acts of 1959, in response to problems created by the rapidly increasing population of older persons. It adopted its present name by Chapter 595, Acts of 1971. The Commission consists of seventeen members, of whom eleven are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Employment and Social Services for staggered six-year terms. Of these eleven, one must be a member of the Maryland State Senate, and one, a member of the Maryland House of Delegates. One must represent the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty, and one the Baltimore City Medical Society. In addition, one must represent labor, one must represent industry, one must be especially knowledgeable in research, one must be associated with the work of charitable organizations, and three must be selected because of their interest in the problems of the aging. The remaining six members must be, ex officio, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Director of the Social Services Administration, the State Superintendent of Schools, the Executive Director of the Employment Security Administration, the Secretary of State Planning, and the Secretary of Employment and Social Services. The Governor designates the Chairman. Members are eligible for re-appointment. The Commission appoints the Executive Director.

The Commission is responsible for promoting the welfare of older persons in every possible manner. It is the single organizational unit within the Department of Employment and Social Services designated to carry out the planning, coordination, and evaluation of programs and activities related to the purposes of the Older Americans Act of 1965 as amended. The Commission also has the responsibility for research, special studies, selected data gathering, and the dissemination of information. It further reviews and evaluates programs and services, coordinates and cooperates with all other units and agencies conducting programs for the elderly, engages in training activities for community leadership and service projects staff; provides consultative and technical assistance to other state and local public and private agencies in the State, and encourages citizen participation in volunteer and advisory committee activities. The Commission reports to the Secretary of Employment and Social Services, the Governor and the General Assembly (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 70B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 55,930	\$ 36,500
Federal Funds	75,000	75,000
Total	<u>\$130,930</u>	<u>\$111,500</u>
Staff: 6 full-time, 1 part-time.		

MARYLAND OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

Executive Director: Frank W. Welsh

1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2500

The Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity was created by proclamation of Governor J. Millard Tawes on October 15, 1964, and made a part of the State Government by Chapter 306, Acts of 1965.

The Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity was established for the purpose of administering in the State of Maryland, the Federal Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (PL 88-452), of creating and participating in various areas and types of youth and work training programs; urban and rural community action programs; special programs

to combat poverty in rural and urban areas; employment and investment incentive programs; work experience programs; and of combating unemployment and assisting in the education, training and economic betterment of citizens of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 363).

The Coordinating Committee, composed of State Department heads, acts in an advisory and coordinating capacity to the Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity in the administration of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 in Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 360-363).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$407,182	\$ 28,205
Federal Funds	403,229	491,653
Staff: 20.		

MARYLAND COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN

Honorary Chairman: Mrs. Marvin Mandel

Chairman: Mrs. William Boucher III, 1975

Vice Chairman: Kathleen M. Carter, 1975

Donald A. Deppe, 1972; Ruth S. Haynes, 1972; Lillian Lukaczer, 1972; Katharine Black Massenburg, 1972; Jean G. Rose, 1972; S. Edward Smith, 1972; Mildred Atkinson, 1973; Elizabeth Carter Draper, 1973; Gretchen Jane Hartman, 1973; David T. Lewis, 1973; Leonora H. Nast, 1973; Lorraine Vollberg, 1973; Ilse M. Darling, 1974; Anne Dankmeyer Hopkins, 1974; Edna DeCoursey Johnson, 1974; Charlotte W. Martz, 1974; Mrs. Lee Joyce Richmond, 1974; Jeanette R. Wolman, 1974; Rosalie S. Abrams, 1975; Mary H. Broadwater, 1975; Nancy Brown Burkheimer, 1975; Shoshanna Cardin, 1975.

1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5637

This Commission was originally appointed by Governor Tawes in 1965 to develop to its fullest extent the potential of the women of Maryland. Governor Agnew reactivated it in 1968 as part of the continuing effort to promote human understanding and solve the pressing social problems which now confront the State and the nation. The Governor directed the reorganized Commission to review the recommendations of the previous commission in the areas of education, employment, community and civic participation and to take steps to implement those most pertinent. The Commission was also directed to seek the cooperation of existing organizations on the State and local levels in identifying problems, and to work toward increasing the opportunities for women to serve in a variety of fields.

By Chapter 57, Acts of 1971, the Commission became a statutory agency, being assigned to the Department of Employment and Social Services. The Commission consists of twenty-four members all appointed by the Governor from among persons interested in the improvement of the status of women. Its membership includes both men and women and represents all fields of interest of women, such as public affairs, private industry and volunteer activities and includes all age groups and geographical regions of the State. Members serve four year terms and may be re-appointed to one additional term as a member of the Commission. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 49C).

GOVERNOR'S YOUTH ADVISORY COUNCIL

Sigmund S. Lipsitz, State Youth Coordinator

Marie Waring, Administrative Assistant

Scott Lyman, Baltimore City, Council President; Gregory Wims, Montgomery County, Council Vice President; Susan Greene, Baltimore City, Secretary; Eileen Weinblatt, Prince George's County, Projects Committee Chairman.

1100 North Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2500

The Governor's Youth Advisory Council was created within the Department of Employment and Social Services by Executive Order in 1971.

The Governor's Youth Advisory Council is charged with communicating to the Governor, the Legislature and the citizenry of the State, the concerns of Maryland youth on matters involving State programs, policies and legislation which affect the young people of the State.

The Delegates to the Council comprise one-hundred and fifteen members between the ages of thirteen and twenty-two, all chosen from diverse backgrounds. One hundred were chosen at random by utilizing a formula which insures equitable distribution by age, race, sex and geography. Fifteen were selected by direct appointment of the Governor.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$3,800	*
Staff: 2, part-time.		

* 1972 Budget included in that of the Office of the Secretary.

MARYLAND COMMITTEE ON CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Chairman: M. Shakman Katz

Vice Chairman: Mrs. Lewis Rumford II

Jos. Y. Ahmed, Harry Bard, Frederick J. Brown, Jr., George P. Brown, Therese Lansburgh, Clarence Lindy, Mrs. John D. Loizeaux, W. Gordon MacGregor, John Mackey, Marion Metcalfe, Ferdinand Moore, Rev. Msgr. William C. Newman, John Pitts, Virginia Richardson, Brooks Robinson, Fred Smith, Mark Stein, Furman L. Templeton, Mrs. George Luther Washington, Barbara White, Mrs. William H. Wood.

Mrs. Philip Darling, Executive Director

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3010

The Governor appointed this Committee in 1969 to plan for Maryland's participation in the White House Conference on Children and Youth was held in 1970. The Maryland Committee acts as the liaison between the Governor's office and a national committee to be appointed by the President.

GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE FOR THE REGULATION AND STUDY OF MIGRATORY LABOR IN MARYLAND

Chairman: Francis C. Stark,

Maryland Vegetable Growers' Association

Neil Solomon, Ph.D., Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene;
Irene Olson, Director, Social Services Administration; James A.

Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools; Henry Miller, Commissioner of Labor and Industry; Christian H. Kahl, Executive Director, Employment Security Administration; Robert E. Wagner, Director, Agricultural Extension Service; Colonel Thomas S. Smith, Superintendent, Maryland State Police; Rev. J. Francis Stafford, Executive Secretary, Catholic Rural Life Conference; Robert A. Porter, Jr., Executive Vice President and Secretary, Mid-Atlantic Food Processors Association; E. Rankin Lusby, Executive Secretary and Treasurer, Maryland Farm Bureau, Inc.; Frances Darner, Secretary, Maryland State Grange; Clay W. Shaw, Maryland Horticultural Society; Andrew M. Lewis, Maryland-D.C. AFL-CIO.

Department of Horticulture, University of Maryland,
College Park 20742

Telephone: 454-3614

At the request of the General Assembly, the Governor created this permanent Committee in 1959 to develop and recommend standards to insure that out-of-state farm laborers shall be imported, maintained, and employed in Maryland under satisfactory conditions of housing, sanitation, health and welfare. The Legislature specified the following membership for the Committee: the Commissioner of Health; the Director of the Social Services Administration; the State Superintendent of Schools; the Commissioner of the Department of Labor and Industry; the Executive Director of the Department of Employment Security; the Director of the Agricultural Extension Service, University of Maryland; the Superintendent of Maryland State Police; a representative of the Catholic Rural Life Conference; the Executive Secretary of the Middle Atlantic Food Processors Association; the Secretary of the Maryland Farm Bureau, Inc.; the Secretary of the Maryland State Grange; the Presidents of the Maryland State Fruit and Vegetable Growers' Associations; and the Secretary-Treasurer of the Maryland State and District of Columbia AFL-CIO. The Committee submits an annual report to the Governor by November 1 of each year (J. R. No. 9, Acts of 1959).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	—	\$250

COMMISSION ON THE CONCERNS OF SPANISH-SPEAKING PEOPLE

Chairman: Antonio Simon Suarez

Aduardo Armenta, M.D., Alfred Bobes, Amon Burgee III, Edward T. Conroy, Rita C. Davidson, Juan Claudio Devincenti, Gerard Devlin, Rafael Inclan, M.D., Robert J. Jefferson, Ada N. P. dePerez, Carlos M. Rosario, Jr., Alicia M. Sanchez, Corina Wallace, Geraldine Weintraub.

1400 Fenwick Lane, Silver Spring 20910

The Governor appointed the members of this Commission in 1971 by Executive Order because of the large and growing number of Spanish-speaking people in Maryland and the need for an agency within the State to plan and evaluate programs, policy and legislation relating to the Spanish-speaking population in Maryland. The Commission consists of the Secretary of Employment and Social Services or her designee, the Governor's National Relations Officer, a representative of the State Board of Education, eight representatives appointed from

among the Spanish-speaking community in Maryland and four other interested citizens. The Commission is to evaluate present programs and services as these relate to the Spanish-speaking population of Maryland, and for planning new programs to meet the needs of these people.

COOPERATIVE AREA MANPOWER PLANNING SYSTEM (CAMPS)

Maryland Manpower Planning Council

Chairman: Rita C. Davidson

William J. Collins, Executive Secretary

1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5551

The need for a system of cooperative manpower planning to assist the poor and disadvantaged gave rise to CAMPS in early 1967. Federal agencies consisting of the Departments of Labor, Commerce, Agriculture, Interior, Housing and Urban Development, Health, Education and Welfare, plus the Office of Economic Opportunity, the Civil Service Commission and the Environmental Protection Agency joined together to achieve systemized planning of manpower and manpower related services. Under Presidential Executive Order Number 11422 of August 1968, coordinated action under CAMPS became official Government policy. By an Executive Order in October 1970, the Governor established cooperative planning and coordination of manpower training and supportive manpower service programs as an essential policy of the State government.

Under the State Manpower Planning Council, sub-councils are organized within each of the State's seven Regional Planning Districts. Council membership is designed to cover as broad a spectrum of the public as possible, drawing its members from State agency personnel, the business/labor sector and from among the poor and disadvantaged client sector. These councils develop plans for their areas that link Federal programs and local action in an effort to concentrate manpower forces against poverty.

The functions of the councils are to advise the Governor on the State's manpower needs and priorities as defined in the plans emanating from the local areas. These plans serve as the basis for identifying the needs and priorities which must be alleviated by Federal programs designed to eliminate poverty, provide training and jobs, and to break the cycle of poverty which engulfs a large segment of the population.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Federal Funds	\$ 98,416	\$141,141
Staff: 8.		

COMMUNITY ACTION AGENCY (CAA) ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Ronald Criss, 1972; Lenwood Ivey, 1972; G. Bradford Rinard, 1972.

The Secretary of Employment and Social Services appointed this Committee in 1971 with the approval of the Governor under the provisions of Article 41, Section 205C of the Annotated Code of Maryland. Members serve one year terms and select their own Chairman.

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

George R. Lewis, Secretary of General Services

William A. Badger, Deputy Secretary
J. Max Millstone, Director of Administration
Keith A. Kelly, Director of Design and Construction
Vacancy, Director of Plant Management
Robin J. Zee, Director of Central Services
Allan S. Levy, General Counsel

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3980

The Department of General Services was created by Chapter 97 of the Acts of 1970 and became operational on August 1, 1970. The head of the Department is the Secretary of General Services, who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary serves at the pleasure of the Governor, and is directly responsible to the Governor. The Deputy Secretary is appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary. All staff assistants in the Secretary's Office in charge of particular areas of responsibility serve at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Department of General Services is a consolidation of the duties and functions previously performed and exercised by the Department of Public Improvements, the Board of Architectural Review, the Office of the Superintendent of Annapolis Public Buildings and Grounds, the Office of Superintendent of Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds, the Hall of Records Commission, the War Memorial Commission, the Washington Cemetery Board of Trustees, the Commission on Artistic Property and the Purchasing Bureau. The Department has been organized into four functional offices: Office of the Secretary (Administration), Office of Design and Construction, Office of Plant Management, and Office of Central Services. The Act which created the Department of General Services abolished the Department of Public Improvements and transferred its functions to it. The Act also abolished the Bureau of Control Surveys and Maps and transferred the functions to the Department, even though since 1960 the Bureau had functioned as a part of the Bureau of Location and Surveys, State Highway Administration (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 231D and 231E).

Office of the Secretary (Administration)

The Secretary advises the Governor on all matters assigned to the Department of General Services and is responsible for carrying out the Governor's policies with respect to such matters. The Secretary advises the Board of Public Works and other State agencies on all matters of engineering, surveys, plans, specifications and contracts for public improvements that may come before the Board or in which a State agency may be interested. The Secretary selects and appoints architects and engineers subject to approval of the Board of Public Works; he reviews and makes recommendations to the Board of Public Works on all contracts for the expenditure of sums appropriated for the acquisition of land, buildings, equipment, new construction and other capital expenditures, except in connection with State roads, bridges and highways.

The Secretary is responsible for the budget of his office and for the budgets of the boards, offices and agencies within the jurisdiction of the Department of General Services. The Secretary is also responsible

for the promulgation of rules and regulations and planning activities for his office and he is authorized to approve, disapprove, modify or revise the rules, regulations, plans, proposals or projects of the boards, offices, divisions, commissions, and agencies within the Department.

The Director of Administration is responsible for general overall administrative coordination in the Department of General Services. This office distributes plans and specifications to bidders for all State building construction and purchasing. It also receives and tabulates bids and furnishes the results to the Board of Public Works with the Secretary's recommendations. The office contracts with all successful bidders and maintains cost records and accounting data on all bond issue funds. Administrative staff support is provided by this office in the areas of budget, finance, contract awards, personnel, legal counsel and management service to all line programs in the Department (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 231-231L).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$261,371	\$259,577
Staff: 21.		

BOARD OF ARCHITECTURAL REVIEW

Paul L. Gaudreau, Chairman

Richard W. Ayers, Edwin F. Ball, Anthony N. Johns, Jr., Arthur M. Love, Dennis W. Madden, Van Fossen Schwab.

The Board of Architectural Review, established by Chapter 80, Acts of 1949, consists of seven members appointed for four-year terms by the Secretary of General Services from lists of nominations submitted by the Baltimore Chapter, the Potomac Valley of Maryland Chapter, the Chesapeake Bay Chapter of the American Institute of Architects (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 78A, sec. 23). The Board advises the Secretary about specifications related to proper architectural treatment of proposed buildings. The Board also reviews all architectural designs and drawings and recommends any changes necessary to make the proposed buildings functional and practical for the use intended.

COMMISSION ON ARTISTIC PROPERTY

Chairman: J. Waters Parrish

E. Roy Bergholz, Andrew Heubeck, Jr.

Secretary: John W. Sause, Jr.

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5016

The Commission on Artistic Property, originally appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Board of Public Works, was created by Chapter 111, Acts of 1969. It consists of four persons appointed by the Secretary of General Services with the approval of the Governor to keep a continuing inventory of valuable paintings and other decorative arts in all State buildings in the Annapolis area. The Commission also provides for the location, proper care, custody, restoration, display and preservation of these paintings and decorative arts. The Commission is empowered, with the approval of the Secretary or the Governor, to receive and accept gifts and loans of paintings and other decorative arts. With the approval of the Governor, the Commission may accept gifts of money from any source, public or private, and thereafter administer and expend the funds according to the conditions and terms of the gift. The Secretary, with the approval of the

Governor, appoints one of the members to serve as Chairman. All of the members serve at the pleasure of the Secretary (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78A, sec. 52).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$6,421	\$1,150

WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION

Chairman: Robert H. Osborne, 1975

Appointed by the Secretary of General Services: Frank J. Weipert, 1972; Meyer Sokolow, 1973; Charles A. Kreatchman, 1974; J. William McAvoy, 1975; Aldine R. Bird, 1976.

Appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore: Paul C. Wolman, 1972; John A. Jarosinski, 1973; Robert B. Watts, 1974; John E. Brandau, 1976.

Norman L. Gring, Executive Secretary

War Memorial Building, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 685-7530

The War Memorial Commission, created by Chapter 537, Acts of 1924, consists of ten members, five of whom are appointed by the Secretary of General Services, with the approval of the Governor, and five who are appointed by the Mayor of the City of Baltimore. Each member serves a five-year term and must be a Maryland War Veteran. The Commission elects its own Chairman. It has custody and supervision of the War Memorial Building and the War Memorial Plaza, which were erected to honor the men of Maryland who fought in World War I. The maintenance cost is shared equally by the State and the City of Baltimore. The building is open and available for meetings of veterans' groups and civic and patriotic societies, and for civic gatherings, providing that no collection or donation is taken or any admission charged. Applications for permission to use the building should be addressed to the Commission (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 65, secs. 78-82).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$86,841	\$76,539
Staff: 9.		

WASHINGTON CEMETERY BOARD OF TRUSTEES

President: Samuel E. Pruett, 1972

Frederick H. Hoover, 1972; C. L. Mobley, 1972

2217 Cloverleaf Road, Hagerstown 21740

Telephone: 582-1912

The Washington Cemetery Trustees were chartered by Chapter 213, Acts of 1870. The three Trustees, appointed by the Secretary of General Services for three-year terms, are responsible for the maintenance of Washington Cemetery, Hagerstown, where the Confederate dead of the battles of Antietam and South Mountain are interred.

OFFICE OF DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

The Director of the Office of Design and Construction is responsible for supervising the functions of the office and coordinating the design and construction of all State public work projects.

The Land Acquisition Division is responsible for the purchase of all land acquired under Program Open Space, as well as all land acquired

for State construction projects except roads and bridges (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 78A, sec. 19A).

The Division of Design and Approval renders advice and assistance to State agencies on all matters involving engineering, surveys, plans, specifications, and contracts for construction and repair of State buildings. The Office prepares and reviews plans and specifications for all public improvements, assists the Department of State Planning with the development of technical detail in the preparation of the Capital Improvement Program, and collects and maintains a file of plats and surveys of the location of all State-owned property.

The Construction Supervision and Inspection Division maintains representation on all major projects to insure adherence to established standards and specifications. In addition, all fire losses and casualty claims are handled through this Division.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 832,601	\$1,188,559
Staff: 1971, 69; 1972, 87.		

OFFICE OF PLANT MANAGEMENT

This Office is responsible for directing the functions of Annapolis and Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds, and the continuing study of maintenance programs for all State facilities.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	————	\$67,863
Staff: 5.		

OFFICE OF ANNAPOLIS PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Francis V. Sharpe, Superintendent
John F. Sikorski, Assistant Superintendent

Central Service Building Telephone: 267-5611
29 St. John Street, Annapolis 21404 Nights and Holidays: 267-5411

The Office of Annapolis Public Buildings and Grounds was created by Chapter 97, Acts of 1970, as part of the Department of General Services, replacing the Office of Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds, which was established by Chapter 15, Acts of 1862. The Superintendent is in charge of the operation, maintenance and protection of the following State-owned buildings: Government House, the State House, Old Treasury Building, Court of Appeals, Hall of Records, Treasury Building, State Office Building, Treasury Building Annex, Stokes Building, Shaw House, the Income Tax Building, 93 and 94 College Avenue, the Power Plant. He is also responsible for the several buildings which are leased by the State. The Secretary is appointed by the Secretary and serves under the merit system (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 133-138).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,439,553	\$1,776,376
Special Funds	44,689	67,980
Totals	\$1,484,242	\$1,844,356
Staff: 1971, 112; 1972, 176.		

BALTIMORE PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Henry C. Evans, Superintendent

Lester O. Trusheim, Physical Plant Supervisor

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4486

Nights & Holidays: 383-4497

The Office of Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds was created by Chapter 97, Acts of 1970, as part of the Department of General Services, replacing the Superintendent of State Office Buildings—Baltimore, which was created by Chapter 40, Acts of 1958. The Superintendent is charged with the responsibility of operating, maintaining and protecting the State Office Building, the State Highway Administration Building, the former Department of Motor Vehicles Building and such other buildings and grounds owned or controlled by the State in the Baltimore area as designated by the Board of Public Works. The cost of operating these buildings is borne, partially by funds collected from Special Fund agencies (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 140).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 785,886	\$ 929,832
Special Funds	344,105	374,911
Totals	\$1,129,991	\$1,304,743
Staff: 1971, 94; 1972, 98.		

OFFICE OF CENTRAL SERVICES

The Director of the Office of Central Services is responsible for supervising and coordinating the Purchasing Bureau, the Communications Section, the Office Services Section (printing and duplicating) and the Hall of Records Commission.

PURCHASING BUREAU

Stanley J. Hanna, Chief, Purchasing Bureau

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3644

The Purchasing Bureau, initially created as the Central Purchasing Bureau by Chapter 184, Acts of 1920, became a part of the Department of Budget and Procurement and its name changed to the Purchasing Bureau by Chapter 64, Acts of 1939. When the Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning, was created by Chapter 78, Acts of 1969, the Purchasing Bureau was assigned to that Department, but it was placed under the Secretary of General Services on August 1, 1970.

The Purchasing Bureau is responsible for the purchase of all materials, supplies and equipment for the use of every State agency. The Secretary, through the Bureau, formulates standards for all materials, supplies and equipment to be purchased for the using authorities of the State. It maintains a warehouse for storing supplies and purchases them from a \$400,000 Revolving Fund. These supplies are bought by State agencies which receive invoices and then replenish or repay the Revolving Fund in the same manner as do other vendors (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 231G-231K).

The Purchasing Bureau is also responsible for the distribution of donable foods from the Production and Consumer Food Programs of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and for administering the Special Milk Program for summer camps and child-care institutions.

Communications

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2440

The Director of the Office of Central Services is also responsible for studying State-wide communications, including radio, telephone, mail and messenger service and to adapt modern techniques to eliminate duplication and overlapping in these areas.

Office Services

Edward A. Kerins, Supervisor

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4415

The Office of Central Services provides centralized reproduction and duplicating service to agencies located primarily in the Baltimore area. It also provides typewriter repair service not only to agencies located in the State Office Building complex in Baltimore, but also to hospitals and institutions and agencies located throughout the State.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$590,722	\$719,989
Staff: 1971, 53; 1972, 61.		

HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Chairman: Hall Hammond, Chief Judge, Court of Appeals

Vice Chairman: Richard D. Weigle, President, St. John's College

Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller; George R. Lewis, Secretary of General Services; Samuel Hopkins, President, Maryland Historical Society; Richard Franko Goldman, President, The Peabody Institute; Milton S. Eisenhower, President, The Johns Hopkins University.

Morris L. Radoff, Archivist and Records Administrator

Gust Skordas, Assistant Archivist

Rex Beach, Assistant Records Administrator

Hall of Records, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5915

Record Center, State Office Building,
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5023

Record Center, 301 W. Preston Street,
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2097

The Hall of Records Commission, originally created by Chapter 18, Acts of 1935 had its membership altered by Chapter 97, Acts of 1970, when it came under the jurisdiction of the Department of General Services. The Commission is an ex officio body, composed of the Secretary of General Services, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, the President of the Johns Hopkins University, the President of the Maryland Historical Society, the President of the St. John's College, and the President of the Board of Trustees of the Peabody Institute of Baltimore. It supervises and controls the Hall of Records and appoints the Archivist, who has charge of the active management of the building and its contents.

State agencies as well as the counties, cities and towns of Maryland are authorized to offer for deposit at the Hall of Records all files, documents, and records not in current use.

While many records are offered to the Hall of Records Commission at the discretion of the custodians, all records which are in the court-houses of the State and which were created prior to April 28, 1788, the date of ratification of the United States Constitution by the

State of Maryland, must be deposited at the Hall of Records. The records of all State agencies, boards, and commissions which are abolished or otherwise cease to function must also be transferred to the custody of the Hall of Records Commission. The Commission is authorized to prepare certified copies of all records in its custody.

State agencies are required by law to establish a continuing program for the management of their records. The Commission provides assistance and guidance in the development and furtherance of the State Records Management Program. The program provides for the use of records retention schedules which establish the period and manner of retention of records. Such schedules must be approved by the Hall of Records Commission, and when destruction is recommended, they must also be approved by the Board of Public Works. Each time records are destroyed, a certificate of destruction must be filed at the Hall of Records.

Whenever semi-current records having no permanent historical or administrative value are scheduled to be maintained for a limited number of years and then destroyed, they may be stored for this period in the two Record Centers operated by the Hall of Records Commission. The Hall of Records staff inspects the records and records management practices of all State agencies and reviews the proposals for the purchase or rental of record equipment, storage space, and services (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., and 1970 Supp., Art. 54, secs. 1-11).

The Hall of Records staff microfilms or supervises the microfilming of all current deeds, mortgages, and releases recorded in the court-houses of the State. These microfilm copies are preserved at the Hall of Records for security purposes. Copies of some of these films are also deposited with the State Department of Assessments and Taxation for use in the preparation of tax maps. Limited facilities are available for the filming of records of the various State agencies.

By several Acts of Assembly, the Hall of Records has been designated as an official depository for the publications of all State agencies (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, sec. 53) and for all codes published by local governments, both county and municipal (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, sec. 32A; Art. 23A, sec. 8B). Since 1967, the Hall of Records has been a depository for the compilation of measures changing the charters of municipal corporations (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 23A, sec. 17A).

The Hall of Records Commission also edits, compiles, publishes and distributes the MARYLAND MANUAL (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 104-106).

The office of Commissioner of the Land Office was abolished by Chapter 489, Acts of 1966, a constitutional amendment which was ratified by the voters at the election held on November 8, 1966. Chapter 488 of the Acts of 1966, a companion act which became effective upon the ratification of Chapter 489, transferred the functions and responsibilities and also the employees of the Commissioner to the Hall of Records Commission. This transfer was accomplished on January 25, 1967.

Under the provisions of Chapter 355 of the Acts of 1967, the procedures relating to the issuance of land patents and the conduct of caveat hearings were extensively revised. The Archivist appointed by the Hall of Records Commission was designated as the Commissioner of Land Patents and assigned the responsibility of administering these procedures. In doing so, he acts independently of the duties imposed on him as Archivist (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 54, secs. 12-26).

The records formerly in the custody of the Land Office have now been transferred to the Hall of Records Building. The Hall of Records Commission serves as the official depository for the duplicate copies of subdivision plats formerly sent to the Land Office as insurance against the loss of the originals (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 17, secs. 59-62).

The Records Management Division of the Hall of Records operates a computer-output-microfilm (COM) service for State agencies. Thirty-five programs for seven agencies are now converted directly from magnetic tape to microfilm. The magnetic tapes are generated by Data Centers in Annapolis, Baltimore and Pikesville. Computer efficiency is increased from seventy-five percent to ninety percent by the use of COM print options. Over 200 computer hours are made available for other purposes each month through the use of COM. Data processed information is made more accessible through the use of microfilm. The program, offered through the Annapolis Record Center, is supported on a service bureau basis, with participating State agencies being charged for the number of microfilm images converted and the number of duplicate copies made.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$339,252	\$380,670
Staff: 1971, 31; 1972, 32.		

DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL

Henry G. Bosz, Secretary of Personnel
 Wayne W. Ransom, Deputy Secretary of Personnel
 Anthony M. Carey, Executive Secretary, State Board of Ethics
 Christ G. Christis, Assistant Secretary of Personnel for
 Retirement Systems
 Richard K. Coggins, Superintendent, State Accident Fund
 Betty W. Klare, Director, Examination Division
 Otto A. Klier, Director, Classification and Compensation Division
 James T. Manning, Fiscal Officer
 Robert E. Matthews, Special Assistant for Equal Opportunities
 Mario C. Pizzillo, Data Processing Manager
 William H. Schoenhaar, Director, Employee Training and
 Development
 Joseph Shane, Director, Employer-Employee Relations
 William J. Smearman, Director, Administrative Division
 James F. Truitt, Jr., Special Attorney IV
 Nathan F. Needlc, M.D., Medical Director

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4614

The Department of Personnel, created by Chapter 99, Acts of 1970, is the successor department to the State Commissioner of Personnel, established by Chapter 310, Acts of 1953. The position had been previously known as the Commissioner of Employment and Registration (Chapter 41, Acts of 1920). The head of the department is the Secretary of Personnel who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary serves at the pleasure of the Governor and is directly responsible to him and by law, is charged with the responsibility of counseling and advising the Governor on all matters relating to State employees. The Deputy Secretary is appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor, and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 213-220; 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 64A).

The Secretary of Personnel is responsible for the operation of the Department of Personnel and for establishing guidelines and procedures to promote the orderly and efficient administration thereof. The Secretary is responsible for all matters relating to State employees as well as being responsible for budgeting of his office and all departments and agencies within his department. He is further responsible for promulgating rules and regulations for his office and for reviewing and approving or disapproving or revising the rules and regulations of all the boards, offices and agencies within the Department of Personnel, except for the rules and regulations of the Boards of Trustees of the Retirement Systems and the administration of the funds created by Article 73B, Article 77 and Article 88B.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Office of the Secretary:		
General Funds	\$ 497,642	\$ 748,557
Personnel Administration:		
General Funds	826,525	946,216
Federal Funds	403,304	323,000
Total	<u>\$1,229,829</u>	<u>\$1,269,216</u>
Salary Review:		
General Fund	2,090	
Staff: 148.		

EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Board of Trustees

Chairman: Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury

Ex officio members: John A. Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer; James P. Slicher, Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning; Henry G. Bosz, Secretary of Personnel.

Appointed by the Board of Public Works: Albert W. Ward, 1973.

Elected by the members: Robert L. Serviss, 1973; George W. Phillips, 1975.

Christ G. Christis, Assistant Secretary of Personnel
for Retirement Systems

May Town, Administrative Coordinator

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2344

The Employees' Retirement System was established by Chapter 377, Acts of 1941, to provide a plan of retirement for, and administer pensions to, retired State employees. The System is directed by a board of seven trustees, four of whom are ex officio; of the other three, one is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a four-year term, and two are elected for four-year terms by the State employees who are members of the Retirement System. Not included within the Retirement System are the faculty members of the State colleges, Morgan State College, and the University of Maryland, who are members of the Teachers' Retirement System; the uniformed personnel of the Maryland State Police, who have their own retirement plan; and certain other groups of State employees as defined by law (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 73B, secs. 1-34, 46). Since June 1, 1956, Social Security coverage has been administered through the Division of Social Security for all State employees and all teachers (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 73B, secs. 35-45).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$38,723,370	\$49,727,986
Special Funds	281,375	293,927
Totals	\$39,004,745	\$50,021,913
Staff: 62.		

TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Board of Trustees

Chairman: James A. Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools
Ex officio members: Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury; John A. Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer.

Elected by the members: James A. Braswell, Mary S. Ellis.

Christ G. Christis, Assistant Secretary of Personnel
 for Retirement Systems

May Town, Administrative Coordinator

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2344

The Teachers' Retirement System was established by Chapter 344, Acts of 1927. It is administered by a Board of Trustees of five members, three of whom are ex officio members; the remaining two are elected by the membership of the retirement system. The system administers the retirement allowances and benefits for the teachers of the State and is responsible for the proper investment and administration of funds entrusted to its care. In addition to the teachers in the Maryland public schools, the faculty members of the State colleges, the University of Maryland, and Morgan State College are members of the System (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, secs. 176, 190-212).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$31,211,288	\$37,064,022

STATE POLICE RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Board of Trustees

Chairman: Thomas S. Smith, Superintendent of State Police

Ex officio members: Henry G. Bosz, Secretary of Personnel;
 Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury; John A.
 Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer; James P. Slicher, Secretary,
 Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning.

Appointed members: Carroll E. Cook and Paul J. Randall.

Christ G. Christis, Assistant Secretary of Personnel
 for Retirement Systems

May Town, Administrative Coordinator

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2344

The State Police Retirement System, established by Chapter 349, Acts of 1949, is administered by a Board of Trustees consisting of the Superintendent of the Department of State Police, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, the Secretary of the Department of Budget and Procurement, the Secretary of Personnel and two members appointed by the Board of Public Works from the enforcement

force of the Department of State Police for terms of four years. The Board administers the retirement system and considers applications for disability pensions or retirement (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 88B, secs. 31, 37, 49-62).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$1,762,958	\$2,091,945

COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Chairman: Paul E. Gaeng, 1976

Vice Chairman: Albert W. Quinn, 1973

Secretary: Marshall H. Wentz, 1972

Leroy Frederick, 1974; Paul T. O'Malley, 1975

Richard K. Coggins, Superintendent

William E. Claridge, Assistant Superintendent

J. Howard Holzer, Attorney to the Board

Charles R. Goldsborough, Jr., Attorney to the Board

Edward J. Glusing, Jr., Attorney to the Board

G. Darrell Russell, Jr., Attorney to the Board

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2300

The State Accident Fund, originally a part of the State Industrial Accident Commission, was established as a separate agency by Chapter 504, Acts of 1941. It is directed by a five-man Board, appointed by the Governor for five-year terms, one term expiring each year. The Board elects its officers annually. It administers the State Accident Fund, which is the State's Workmen's Compensation Insurance Carrier. Through the Fund, employers may carry insurance for the payment of claims that may arise from accidents and injuries to their employees as allowed under the Workmen's Compensation Law. All expenses of the agency are paid out of income from premiums paid and interest on Fund investment. The State Treasury is prepaid for operating expenses of the Fund (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., Art. 101, secs. 70-71).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$678,386	\$738,407
Staff: 51.		

BOARD OF ETHICS

Chairman: Reuben Oppenheimer, 1975

Ex officio member: Henry G. Bosz, Secretary of Personnel.

Appointed members: Jules Rainess, 1972; Henry C. Welcome, 1972; William B. Calvert, 1973; *Vacancy*, 1973; Russell S. Davis, 1974; Louis Silverstein, 1975.

Anthony M. Carey, Executive Secretary

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-4614

The Board of Ethics was established by the Governor in 1969 by executive order to advise on individual cases in which State employees might have conflicts of interest and to forbid officials to accept gifts or to use their positions for private gain. The Board consists of eight members appointed by the Governor for four year terms from the general public who are not subject to the Code of Ethics. The Secre-

tary of Personnel is an ex officio member. The Governor designates the Chairman. The Board appoints the Executive Secretary.

The Board has the power to recommend such orders, rules, regulations and changes to the Code of Ethics. The Board also has the power to render advisory opinions to officers and employees of the State or any of its agencies with respect to the applicability of the Code of Ethics. The Board investigates alleged violations of the Code and makes recommendations as to the necessary action to be taken.

The same Executive Order also established the Code of Ethics for all executive branch officers and employees in areas of possible conflicts between private interests and official duties as State employees (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 14A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	————	\$11,500

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

Robert J. Lally, Secretary

Edwin R. Tully, Deputy Secretary for Public Safety

Leighton W. Dudley, Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services

H. Edgar Lentz, Assistant Attorney General

Suite 500, Executive Plaza One
Hunt Valley 21030

Telephone: 667-1100

The Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services was created by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, effective July 1, 1970. The head of the Department is the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary serves at the pleasure of the Governor. The Deputy Secretary for Public Safety and the Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services are appointed by the Secretary, with the approval of the Governor, and serve at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The following agencies, boards, and commissions became a part of the Department when it was formed on July 1, 1970: The State Civil Defense and Emergency Planning Agency, Civil Defense Advisory Council, Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, State Fire Prevention Commission, State Fire Marshal, Police Training Commission, Traffic Safety Commission, Maryland State Police, Division of Correction, Division of Parole and Probation, Board of Parole, Advisory Board for Correction, Parole and Probation, Patuxent Institution, Board of Patuxent Institution, Institutional Board of Review, Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents, Sundry Claims Board. On July 1, 1971, the Correctional Training Commission and the Inmate Grievance Commission became a part of the Department.

The Secretary is directly responsible to the Governor. He is required to counsel and advise the Governor on all matters assigned to the Department; and he is responsible for carrying out the Governor's policies in the areas of public safety, law enforcement, crime prevention, correction, parole and probation, and the treatment of defective delinquents. He has the responsibility to establish guidelines and procedures to promote the orderly and efficient administration of the agencies, boards, commissions, etc., within the Department. In addition, the Secretary is responsible for the budgets, rules and regula-

tions, and planning activities of the Department and the sub-units within the Department.

The Department also administers the Data Center for public safety, law enforcement, and correctional agencies within the State. The Data Center currently provides data processing services to the State Police, Division of Correction, Division of Parole and Probation, Patuxent Institution, Juvenile Services, and local police agencies. It provides computer-to-computer data transmission between these agencies and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, State Motor Vehicle Administration, Baltimore City Police Department, and the Washington, D. C. area law enforcement computer system, furnishing law enforcement and other data stored in these systems to the inquiring agency (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 204-204E).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Office of Secretary		
General Funds	\$ 210,590	\$ 430,941
Data Center		
Special Funds	\$1,566,027	\$1,700,025
Staff: 97.		

MARYLAND CIVIL DEFENSE AND EMERGENCY PLANNING AGENCY

Civil Defense Advisory Council

Chairman: Paul E. Welsh

Charles Carroll III, J. Robert Cassell, Charles A. Della, J. Dudley Digges, Chris W. George, William R. Hoos, Elmer M. Jackson, Jr., Houston R. Jackson, Joseph H. McElwee, J. Russell Schultheis, E. Roderick Shipley, Warren E. Tydings, Albert G. Warfield, E. Homer White, Jr.

Emergency Resource Priorities Board

Chairman: Blair Lee III

Osborne P. Beall, Harry B. Cummings, Harry R. Hughes, James J. Jacobs, Irwin E. Killian, George R. Lewis, John A. Luetkemeyer, Joseph H. Rash, Neil Solomon, M.D., Edward Utermohle, Mrs. Earle M. Blankner, Charles A. Della, G. Willard Oakley, Mrs. Douglas Smith.

Rinaldo Van Brunt, Director

State Control Center
Reisterstown Road and Sudbrook Lane
Pikesville, Maryland 21208

Telephone: 486-4422

The Maryland Civil Defense and Emergency Planning Agency was originally established by Chapter 563, Acts of 1949. It adopted its present name by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 204D). The same Act also repealed and re-enacted Article 16A of the Code to reflect the new organization. The Director is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor and is responsible to the Governor and the Secretary for the carrying out of the program in Maryland.

The Agency prepares for, and in the event of enemy attack or major natural disasters, coordinates emergency function of State

agencies and political subdivisions to minimize and repair injury and damage resulting from such disasters. The Agency assists the county and Baltimore City Civil Defense organizations in the implementation of the National Civil Defense program. It is the agency of State government which aids the political subdivisions of Maryland in the procurement of supplies and equipment for civil defense purposes under the Federal matching funds and surplus property programs; it also manages the program for Federal contributions to the administrative and personnel expenses of the State and Local governments for civil defense. The Director is responsible to the Governor for the coordination of the State's disaster relief operations in the event of the declaration of a "major disaster" within Maryland (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 16A; Art. 25, sec. 16; 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 56, sec. 261; 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 59, sec. 47A, sec. 9B).

The Agency gathers and tabulates information concerning expenditures for the alleviation of disaster conditions throughout the State for the Governor's use in determining eligibility for Federal financial assistance under Public Law 91-606.

Working with the Office of Emergency Preparedness, Executive Office of the President, the Agency is responsible for coordination of all State agencies, political subdivisions and representatives of the private sector in planning for mobilization and management of resources and production in the event of enemy attack or other major national emergencies.

The Civil Defense Advisory Council is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor, and its members serve without compensation. The Council advises the Governor, the Secretary and the Director in civil defense matters.

The Emergency Resource Priorities Board is composed of heads of State departments, serving ex officio, augmented by leaders of business and industry appointed by the Governor and serving without compensation. The Board advises the Governor and the Director in planning for emergency mobilization and management of resources.

The Agency has prepared, had approved by the Governor and maintains in current status, three plans for accomplishment of its missions, which are: the Maryland Emergency Operations Plan, the Maryland Plan for Emergency Management of Resources, and the Maryland Natural Disaster Assistance Plan.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$242,343	\$242,277
Federal Funds	560,795	599,731
Totals	\$803,138	\$804,008
Staff: 39.		

CRIMINAL INJURIES COMPENSATION BOARD

Chairman: Joseph Pickus, 1973
George H. C. Arrowsmith, 1972; Dennis C. McCoy, 1976.
Martin I. Moylan, Executive Director

601 Jackson Towers, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 523-5000

The Criminal Injuries Compensation Board was established by Chapter 455, Acts of 1968 to serve the need for governmental financial assistance to innocent victims of crime. The Board consists of three

members appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. No more than two members may belong to the same political party. One member must have been admitted to the practice of law in Maryland for not less than five years prior to his appointment. The Governor designates the Chairman. The Board appoints the Executive Director through the State Merit System.

The Board was established to fulfill the legislature's intent that aid, care, and support be provided by the State, as a matter of moral responsibility for the innocent persons suffering personal physical injury or death as a result of criminal acts or in their efforts to prevent crime or apprehend persons committing or attempting to commit crimes as provided in the Act. The Board also established and maintained an office and staff, and hears claims for awards filed with it (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 26A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$250,392	\$298,176
Staff: 8.		

FIRE PREVENTION COMMISSION AND FIRE MARSHAL

Fire Prevention Commission

Chairman: Earl W. Smith, 1976

Vice Chairman: P. Paul Lochary, 1973

Joseph Kirby, 1972; Julius E. LeBrell, 1973; John J. Long, 1974;
Kenneth W. Prinkey, 1974; Joseph R. Bachtler, 1975.

Fire Marshal

James C. Robertson, Fire Marshal
Benjamin R. Benson III, Chief Fire Investigator
John H. Farrell, Assistant Chief Fire Investigator
David M. Hammerman, Fire Protection Engineer

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2520

The Fire Prevention Commission was established by Chapter 46, Acts of 1964, to replace the position of ex officio Fire Marshal held by the Insurance Commissioner by Chapter 521, Acts of 1916. The Commission consists of seven members appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor for five year terms. Of the members, three must be members of paid or volunteer fire companies; three must be representatives of industry, and one must represent the general public. One member must represent Western Maryland, one Central Maryland, one Southern Maryland, one the Washington Metropolitan area, one the Eastern Shore, and two the State at large. The Commission is to promulgate regulations for the safeguarding of life and property hazards of fire and explosion. It also appoints the State Fire Marshal and serves as a board of appeals for matters connected with the enforcement of the Code and interpretation of conflicts with local codes.

The State Fire Marshal enforces all laws of the State dealing with the prevention of fires, storage, sale and use of explosives, combustibles, and other dangerous articles in solid, liquid, or gas form, the installation and maintenance of equipment of all sorts intended for fire control, detection and extinguishment; the means and adequacy of exits in case of fire for buildings except from private dwellings and the suppression of arson (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 38A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$296,184	\$324,712
Staff, 1971: 26; Staff, 1972: 29.		

MARYLAND POLICE TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairman: Edwin R. Tully, Deputy Secretary for Public Safety

Vice Chairman: Donald D. Pomerleau, Commissioner
Baltimore City Police Department

Ex officio members: Major Gordon C. Lee, President, Maryland Law Enforcement Officers, Inc.; Francis B. Burch, Attorney General of Maryland, represented by H. Edgar Lentz, Assistant Attorney General; Wilson H. Elkins, President, University of Maryland, represented by Walter B. Waetjen, Vice President, University of Maryland; Kenneth F. Stewart, President, Maryland Chiefs of Police Association; Victor Turyn, Special Agent in Charge, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Baltimore Office; Colonel Thomas S. Smith, Superintendent, Maryland State Police; Lieutenant Edwin D. McGee, President, Eastern Shore Police Association.

Appointed members: Leslie J. Payne, Chief, Salisbury Police Department, 1972; W. Elmer Shank, Chief, Cumberland Police Department, 1973; Ellison W. Ensor, Chief, Baltimore County Police, 1974.

Executive Secretary: Robert L. Van Wagoner, Sr.

Assistant Executive Secretary: J. Gordon Holmes

Assistant Executive Secretary: James V. Sullivan

Room 16, 7 Church Lane, Pikesville 21208

Telephone: 484-6464

The Maryland Police Training Commission was created by Chapter 286, Acts of 1966, to fulfill the need for improvement in the administration of law enforcement by raising the standards of training and education.

The Commission consists of twelve members of whom nine are non-appointive office holders. These include the Deputy Secretary of Public Safety, the President of the Maryland Chiefs of Police Association, the President of the Maryland Law Enforcement Officers, Inc., the Attorney General of the State of Maryland, the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police, the Commissioner, Baltimore City Police Department, the President of the University of Maryland, the President, Eastern Shore Police Association, and the Agent in charge of the Baltimore office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate for three year terms. Each appointive member must be from different geographical areas of the State. The eight non-appointive members may be represented by alternates except for the Deputy Secretary for Public Safety.

The Commission is authorized to set standards of training for law enforcement and security officers at the entrance, in-service, supervisory and administrative levels. All State, county and incorporated municipal law enforcement agencies are required to meet these standards. No law enforcement or security officer may be appointed unless he satisfactorily meets such qualifications as may be determined by the Commission. The Commission is charged with the responsibility of making a continuous study of training methods and procedures for

the purpose of developing improved courses of study. The Commission is to consult and cooperate with Federal, State, and municipal law enforcement agencies as well as universities, colleges, and other educational institutions in the State in the development of courses of training. The Commission must approve all training schools offering such training as to curriculum, facilities, equipment, and standards of operations as well as qualifications of instructors.

The staff of the Commission also performs staff duties and responsibilities in connection with the newly-created Correctional Training Commission (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 70A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 79,405	\$152,517
Special Grants	288,921	617,534
Totals	<u>\$368,326</u>	<u>\$770,051</u>
Staff: 7.		

MARYLAND TRAFFIC SAFETY COMMISSION

Chairman: William E. Voyce, Jr., 1977

T. Gordon Bennett, 1973; Melvin A. Callaman, 1973; Margaret L. Gorman, 1973; Charles W. Moore, 1973; Jay R. Pfeiffer, 1973; Robert A. Sindall, Jr., 1973; Charles Adler, 1975; Daniel Burkhardt, 1975; Richard L. Edelen, 1975; Myles Katz, 1975; Charles A. Newland, 1975; B. B. Martin, 1977; Theodore J. Phillips, 1977; Roger O. Charlton, 1977; Robert J. Kenny, 1977.

Paul E. Burke, Executive Director

Guilford Avenue and 21st Street, Baltimore 21218 Telephone: 383-4086

The Maryland Traffic Safety Commission, organized by Chapter 274, Acts of 1941, consists of eighteen members appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor, for six-year terms, one-third of these terms expiring every two years.

The Commission seeks to promote traffic safety on the streets and highways of Maryland; to coordinate the activities of public and private agencies interested in, or affected by, the problems of traffic safety; and to assist such agencies to augment their programs by study, education, and information. The Commission has enlisted the aid of business associations, civic groups and newspapers in the promotion of traffic safety. It has also utilized radio, television, newspapers, billboards, safety conferences, lectures and exhibits. The Commission also plans State-wide safety programs and works with national organizations in the promotion of traffic safety. In cooperation with the Department of State Police the Commission issues releases to the media on traffic accidents and fatalities in the State (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 229-30; 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66½, sec. 341d).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds		\$ 99,965
Special Funds	\$102,105	
Totals	<u>\$102,105</u>	<u>\$ 99,965</u>
Staff: 9.		

DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND STATE POLICE

Colonel Thomas S. Smith, Superintendent
Lieutenant Colonel Paul J. Randall, Deputy Superintendent
Lieutenant Colonel Woodrow W. Corbin, Chief, Operations Bureau
Lieutenant Colonel Carroll E. Cook, Chief, Administrative Services

Headquarters, Pikesville 21208

Telephone: 486-3101

The Department of Maryland State Police, originally established by Chapter 303, Acts of 1935, had its functions recodified by Chapter 547, Acts of 1968. The Agency is charged with the enforcement of the motor vehicle and criminal laws of the State, and more specifically, to safeguard the lives and safety of all persons within the State, to protect property, and to assist in securing to all persons the equal protection of law. The Agency also has the responsibility to preserve the public peace, to detect and prevent crime, to enforce the laws and ordinances of the State and its local subdivisions; to apprehend and arrest criminals and those who violate or are lawfully accused of violating such laws and ordinances, to preserve order in public places, to maintain the safe and orderly flow of traffic on public streets and highways; to cooperate with and assist law enforcement agencies in carrying out their duties, and to discharge its duties and responsibilities with the dignity and manner which will inspire public confidence and respect.

The Agency has State-wide jurisdiction except in incorporated municipalities. Within such municipalities its jurisdiction is limited to (1) when in pursuit of an offender or suspected offender; or (2) when in search of an offender or suspected offender wanted for a crime committed outside of the limits of the municipality, or when interviewing or seeking to interview a witness or supposed witness to such a crime; or (3) when requested to act by the chief executive officer of the municipality in question or its chief police officer; or (4) when ordered by the Governor, to act within the municipality in question; or (5) when enforcing the motor vehicle laws of this State (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 88B, secs. 3, 4, 20, 23).

The Agency is directed by the Superintendent, who is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate to serve at the pleasure of the Governor. Chapter 547, Acts of 1968 also provided for the appointment of a Deputy Superintendent, who is designated by the Superintendent, with the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, to serve in this capacity (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 88B, secs. 14 and 16).

The Investigation and Identification Services Division of the State Police maintains detailed files and records and cooperates with other law enforcement agencies in the exchange of information relating to crime and criminals. In 1966, a State Central Crime Records Bureau was established in the State Police, and this Bureau is the repository for criminal data resulting from the submission of fingerprints and related information by law enforcement agencies and penal institutions throughout the State. For the purpose of uniform crime reporting, the Bureau also maintains statistical data on crime within the State.

The Agency is also charged with the licensing of private detectives (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., and 1970 Supp., Art. 56, secs. 75-91), as well as with the registration of firearms (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 442-443).

Legislation in 1965 gave the State Police responsibility for licensing qualified garages and other facilities to make inspections and corrections of equipment and mechanisms and to certify that used motor vehicles, for which titles are sought, meet the equipment standards

promulgated by the Motor Vehicles Administration (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 66½, secs. 13-102).

Reports of motor vehicle accidents investigated by any law enforcement officer in the State must be forwarded to the State Police. The Agency is charged with the responsibility of analyzing and preparing its statistical tables and charts based on these reports.

Chapter 452, Acts of 1968 provides for the administration of the State Aid for Police Protection Fund by the Superintendent of the State Police (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 15A, secs. 35-39).

The newest area of State Police responsibility is Aviation Section. Helicopters are maintained on call 24 hours a day, 7 days a week to effect the evacuation of seriously injured from highway collisions in conformity with National Highway Safety Standard 311 (Medivac Program). Other missions include search and rescue, criminal investigation support, traffic control and support in disasters and civil disturbances.

The Agency maintains radio and teletype communications between its own installations and those of other law enforcement agencies within the State, and it participates in a national teletype network.

The State Police also operates a Police Academy for the training of its personnel. These facilities are available to all other law enforcement agencies throughout the State.

The Agency carries on its field operations through barracks, posts, and detachments, located throughout the State as follows:

Troop "A"

Waterloo Barrack
Westminster Barrack
Rockville Barrack

Troop "B"

Frederick Barrack
Hagerstown Barrack
Cumberland Barrack

Troop "C"

Bel Air Barrack
North East Barrack
Conowingo Det.

Troop "D"

Easton Barrack
Cambridge Det.
Centreville Post
Chestertown Det.
Denton Det.
Salisbury Barrack
Princess Anne Det.
Snow Hill Det.

Troop "E"

Annapolis Barrack
Leonardtown Post
Prince Frederick Post

Troop "G"

Valley Barrack
Randallstown Barrack
Kennedy Highway Barrack

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$13,767,332	\$ 9,114,346
General Funds	3,887,942	11,235,787
Totals	\$17,655,274	\$20,350,133
Staff: 1,686.		

DIVISION OF CORRECTION

James Jordan, Commissioner of Correction

Robert W. McColley, Deputy Commissioner of Correction

920 Greenmount Avenue, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-4590

Prior to 1916, the Maryland Penitentiary and the Maryland House of Correction were autonomous institutions operating under the juris-

diction of a separate Board of Directors and a Board of Managers appointed by the Governor. By Chapter 556, Acts of 1916, these institutions were administered by the State Board of Prison Control. By Chapter 29, Acts of 1922, the Board of Welfare superseded the Board of Prison Control and administered the prisons. By Chapter 69, Acts of 1939, the Department of Correction and the Board of Correction assumed all rights, powers, and duties which had formerly been vested in the Board of Welfare.

By Chapter 758, Acts of 1953, the Superintendent of Prisons became the administrator of the Department. The Board of Correction established departmental policies and appointed the executive personnel of the institutions under the jurisdiction of the Department on the recommendations made by the Superintendent of Prisons (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 667, 669-71, 675, 677). The 1962 General Assembly repealed Article 27, Sections 667-710, of the 1957 Code and 1961 Supplement and enacted new Sections 667 to 704, inclusive, to revise and change the laws governing the administration of the Department of Correction. Chapter 123 of the Acts of 1962 established the Advisory Board and created the office of Commissioner of Correction. Chapter 137, Acts of 1968 repealed and re-enacted Sec. 667 of Article 27, changing the name of the Department from the Department of Correction to the Department of Correctional Services.

Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, effective July 1, 1970, incorporated all of the State's correctional responsibilities under the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. Thus, by virtue of this Act, the Department of Correctional Services was retitled and reestablished as the Division of Correction and continued as the same department in its capacity of exercising central administrative control over the adult correctional facilities in Maryland as provided in Art. 27, Sections 667-726, subject to the authority of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The same act also abolished the Advisory Board of the Department of Correction, the Advisory Board of the Division of Parole and Probation, and the Advisory Council for Correctional Services (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 204D and 204E).

In accordance with the provisions of Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, the Commissioner of Correction is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor and by and with the consent and advice of the Senate. The Commissioner is in sole and active charge of the Division of Correction and of its several institutions and agencies, subject only to his responsibility to the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services and to the Governor (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 673-674).

The staff of the Division of Correction plans, establishes, and directs programs of administration for the various correctional facilities. The institutions carry on a program of classification, education and vocational training, employment, and the other segments of rehabilitative treatment.

Chapter 695, Acts of 1967 provided that all criminals sentenced after June 1, 1967 be committed to the Division of Correction, formerly the Department of Correctional Services and authorized the Department to establish Receiving and Classification Centers for prisoners. On June 1, 1967, the Department established a Reception Center at the Maryland Penitentiary for male inmates and a Reception Center at the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup, for female inmates. After diagnostic evaluation and classification, the inmate is then assigned to one of the institutions of the Division (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 689 (g), 690, 691-700 (a), 701-702).

By Chapter 285, Acts of 1963, the Work Release Law was established (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 700A). The Work Release Program allows prisoners sentenced to an institution under the jurisdiction of the Department of Correctional Services to leave actual confinement during necessary and reasonable hours for the purpose of working at gainful employment in the State and to return to the institution at the end of the work day. Chapter 551, Acts of 1968 extended this privilege to include attendance at school, as part of a Work Release Program. Recent amendments, among other things, provide that the Commissioner of Correction may authorize under certain conditions special leave for the purpose of seeking employment and, further, that individuals or small groups of prisoners may leave confinement to participate in special community programs for rehabilitation; and also provide for weekend leaves, again, under certain conditions by Chapter 448 and Chapter 449, Acts of 1969 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 700A and 700C).

The institutions and camps have well-developed programs of employment. Inmates are assigned to a wide variety of institutional maintenance tasks, as well as to the diversified State Use Industries Program. Opportunities for the development and reactivation of useful and economically profitable occupational skills are available. The programs also provide necessary goods and services to the public agencies eligible to purchase them. Several of the institutions operate laundries which serve both the institutions and other State agencies and institutions.

Educational activities include academic instruction on both elementary and secondary school levels, varied opportunities for advanced and specialized study, including programmed instruction in the various camp facilities in preparation of achieving high school equivalency certificates, and programs of vocational and on-the-job training.

Professional staffs render medical, psychiatric and psychological services in the institutions. The institutions and camps have complete programs of religious activities, and supervised recreational programs are conducted at all correctional facilities.

By Chapter 696, Acts of 1967, the General Assembly created the position of Jail Programming and Inspection Officer, whose duty it is to submit to the Division of Correction for approval regulations covering minimum standards for jails and other places of detention or confinement in the various counties and Baltimore City. He is charged with making the annual inspection of these facilities. He then must submit a report with his recommendations to the governing body of the county or to the Mayor and the City Council of Baltimore showing the results of his inspection, together with recommendations for improvement (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 704).

Chapter 481, Acts of 1968 provided for the establishment of Regional Detention Centers which are facilities operated by one or more counties for the purpose of detention and confinement. Chapter 540, Acts of 1968 included these regional detention facilities as installations under the general supervision of the Jail Programming and Inspection Officer (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 704-705).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$842,887	\$984,981
Staff: General Funds Budget, 1971: 51; 1972: 62.		
State Use Industries, 1971: 27; 1972: 24.		

MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

Leonard F. Decker, Warden

954 Forrest Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 837-2135

The Maryland Penitentiary, authorized by Resolution No. 32, Acts of 1804, and opened in 1811, was the second institution of its type established in the United States. It is a maximum security prison for the confinement of long-term male convicts. Sentences of death for capital crimes are carried out by lethal gas at this institution.

An accredited 60-bed hospital is operated at the Maryland Penitentiary. This hospital provides medical care and treatment for inmates in the entire Correction Department.

By Chapter 695, Acts of 1967, the Maryland Penitentiary on June 1, 1967 established the Reception, Diagnostic and Classification Center which is responsible for the reception and classification of inmates for assignments to other institutions within the State of Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 689g, and secs. 690-702).

State Use Industries activities conducted at the Penitentiary include the operation of printing departments.

The average population for fiscal year 1971 was 796.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$5,085,345	\$5,728,569
Special Funds	234,412	53,000
Totals	\$5,319,757	\$5,781,569
Staff: 1971, 459; 1972, 455 (General Funds Budget).		
1971, 34; 1972, 35 (State Use Industries Funds).		

RECEPTION CENTER

J. Brown Hardy, Director

954 Forrest Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 837-2135

Chapter 695, Acts of 1967 provided that all criminals sentenced after June 1, 1967 be committed to the Division of Correction (then the Department of Correctional Services) and authorized the Department to establish Receiving and Classification Centers for prisoners.

On June 1, 1967, the Department established a Reception Center at the Maryland Penitentiary for male inmates. After diagnostic evaluation and classification, the inmate is then assigned to one of the institutions of the Division of Correction (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 689 (g)-690, 691-700 (a)).

The Reception Center is located within the Maryland Penitentiary and operates under the same budgetary appropriation.

MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION

Ralph L. Williams, Warden

Jessup (Anne Arundel County) 20794

Telephone: 799-0100

The Maryland House of Correction, established by Chapter 233, Acts of 1874, is a medium security institution for male offenders serving sentences of three months or longer. The institution is located on 816.5 acres of land in both Anne Arundel and Howard counties.

State Use Industries located at the Maryland House of Correction include shops which produce paint, wooden furniture, wooden furniture refinishing, knitwear, sewing operations, auto tag and metal sign shop, and a mattress shop.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$5,082,132	\$5,645,094
Special Funds	217,000	260,200
Totals	\$5,319,132	\$5,781,569
Staff: 424 (General Funds Budget).		
32 (State Use Industries Funds).		

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION—HAGERSTOWN

Paul W. Wagely, Superintendent

Route #3, Box 2000, Hagerstown
(Washington County) 21740

Telephone: 733-2800

and

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL TRAINING CENTER

Gerald A. Keller, Superintendent

P. O. Box 3333
Route #3, Hagerstown
(Washington County) 21740

Telephone: 733-2800

The Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown, originally established as the Maryland Institution for Males, is a medium security institution activated by Chapter 519, Acts of 1945, replacing the Maryland State Penal Farm established by Chapter 366, Acts of 1931, at the same location. Between 1962 and 1964, it was known as the Maryland Institution for Men. It adopted its present name on June 1, 1964. It has a capacity of 600 inmates.

On November 22, 1966, the Maryland Correctional Training Center authorized by Chapter 385, Acts of 1966, was dedicated. This facility is located across the road from the Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown. It has a capacity for 1,026 inmates. This facility places emphasis upon educational and vocational training. Those inmates who are less amenable to treatment programs either remain in or are transferred to the Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown.

As a result of the enactment of Chapter 695, Acts of 1967, a Reception-Diagnostic Center was established in Baltimore, and youthful offenders are received into the Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown and the Maryland Correctional Training Center by transfer to serve both determinate and indeterminate sentences. In addition, offenders are received from the Maryland Penitentiary and the Maryland House of Correction, regardless of age, when their transfer is authorized by the Commissioner of Correction. The Commissioner may direct the transfer of inmates from these institutions either to the Maryland Penitentiary or to the House of Correction when their behavior or other circumstances indicate that this action would be advisable.

A Work Release Center has also been established in a separate facility on the institutional grounds. This facility has a rated capacity of fifty beds and houses those inmates on the Work Release Program and several inmates who are part of the cadre.

The State Use Industries activities include a cannery, brush and carton shop, metalworking department and a feed mixing mill.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$6,164,859	\$6,701,335
Special Funds	59,000	69,000
Totals	\$6,223,859	\$6,770,335
Staff: General Funds Budget: 511.		
State Use Industries: 24.		

MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION FOR WOMEN—JESSUP

Harry J. Traurig, Superintendent

Jessup (Anne Arundel County) 20794

Telephone: 799-0100

The Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup was originally established by Chapter 71, Acts of 1941, as the Women's Prison of the State of Maryland. By Chapter 520, Acts of 1945, it received the name of the Maryland State Reformatory for Women. On July 1, 1962, its name was changed to Maryland Institution for Women. It adopted its present name on July 1, 1964.

Prior to the erection of this institution, female prisoners were lodged in a section of the Maryland House of Correction; and prior to the opening of the House of Correction in 1879, they had been housed in quarters reserved for them at the Maryland Penitentiary.

Effective July 1, 1967, all persons sentenced by the courts in the State of Maryland are sentenced to the Division of Correction and must be admitted to a Reception-Diagnostic Classification Center for testing, evaluation, and assignment to one of the State's penal institutions. In accordance with this new law, the Division of Correction has established a Reception-Diagnostic Classification Center at the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup. This Center will receive all adult females serving sentences ranging from three months through life imprisonment, who have been convicted of felonies and misdemeanors, and who are not sent to local jails. Upon the completion of these classification procedures in the Center, female inmates will be transferred to the Maryland Correctional Institution proper to complete their sentences. At this time both the Reception Center for Women and the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women are located on the same campus.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,224,273	\$1,379,481
Special Funds	10,950	10,000
Totals	\$1,235,223	\$1,389,481
Staff: 113.		

CORRECTIONAL CAMPS

T. Howard Metzger, Director

Correctional Camps Administration Building,
Jessup 20794

Telephone: 799-1863

Maryland Correctional Camp Center, Jessup, Anne Arundel County
Eastern Correctional Camp, Church Hill, Queen Anne's County
Poplar Hill Correctional Camp, Quantico, Wicomico County
Community Vocational Rehabilitation and Release Center, Baltimore
Southern Maryland Correctional Camp, Hughesville, Charles County
Central Laundry Correctional Camp, Sykesville, Carroll County

The Division of Correction operates six minimum security pre-release facilities, which provide work and other rehabilitative facilities for the men transferred to these minimum security installations.

The Correctional Camps also house inmates who are participating in the Work Release Program.

Before assignment to a Correctional Camp, the inmates are carefully screened either at the Reception-Diagnostic and Classification Center or at the institutions to which they had been originally committed. These Camps were established by Chapter 266, Acts of 1955 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 689f).

The Sandy Point Correctional Camp was relocated at the Maryland Correctional Camp Center and the name was changed from Sandy Point Correctional Camp to Maryland Correctional Camp Center by Chapter 385, Acts of 1966. The Maryland Correctional Camp Center functions as the administrative headquarters for the Correctional Camp system as a receiving and distributing point for the Correctional Camp system and as a Correctional Camp.

Four of these facilities (Maryland Correctional Camp Center, Eastern, Poplar Hill, and Southern Maryland) operate under one budget. Inmates assigned to these camps are employed on projects of the State Roads Commission, farming operations, and by other State departments and local governmental agencies.

The average population of these Camps for fiscal year 1971 was 637.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,807,676	\$1,857,537
Staff: 192 (General Funds Budget).		

Central Laundry Correctional Camp

This combined laundry and correctional camp operation was established in July, 1960 to serve the laundry needs of institutions under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene.

The average population for fiscal year 1970 was 175.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$343,557	\$390,892
Staff: 40 (General Funds Budget).		

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

John M. Pettibone, Director

Ralph S. Falconer, Assistant Director for Parole Services

Norman H. Katz, Assistant Director for Field Services

Stanley M. Waxman, Assistant Director for Administration

Executive Plaza Two, Hunt Valley 21030

Telephone: 667-0700

The Division of Parole and Probation was originally established as the Department of Parole and Probation by Chapter 406, Acts of 1939 as the Division of Parole and Probation. By Chapter 653, Acts of 1953, the Division changed its name to the Department of Parole and Probation. The Division was further reorganized by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968, and adopted its present name by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970. The Division administers the parole and probation laws of the State and became an agency of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services on July 1, 1970.

The head of the Division of Parole and Probation is the Director of Parole and Probation. He is appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate and serves an indefinite term at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Division supervises the conduct of parolees, and regularly informs the Board of Parole of their activities. The Division recommends, at its discretion, that the Board issue warrants for the retaking of parolees and issues warrants for the retaking of parolees charged with a violation of parole, upon the delegation of this power to the Director. The Division also makes such investigation as may enable the Board of Parole to determine the advisability of granting paroles to persons sentenced under the laws of Maryland whenever such prisoner shall have served in confinement one-fourth of such term or consecutive terms. The Division also supplies the judges of the Circuit Court of any county, the Criminal Court of Baltimore City, and the District Courts of the State, with presentence reports or other investigations which may include commitment for two or more years when requested by any court. The Division, upon request of the courts, may supervise the conduct of persons placed on probation or suspension of sentence and ascertains and reports to the courts whether or not the conditions of such probation or suspension of sentence are being satisfactorily complied with. The Division also performs other probationary services the court may request (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 129-131).

The Division makes such investigation and prepares such reports as may be required by the Governor concerning persons who may make application for pardon or commutation of sentence or clemency. The Division makes such investigations as may be required by the Uniform Out-of-State Parolee Supervision Act concerning parolees and probationers from other states now living in Maryland. Finally, the Division makes investigations, reports and recommendations with respect to applications for review of criminal sentences as directed by the Court of Special Appeals (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 26, secs. 130-136).

The Division makes available the services of its staff to the Circuit Courts for the respective Counties, the Criminal and the Municipal Courts of Baltimore City, the District Courts, the Board of Parole, the Governor, and the parole and probation jurisdictions of other states through the Out-of-State Parolee Supervision Act.

Recently the Division has shown tremendous growth and is now developing a diversification of its services which are geared to the needs of parolees and probationers in the community. These include an Employment Program to secure adequate jobs for worthy individuals unable to obtain their own; an Alcoholism Rehabilitation and Narcotics Program which aids those so addicted; and Family Consultations which provide counseling assistance in family and marital problems. While rendering these and other services, each Parole and Probation agent serves as a counselor and makes appropriate referrals to other agencies, public and private, to facilitate rehabilitation, bearing in mind that the protection of society and the rehabilitation of the offender are primary goals.

Federal programming and its funds have permitted this Division to make use of para-professionals who will work with parole and probation agents. The Federally-funded Community Involvement Unit includes a concentrated focus on the areas of public awareness, employment of parolees and probationers, and involvement of volunteers within the Criminal Justice System. These positions have been utilized to increase the value of the agency's services to the community. In addition, the Division has opened the State's first halfway house for the female offender; established an ex-offender Advisory Board to give the Division the benefit of the offender's point of view on the effectiveness of parole and probation services; made plans to develop a state-wide twenty-four hour "hotline" telephone counseling

service for those under supervision; and obtained psychiatric and psychological services for training, casework, and supervisory purposes.

The Division also maintains offices in the following areas: Annapolis, Bel Air, Cambridge, Centreville, Chestertown, Cumberland, Denton, Easton, East Baltimore, Ellicott City, Elkton, Forrestville, Frederick, Gaithersburg, Glen Burnie, Northeast Baltimore (Govans), Hagerstown, Hyattsville, La Plata, Leonardtown, Parole, Prince Frederick, Princess Anne, Rockville, Salisbury, Snow Hill, Southwest Baltimore (Stewart Hill), Towson, Upper Marlboro, West Baltimore, and Westminster.

During the fiscal year which ended June 30, 1971, the Division supervised approximately 27,000 parolees and probationers and conducted approximately 6,600 investigations of various types.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,454,502	\$3,217,079
Staff: 1971, 270; 1972, 359.		

BOARD OF PAROLE

Chairman: David T. Mason, 1977

Thomas J. D'Alesandro, Jr., 1972; Herbert Matz, 1973; Henry P. Turner, 1974; James L. Thomas, 1975; L. Scott Grauel, 1976; Jasper A. Clay, Jr., 1979.

Marjorie A. Jennings, Administrative Officer

Executive Plaza One, Hunt Valley 21030 Telephone: 667-0666

The Board of Parole was created by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968 to become effective on January 1, 1969 and to replace the Board of Parole and Probation.

The Board is composed of a chairman and six associate members, all of whom are appointed for terms of eight years each by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services designates the Chairman of the Board.

The Board has exclusive power to hear cases for parole release and revocation, and to authorize the parole of persons sentenced under the laws of this State to any penal or correctional institution. The Board also has the power to issue warrants for the return to custody of alleged violators of parole and to suspend or revoke a parole upon a showing of a violation of the conditions thereof. The presence of at least two members of the Board is required for the hearing of all cases for parole release and revocation, and the concurrence of at least two members of the Board is required for any action. The Board conducts hearings for inmates who have served one-fourth of their sentences, at least each month, at the penal or correctional institutions under the supervision and control of the Division of Correction and, as often as may be required, at jails or other places of penal confinement or detention in the State. In addition, the Board evaluates information on the activities of parolees as reported by the Division of Parole and Probation and makes recommendations to the Governor with respect to life cases, pardons, and commutations of sentences (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 107-114).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$241,729	\$243,170
Staff: 16.		

ADVISORY BOARD FOR CORRECTION, PAROLE AND PROBATION

Chairman: Arnold M. Weiner, 1974

Ex officio members: Leighton W. Dudley, Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services; James Jordan, Commissioner of Correction; David T. Mason, Chairman, Board of Parole; John M. Pettibone, Director, Division of Parole and Probation.

Appointed members: Edgar A. Fulton, 1972; Eli M. Lippman, 1972; Jonas R. Rappeport, 1972; Owen Wilson, 1972; Lucy Ann Garvey, 1973; Ray S. Gould, 1973; Paul A. Smith, 1973; Margaret M. Dudley, 1974; John R. Hargrove, 1974; Wesley D. Pointer, 1975; Bernard J. Schmidt, 1975; Michael Silver, 1975.

Executive Plaza One, Hunt Valley 21030

Telephone: 667-1100

The Advisory Board for Correction, Parole and Probation was created by Chapter 401, Acts of 1970 to succeed the Advisory Board for Correction established by Chapter 123, Acts of 1962, and the Advisory Board for Parole and Probation, established by Chapter 457, Acts of 1968. The Board consists of seventeen members, thirteen are appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services with the approval of the Governor for four year terms. The Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services, the Chairman of the Board of Parole, the Director of Parole and Probation, and the Commissioner of Correction serve as ex officio members. The Governor designated the first Chairman, but thereafter, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor, designates the Chairman.

The function of the Advisory Board is to study and observe procedures in and the development and progress of the correction, parole, and probation systems in the State. The Board also makes suggestions and gives advice regarding the State's correction, parole, and probation systems to the Secretary, the Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services, the Commissioner of Correction, the Board of Parole, and the Director of the Division of Parole and Probation.

The Advisory Board has no budget. Its members receive no compensation for their services but they may be reimbursed for necessary and proper expenses incurred in their duties (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 204E).

PATUXENT INSTITUTION

Board of Patuxent Institution

Chairman: Franklin Goldstein, 1973

Robert H. Roy, Dean, The Johns Hopkins School of Engineering, 1972; Jonas Rappeport, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, University of Maryland Medical School, 1973; Rev. Marcus Wood, 1974; Peter P. Lejins, Ph.D., Professor of Sociology, University of Maryland, 1975.

Patuxent Institution

Harold M. Boslow, Director
Giovanni C. Croce, M.D., Associate Director
Arthur Kandel, Ph.D., Associate Director
Forrest Calhoun, Jr., Associate Director

Jessup (Howard County) 20794

Telephone: 799-3400

Patuxent Institution, authorized by Chapter 476, Acts of 1951, was formally opened on January 3, 1955, under the administrative control

of the Department of Correction. By Chapter 629, Acts of 1961, the Institution became an autonomous agency of the State under the control of the Board of Patuxent Institution. By Chapter 401, Acts of 1970, the Institution became a part of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, retaining its status as an institution separate from the Division of Correction and retaining its Board of Patuxent Institution. The Institution, and its associated boards, is now under the direction of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The Board of Patuxent Institution consists of a Chairman and four associate members, all appointed by the Secretary for Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms. By law, two of the members of this Board must be chosen from the membership of the Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents, and of these, one must be a psychiatrist. The Board determines policy concerning the management, control, and supervision of the Institution and has full power to make, repeal or amend any rule or regulation for the operation, discipline, and administration of the Institution.

The Director is the chief administrative officer of the Institution. He must be a trained, able, and competent psychiatrist with at least five years' experience in the practice of teaching of psychiatry. There are three Associate Directors, one of whom must be a psychiatrist and one a behavioral scientist, each with at least three years' experience in the practice or teaching of his specialty. The third associate is charged, under the Director, with the custodial duties of the Institution (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 204A; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 31B, secs. 1-2).

Patuxent Institution is charged with the responsibility for the confinement and treatment, when appropriate, of adult criminal offenders classified as defective delinquents under Article 31B of the Maryland Code. It is also charged with the confinement and diagnosis of offenders referred to the Institution by the Courts for determination of their condition under that statute. The Institution conducts a thorough psychiatric evaluation of each offender so referred and renders a formal opinion to the Court of jurisdiction. Should the Institution recommend against continued confinement at the Institution, the Court returns the offender to the correctional system institution from whence he came. If the Institution recommends that the offender be confined at the Institution, the Court promptly provides a hearing; sitting as a Court or with a Jury, as the defendant may choose, and must find by a special verdict whether or not the offender is a defective delinquent as defined in Article 31B. A defective delinquent is defined as "an individual who, by the demonstration of persistent aggravated antisocial or criminal behavior, evidences a propensity toward criminal activity, and who is found to have either such intellectual deficiency or emotional unbalance, or both, as to clearly demonstrate an actual danger to society so as to require such confinement and treatment, when appropriate, as may make it reasonably safe for society to terminate the confinement and treatment." Commitment as a defective delinquent under Article 31B is for indeterminate period subject to the order of the Institutional Board of Review or the Courts. The Institution offers complete medical, psychiatric, psychological, and social casework services. There is a complete program of academic, vocational, recreational, and religious services. Outpatient services are also provided for patients paroled or granted temporary release by the Board of Review. In addition to patient care, the Institution provides a research program concerning diagnosis, treatment, education, and related studies.

Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents

Chairman: Elsbeth Levy Bothe, 1976

Jerome D. Frank, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, The Johns Hopkins Medical School; Peter P. Lejins, Ph.D., Sociologist, University of Maryland; Robert A. Gordon, Ph.D., Professor of Sociology, The Johns Hopkins University; John M. Pettibone, Director, Division of Parole and Probation; Jonas Rappeport, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, University of Maryland Medical School; Aaron M. Schreiber, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Maryland Law School; Leonard A. Briscoe, 1976.

Chapter 629, Acts of 1961 also provided for the establishment of an Advisory Board for Defective Delinquents. This Board consists of the professor of psychiatry in the Medical School of the University of Maryland, or someone designated by him; the professor of psychiatry at the Johns Hopkins Medical School, or someone designated by him; two sociologists from the University of Maryland and the Johns Hopkins University, one each to be appointed by the respective presidents of these two institutions; the professor of constitutional law at the University of Maryland School of Law, or if there be no such full-time professor, or if he is unable to serve, such other full-time professor of the University of Maryland School of Law as may be designated by the dean of said school; the Director of the Division of Parole and Probation; and two practicing members of the Maryland Bar appointed by the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services to serve a five year term. The Advisory Board confers with the Director and Staff of the Institution and gives general consultative and advisory services on problems and matters relating to professional and legal relationships of patients confined in the Institution (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 31B, sec. 4).

Institutional Board of Review

Chairman: Harold M. Boslow, M.D., Director of Patuxent Institution

Giovanni Croce, M.D., Associate Director, Patuxent Institution; Arthur Kandel, Ph.D., Associate Director, Patuxent Institution; Forrest Calhoun, Jr., Associate Director, Patuxent Institution; Olive Quinn, Ph.D., Sociologist; Elsbeth Levy Bothe, Member of the Maryland Bar; Edward A. Tomlinson, Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Maryland Law School; Leonard A. Briscoe, Member of the Maryland Bar.

The Institutional Board of Review, also created by Chapter 629, Acts of 1961, is charged with reviewing and thoroughly re-examining every patient confined as a Defective Delinquent not less than once in every calendar year. This Board makes recommendations for future status and treatment of each patient and is authorized to grant leaves or paroles to patients when it is determined that society and the patient would benefit from such status. This Board sets the terms and conditions of any such leave or parole, and may revoke same at any time. In addition, this Board makes recommendations to the Court of proper jurisdiction for the termination of the indeterminate sentence of defective delinquents when it believes that the patient is sufficiently improved to warrant his unconditional release from custody and return to the community. Chapter 392, Acts of 1970 modified the procedures for making reexaminations so as to permit procedures and tests not used in the original determination (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 31B, secs. 12-13).

The Institution has a rated capacity of 600 patients. The population on July 1, 1971 was 517 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 31B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$4,272,985	\$4,804,532
Staff: 1971, 368; 1972, 382.		

SUNDRY CLAIMS BOARD

Chairman: Francis B. Burch

Louis L. Goldstein, Secretary; Robert J. Lally, Member

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-3737

The Sundry Claims Board was established by Chapter 440, Acts of 1961, to administer claims filed by any prisoner in the Patuxent Institution, or in the Maryland Penitentiary, the Maryland House of Correction or any other institution under the supervision of the Division of Correction, who has been injured in the scope of his employment at such institution while working for compensation. The Board consists of the Attorney General of Maryland, or his representative, the Comptroller of the Treasury, or his representative, and the Secretary of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, or his representative. The Governor designates one of the members to be the Chairman and another to be the Secretary of the Board (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 188A).

CORRECTIONAL TRAINING COMMISSION

Chairman: Leighton W. Dudley,

Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services

Ex officio members: James Jordan, Commissioner of Correction; John M. Pettibone, Director, Division of Parole and Probation; John D. Ford, Jr., President, Maryland Community Correctional Administrators Association; Louis Sakin, President, Maryland Probation, Parole, and Correction Association; Chief Deputy James A. Young, President, Maryland Sheriff's Association; Harold L. Thomas, Director, Jail Services, Federal Bureau of Prisons; Paul J. Reed, Jr., President, Baltimore City Jail Board. Appointed members: Clifford G. Kerschner, 1972; R. Calvin Hall, 1973; William N. Lowe, 1974.

Executive Secretary: Robert L. Van Wagoner, Sr.

Assistant Executive Secretary: Thomas A. Rosazza

7 Church Lane, Pikesville 21208

Telephone: 484-6464

Chapter 213 of the Acts of 1971 created a Correctional Training Commission within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The purpose of the Commission is to prescribe standards for the approval and continuation of all schools at which correction, parole or probation training courses are required; to approve and issue certificates of approval to such schools; to inspect such schools from time to time; to revoke for cause any approval or certificate; and to prescribe curriculum, courses of study, attendance, requirements, eligibility to attend, equipment, facilities, and standards of operation for such training schools.

The Commission consists of eleven members of whom eight are ex officio and three are appointed members. The ex officio members include the Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services, the Director of the Division of Parole and Probation, the Commissioner of Correction, the President of the Maryland Community Correctional Administrators Association, the President of the Maryland Sheriffs Association, the President of the Maryland Probation, Parole and Correction Association, the Chief, Jail Inspection Services, Federal Bureau of

Prisons, and the President of the Baltimore City Jail Board. The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the approval of the Governor appoints three correctional, parole or probation officers each representing different geographical regions of the State for three year terms.

The Deputy Secretary for Correctional Services is the Chairman of the Commission. The Commission, with the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, appoints the Executive Secretary (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 70B).

INMATE GRIEVANCE COMMISSION

Chairman: Douglas N. Sharretts, 1975

John W. Mitchell, 1972; Edgar A. Fulton, 1973; Maceo M. Williams, 1974; James V. Bennett, 1975.

Robert T. Coulter, Executive Director

Suite 500, Executive Plaza One
Hunt Valley 21030

Telephone: 667-1100

Chapter 210 of the Acts of 1971 created an Inmate Grievance Commission within the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services. The five members of the Commission are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services for terms of four years. Of the five members not less than two can be lawyers qualified to practice law in the State of Maryland and not less than two can be persons of knowledge and experience in one or more of the fields under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services.

The Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, with the advice of the Commission and with the approval of the Governor, appoints the Executive Director who serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

Any person confined to an institution within the Division of Correction, or otherwise in the custody of the Commissioner of Correction, or confined to the Patuxent Institution, who has any grievance or complaint against any officials or employees of the Division of Correction or Patuxent Institution may submit such grievance or complaint to the Inmate Grievance Commission for adjudication (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 41, sec. 204F).

Appropriation	1972
General Funds	\$77,546
Staff: 4.	

DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATION

John R. Jewell, Secretary of Licensing and Regulation

John T. Cecil, Deputy Secretary

D. Murray Franklin, Assistant Secretary

William A. Urie, Assistant Secretary

Gordon N. Wilcox, Coordinator of Administration,
Fiscal Services

Stanford D. Hess, Assistant Attorney General, Counsel to the
Department of Licensing and Regulation

Parole Plaza Office Building, Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 267-5307

The Department of Licensing and Regulation was created by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970. The head of the Department is the Secretary of

Licensing and Regulation who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Deputy Secretary is appointed by the Secretary with the approval of the Governor and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary. The two Assistant Secretaries are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Department consolidated over thirty State agencies and boards responsible for licensing and regulating businesses, professions, and trades. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation is also responsible for the administrative and operational procedures relating to budgeting, purchasing, personnel and planning for his office, as well as the other agencies, commissions and boards which comprise the Department. Included in the new Department of Licensing and Regulation are the following agencies, boards and commissions: Maryland Architectural Registration Board, the State Athletic Commission, the Bank Commission, the Banking Board, the Bank Regulation Board, the Board of Barber Examiners, the Board of Boiler Rules, the Division of Building, Savings and Loan Associations, the State Board of Cosmetologists, the Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors, the Board of Examining Engineers, the Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers, the Maryland Home Improvement Commission, the State Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables, the Insurance Division, the Apprenticeship and Training Council, the Employment Agency Advisory Board, the Minimum Wage Advisory Committee, the Occupational Health and Safety Advisory Board, the Advisory Council of Prevailing Wage Rates, the Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots, the Maryland State Board of Censors, the Board of Examining Moving Picture Machine Operators, the State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing, the State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Professional Land Surveyors, the Maryland State Board of Public Accountancy, the Maryland Racing Commission, the Maryland-Bred Race Fund Advisory Committee, the Real Estate Commission, the Real Estate Hearing Board, and the Commissioner of Small Loans. The same act which created the Department of Licensing and Regulation abolished the Central Licensing Office (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 221-221E).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$274,381	\$331,097
Staff: 17.		

MARYLAND ARCHITECTURAL REGISTRATION BOARD

Chairman: Edward Q. Rogers, 1976

Stanley H. Arthur, 1972; Carson M. Cornbrooks, 1973; William T. Booth, 1974; Charles B. Soule, 1975.

Jackson P. Ketcham, Executive Secretary

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-2008

The five-man Architectural Registration Board, originally established as the Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects by Chapter 309, Acts of 1935, adopted its present name by Chapter 463, Acts of 1968. Members of the Board are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms, the term of one member expiring each year. Appointees to the Board must have engaged in the independent practice of architecture for at least ten years, and at least three of the members must be graduates of approved schools of architecture. The Governor with the advice of the

Secretary of Licensing and Regulation designates the Chairman. The Board passes upon all matters pertaining to the registration of architects in the State of Maryland. All persons seeking to practice architecture in the State must submit their qualifications to the Board or pass its examination before being registered and licensed to practice (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 515-28).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$21,983	\$25,975
Staff: 1 full-time; 1 part-time.		

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Chairman: D. Chester O'Sullivan, 1973

William O. Draper, Sr., 1975; Robert W. Phillips, 1977.

Jack Cohen, Executive Secretary

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-4140

The State Athletic Commission, established by Chapter 710, Acts of 1920, consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for six-year terms, one term expiring every two years. The Commission has supervision over all boxing and wrestling matches scheduled and held in the State of Maryland. It enacts and enforces such rules as are necessary to govern these bouts. It licenses all corporations, associations or persons sponsoring such bouts, and all referees, managers, seconds, and participants. The Commission collects from all sponsors of boxing and wrestling matches a fee equal to ten per cent of the gross gate receipts and also ten per cent of the sale of radio, television, or motion picture rights to boxing and wrestling events (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 56, secs. 109-26).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$34,265	\$28,393
Staff: 5.		

BANK COMMISSIONER

William L. Wilson, Bank Commissioner

Vacancy, Deputy Bank Commissioner

Charles R. Georgius, Chief Examiner

Charles C. Ehrig, Examiner III

One North Charles, 2005 Blaustein Building
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2480

The office of the Bank Commissioner was created by Chapter 219, Acts of 1910. The Bank Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, with the approval of the Governor and holds office at the pleasure of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. The Department has general supervision over all banking institutions in the State other than national banks. It must examine each institution at least twice in eighteen months and at such other times as the Commissioner may deem expedient and at any time upon request of the board of directors of the institution. Whenever the capital stock of an institution is reduced by impairment, and such impairment is not made good as prescribed by law, the Bank Commissioner may take possession, as provided by law, and retain posses-

sion until it resumes business or is placed in final liquidation. The law further provides for the removal by the Bank Commissioner of any director or officer of any State banking institution who shall have violated or continue to violate any law relating to such an institution, or shall have continued unsafe or unsound practices in conducting the business of such institution after having been duly warned by the Bank Commissioner to discontinue such violations of law or such unsafe or unsound practices. If a banking institution, excepting a national bank, fails, the Bank Commissioner acts as receiver, liquidates its assets, and terminates its affairs under the jurisdiction of the court. The Commissioner may delegate this power to the Deputy Commissioner or a senior examiner (Examiners IV and III). Every bank and trust company is required to submit to the Bank Commissioner, under oath, at least two reports in each calendar year; such reports must exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution and show its true condition. These reports are published in the local newspapers. All mutual savings institutions are required to report their condition to the Commissioner on June 30 and on December 31 of each year. The December 31 report of such institutions is required to be published. The Commissioner's office examines the reports, and when necessary, verifies them and corrects any irregularities or recommends changes.

All new State banking institutions must organize under the supervision of the Department and must obtain from it a certificate before opening for business. The Bank Commissioner must approve all applications for a branch office made by a State bank, trust company, or mutual savings institution, and must pass upon all amendments to their charters. He must also approve any mergers or voluntary liquidations. On June 30 of each year he must make a written report to the Governor (Code 1957, Art. 11, sec. 26).

The General Assembly of 1929 passed what is known as the "Credit Union Law," which provides that any seven or more persons, residents of this State, may apply to the Bank Commissioner for permission to organize a Credit Union. The Commissioner supervises all such Credit Unions (Code 1957, Art. 11, secs. 135-62).

The Department also has jurisdiction over industrial finance companies under the provisions of the "Industrial Finance Law," passed in 1945. The Act generally provides that no person or corporation may charge interest or other charges in the aggregate above that permitted by law on loans of fifteen hundred dollars or less if this person or corporation is not a licensee under the terms of the law. All companies and individuals transacting business under the terms of this statute must secure a license from the Bank Commissioner. At least once in every thirty-six months, the Department is required to examine each licensee; and each licensee must submit to the Commissioner an annual report setting forth such information as the Commissioner may reasonably require. The Bank Commissioner has the power to revoke or suspend licenses for infractions of the law. He also has the power to exempt certain companies from the terms of the "Industrial Finance Act." Automatically exempted from the Act are those companies and individuals that are doing business under the terms of the "Small Loan Law," which is administered by the Commissioner of Small Loans (1957 Code, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 11, secs. 163-205).

The Maryland Currency Exchange Law, which became effective on January 1, 1960, requires the Bank Commissioner to supervise and regulate the selling or issuing of checks, drafts, and money orders for a fee or service charge. Persons who wish to transact such business in Maryland must qualify with the Bank Commissioner and procure an annual license from him (Chap. 597, Acts of 1959). By

Chapter 390, Acts of 1967, the General Assembly enacted a "Secondary Mortgage Law" which provided generally for the licensing of persons in the business of negotiating secondary mortgage loans and to provide for regulations. It placed the responsibility upon the Bank Commissioner to license and regulate the business as well as to supervise all licenses. This law became effective on January 1, 1968 (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 66, secs. 39-70).

Chapter 589, Acts of 1963 provided that the Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation be subject to the supervision and examination of the Bank Commissioner (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43A, sec. 11). Chapter 145, Acts of 1966 made the Development Credit Corporation subject to supervision by the Bank Commissioner (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 23, sec. 426A). Chapter 453, Acts of 1968 required any persons other than banks, building and loan associations and credit unions engaged in the business of making more than five loans each year where the borrower is required to repay the indebtedness in substantially equal periodic installments and which loans are not secured by a mortgage or deed of trust on real property or fully secured by negotiable stocks, bonds, or bank deposits to charge interest at a rate not in excess of 12% per year simple interest on the unpaid balance. These persons must obtain a license from the Bank Commissioner before doing any such business (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 49, sec. 5). Chapter 478, Acts of 1968 required Mortgage Brokers or Mortgage Bankers to register with the Bank Commissioner and to pay an annual registration fee (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 11, sec. 61A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$543,970	\$554,562
Staff: 38.		

BANK REGULATION BOARD

Herbert Goldman, 1973; Luther W. Gregory, 1973; Paul A. Meyer, 1973; Banking Board, ex officio.

By Chapter 495, Acts of 1969, the Banking Board had an additional duty assigned to it. This Act provided that state banks may engage in banking activities permitted under Federal law under certain procedures. The Bank Commissioner, the Banking Board, and three persons, not employed by any banking institution, are to be appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for a two-year term, one of whom must be an economist, one of whom an accountant, and one of whom must represent the general public, must authorize such action (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 11, sec. 67). Chapter 631, Acts of 1969, gave banking institutions permission to have closely allied corporations under certain conditions. Under the provisions of this Act, such action would be approved by the majority vote of the Bank Commissioner, the three members of the Banking Board, and three persons, not employed by any banking institution, who are to be appointed by the Governor for a two-year term. One of the additional members must be an economist, one a certified public accountant, and one must represent the general public (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 11, sec. 72).

BANKING BOARD

Ex officio member: Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury.
Appointed members: John E. Motz, Baltimore Clearing House,

1973; Robert W. Thon, Jr., Associated Mutual Savings Banks of Maryland, 1975; Roger W. Simpkins, Maryland State Clearing House, 1977.

The Banking Board, established by Chapter 489, Acts of 1935, is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, and three members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation from lists of nominees submitted by (1) the Baltimore Clearing House, (2) the Associated Mutual Savings Banks of Baltimore, and (3) the Maryland State Bankers' Association. Members hold office for six years. The members of the Banking Board are subject to the call of the Bank Commissioner to confer and consult with him in any matter concerning the business of any State banking institution upon which the Commissioner requests their advice and counsel. The law further provides that the Board's functions shall be purely advisory, to assist the Commissioner with sound and impartial guidance, as additional protection in maintaining the business of banking and banking institutions throughout Maryland in such manner as will give the fullest possible protection to the interest of depositors and stockholders (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 11, sec. 27).

BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS

President: Simon V. Avara, 1974

Joseph Giordano, 1972; Joseph P. Derrico, 1973; Thomas Lee Edwards, 1973.

Secretary: Andrew Pecora, 1972

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2446

The State Board of Barber Examiners, originally created by Chapter 226, Acts of 1904, had its membership enlarged by Chapter 509, Acts of 1969. The present Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for five-year terms. Members of the Board must have been barbers for the last five years prior to their appointment.

The Board examines and registers all applicants for barber licenses in the State of Maryland. It has authority to appoint sub-boards with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, to assist in its inspection and licensing activities.

The Board has the power to make such rules and regulations which are reasonably necessary for the performance of its duties and regulations (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 311-325B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$55,820	\$52,730
Staff: None.		

DIVISION OF BUILDING, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

The Division

Thomas H. Eminizer, Director

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2314

The Division of Building, Savings and Loan Associations was originally created by Chapter 205, Acts of 1961. Because of the filing

of petitions for a referendum, it was necessary to hold a Special Session in 1961. Chapter 1, Acts of the Special Session of 1961, was enacted as an emergency law pending the outcome of the referendum. The operation of the Division at that time was under the Director of the Department of Assessments and Taxation. At the November 1962 election, the voters approved the enactment of Chapter 205, Acts of 1961, and, as the result, the Division became an independent agency called the Department of Building, Savings and Loan Associations. The Division received its present name by Chapter 402, 1970.

The Division supervises and regulates the organization and operations of State-chartered building, savings and loan associations. The Division also examines regularly the affairs of each association at least once a year, if possible, to determine compliance with the Act, as well as regulations and policies, procedures and practices of the savings and loan business. As of June 30, 1971, there were 203 State-chartered associations actively engaged in business in Maryland which are subject to the supervision and regulation of the Division. In addition, there were 17 other associations under exclusive supervision of the courts.

The Director of the Division is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor. The Director, with the approval of the Board of Building, Savings and Loan Association Commissioners appoints the Deputy Director, the examiners, and such number of additional employees as may be provided for in the budget.

Provisions are made in the law with respect to investments, withdrawal of accounts, taxation, promotional activities, management and functions of such businesses, including class and type of securities, and allocation of profits, reserves and dividends. Provisions are also outlined for the branching, consolidation, merger, and the dissolution of associations. In addition, provisions are made for conservators and receivers for such businesses; exempting accounts of such businesses from the Maryland Securities Act of 1962; the creation of a Board of Building, Savings and Loan Association Commissioners; and providing penalties for failure or refusal to comply with certain provisions of the Act (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 23, secs. 161A-161KK).

Board of Building, Savings and Loan Association Commissioners

Chairman: T. Hammond Welsh, Jr., 1974
 George J. Andreadakis, 1972; Henry R. Elsnic, 1973; W. Thomas Gisriel, 1973; David W. Kornblatt, 1973; Joseph F. Lynch, 1973; David Sigel, 1975; J. H. L. Trautfelter, 1975; J. Grayson Luttrell, 1975.

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2314

The Board of Building, Savings and Loan Association Commissioners consists of nine members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms.

Each of the members shall have been a resident and registered voter of the State of Maryland for at least five years immediately preceding his appointment. Five of the members shall have been engaged as officers or directors of, or attorneys for, a building, savings and loan association, the principal place of business of which is located in this State, for at least five years prior to their appointment. Three of the industry members shall have been actively engaged as officers or directors of, or attorneys for, a building, savings and loan association

chartered or incorporated under the laws of the State of Maryland, the free share accounts of which are not insured by the United States government. Three of the industry members shall have been actively engaged as an officer or director of, or attorney for, an association, the free share accounts of which are insured by the United States government. The remaining two members of the Board are selected from the public at large. The public members must not have served during the twelve months prior to their appointment as officers of, directors of, or attorneys for, any association, and shall not serve in that capacity while they are members of the Board.

The Board recommends the names of five persons qualified to be Director to the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. The Board also has full power to advise and make recommendations to the Director on questions within the scope of his authority; to submit to the Governor proposed amendments to the building, savings and loan association laws; to establish methods and standards to be used in making examinations of associations for the evaluation of assets of associations and for advertising and promotional activities by the associations; and to make, adopt, modify and amend such rules and regulations as may be reasonable and necessary (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 23, secs. 161A-161KK).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$291,616	\$320,757
Staff: 27.		

STATE BOARD OF COSMETOLOGISTS

Chairman: Ellen P. McLane, 1972
 Jerome J. Rokos, 1973; Christina J. Anderson, 1974.
 Eunice R. Alper, Executive Director

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-2320

The State Board of Cosmetologists, created by Chapter 282, Acts of 1935 as the Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists, received its present name by Chapter 278, Acts of 1961. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for three-year terms. All members of the Board must have had at least five years' practical experience in hairdressing or beauty culture. They may not be affiliated with any firm manufacturing or selling any merchandise or commodity used in beauty shops, nor be directly or indirectly connected with any school of beauty culture. No two members shall serve at the same time who are graduates of the same school of beauty culture.

The Board examines, licenses, and registers all persons engaged in or teaching hairdressing and beauty culture within the State. It supervises all beauty shops and schools of beauty culture in the State in all matters pertaining to health and sanitation. The Board may issue regulations, conduct hearings, administer oaths, and compel the attendance of witnesses. It holds examinations, both practical and written, once every month or more often when necessary. The examinations are usually held in Baltimore (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 539-55).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$102,589	\$86,083
Staff: 35.		

BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS

President: John F. Quinn, 1973

Secretary-Treasurer: Joseph G. Prestiani, 1973

Sidney H. Cohen, 1973; Edward F. Little, 1973; Edward A. Schoolfield, Jr., 1973.

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2446

The Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors, established in 1906, consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for two-year terms. One member is nominated by the electrical contractors' associations of Maryland, one by the Maryland Fire Underwriters Rating Bureau, one by the Chief of Municipal Electrical Inspectors of Baltimore City, and one by the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of Maryland; the last one must be a competent journeyman electrician who has served at the business for at least ten years. All members must be practical electricians of Baltimore City. The Board examines all persons for certificates of proficiency as master electrician. No one may install electrical lighting or wiring, or conductors for electrical light, heat, or power except under the supervision of a licensed master electrician. The Board also adopts regulations for placing, installing, and operating electrical wires, appliances, and apparatus in Baltimore City (Acts 1906, chap. 244; 1949, chap. 671; chap. 402, Acts of 1970).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$14,435	\$9,709
Staff: None.		

BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

Chairman: John L. Lowe, 1973

Examiner: George D. Shriner, 1973

Examiner: John H. Thornton, 1973

Secretary: William J. Banks, 1973

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2447

The Board of Examining Engineers, established by Chapter 448, Acts of 1892, had its membership altered by Chapter 599, Acts of 1966. The Board now consists of three members and a Secretary, all appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for two-year terms. Those appointed must have had experience operating steam engines, boilers, and stationary or portable engines. The Board examines applicants for certificates of proficiency to operate stationary or portable engines in Baltimore City, and all such certificates must come before the Board for renewal each year. The Board also periodically inspects all industries and places of business where licensed engineers are employed to ensure compliance with the law.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$17,232	\$18,639

BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR HEARING AID DEALERS

Chairman: Ben Ugoretz, 1974

Secretary: Lloyd S. Bowling, Ed. D., 1973

Edwin C. L. Calhoun, 1972; Alfred T. Lieberman, M.D., 1974; A. W. Hagedorn, 1976.

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

The Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers, created by Chapter 634, Acts of 1969, consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. The Governor designates the Chairman. One member must be licensed to practice medicine in Maryland and hold a certificate of qualification from the American Board of Otolaryngology. One member must hold a certificate of competence in audiology from the American Speech and Hearing Association and have had at least four years of paid work experience in audiology prior to his appointment. The remaining three members must be persons experienced in the sale of hearing aids and be recommended by the Maryland members of the Hearing Aid Dealers Association of Maryland, the District of Columbia, and Delaware.

The Board registers and regulates persons furnishing hearing aids. It also tests audiometric testing equipment and inspects the facilities of persons who practice the fitting of hearing aids (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 725-742).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$5,400	\$5,650

MARYLAND HOME IMPROVEMENT COMMISSION

Chairman: Charles J. Harrison, 1974

H. Morton Rosen, 1973; J. Thomas Requart, 1974; John L. Knott, Jr., 1975.

James A. Morkosky, Executive Director

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-4043

The Maryland Home Improvement Commission, established by Chapter 133, Acts of 1962, consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for four-year terms. Two members must be from the construction industry, one from the field of finance and two from the general public. The Commission licenses and regulates contractors and salesmen in the home improvement industry, investigates complaints filed by homeowners against improvement companies and takes administrative actions where violations of the law are found (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 56, secs. 245-269).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$167,129	\$179,696
Staff: 21.		

BOARD OF INSPECTION OF HORSE RIDING STABLES

Chairman: William R. Porter, 1972

Edwin H. C. Browne, Jr., 1972; Mrs. Anthony Morris Carey, 1972.

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 323-2230

The Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables was created by Chapter 474, Acts of 1968. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for four-year terms. One member must be a duly qualified and licensed veterinarian and one member must be an officer of a County Humane Society. The Board selects its own Chairman. All members serve without compensation.

The Board makes all necessary rules and regulations for the proper performance of their duties. It also provides for the filing of applica-

tions for licenses and makes rules and regulations for the qualifications of applicants. The Board may designate officers of County Humane Societies, Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and Licensed Veterinarians to act as its agent and to make routine inspections. Such agents serve without pay.

The Board is empowered to license all horse riding stables where one or more horses or ponies are let for hire to be ridden or driven, either with or without the furnishing of riding or driving instructions, and Sales Barns, including all establishments where horses are sold, including Auction Barns (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 56, secs. 128-130D).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$1,500	\$1,500
Staff: 1.		

STATE INSURANCE DIVISION

Thomas J. Hatem, Insurance Commissioner
 Edward J. Birrane, Jr., Deputy Commissioner
 Sidney A. Green, Assistant Commissioner, Life and Health
 Ernest J. Meredith, Assistant Commissioner, Property
 Murray K. Josephson, Special Assistant Attorney General
 Yauncey H. Horner, Chief Examiner
 Fillmore E. Dryden, Jr., Chief, Agents' Licensing and Education
 Harry H. Griffith, Controller
 Ernest A. Goodman, Executive Assistant to the Commissioner
 John D. Hunter, Chief Enforcement Officer

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-5686

The State Insurance Division was first created by Chapter 388, Acts of 1872, as a part of the office of the Comptroller of the Treasury. The Division became an independent agency by Chapter 106, Acts of 1878. It is under the direction of the Insurance Commissioner, who is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor and serves at his pleasure (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 48A, sec. 15).

The Commissioner sees that all the laws of the State governing insurance companies or relating to the business of insurance are faithfully executed.

The Commissioner authorizes and licenses insurance companies, agents, and brokers to do business in the State. The Division examines all applicants for licenses as agents, brokers, approved attorneys and advisors for fire, casualty, life, accident, health, title, and other insurance, and annuities, fixed and variable as well. It conducts periodic examinations of all companies organized under the laws of Maryland and from time to time participates in the examination of nonresident companies doing business in the State. The Commissioner approves all policies for life, accident, health, fire, casualty, title and other insurance offered for sale in the State by authorized companies; authorizes rating bureaus and advisory organizations; and approves or disapproves the rates for most kinds and lines of insurance other than life, accident and health insurance, filed by rating bureaus on behalf of their members and subscribers, or by individual insurers.

The Insurance Commissioner also prepares and delivers an annual report to the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for review and

transmittal to the Governor and the members of the General Assembly (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 48A, sec. 23).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$968,115	\$1,091,817
Staff: 90.		

DIVISION OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Henry Miller, Commissioner

William R. Welsh, Deputy Commissioner

Kenneth Goldberg, Chief, Labor Standards

John F. Nimick, Chief, Safety Engineering and Education

John B. Craft, Chief, Safety Inspection

Edward J. Frack, Sr., Director of Apprenticeship and Training

Dana W. Johnston, Chief Research Analyst

Bernard Nachlas, Public Information Officer

Alfred D. Sunnock, Chief of Boiler Inspection

Bernard O'Neill, Supervisor, Elevator Inspection

John W. Parrott, Supervisor, Employment Agencies

Emory Easton, Supervisor, Fiscal and Personnel

203 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2250

The Division of Labor and Industry, established by Chapter 211, Acts of 1884, as the Bureau of Statistics and Information, is one of the oldest governmental agencies in this field in the United States, antedating the U. S. Department of Labor by one year. After 1892, the Department was known as the Industrial Bureau. A reorganization in 1916 renamed it the State Board of Labor and Statistics, and concentrated in it powers to enforce all the factory acts. The General Assembly made further changes by Chapter 747, Acts of 1939, and created the present Division by Chapter 938, Acts of 1945, as the Department of Labor and Industry. It adopted its present name by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970.

Under the direction of a Commissioner appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor, and holding office at the pleasure of the Secretary, the Division enforces laws and regulations affecting workers and employers and promotes harmony between industry and labor through mediation and arbitration of labor disputes and the holding of consent collective bargaining elections. In addition to offering the services of Apprenticeship and Training, the Division is responsible for the enforcement of the following laws: Occupational Safety, Wage and Hour, Wage Payment and Collection, Equal Pay for Equal Work, Child Labor, Hours of Labor for Females, Work—Hours of in Factories, Factory Inspection and Industrial Registration, Boiler Safety, High Voltage Line Act, Licensing of Workshops, Licensing of Homeworkers, and the Licensing and Regulation of Private, Fee Charging Employment Agencies (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, secs. 324-333; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 48, secs. 167-180; 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 56, secs. 161-170; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 89, secs. 1-13, 25-63; 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 100, secs. 1-55, 55A-55H, 81-94, 96-107).

Apprenticeship and Training Council

Chairman: Bernard A. Carpenter, 1972

Ex officio member: Henry Miller, Commissioner, Department of Labor and Industry.

Appointed employee organization members: Harold K. Ritter, 1973; Harry Spedden, 1975.

Appointed employer members: Theodore N. Clark, 1972; Sydney C. Blumenthal, Jr., 1973; Leonard Lubich, 1975.

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

The Apprenticeship and Training Council, created by Chapter 671, Acts of 1966, consists of seven members, six of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The seventh member is the Commissioner of Labor and Industry who serves ex officio and who votes only in case of a tie vote. Of the six appointive members, three are representatives of employee organizations, and three are representatives of employers. The Council encourages the development of an apprenticeship and training system through the voluntary cooperation of management and labor and interested State agencies and in cooperation with other States and the Federal government, formulates policies for the overall apprenticeship program, formulates and adopts standards of apprenticeship which safeguard the welfare of apprentices, registers apprentices under approved apprenticeship agreements and issues certificates of completion to apprentices who are registered with the Council and who have successfully completed their apprenticeship, provides guidance and counsel on the establishment of other forms of on-the-job training and performs such other functions as the Governor may direct or as may come within the scope of the Council (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 89, secs. 50-57).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,032,074	\$1,169,539
Staff: 103.		

Board of Boiler Rules

Chairman: A. L. Penniman, Jr., 1973,

Representing the Society of Mechanical Engineers

Ex officio member: Henry Miller, Commissioner of Labor and Industry.

John J. Barranger, representing insurers of boilers, 1972; Thomas S. Patterson, representing owners and users of low pressure boilers, 1972; Joseph B. Bullock, representing owners and users of high pressure boilers, 1975; Robert L. Carpenter, representing manufacturers or assemblers of boilers, 1975.

203 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21202

The Board of Boiler Rules, originally established by Chapter 676, Acts of 1920, had its membership enlarged by Chapter 430, Acts of 1969. The new board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms. Of the appointed members, one must represent the owners and users of high pressure boilers, one must represent manufacturers or assemblers of boilers, one must represent insurers of boilers, and one represents the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. The representative of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers serves as Chairman of the Board. The Commissioner of Labor and Industry serves as an ex officio member without a vote.

The Board formulates definitions, rules and regulations for the safe construction, use, installation, maintenance, repair and inspection of high pressure and low boilers and nuclear vessels for sale or use in Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 48, secs. 167-180).

Employment Agency Advisory Board

Chairman: Edward W. Hearn, 1973

Representing the employment agencies: Robert C. Graebner, 1972; Maynard Z. Drossner, 1973; Michael J. Ames, 1975.

Representing the general public: Vera LeCato, 1972; Albert Kaufman, 1973; George Freeberger, 1975.

203 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21202

The Employment Agency Advisory Board, established by Chapter 431, Acts of 1969, consists of seven members appointed by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for four-year terms. Three members represent employment agencies, while four represent the general public. The Secretary of Licensing and Regulation designates one of the public members to serve as the Chairman.

The Board assists the Commissioner of Labor and Industry in the formulation of rules and regulations applying to the licensing, regulation and inspection of private, fee-charging employment agencies, including theatrical agencies which operate in Maryland (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 56, secs. 161-170).

Occupational Health and Safety Advisory Board

Chairman: Lawrence F. Maynard, 1973

Ex officio member: Henry Miller, Commissioner of Labor and Industry.

Members representing industry: J. Melvin Schemm, 1973; Leonard Wozny, 1976.

Members representing labor: G. William Bursick, 1973; Walter Schmidt, 1976.

Members representing the health professions: Edward P. Radford, M.D., 1974; Arthur T. Hall, M.D., 1977.

203 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21202

The Occupational Health and Safety Advisory Board, originally established by Chapter 44, Acts of 1955, as the Occupational Safety Advisory Board, adopted its present name by Chapter 530, Acts of 1968. The Board consists of seven members all of whom are appointed by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for six-year terms. Two of the appointed members represent industry, two represent labor, two represent the health professions, and one, who serves as Chairman, represents the general public. Both of the members representing the health professions must be recommended by the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The Commissioner of Labor and Industry serves as an ex officio member of the Board.

The Occupational Health and Safety Advisory Board formulates and proposes to the Commissioner of Labor and Industry such reasonable rules and regulations, or modifications, amendments or repeals of rules and regulations, for the prevention of accidents and occupational diseases in every employment or place of employment in Maryland except those subject to the regulatory authority of the Public Service Commission (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 89, secs. 29, 31A, and 32).

Minimum Wage Advisory Committee

Chairman: Albert J. Glover, 1977

Employer representatives: Leonard H. Hudson, 1973; William F. Holin, 1975; Leonard Goldstein, 1977.

Employee representatives: Thomas M. Bradley, 1973; Ruth Haynes, 1975; Harry V. Brill, 1977.

Public members: Frederic A. Jackson, 1973; Mrs. Sherman Ross, 1975.

203 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21202

The Minimum Wage Advisory Committee, established by Chapter 697, Acts of 1965, consists of nine members appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor for six-year terms. Three of the appointed members are representatives of employers, three are representatives of employees, and three represent the general public. One of the public representatives is designated by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation as Chairman. The Committee assists the Commissioner of Labor and Industry in the formulation of rules and regulations necessary to implement the State minimum wage law. The Committee must hold public hearings every two years for the purpose of reviewing current regulations and making recommendations for change with regard to rates, coverage or administrative regulations (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., ch. 100, secs. 81-93).

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON PREVAILING WAGE RATES

Management representatives: Irving L. Kidwell, 1973; A. C. Seeman, Jr., 1974.

Labor representatives: Benjamin A. Catterton, 1973; Charles H. Rush, 1974.

Public members: Henry G. Bosz, 1972; Edmond F. Rovner, 1972.

203 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21202

The Advisory Council on Prevailing Wage Rates was created by Chapter 558, Acts of 1969, to advise the Commissioner of Labor and Industry and to submit recommendations to him regarding the establishment of and hourly rates applicable to contracts and subcontracts for public works within the State.

The Council consists of six members, all appointed by the Governor by and with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and with the advice and consent of the Senate from among persons recommended by organizations in the respective groups for three-year terms. Two of the members must represent management in the building and construction industry. Two must represent labor in the building and construction industry and two represent the general public.

The Council is to establish certain standards for hours of work and rates of pay, conditions of employment, and duties of certain public officials under certain contracts and subcontracts for public works in the State. The Council is also to call upon other agencies of State and local government for statistical data and reports (Code 1967, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 100, secs. 96-107).

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND PILOTS

Chairman: Robert E. Herd, 1972

Ex officio members: Avery W. Hall, representing the Secretary of Transportation; C. Philip Manger, President, Baltimore Chamber of Commerce; Captain George Quick, President, Maryland Pilots Association.

Appointed members: Mahlon Mitchell, 1972; Presley A. Carter, 1973; James V. Guthrie, 1973.

1316 S. Baylis Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 342-6013

The Board of Examiners of Maryland Pilots, created by Chapter 575, Acts of 1969, consists of four members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for two-year terms. Two of the appointed members must be actively engaged in the ownership, operation or management of ocean-going vessels required to employ pilots licensed under Art. 74. These members cannot ever have held a master's or pilot's license. Two members must be licensed as pilots for at least five years prior to their appointment. A designee of the Secretary of Transportation, the President of the Baltimore Chamber of Commerce and the President of the Association of Maryland Pilots serve as ex officio members. The Board establishes rates, pilotage fees and charges (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 74, sec. 2).

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF CENSORS

Chairman: David J. Preller, 1974

Vice Chairman: Margery A. Shriver, 1973

Secretary: Mary Avara, 1972

Charles W. Thompson, Jr., Administrative Assistant

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2310

This Board, established by Chapter 209, Acts of 1916, adopted its present name by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970. The Board consists of a chairman, vice chairman, and secretary, all appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, by and with the consent of the Senate, for three-year terms. The Board examines or supervises the examination of all film, excepting newsreels, to be exhibited or used in the State of Maryland, and disapproves such as are obscene or tend in its judgment to debase or corrupt morals or incite to crimes.

The Board furnishes an official approval seal which must be displayed on the screen when the picture is shown (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$73,880	\$69,819
Staff: 9.		

BOARD OF EXAMINING MOVING PICTURE MACHINE OPERATORS

President: Meyer Leventhal, 1973

Secretary: George H. Douglass, 1973

Treasurer: John R. Himes, 1973

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2446

The Board of Examining Moving Picture Machine Operators, created by Chapter 693, Acts of 1910, consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for two-year terms. One member must be from the Maryland Fire Underwriters Rating Bureau, one must be a licensed moving picture machine operator and a member of the Moving Picture Operators' Union, and the third must be an exhibitor licensed to operate motion picture machines. All members must have had at least three years' experience in this business and must have resided in Baltimore City for at least two years immediately before their appointments (Chapter 216, Acts of 1949). The Board examines, licenses, and supervises operators of moving picture machines in Baltimore City only. Applicants are eligible for examination after six

months work under a licensed operator, and examinations are both written and practical. The Board has power to suspend and revoke licenses, which must be renewed annually. It must meet at least once a month.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$910	\$858
Staff: None.		

THE STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

Chairman: Thomas E. Pierson, 1973
Secretary: Frederick W. DeJong, 1973
Treasurer: Harry C. Agro, 1973

Earl Boccabello, 1973; Harry T. Fridinger, 1973; George Hardesty, 1973; Morris Oseroff, 1973.

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-2447

The first board for the examining and licensing of plumbers in Maryland was established by Chapter 439, Acts of 1886, with jurisdiction limited to Baltimore City. The General Assembly established the present Commission by Chapter 436, sec. 186, Acts of 1910, and enlarged its membership by Chapter 675, Acts of 1965. Its jurisdiction includes all of the State. The Board is composed of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation and the advice and consent of the Senate for two-year terms. One member must be from Southern Maryland, one from the Eastern Shore, two from Baltimore City, one from the area including Allegany, Washington, Garrett, Frederick and Montgomery counties, and two from the area including Carroll, Baltimore and Harford counties. The Commission examines and certifies journeyman and master plumbers. Applicants for a journeyman certificate must have served at least four years apprenticeship. Applicants for master certificate must have served at least two years as a journeyman. All certificates must be renewed annually. Failure to do so results in the automatic revocation of license. All applicants have the right to review their examination papers upon written request to the Board (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 326-338B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$38,347	\$33,558
Staff: None.		

BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS

Chairman: Marshall McCord, 1976
Vice Chairman: Wallace R. Amos, 1974
Secretary: Henry A. Naylor, 1975
Elmer L. Knoedler, 1972

Frederick H. Rogers, Sr., 1973, Executive Secretary

11 W. Mount Vernon Place, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2136

The Board of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, established by Chapter 752, Acts of 1939, consists of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for five-year terms, one term expiring each year. Four

members must be professional engineers and one a professional land surveyor. Professional Engineers, Professional Land Surveyors and Property Line Surveyors wishing to practice in the State of Maryland must apply to the Board for a certificate, supplying with their application evidence of their qualifications both in experience and training. The Board publishes annually a Roster which contains the names of those authorized to practice as Professional Engineers, Professional Land Surveyors and Property Line Surveyors and issues an annual report to the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. The Board is a member of the National Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners, which aids in the reciprocal licensing of engineers and seeks to promote uniform standards of licensing in all States.

Through the cooperation of the local chapters of the engineering fraternities, the Board seeks to secure voluntary compliance with the law and the maintenance of the ethical standards of the profession. However, the Board has specific powers of enforcement. These include the investigation of charges as well as the hearing of complaints of violations of the registration law, the power to subpoena witnesses and the submission of documents or other pertinent data, and the power to apply for relief by injunction to enforce the provisions of the law or to restrain any violation of it (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 75½).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$61,436	\$65,230
Staff: 5.		

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANCY

Chairman: Harvey T. Casbarian, C.P.A., 1973
Benjamin L. King, C.P.A., 1972; Thomas F. Cardegna, C.P.A.,
Academician, 1974; Daniel E. Klein, Jr., LL.B., 1974.

Secretary-Treasurer: Joseph A. Naegle, C.P.A., 1974

602 Keyser Building, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2090

This Board was first established by Chapter 719, Acts of 1900. Consisting of five members, the Board is appointed by the Governor, with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Three members must be certified public accountants, currently enrolled to practice as such. One member must be a full-time college professor in the field of accounting at an accredited institution and hold a Maryland certificate. One member must be a practicing attorney at law. Each member serves a three-year term.

The Board examines applicants for certificates as certified public accountants, passes on applications by certified public accountants of other states for reciprocal certificates, and enrolls certified public accountants and registered public accountants and registered partnerships to practice public accountancy in Maryland.

Examinations are held in May and November of each year. Certificates are issued by the Board to those persons who pass the examinations, or whose applications for reciprocal certificates are approved. The Board may for specified causes revoke or suspend any such certificate, registration or enrollment, after written notice to the holder and reasonable opportunity for a hearing (Code 1957, 1965 Repl., Vol., Art. 75A). The 1970 General Assembly updated the laws which provided for the minimum educational requirements to not less than a baccalaureate degree with a major in accounting to become effective in November 1974. The new law also gave the Board jurisdiction over professional ethics (Chapter 677, Acts of 1970).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$63,371	\$73,520
Staff: 2.		

MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Chairman: J. Newton Brewer, 1972
 Samuel C. Stofberg, 1973; Carle A. Jackson, 1974; Robert W.
 Furtick, 1975; Milton Polinger, 1976.
 James A. Callahan, Secretary

701 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2424

The Maryland Racing Commission, established by Chapter 273, Acts of 1920 and reorganized by Chapter 831, Acts of 1959, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for five-year staggered terms. One member of the Commission must be of the minority party, and the Governor designates the chairman with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. The Commission licenses all persons, associations, or corporations which hold any racing meeting within the State where horseracing is permitted for any stake, purse, or reward. The Commission makes any regulations necessary to govern the races. It may also regulate the size of the purse, the price of admission, or the charge made for any article or service sold at the meets. All persons engaged in racing in Maryland under assumed names must register with the Commission and receive its permission for the use of such name. The Commission has the power to revoke or suspend the license of any person or corporation, engaged in racing within the State, that violates the racing laws or the rules of the Commission (Code 1957, 1965 Repl. Vol., Art. 78B).

Maryland-Bred Race Fund Advisory Committee

Chairman: Carle A. Jackson
 Stuart S. Janney, Jr. and Fendall M. Clagett, Maryland Horse Breeders' Association; Alvin A. Karwacki, the mile track associations; John M. Heil, the half-mile track associations.

The Maryland-Bred Race Fund Advisory Committee, created by Chapter 137, Acts of 1962, consists of five members appointed by the Maryland Racing Commission with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation. Of the five members, two represent the Maryland Horse Breeders' Association; one the mile track associations; one the half-mile track associations; and one member of the Commission.

The Committee administers the Maryland-Bred Race Program and the Maryland-Bred Race Fund. This Fund was established by having each thoroughbred track licensee allocate .50% of the mutuel pool of all races conducted by it during the year. The Fund is then used as a purse for races involving Maryland-bred horses (Code 1957, 1965 Repl. Vol., Art. 78B, sec. 16).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 85,915	\$ 138,969
Special Funds	1,137,657	1,211,617
Totals	\$1,223,572	\$1,350,586
Staff: 10.		

REAL ESTATE COMMISSION OF MARYLAND

Chairman: James C. Latham, 1973

Vice Chairman: Albert L. Jones, 1975

John J. Moran, Jr., 1972; Edward J. Warren, 1972; William C. Harloff, 1973; Charles R. Wolfe, 1974; James Crockett, 1975.

Steve M. Kahoe, Jr., Executive Director

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-2130

The Real Estate Commission, originally established by Chapter 351, Acts of 1939 had its membership expanded by Chapter 617, Acts of 1961, its composition redefined by Chapter 506, Acts of 1966, and its composition further redefined by Chapter 653, Acts of 1971. The Commission is composed of seven members, appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, and the advice and consent of the Senate. One member represents the Eastern Shore; one, Central Maryland; one, Baltimore City; one, Southern Maryland; one, Western Maryland; and two, the State at large. The at large members must not be engaged in the real estate business. All members must be citizens and residents of the area for which they were appointed for not less than five years, and they must have been actively engaged in the real estate business for ten years prior to appointment, except the at large members. The Commission selects its own Chairman and licenses all real estate agencies, brokers and salesmen doing business in Maryland.

By Chapter 681, Acts of 1967, each applicant for a real estate salesman's license must complete a basic course in real estate (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 56, sec. 217c). By Regulation 22, effective February 1, 1971, all applicants for a real estate broker's license must complete three semester credit hours in basic real estate principles at a degree-granting college, as well as being licensed as a salesman for three years or be a member of the Maryland Bar to qualify to take the State broker's examination. The Commission has the power to revoke, refuse, or suspend licenses of any agency or person for violating the State real estate laws or for unethical conduct. The Real Estate Commission, by Chapter 648, Acts of 1971 administers the Real Estate Guaranty Fund of Maryland, which in essence bonds all licensees (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 56, sec. 217A).

The Commission issues a quarterly publication entitled "The Commissioner" (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 56, secs. 212-232).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$149,630	\$171,445
Staff: 15.		

REAL ESTATE HEARING BOARD

Chairman: James C. Latham, 1973

Vice Chairman: Albert L. Jones, 1975

John J. Moran, Jr., 1972; Edward J. Warren, 1972; William C. Harloff, 1973; Charles R. Wolfe, 1974; James Crockett, 1975.

Steve M. Kahoe, Jr., Executive Director

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-2130

The Real Estate Hearing Board was originally created by Chapter 89, Acts of 1968. The Real Estate Commission of Maryland may appoint, with the approval of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, three of its members to sit as a real estate hearing board. The Commission designates one of its members as the chairman of the board, while all members of the Commission serve on this board on a rotating basis.

The Commission may refer charges or complaints made by itself or other persons under the provisions of Section 224 of Article 56 of the Code to a real estate hearing board for hearings on these matters. The board holds hearings on all matters referred to it and submits its findings and recommendations to the Commission. The exercise or performance of all powers, authority, duty and functions vested in the Board by the law are subject to the power and authority of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation as set forth in Article 41 of the Code and elsewhere in the laws of Maryland (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 56, sec. 224A).

COMMISSIONER OF SMALL LOANS

Alan T. Fell, Commissioner

George L. Rayburn, Assistant Commissioner

Louis A. Nowell, Chief of Complaint and Investigation

One South Calvert Street, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: 383-3656

The office of the Commissioner of Small Loans was originally established as the Administrator of Loan Laws, an independent agency by Chapter 289, Acts of 1941, superseding a similar office established under the jurisdiction of the Bank Commissioner (Chapter 741, Acts of 1939). It adopted its present name by Chapter 402, Acts of 1970. The Commissioner is appointed by the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation with the approval of the Governor (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 192).

The office is responsible for the licensing of consumer loan companies and conducts investigations of these companies. The Commissioner may revoke or suspend a consumer loan license following a formal hearing before the agency, upon the finding that the licensee has violated any provisions of Article 58A of the Code. Further, the Commissioner directs investigations to discover suspected violations of the law, the purpose of which is for the protection of borrowers or the punishment of usurious money lenders.

The Commissioner is also responsible for licensing sales finance companies. He conducts annual investigations of these companies to determine their fitness to engage in the sales finance business in Maryland. Following a formal hearing before the Agency, the Commissioner may suspend or revoke such licenses for violations of the law (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 83, sec. 159).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$204,598	\$218,596
Staff: 19.		

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Harry R. Hughes, Secretary of Transportation

J. Michael McWilliams, Assistant Attorney General,

Counsel to the Department

Jerold A. Glick, Director, Fiscal Policy & Management

Michael F. Canning, Director, Public Affairs

E. Donald Reilly, Director, Administration

Charles H. Smith, Acting Director, Systems Planning & Development

Richard H. Turk, III, Acting Director, Transportation Safety

P. O. Box 8755, Friendship International Airport,
Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 768-9520

The Department of Transportation was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970. The head of the Department is the Secretary of Trans-

portation who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Secretary serves at the pleasure of the Governor and advises the Governor on all matters assigned to the Department of Transportation.

The Secretary of Transportation is responsible for the operation of the Department; for promulgating rules and regulations of his office; for all planning activities of the Department of Transportation, including the creation and promulgation of a State master plan for transportation; and for fostering economical and efficient transportation services throughout the State.

Additionally, the Secretary of Transportation is responsible for the budget of his office and the budgets of the boards, commissions, administrations and agencies within the jurisdiction of the Department of Transportation.

The Department of Transportation brings together under the direction of the Secretary five primary transportation agencies: the State Aviation Administration, the Maryland Port Administration, the Mass Transit Administration, the State Motor Vehicle Administration, and the State Highway Administration. Also providing the Secretary with advice, guidance and direction in a variety of transportation matters are the Maryland Airport Zoning Board, the Airport Zoning Commission, the Board of Airport Zoning Appeals, the Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Board, the Department of Transportation Board of Review, the Maryland Transportation Commission, and the State Roads Commission (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 207-208; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 94A).

Appropriations

Special Funds	\$222,412,755
Federal Funds	76,520,394
Total	<hr/> \$298,933,149

BOARD OF REVIEW

Chairman: Samuel N. Friedel, 1974

Avery W. Hall, 1972; Jerusa C. Wilson, 1972; William R. Goodman, 1973; Nathan Hamburger, 1973; John S. Bednarik, 1974; Percy Chaimson, 1974.

The Board of Review of the Department of Transportation consists of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary and the advice and consent of the Senate, for four-year terms. At least four of the seven members must represent the general public. The remaining members are required to have knowledge and experience in one or more of the fields under the jurisdiction of the Department of Transportation.

The Board makes recommendations to the Secretary regarding the operation and administration of the Department. The Board is also charged with hearing and determining appeals from certain decisions of the Secretary or of any administration or agency within the Department (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 208B).

MARYLAND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

Chairman: William F. Burkley, 1974

Ex officio members: Walter Bucher, Harley P. Brinsfield, Sr., Thomas G. Barton, S. Walter Bogley, Jr., Leslie H. Evans, Arthur B. Price, Jr., Frank Thorp.

Appointed members: Dorothy H. Streaker, 1972; Mrs. Lyn H. Clark, 1972; John C. Warfield, 1972; Alvin Akman, 1973; Robert W. Frazier, 1973; Patrick P. O'Malley, 1973; William J. Ryan, 1973; Edward S. Corcoran, 1974; Walter Schonowski, 1974.

The Maryland Transportation Commission of the Department of Transportation, created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, consists of seventeen members. The seven regional members of the State Roads Commission are ex officio members while the remaining ten members are appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary. The appointed members serve for three year terms. The Governor designates the Chairman.

The Commission meets at least monthly and is charged with studying the entire transportation system of the State. The Commission advises and makes recommendations to the Secretary and Administrators on matters concerning policy formation and program execution (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 208D).

MARYLAND TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY

Chairman: Harry R. Hughes, Secretary,
Department of Transportation

Herman L. Gruehn, 1972; E. Leister Mobley, Jr., 1972; Ross Diffenderfer, 1973; William B. Wheeler, 1973; Joseph B. Browne, 1974; L. Mercer Smith, 1974.

P. O. Box 8755, Friendship International Airport,
Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 768-9250

The Maryland Transportation Authority, created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, consists of the Secretary as Chairman, and six members who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate.

As of July 1, 1971, all power, authority, obligations, functions, duties and discretion previously granted (1) to the State Roads Commission relating to the financing, operation, maintenance and repair of the Susquehanna River Bridge, the Potomac River Bridge, (the Governor Harry W. Nicc Memorial Bridge), the Chesapeake Bay Bridge, (the Governor William P. Lane, Jr., Memorial Bridge), the Parallel Bay Bridge, the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel, the Baltimore Harbor Outer Tunnel, the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway, and all other State highway toll revenue facilities financed by revenue bonds of the State Roads Commission; and (2) to the former Maryland Port Authority relating to the financing, operation, maintenance and repair of the Hawkins Point Port Facility and any other port facility financed under revenue bonds of the Maryland Port Administration, were transferred to the Maryland Transportation Authority (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 208C).

TOLL BRIDGES AND TUNNEL

William F. Bender, Administrator

Johnson H. Webster, Chief, Maintenance Bureau

Superintendents of Bridges:

George W. Phillips, Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge (William Preston Lane, Jr., Memorial Bridge), Sandy Point, Maryland

Frank W. Raab, Susquehanna River Toll Bridge, Perryville, Maryland

J. L. Pilkerton, Potomac River Toll Bridge (Gov. Harry W. Nice Memorial Bridge), Newburg, Maryland

Harbor Tunnel Plaza,
Frankfurst at Childs 21203

Telephone: 355-3500

The Maryland Transportation Authority operates and maintains the three major bridges indicated above and the Harbor Tunnel Thruway (Patapsco Tunnel, under Baltimore's harbor). These facilities were constructed with the proceeds from the sale of revenue bonds authorized under the Revenue Bond Act of 1937 (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 89B, secs. 163-181).

Currently, the four projects handle approximately 35,446,000 toll transactions annually and produce revenue of more than \$22,420,000 which is utilized for debt service after deduction of maintenance and operating costs.

The administrative offices and the maintenance bureaus for these facilities are centralized in the Administration Building adjacent to the Fairfield Portal of the Tunnel. The Department of Transportation, through its Division of Fiscal Policy and Management, and the State Highway Administration, through its Office of Finance, provide for the accounting and financial reporting.

The William Preston Lane, Jr. Memorial Bridge is one of the largest over-water structures in the world. It is composed of 123 spans extending across 4.35 miles of the Chesapeake Bay between Sandy Point on the Western shore to a point near Stevensville on the Eastern shore of Maryland. The combined length of the project, including roadway approaches, is 7.11 miles. The traffic lanes between the suspension towers are 2,922½ feet in length and 198½ feet above the Bay to a total height of 354 feet. This bridge was opened to traffic on July 30, 1952. It is located on two of the principal motor arteries, U. S. 301 and U. S. 50. At the request of the General Assembly the State Roads Commission renamed the Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge the William Preston Lane, Jr. Memorial Bridge in 1967 (Res. No. 21, Acts of 1967).

On October 1, 1968, Bridge and Tunnel Revenue Bonds were issued to provide funds for the cost of constructing an additional bridge across the Chesapeake Bay parallel to the existing Chesapeake Bay Bridge, the cost of constructing a crossing of the Patapsco River from Hawkins Point in Baltimore to a point near Sparrows Point in Baltimore County and approaches thereto, the cost of constructing a connection (Baltimore Harbor Tunnel Approach) between U. S. Route 1 and Interstate Route 95 near Elkridge, and to pay part of the cost of traffic and other studies, engineering and rights-of-way for the Northern and Southern Crossings of the Chesapeake Bay.

The Susquehanna River Toll Bridge spans the Susquehanna River from a point near Perryville in Cecil County to a point near Havre de Grace in Harford County. It is 7,613 feet long and was opened to traffic on August 28, 1940. It is on another main highway, U. S. 40.

The Potomac River Toll Bridge, from a point near Newburg in Charles County, Maryland, to a point near Dahlgren, Virginia, over the Potomac River, is 11,446 feet in length and was opened to traffic on December 15, 1940. It is on U. S. 301. The State Roads Commission redesignated the Potomac River Toll Bridge as the Gov. Harry W. Nice Memorial Bridge in 1967.

The Harbor Tunnel Thruway, opened to traffic on November 30, 1957, provides a North-South by-pass of the City of Baltimore as well as rapid motor transit from one area of the City to another. In addition to the twin tunnels under the Patapsco River, which are 1.7 miles in length, it has approximately 18 miles of access roads and approaches usable only by Tunnel patrons. These access roads, in addition to connecting with principal traffic arteries in the City, provide a link between such through routes as U. S. 40 North and U. S. 40 West, the Washington Expressway, and immediate connections to U. S. 1 North and South, and to U. S. 301 South.

Revenue and Expenditure Budget
Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 1971

Revenue Budget:	
Toll Income	\$23,700,000
Investment and Miscellaneous Income.....	550,000
Total	\$24,250,000
Expenditure Budget:	
Susquehanna River Toll Bridge.....	\$ 520,000
Potomac River Toll Bridge.....	400,000
Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridge.....	810,000
Patapsco Tunnel	3,305,000
Administrative and General.....	630,000
Bridge and Tunnel Revenue Bond Interest.....	5,567,564
Bridge and Tunnel Revenue Bond Serial Maturity.....	624,105
Total	\$11,856,669
Remainder Available for Sinking Fund Purposes.....	\$12,393,331
Staff: 487.	

JOHN F. KENNEDY MEMORIAL HIGHWAY

Thomas N. Kay, Administrator
Joseph R. Hartman, Chief Maintenance Officer

Administration Building (Perryville) 21903 Telephone: 575-6919

The Maryland Transportation Authority operates and maintains the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway (formerly the Northeastern Expressway) which was constructed with revenue bond proceeds authorized by Chapter 1, Act of the Special Session of 1956 (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 89B, secs. 141-162A).

This toll road, which is a part of the Interstate Route 95, was opened to traffic on November 14, 1963. Its 42 miles extend from the Delaware State line to White Marsh, north of Baltimore. Combined with the New Jersey Turnpike, the Delaware River Bridge, the Delaware Turnpike, and the Patapsco (Baltimore Harbor Tunnel), this highway is an integral segment of the major North-South traffic facility along the East Coast.

The administrative offices of the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway are located at the Perryville Plaza Barrier where tolls for through traffic are collected. The traffic volume on the John F. Kennedy Memorial Highway for the 1970 calendar year totaled 12,658,250 vehicles. This produced \$11,229,375 revenue and approximately \$1,750,000 of concessions revenue.

**Revenue and Expenditure Budget for the Fiscal Year
Ending December 31, 1971**

Revenue Budget	
Tolls	\$ 11,800,000
Income from Concessions, etc.....	1,900,000
Income from Investments.....	1,375,000
Total	\$ 15,075,000
Expenditure Budget	
Operations and Maintenance.....	\$ 2,635,000
Interest on Term Bonds.....	2,107,000
Redemption of Revenue Bonds.....	1,300,000
Total	\$ 6,042,000
Remainder Available for Sinking Fund Purposes and Improvements	\$ 9,033,000
Staff: 145.	

STATE AVIATION ADMINISTRATION

David B. Snyder, Administrator

P. O. Box 8755, Friendship International Airport,
Baltimore 21240 Telephone: 761-1148

The Aviation Administration created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, has general supervision over State aeronautics superseding the State Aviation Commission established by Chapter 318, Acts of 1939. It encourages and assists in the development of airports and air navigation facilities. The Administration is responsible for airport planning and financing, commercial air carrier promotion, general aviation promotional responsibility, licensing and aviation safety.

The Administrator is appointed by the Secretary of Transportation and serves at the Secretary's pleasure.

The State Aviation Administration publishes an annual report, an airport directory, a newsletter and is currently working in cooperation with the Department of State Planning to produce a Maryland Air Transportation System Plan for the State of Maryland (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 1A, secs. 3-5, 14-15, 17-19, 21-23, 25-28, 31-36; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 207B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 83,690.99	\$115,473.00
Federal Funds		130,000.00
Total	\$ 83,690.99	\$245,473.00
Staff: 4.		

MASS TRANSIT ADMINISTRATION

Walter J. Addison, Administrator
Joseph V. Garvey, Resident Manager
G. Elmore Evans, Director, Community Services

1515 Washington Boulevard, Baltimore 21230 Telephone: 539-6281

The Mass Transit Administration was created by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970 as amended by Chapter 253, Acts of 1971, as a part of the Department of Transportation. Previously known as the Metropolitan Transit Authority, the Administration was originally established by

Chapter 160, Acts of 1969, succeeding a former Authority created by Chapter 670, Acts of 1961. The Mass Transit Administration operates transit facilities in the Baltimore Metropolitan Area, which includes Baltimore City and County, and Anne Arundel County.

The former General Manager of the Metropolitan Transit Authority became Mass Transit Administrator on July 1, 1971, and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary of Transportation.

In addition to the operation, maintenance and improvement of transit facilities, the Administration is in the process of planning a rapid transit system for the Baltimore Metropolitan area (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 41, secs. 207A and 207D; 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 64B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 952,875	.....
Special Funds .....	.....	\$29,926,300
Federal Funds .....	.....	3,767,000
Total	\$ 952,875	\$33,693,300
Staff: 1,800.		

MARYLAND PORT ADMINISTRATION

Joseph L. Stanton, Port Administrator
 W. G. Halpin, Deputy Port Administrator
 Dr. Walter C. Boyer, Deputy Port Administrator
 Donald Klein, Director, Communications

Pier 2, Pratt Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-5700

The Maryland Port Administration was created on July 1, 1971, as a part of the Maryland Department of Transportation, succeeding the Maryland Port Authority, a semi-autonomous State agency established by Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session of 1956. It adopted its present name by Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, which provided for the transfer of the rights, duties, powers and obligations of the Authority to the Administration. Not included are those powers and duties which were transferred to the Maryland Transportation Authority. The former Executive Director of the Authority was appointed the Maryland Port Administrator and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary of Transportation.

The Administration endeavors to promote and increase commerce within its territorial jurisdiction through public relations programs, publication of literature, purchase of advertising, solicitation of business by correspondence and traveling representatives, and participation in, and cooperation with, civic, technical, professional, and business organizations and associations. To this end, the Administration maintains field offices in Pittsburgh, Chicago, New York, Brussels, Belgium, and London, England, and Tokyo as well as in Baltimore.

When the Administration's predecessor agency was created in 1956, the primary objective of the General Assembly was to improve the facilities and strengthen the workings of the private operator. If private facilities were inadequate, however, or inadequately operated at any time, the Authority was empowered to construct, and if necessary operate, supplementary public facilities (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 62B). This power was transferred to the Administration in 1970.

During the 15-year life of the Authority, its investment in modernizing and expanding general cargo facilities in the port of Baltimore amounted to \$58,830,000. During this period, sixteen new or com-

pletely rebuilt modern berths were provided, six high-speed, heavy-load cranes have been placed in operation, and seven large, clear-span, modern transit and consolidation sheds, representing a total of 510,000 square feet, have been erected. Over 400 acres of additional land has been placed in use for cargo handling.

As the building program continues, more than \$120,000,000 will have been expended by 1976 by the Administration and a minimum of seven new berths will be added to those now in service.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$5,745,114	\$9,093,874
Staff: 334.		

MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION

Ejner J. Johnson, Administrator
 Charles F. Pfaff, Deputy Administrator
 Leroy W. Elgin, Jr., Deputy Administrator
 William T. S. Bricker, Deputy Administrator
 John H. Calhoun, Deputy Administrator
 David H. Hugel, Director, Public Information

6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E., Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 768-7000

The Office of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles was established by Chapter 207, Acts of 1910. The Legislature changed this title to the Department of Motor Vehicles by Chapter 1007, Acts of 1943. By Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, which became effective July 1, 1971, the Department was placed within the Maryland Department of Transportation and became the Motor Vehicle Administration.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$13,610,216	\$15,149,360
Staff: 1,139.		

Operations

Charles F. Pfaff, Deputy Administrator

Division of Vehicle Safety and Reciprocity

Thomas E. Widerman, Director

This Division, in cooperation with national organizations and the Federal government, develops safety standards for vehicles and related safety equipment, conducts testing and approval of vehicle equipment, and promulgates rules and regulations for safe vehicle operation, inspection of vehicles and equipment in compliance with the safety and equipment provisions of the Motor Vehicle Code.

This Division is also responsible for developing agreements with other states and Canadian provinces governing the interstate movement of motor vehicles. This includes implementation of procedures to provide fair and equitable use of Maryland's highways by non-resident vehicles and to assure Maryland vehicles the fair and equitable use of the highways of other states.

Division of Vehicle Registration

Nance J. Stamboni, Director

The Division of Vehicle Registration is responsible for the titling and registering of all passenger and commercial vehicles in Maryland. This Division collects the four per cent titling excise tax imposed on vehicles titled in the State, and the annual registration fees. These

two sources of revenue comprise the bulk of the estimated \$115,000,000 which the Motor Vehicle Administration will collect in fiscal year 1972.

The Automobile Dealer/Salesman License Service administers the Dealer Licensing law of the State. By Chapter 536, Acts of 1969, this Division also licenses auto wreckers and scrap processors in the State.

Division of Field Services

Clifton E. Luber, Director

In an effort to decentralize the Motor Vehicles Administration's services to residents of the State, its first regional office was opened in Salisbury on November 17, 1969, to serve residents of the Eastern Shore. Since then, the Administration has opened additional regional offices in Baltimore City, Cumberland, Hagerstown, Rockville, and Waldorf. The Administration plans to open other offices in Cecil County and in Prince George's County at a later date.

These branches offer a full range of Motor Vehicle Administration services, including: vehicle registration, license review hearings, driver rehabilitation clinics, title and driver record information and tag sales. All offices except Baltimore City also offer driver license testing facilities.

General Services

Leroy W. Elgin, Jr., Deputy Administrator

Division of Finance and Statistics

The Division of Finance and Statistics is responsible for the major accounting activities of the Motor Vehicle Administration. It prepares the annual budget and maintains the appropriation and disbursing ledgers. The Division also compiles the statistical information essential to revenue distribution and highway research as well as the Administration's annual report.

Division of Data Processing

Robert A. Cox, Director

The Division of Data Processing maintains currently updated records within its Computer Center on over 2,000,000 Maryland drivers and over 1,700,000 motor vehicles. Associated with the driver file is a driver conviction file housing updated information from uniform arrest tickets, Baltimore City arrest tickets, Departmental actions, and current point system status. This file contains over 4,000,000 entries. Other computerized files include suspensions, revocations, special restrictions, stolen cars and arrest ticket accountability data.

The development of the Data Processing Center, in addition to improving the recordkeeping at the Department, provides the Department with an excellent tool with which to conduct research and to test the effectiveness of existing motor vehicle programs, plus facilitating the coordination with various Federal and State agencies in the development of National Highway Safety and other important programs.

Division of Departmental Services

George E. Benton, Director

This Division encompasses a variety of supporting activities necessary to the overall functioning of the Motor Vehicle Administration. It includes the Communications Section, the Print Shop and the Mail Section.

The Communications Section supplies law enforcement and other authorized agencies with motor vehicle information on an around-the-

clock, seven day a week basis. Recently installed computerized equipment in this section now furnishes instant records on stolen vehicles on a nation-wide basis.

Driver Licensing and Control

William T. S. Bricker, Deputy Administrator

Division of Driver Improvement and Records

Leonard W. Kestler, Director

This Division's activities include the suspension, revocation, and restriction of driving privileges of those individuals not responsive to rehabilitation or who have committed extremely serious violations.

The Central License File and the Case History Files are also located within this Division. The Division has responsibility for the security of all case history files and all licenses on file at the Motor Vehicle Administration.

Division of Driver Review and Rehabilitation

Leroy A. Hall, Director

The Division of Driver Review and Rehabilitation consists of two sections, the Driver Rehabilitation Clinic and the Review and Reinstatement Section.

The Driver Rehabilitation Clinic was established in 1962 to improve the attitude of problem drivers. It consists of eight one-hour sessions held at Glen Burnie and at Motor Vehicle Administration Regional Offices throughout the State.

The License Review Program was established to assist further in the rehabilitation of unsafe drivers and in the identification of individuals with bad driving attitudes. Under this program, license reviewers hold hearings for errant drivers. Based on these hearings, license reviewers submit their recommendations as to what action should be taken on an individual's driving privileges.

The Division is also responsible for the administration of the Medical Advisory Board. This Board consists of twenty-five physicians appointed by the Motor Vehicle Administrator to advise him on the medical aspects of driver licensing. In cases where an individual's physical or mental condition may affect his driving ability, the Motor Vehicle Administrator relies on the Board for professional guidance.

Division of Driver Examination and Licensing

Major John Satterfield, Director

The Division of Driver Examination and Licensing is responsible for conducting examinations of all new drivers, and renewing motor vehicle operators licenses.

Examinations include testing of the applicant's visual acuity, knowledge of motor vehicle laws, and the ability to safely operate a motor vehicle.

Maryland licenses are now classified according to the type of vehicle the driver will operate and are designated A, B, C, D, and E. Any class license will authorize the licensee to operate vehicles in that particular class, or any lower class, except E, providing the licensee meets the age requirements of the several classes. The five classes are as follows:

Class A—Required to operate tractor-trailers; Class B—Required to operate trucks over 20,000 pounds gross weight; Class C—Required to operate buses; Class D—Required to operate automobiles, station wagons, and trucks up to 20,000 pounds gross weight; and Class E—Required to operate motorcycles.

Examinations are conducted at the Glen Burnie Headquarters, at the Regional Offices in Salisbury, Cumberland, Rockville, Waldorf, and Hagerstown, and in sixteen other locations throughout the State. In addition, three mobile van testing units are now used to conduct Class A, B, and C tests at large trucking, bus, or utility facilities, including fire departments and schools. These vans are equipped to enable the examiners to conduct vision screening, written law tests, and to collect and account for the applicable fees.

Safety Responsibility

John H. Calhoun, Deputy Administrator

Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund

Henry B. Suter, Director

This Division, which became a part of the Motor Vehicle Administration on July 1, 1971, provides the administrative support for the Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Board (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66½, secs. 4-8, 10, 22-29, 86A, 90, 114A, 116-35, 341).

Division of Financial Responsibility

William C. Leyko, Director

The Financial Responsibility Division processes accident reports and provides some measure of protection to all citizens against personal injury or property damages arising out of motor vehicle accidents. All persons involved in accidents resulting in personal injuries or in property damage in excess of \$100 must report the accident to the Financial Responsibility Division. Failure of an individual to report such accidents can result in the suspension of his driving privileges.

Under recent legislation, this Division is responsible for holding a hearing, if requested, to determine whether or not there is a reasonable possibility that the uninsured motorist will be held financially responsible for damages resulting from the accident.

The Motor Vehicle Administration may suspend the license and all registration plates of an uninsured motorist if it determines at the hearing that he may have been at fault, unless he can provide proof of financial responsibility by having a certified release for damages from all persons injured or whose property was damaged, payment agreement, or a bond covering the amount of damages filed with the Motor Vehicle Administration. Failure to satisfy a final judgment of \$100 or more can result in the suspension of a person's driving privileges, pending compliance.

Division of Investigation

Woodrow B. Meek, Director

The Division of Investigation maintains a staff of investigators who secure the return of operators' or chauffeurs' licenses and tags from those drivers who have had their privileges revoked or suspended. These investigators also assist in determining whether or not unsafe drivers have been sufficiently rehabilitated. They also assist the Vehicle Registration Division in the regulation of automobile dealers, auto wreckers and scrap processors in Maryland.

UNSATISFIED CLAIM AND JUDGMENT FUND BOARD

Chairman: Paul E. DuPont, 1972

Ex officio members: Ejner J. Johnson, Motor Vehicles Administrator;
Thomas J. Hatem, Insurance Commissioner.

Appointed members: Edna P. Cook, 1972; J. Cavendish Darrell, 1972; Albert W. Hegwood, 1972; Robert G. Huff, 1972; Grover L. McCrea, Jr., 1972; Alvin Sirota, 1972; Donald F. Tesno, 1972.

6601 Ritchie Highway, N. E., Glen Burnie 21061 Telephone: 768-7209

The Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Board, established by Chapter 836, Acts of 1957, consists of the Motor Vehicles Administrator and the Insurance Commissioner, ex officio; four representatives of insurers appointed annually in July by the Insurance Commissioner for one-year terms, and four members representing the public appointed annually by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor by Chapter 557, Acts of 1965.

The Board administers the Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund. Qualified persons who have suffered property damage or personal injury in motor vehicle accidents involving uninsured motorists and who have recovered judgments of more than \$100, but who have been unable to collect the sums due, may apply to the Court for an order directing payment from the Fund. The maximum amounts payable from the Fund are \$15,000 for injury or death of one person in any one accident; \$30,000 for injury or death of more than one person in any one accident; and \$5,000 for damage to property in any one accident less \$100 deductible per claim (Code 1957, 1967 Repl. Vol., Art. 66½, sec. 174).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$396,058	\$445,121
Staff: 39.		

STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

David H. Fisher, State Highway Administrator
 Walter E. Woodford, Jr., Chief Engineer
 John J. Rowan, Comptroller
 Nolan H. Rogers, Special Assistant Attorney General

Maryland State Roads Commission

Chairman: David H. Fisher, State Highway Administrator
 Regional Commissioners: Arthur B. Price, Jr., 1972; Harley P. Brinsfield, 1972; Frank Thorp, 1972; Thomas G. Barton, 1973; S. Walter Bogley, Jr., 1973; Leslie H. Evans, 1973; Walter Bucher, 1973.

Secretary: Austin W. Smith

300 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-4202
 (Mailing address—P. O. Box 717, Baltimore 21203)

The State first took action to improve Maryland Roads in 1898, when the General Assembly ordered the Maryland Geological Survey Commission to make a survey of State roads and write a report. In 1904 the first law authorizing State aid for road building put this program under the supervision of the Highway Division of the Survey Commission, which performed this function until the creation of the State Roads Commission by Chapter 141, Acts of 1908 (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 89B, secs. 1-235). By Chapter 526, Acts of 1970, the State Roads Commission became a part of the Department of Transportation, its name changed to the State Highway Administration, and the title of Director of Highways changed to State Highway Administrator (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 207F).

The State Roads Commission continues with the authority and function confined to that vested in it by Article III, Section 40B of the Constitution, specifically the acquisition by condemnation proceedings of property needed for highway purposes. Except for this specific power granted by the Maryland Constitution, and legislation adopted pursuant thereto, all previous powers and functions were, by Chapter 526 of the Acts of 1970, transferred to the State Highway Administration and the Maryland Transportation Authority.

The State Roads Commission consists of eight members appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor for four-year terms. Seven members are referred to as Regional Commissioners. One member is appointed from the Eastern Shore; one from Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, or St. Mary's counties; one from Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, or Washington counties; one from Montgomery County; one from Prince George's County; one from Baltimore, Harford, or Howard counties; and one from the City of Baltimore. These members serve part-time. The Chairman, who is also the State Highway Administrator, is appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary. At least two of the members must belong to whichever of the two leading political parties in the State is not the party of the Governor (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 89B, sec. 1).

The basic function of the State Highway Administration is to construct and maintain an adequate State highway system which is adequate both from the standpoints of capacity and service, but also from those of safety. The responsibility for the fulfillment of this function is that of the Highway Administrator. He also generally has the responsibility of making recommendations to the Secretary of Transportation for highway improvement programs and highway financing. The Highway Administrator administers the general policies within which it and its organizational components operate. He executes contracts, agreements and other documents when authorized by the Secretary of Transportation.

The State Highway Administration also maintains, constructs, and administers the road systems of six of the twenty-three counties of the State. These counties are Cecil, Kent, Talbot, Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's.

The Attorney General of the State is the legal advisor to the Administrator and the Commission. A separate legal division within the State Administration is under the supervision of a Special Assistant Attorney General. This office and staff is provided to furnish legal advice and counsel to the Highway Administration, approval of all contracts and agreements and representation in condemnation and other court cases, and services required for right-of-way acquisitions.

The Comptroller of the State Highway Administration is in charge of its finances and accounting. The Office of Finance, under his direction is charged with the keeping of all financial records for the Administration and with the preparation of financial and statistical reports and statements pertaining to revenues, bond proceeds, and all expenditures of the Administration.

The Administration's activities are primarily centralized in its Baltimore offices. For operational purposes, however, the State is divided into seven engineering districts, which are:

District No. 1, Salisbury: William K. Lee III, District Engineer, Telephone: 742-2101 (Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester counties)

District No. 2, Chestertown: James M. Wright, District Engineer, Telephone: 778-3061 (Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot counties)

District No. 3, Greenbelt: M. Slade Caltrider, District Engineer, Telephone: 345-7100 (Montgomery and Prince George's counties)

District No. 4, Brooklandville: Harry J. Pistel, Jr., District Engineer, Telephone: 828-8900 (Baltimore and Harford counties)

District No. 5, Prince Frederick: A. W. Tate, District Engineer, Telephone: 535-1740 (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties)

District No. 6, Cumberland: John D. Bushby, District Engineer, Telephone: 729-1600 (Allegany, Garrett and Washington counties)

District No. 7, Frederick: Thomas G. Mohler, District Engineer, Telephone: 662-1171 (Carroll, Frederick and Howard counties)

Right-of-Way and legal offices are maintained in each of the engineering districts.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$149,055,410	\$115,316,406
Federal Funds	72,623,394	72,623,394
Totals	\$221,678,804	\$187,939,800
Staff: 4,175.		

AIRPORT ZONING BOARD

Chairman: Robert J. Bird, 1972

Edward D. Hardesty, 1972; Marshall M. Meyer, 1973; Richard M. Drake, 1974; Edward H. Hosse III, 1975.

The Airport Zoning Board was created by Chapter 450, Acts of 1968 to supervise the zoning in the vicinity of Friendship International Airport.

The Board, consisting of five members appointed by the Secretary of Transportation with the approval of the Governor and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms, is to have authority over all zoning regulations for airports located in Anne Arundel County and owned by the State, and for Friendship International Airport. One member must reside in Anne Arundel County while one member must be a resident of Baltimore City. The Secretary designates the Chairman. The Board appoints the Executive Secretary (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 62C, sec. 21).

Airport Zoning Commission

(members not yet appointed)

Chapter 450, Acts of 1968 also created an Airport Zoning Commission composed of three members appointed by the Airport Zoning Board. One member must reside in Anne Arundel County and one must be a resident of Baltimore City. The Board of Airport Zoning Appeals designates the Chairman.

The Commission recommends the boundaries of original airport zoning districts and appropriate regulations to the Board. It is subject to all restrictions which apply to the Zoning Board (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 62C, sec. 21f).

Board of Airport Zoning Appeals
(members not yet appointed)

The same Act also created a Board of Airport Zoning Appeals which is to consist of five members, all of whom are to be appointed by the Airport Zoning Board. Three members must be residents of Anne Arundel County and the other two must reside in Baltimore City. The Airport Zoning Board designates the Chairman.

The Board hears, decides, and grants specific variances from airport zoning regulations in cases of practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship after public notice has been given and a hearing held in connection therewith (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 62C, sec. 21j).

OFFICE OF HIGHWAY SAFETY COORDINATOR

Marvin Mandel, Governor; William S. James, President of the Senate; Edward T. Hall, member of the Senate; Arthur Dorman and John S. McInerney, members of the House of Delegates; Francis B. Burch, Attorney General of Maryland; David H. Fisher, Administrator, State Highway Administration; Ejner J. Johnson, Administrator, Motor Vehicles Administration; Col. Robert J. Lally, Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services; James A. Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools; Francis X. Jahn, Westinghouse Electric Corporation; Lem E. Kirk, member of Maryland Association of Counties; Thornton M. Mouring, Assistant Director of Public Works of Baltimore County; Robert S. Heise, Representative of Traffic Courts; Joseph H. Hahn, Jr., member of Maryland Municipal League; Harry R. Hughes, Secretary of Transportation; Neil Solomon, Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; E. Homer White, Jr.

Richard H. Turk, Acting Highway Safety Coordinator

P. O. Box 8755, Friendship International Airport,
Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 768-9420

The Governor originally appointed the members of this Committee in 1966 to carry out the terms of the Federal Highway Safety Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-564). The Committee is a continuing one and will give broad and general guidance to the entire highway safety program. By Executive Order in 1969, the Governor established it as a permanent office in the Executive Branch. The Secretary of Transportation is designated as the Governor's Representative for Highway Safety. The Coordinator and the Deputy Coordinator both serve at the pleasure of the Governor (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 66½, sec. 2).

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

Edmond F. Rovner, Secretary of Economic
and Community Development

Joseph G. Anastasi, Deputy Secretary
Vacancy, Research Officer

Elizabeth H. French, Administrative Officer

94 College Avenue, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5174

The Department of Economic and Community Development was created by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970 for the general purpose of ad-

vancing the economic and cultural welfare of the people of Maryland. The Department is to investigate and assemble information pertinent to the economic development and industrial opportunities and economic resources of the State; encourage location of new industrial enterprises in the State and expansion of present enterprises; encourage development of recreational areas and encourage tourist business in the State; make the public aware of the State's historical background and progress; and generally advertise the State and disseminate information.

The head of the Department is the Secretary of the Department of Economic and Community Development who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. He serves at the pleasure of the Governor and counsels and advises him on all matters assigned to the Department, and is also responsible for carrying out the Governor's policies with respect to such matters. The Secretary, with the approval of the Governor, appoints a Deputy Secretary who serves at the pleasure of the Secretary.

The Department of Economic and Community Development consists of the following agencies, commissions, boards, authorities, trusts, and divisions: The Maryland membership unit of the Appalachian Regional Commission, Commission on Negro History and Culture, Development Credit Corporation, Division of Economic Development, Maryland Arts Council, Maryland Historical Trust, Maryland Industrial Development and Financing Authority, Ocean City Convention Hall Commission, Maryland membership unit of the Southern Interstate Nuclear Board, St. Mary's City Commission, Community Development Administration, Seafood Marketing, Maryland Bicentennial Commission for the Commemoration of the American Revolution, the Division of Tourism, and the Maryland Commission for Latin American Affairs. The Secretary is responsible for the coordination and direction of all planning facilities initiated, and has the power to approve or disapprove or revise the rules and regulations of all of the boards, offices, agencies, commissions, etc., within the jurisdiction of the Department of Economic and Community Development (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 257-257-I).

Board of Review

Chairman: Alfred C. Scuderi, 1973

Rupert G. Curry, 1971; Joseph H. Purdy, 1971; Roger J. Johnson, 1972; Morton Lapides, 1972; Leonard J. Attman, 1973; Nicholas D. Karavedas, 1973.

The Board of Review for the Department of Economic and Community Development established by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970, consists of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice of and consent of the Senate of Maryland. Of the seven members so appointed, not less than four represent the general public. The remaining members are to be persons of knowledge and experience in one or more fields under the jurisdiction of the Department. Of the members initially appointed, three serve three years, two for two years, and two for one year. Thereafter, all terms are for three years. The Governor designates the Chairman from among the members representing the general public. The Governor is empowered to fill any vacancy which occurs before the expiration of a term, for the balance of the term so remaining. The Board of Review hears and determines appeals from those decisions of the Secretary or from any department or other agencies within the Department of Economic

and Community Development (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 257F-G).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds—		
Office of the Secretary.....	\$ 50,000	\$ 337,569
General Funds—Department of		
Economic and Community		
Development	\$2,463,546	\$3,163,731
Staff: Office of the Secretary, 18; Department, 129.		

APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION

Maryland Representatives:

Marvin Mandel, Governor
Robert G. Garner, State Member
William B. Braun, Alternate

Officers of the Commission:

Federal Co-Chairman: Donald W. Whitehead
State's Regional Representative: John D. Whisman
Executive Director: Alvin J. Arnett

1666 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.,
Washington, D. C. 20235

Telephone: WOrth 7-4103

By Chapter 415, Acts of 1965, the Governor and the Board of Public Works were authorized to appoint a State member and an alternate to the Appalachian Regional Commission to implement the Federal Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965. In addition, the thirteen Appalachian states have a regional representative selected by the majority of the thirteen states (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78A, sec. 13A).

The Commission was created by the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-4) to plan and coordinate projects and programs authorized by the Act for the development of the 13-State Appalachian Region, which includes the Western Maryland counties of Washington, Allegany, and Garrett. The Commission consists of a Federal Co-Chairman appointed by the President and one member from each participating state, who may be the Governor or his designee. A State Co-Chairman is elected semi-annually by the Governors.

Programs for Appalachian development authorized by the Act include the construction of a developmental highway system, access roads, health centers, vocational educational schools and sewage treatment works; the development of land, timber and water resources, the rehabilitation of areas damaged by strip and surface mining; and the establishment of local development districts to support economic development efforts at the local level. The Act authorizes the appropriations of \$1,759,000,000 to cover the Federal share of the cost of these programs through the 1971 fiscal year. Of this amount \$1,165,000,000 is earmarked for the construction of 2,700 miles of development highways and 1,600 miles of access roads. The Commission has approved the construction of a total of 79.8 miles of development highways in Maryland.

The Commission is not an operating agency. Its major function is the planning and coordination of programs and projects to be carried out under the Act by the appropriate Federal and State departments and agencies. The Commission can act only on those programs and projects which are submitted to it by State members. Its decisions

require the affirmative vote of the Federal Co-Chairman and of a majority of State members.

DEVELOPMENT CREDIT CORPORATION

Officers

Chairman of the Board: S. Page Nelson, Jr.
President and Chief Executive Officer: W. G. Brooks Thomas
Vice President: Robert W. Schaefer
Treasurer: Vernon T. Pittinger
Secretary: Donald R. Wenderoth

Directors

Representing members: J. Pierre Bernard, William F. G. Carroll, James R. Chaffinch, Jr., Cornelius F. Cronin, Denton A. Fuller, Robert W. Schaefer, Benjamin C. Shaw, Richard A. Wantz, Donald R. Wenderoth.
Representing stockholders: Charles P. Crane, Richard G. Macgill, Jr., S. Page Nelson, Jr., William Pate, Vernon T. Pittinger.
Executive Committee: Charles P. Crane, Richard G. Macgill, Jr., S. Page Nelson, Jr., Vernon T. Pittinger, Robert W. Schaefer.

Regional Loan Committees

Central Region: Cornelius F. Cronin, Chairman; Irwin P. Trail, R. Lec Mitchell, J. Carroll Jenkins, Norman B. Boyle.
Eastern Shore Region: James R. Chaffinch, Jr., Chairman; Reese F. Cropper, Wilson L. Harrison, Roger W. Simpkins, William E. Wolcott.
Southern Region: J. Pierre Bernard, Chairman; Joseph Gough, John P. Sippel, Frank K. Turner, F. Ira Wheatley.
Western Region: Denton A. Fuller, Chairman; Robert M. Eslinger, Ralph M. Race, Warren P. Rothe.
Baltimore City Region: Donald R. Wenderoth, Chairman; Eldred B. Fitzell, Joseph E. Peters, Timothy D. McMillin.
J. Cookman Boyd, Jr., Counsel

1301 First National Bank Building,
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 685-6454

The General Assembly authorized the establishment of the Development Credit Corporation of Maryland by Chapter 822, Acts of 1959, to stimulate business and industry in the State of Maryland by making loans available to small businesses which would not qualify for loans from conventional institutions such as banks or insurance companies.

The Corporation consists of two classes of participants: members and stockholders. Only financial institutions—that is, institutions whose activities include lending or investing money—may become members. Members must loan funds to the Corporation upon demand up to limits that are set by law and based on financial capacity. All such calls for funds are to be prorated among the members in the proportion that the maximum loan limit of each bears to the aggregate loan limits of all members. Individuals and domestic corporations may become stockholders, but financial institutions may be stockholders only if they are also members. The authorized capital stock consists of two million shares of common stock with a par value of one dollar each.

The Board of Directors, consisting of fifteen members, exercises the corporate powers of the Development Credit Corporation. There are

five economic regions: the Central Region (Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard counties); the Eastern Shore Region (Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, and Worcester counties); the Southern Region (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties); the Western Region (Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, and Washington counties); and the Baltimore City Region. Initially, the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Delegates each made five appointments to the Board, one from each region. The President of the Senate designated the chairman of this temporary board, and the chairman called the first annual meeting. At this meeting held on February 16, 1961, and at each annual meeting thereafter, members of the Corporation from at least three of the five economic regions elect two directors from each region for one-year terms. These directors must be United States citizens and residents of the economic region from which they are appointed or must maintain a regular place of business there. The stockholders of the Corporation elect the remaining five directors for one-year terms; these must be United States citizens and residents of the State. The Board elects its own chairman. The Corporation may borrow or lend money and buy, hold, or sell real or personal property, including industrial plants or other business establishments.

The Corporation established Loan Committees of five members for each economic region. After a loan application has been received by the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation, the loans are then discussed with the Regional Loan Committees who review the applications and join with the Chief Executive Officer in making recommendations to the Board of Directors or Executive Committee. Final decision will lie with either of these bodies (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 23, secs. 412-419).

DIVISION OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

The Economic Development Advisory Commission

Chairman: Ralph O. Dulany, 1971

Vice Chairman: Willard Hackerman, 1975

Frank N. Hoffman, 1971; Harry W. Rodgers III, 1971; William A. Chapman, 1972; *Vacancy*, 1972; *Vacancy*, 1972; John T. Menzies, Jr., 1973; *Vacancy*, 1973; A. V. Williams, 1973; Paul R. Fitez, 1975; Denton A. Fuller, 1975.

The Division

William A. Pate, Director

Robert M. Sparks, Deputy Director

Sidney Hatkin, Chief of Office of Economic Research

James A. McComas, Jr., Chief of Business and Industrial Development

William B. Braun, Chief of Federal and Field Liaison

Daniel S. J. Rohrer, Jr., Chief, Western Maryland Regional Development Office

State Office Building, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5501

The General Assembly originally created the Division of Economic Development and the Economic Development Advisory Commission by Chapter 185, Acts of 1959 "for the general purpose of advancing the economic welfare of the people through programs and activities to develop . . . the State's natural resources and economic opportunities

pertaining to commerce, agriculture, mining, forestry, transportation, travel, tourism, and recreation, and to promote and encourage the location of new industries and businesses in the State . . . and . . . the retention and expansion of present enterprises . . . and to foster and develop gainful employment . . ." for residents of the State. In 1970, the Department became a division in the newly-created Department of Economic and Community Development and adopted its present name by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970.

The Economic Development Advisory Commission consists of twelve members appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor. Members serve for six year terms and may be reappointed. Two represent the Eastern Shore; two, Central Maryland; two, Southern Maryland; two, Western Maryland; two, Baltimore City; and two, the State at large. Members serve without compensation and may be reappointed. The chairman is chosen by the Governor and serves at the pleasure of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development. The Secretary, with the approval of the Governor, appoints the Director of the Division and holds office at the Secretary's pleasure.

The Division assembles and disseminates information in the interest of economic, industrial, and tourist development; conducts studies to determine areas of special economic opportunity for the State and ways of exploiting such opportunities for the maximum benefit of the State and its residents; enters into contracts; and is empowered to utilize all existing State agencies, boards, commissions, and institutions as sources of information, except in such cases as are provided by law to be confidential and secret.

The programs of the Division are carried out through its five Divisions:

The Business and Industrial Development Office promotes, publicizes, and advertises Maryland's advantages and opportunities for the profitable location of sound new business and industries and the expansion of existing enterprises, and works with prospects and communities toward these ends. The Office initiates and maintains contacts with business and industrial prospects, answers their requests for information, and informs them about all Maryland locations which might meet their requirements for successful operation. It arranges for industrial prospects to visit Maryland communities of their choosing, and escorts them on such trips. The Office also assists, encourages, and cooperates with community, regional, and area development efforts, both public and private, including working with community groups in the preparation of Community Economic Inventories and other business and industrial reference and promotional publications.

It also conducts an advertising program in national and regional publications which call attention to Maryland's business and industrial advantages and opportunities. Finally, it assists and encourages the expansion within Maryland of existing Maryland industries and endeavors to help such industries solve problems which could jeopardize employment opportunities.

The Office of Economic Research is responsible for all economic research and technical information activities. It carries out these functions, under the supervision of a Chief, through the Statistics and Special Studies and Industry and Market Analysis Sections, each with its own staff.

The Statistics and Special Studies Section provides the Division and the State with an information center for professional-level economic and statistical data, and will serve as the contact point between the State and the sources of such data, which include the U. S. Bureau of the Census, the U. S. Department of Commerce, the Federal Re-

serve Districts, trade associations, non-profit institutions, and various State and local agencies. It follows the trends and changes in the Maryland economy closely, undertaking all professional-level economic studies required by and of the Division, such as the Maryland Economy and its supplements, projection studies, the monthly economic indicator, series, and the analysis or evaluation of any segment or aspect of the State's economy.

The Market Analysis Section undertakes studies to identify systematically and explore in depth those businesses, industries or industry groups (including tourism) for which Maryland offers special or outstanding advantages. This will result in the publication and maintenance of a continuing series of "Opportunity Studies" which will be used by the Business and Industrial Development Office for pinpoint solicitation.

The Travel Development Office fosters and promotes the development and growth of Maryland's tourism industry. It advertises, publicizes and promotes Maryland's historic, scenic and recreational attractions. It cooperates with and assists local, regional and state-wide travel, historical, and recreational groups in implementing activities and programs aimed to increase tourist travel and vacationing in Maryland. It also furnishes information and materials to publications and travel writers, answers tourists' requests for information, provides promotional publications for tourists, conventions, students and national travel agencies, and prepares and staffs exhibits at travel shows in Maryland's tourism market area. This involves the preparation and distribution of hundreds of thousands of pieces of promotional literature annually and the writing of special reports, articles and feature stories, as well as radio and television scripts and advertising copy.

The Public Relations and Publications Office provides the Division with a sustained and imaginative public relations program at a level of competence capable of successfully competing for space and time in the various public information media. It is responsible for publicizing all Maryland events and innovations with economic development significance. It prepares and distributes a bi-weekly news column entitled "Economic News Made in Maryland," and publishes a quarterly magazine devoted to in-depth treatments of subjects within the entire spectrum of Maryland's economic potential, including tourism, recreation, business and industry, education, and human and natural resources development. It is also responsible for the Division's usual public relations activities such as plant dedication ceremonies, public speeches and meetings, press releases, and feature articles. In addition, it undertakes the coordination and dissemination of developmental information from other State agencies in cooperation with existing public information offices in the various departments. It is also responsible for the final editing, layout and production of departmental publications, and the operation and maintenance of two audio-visual exhibits in the Friendship International Airport.

The General Administration Office formulates, coordinates and generally supervises the implementation of all programs within the Division under the guidance of and within the framework of policies established by the Economic Development Commission. It also provides administrative services for both the Division as well as the Commission.

The Federal and Field Liaison Office is responsible for the over-all State-level coordination among state, regional, local and federal development and development-related programs. The primary regional development programs operating in Maryland at present are: (1) The Appalachian Regional Commission program, functioning in Allegany,

Garrett and Washington counties; (2) The Economic Development Administration program, under which Garrett, Calvert, Dorchester, Somerset and Washington counties are currently fully eligible; (3) The Delmarva Economic Development District (Tri-State), operating with both state and federal (EDA) assistance under the Delmarva Advisory Council, with offices in Salisbury; (4) The Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland, with offices in Waldorf, covering Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's counties, sponsored by state and local government. Federal developmental programs, with potential benefits amounting to many millions of dollars annually, are a major source of funds, and research and technical assistance for economic development, especially in underdeveloped areas. Under the Appalachian Program alone, for instance, almost \$70 million in Federal funds has already been invested (1965-1971) in projects designed to upgrade the Western Maryland economy: highways, educational facilities, hospitals, sewer and water systems, libraries, etc. (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 258-266).

The Division also maintains a Western Maryland Regional Development Office.

Western Maryland Regional Development Office

Chief: Daniel S. J. Rohrer, Jr.

Suite 318, First Federal Savings & Loan Association Building,
100 W. Washington Street
Hagerstown 21740

Telephone: 731-2222

The Western Maryland Regional Development Office is an integral part of the Division of Economic Development and functions as a field arm of that Division in the local coordination of plans and projects under the Appalachian program and the provision of staff support to Maryland's Representative on the Appalachian Regional Commission. The staff of the office will also assess the economic and resource potential of the three counties, consult with Western Maryland leaders to obtain their ideas for strengthening the area's economy, and seek to enlist broad-based public support and cooperation in regional development tasks. To assist in these tasks, the Governor's Council for Appalachian Maryland was created and consists of civic, local government and business leaders.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 974,825	\$1,049,771
Special Funds	15,000	
Federal Funds		7,500
Staff: 52.		

TRI-COUNTY COUNCIL FOR WESTERN MARYLAND, INC.

Council Membership

County Commissioners: Burton Smith, Allegany County; Earl E. Opel, Garrett County; Lem E. Kirk, Washington County.
Mayor or Councilmen: Ray L. Wilt, Mayor of Westernport, representing incorporated towns of Allegany County; Charley B. Miller, Councilman of Friendsville, representing incorporated towns of Garrett County; Harry Potts, Councilman of Hagerstown, representing Washington County Council of Governments.
County Economic Development Commissions: Daniel F. McMullen III, Allegany County; Bernard M. Guy, Garrett County; J. Lee Potterfield, Washington County.

County Planning Commissions: Ralph M. Race, Allegany County; Wayne B. Hamilton, Garrett County; Donald Frush, Washington County.

Labor: Charles E. Stutzman.

Members-at-Large: Allen M. Hanson and *Vacancy*, Allegany County; Garry E. Fratz and Col. J. Haig Jackson, Garrett County; Maurice C. Landers and *Vacancy*, Washington County.

President of the Health Planning Council of Appalachian Maryland, Inc.: Sister Mary Louise Lyons (non-voting).

Chairman of the Educational Planning Council for Appalachian Maryland: Peter Callas (non-voting).

Executive Director: *Vacancy*.

Deputy Director: *Vacancy*.

Daniel S. J. Rohrer, Jr., Interim Secretary.

Room 318, 100 W. Washington Street
Hagerstown 21740

Telephone: 731-2222

The Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, Inc. was chartered as a nonprofit corporation on July 22, 1971 to serve Allegany, Garrett and Washington Counties. The Council replaces the Governor's Council for Appalachian Maryland, originally established in 1968. The Council consists of nineteen voting members and two non-voting members. The Governor, on August 9, 1971, certified that the Council was an entity eligible for designation as a Local Development District under the provisions of Section 301, Title III of the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965, as amended (PL 89-4).

The purpose of the Council is to function as a cooperative economic, social and cultural development agency within Allegany, Garrett and Washington Counties by developing a comprehensive development plan for the region served; providing liaison with local, State, and Federal Agencies; preparing data and studies to support comprehensive development planning, including the recommendation of projects and activities to meet the public service needs of the region; providing assistance in the implementation of the State's Appalachian development program in the region, etc.

The Council is functioning under a grant from the Appalachian Regional Commission covering seventy-five percent of its operating costs.

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ATOMIC ENERGY

Chairman: Thomas E. Widerman, 1972

Gordon M. Cairns, Ph.D., 1972; Dick Duffey, 1972; John C. Geyer, 1973; Edward A. Potts, 1973; *Vacancy*, 1973; Charles A. Della, 1974; Peter J. Vogelberger, Jr., 1974; Wallace MacWilliams, 1974; Henry T. Douglas, 1975; Henry N. Wagner, Jr., M.D., 1975.

Motor Vehicles Administration
6601 Ritchie Highway, N.E.,
Glen Burnie 21061

Telephone: 768-7451

The Maryland Advisory Commission on Atomic Energy was created by Chapter 188, Acts of 1966. The Commission consists of eleven members, appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor for four-year terms, with one member representing each of the following fields: agriculture, atomic energy, industry, education, law, medicine, Maryland Port Administration, power, public health, transportation, and sanitary

engineering. The Chairman is designated by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor.

The Commission was created to advise the Governor and State officials on matters arising from the peaceful application of atomic energy. Application of atomic energy to peaceful pursuits can result in situations involving governmental responsibility of the State which are novel and without precedent. Ready access to the advice of qualified experts representing these various scientific disciplines, professions, productive arts and sectors of economic activity enables the State government to cope with the new situations or grasp new opportunities for economic development which arise from the peaceful application of atomic energy (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 359A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$10,000	\$10,000

MARYLAND ARTS COUNCIL

Chairman: Mrs. George V. Parkhurst, 1972

Vice Chairman: Mrs. Edgar F. Berman, 1972

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. C. Bowie Rose, 1974

Ex officio members: Julian L. Lapides, State Senate; Pauline H. Menes, House of Delegates.

Appointed members: Lewis M. Hess, 1972; Margaret Armstrong, 1973; Carl Bode, 1973; *Vacancy*, 1973; Mrs. Eldon G. Hoachlander, 1974; Bennard B. Perlman, 1974.

Executive Director: Donald Mintz

Assistant Director: James Backas

15 West Mulberry Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 685-7470

The Maryland Arts Council was created by Chapter 644, Acts of 1967 to replace the Governor's Council on the Arts in Maryland, which had been established by Executive Order on March 30, 1966, in conformity with the provisions of the National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities.

The Commission consists of eleven members. Nine of these members are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Two members must be members of the General Assembly, one of whom is to be appointed by the President of the Senate and the other by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Members of the Council are chosen because of their participation in civic, educational and professional organizations concerned with or engaged in the production of the performing, visual or creative arts. Members must also represent all sections of the State geographically. The Council selects its own officers and employs the necessary staff members.

The Council is authorized to conduct programs. Among these are grants to arts organizations for artistic events of all sorts, and projects of its own devising. The Council may also provide technical and consultative assistance to arts organizations throughout the State and design new or expanded arts programs.

During the 1969 fiscal year, the Council became the agency through which the General Assembly makes the annual appropriations to the Baltimore Symphony Orchestra and the Center Stage.

The Council is the recipient of an annual grant from the National Foundation of Arts and Humanities for program support (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 387-395).

Appropriations	1971
General Funds	\$303,079

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

Chairman: Brig. Gen. J. P. S. Devereux
Vice Chairman: Kent R. Mullikin
Treasurer: Morris L. Radoff

Ex officio members: Marvin Mandel, Governor; William S. James, President of the Senate; Thomas Hunter Lowe, Speaker of the House of Delegates.

Emeritus member: George L. Radcliffe.

Appointed members: Thomas M. Anderson, Jr., Forrest D. Bowie, Mrs. George E. Burnett, Brice M. Clagett, John E. Clark, Mrs. John Howard Eager III, Wilbur Ross Hubbard, Mrs. Charles S. V. Sanner, Mrs. Charles W. Williams.

Director: Orlando Ridout IV

Assistant Director: Mrs. William S. Kirby, Jr.

Keeper of the Maryland Register: Mrs. Preston Parish

94 College Avenue, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5087

The Maryland Historical Trust was created by Chapter 620, Acts of 1961, to have perpetual existence. Its purpose is to preserve and maintain historical, aesthetic and cultural properties, buildings, fixtures, and furnishings pertaining to the State of Maryland.

The Trust is composed of fifteen trustees, of whom the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates, or their representatives, are ex officio members. The remaining trustees were originally appointed by the Governor as follows: three for one year; three for two years; three for three years; and three for four years. As their terms expired, their successors were elected by a vote of the trustees. The trustees serve without compensation, and elect one of their number as Chairman. The trustees may also appoint a Director and such other persons as may be necessary to operate the Trust. The Trust is to make a report annually to the Governor and the General Assembly together with any recommendations to further the purpose of the Trust (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 181A-181K).

The Trust is empowered to acquire, preserve and maintain historic, aesthetic and cultural buildings, fixtures, furnishings and appurtenances pertaining in any way to the State of Maryland from earliest times. It is also to acquire and hold real and personal property of historic, aesthetic or cultural significance, by gift, purchase, devise, bequest, or by any other means and to preserve and administer such properties. It may accept gifts, legacies, bequests and endowments for any purpose which falls within that of the Trust. Finally, it is to cooperate with and assist, insofar as practicable, any agency of the State of Maryland or any of its political subdivisions, and any private agency or person in furtherance of the purpose of the Trust.

The Maryland Historical Trust realizes that Maryland is in a strategic location because of the large inventory of historic buildings and sites. Proper guidelines have been established by the Maryland Historic Preservation Plan. A far reaching preservation system has initiated a comprehensive program of acquisitions of title, covenants, or easements; restorations; and protection and management of historic sites. Financed by Federal, State, and private funds, this program has greatly increased the number of well cared for historic properties.

The mechanics through which the Trust accomplishes its objectives include a revolving fund, grants-in-aid, capital improvements, bequests and easements.

As funds are available, the Trust can make grants to responsible preservation organizations within the state. Loans or gifts from the

grants-in-aid and revolving fund program assist and encourage responsible organizations and foundations in saving important buildings.

The Trust, in carrying out its duties, has enacted a Statewide inventory of all Maryland landmarks of architectural, archaeological and historic value. Many structures and sites worthy of statewide interest, and based on their architectural, cultural, and/or historic significance, are placed on the Maryland Register.

The National Register of Historic Sites and Places receives nominations from the Trust for those districts, sites, buildings, structures, and objects significant in American History. It lists those national, state and local landmarks which constitute the significant evidences of our past and encourages appropriate action, public and private, to insure this heritage.

The Maryland Historical Trust has a well established program to purchase and restore buildings in Annapolis pertaining to the American Revolution in preparation for the Bicentennial of the United States of America in 1976. The three historic structures under restoration are the Victualling House, the Colonial Warehouse and the Artisans house. A fourth project, the Governor William Paca Gardens, one of the nation's most significant restoration projects, has already begun to enhance Maryland's Capital City.

County Committees are being established for each of our twenty-three counties and Baltimore City. Their function is to prepare an inventory of historic sites and landmarks and enlist the aid of interested county individuals and local organizations in developing and directing programs for historic preservation and restoration on a local level.

In addition to State funds the Trust has been able to obtain federal and private funds for its programs.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$106,664	\$146,097
Federal Funds	20,000	50,000
Staff: 10 full time, 3 part time.		

GOVERNOR'S CONSULTING COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES IN MARYLAND

Robert M. Vogel, Chairman

Rhoda Dorsey, John W. Hill, Aubrey C. Land, Arthur M. Love, Walter Pozen, Jr., Phoebe Stanton.

The Governor appointed this special Committee in 1967 to carry out the terms of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (PL 89-665). This Act requires the State of Maryland to prepare a State-wide comprehensive survey and plan for historic preservation. Such survey must be reviewed by the Consulting Committee. The Committee is to select its own Chairman.

MARYLAND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY

Chairman: Raymond S. Clark, 1973

Ex officio members: John A. Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer and Edmond F. Rovner, Secretary of Economic and Community Development

Appointed members: Herbert L. Langrall, 1971; Austin E. Penn, 1972; Fendall M. Claggett, 1974; Joel Kline, 1974.
 Oliver H. Fulton, Executive Director

950 Maryland National Bank Building,
 Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-4349

The Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority was created by Chapter 714, Acts of 1965. The Authority consists of five members appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor for five-year terms with one term expiring each year, and the State Treasurer and the Secretary of Economic and Community Development or his designee who serve as ex officio members. The Authority elects its own officials and appoints the Manager who also serves as the Secretary.

The Authority provides opportunities for new and expanded industrial enterprises for gainful employment by the people of Maryland. It also promotes the expansion and diversification of industry, increases employment, and provides a larger taxable base for the State's economy. The Authority assists and encourages local non-profit development corporations and local units of governments in their efforts to stimulate business growth in their communities. To these ends the Authority may secure the payment of mortgage loans secured by industrial projects, including manufacturers plants, facilities for storing and shipping manufactured goods, and research and development facilities. Any reassured loans are limited to \$4,000,000 for a single industrial project and to \$30,000,000 for principal obligations of all outstanding insured mortgages (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 266J-266CC).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$18,647	\$ 26,418

OCEAN CITY CONVENTION HALL COMMISSION

Chairman: J. Marshall Stewart, 1973

J. Warren Frame, 1972; G. Maxwell Armor, Jr., 1974; Albert Berger, 1975; John Dale Showell III, 1976.

Consultants: Russell O. Hickman, Member of the House of Delegates from Worcester County; Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury; Harry W. Kelley, Mayor of Ocean City.

Earl G. Baird, Executive Director

4001 Philadelphia Avenue,
 Ocean City, Maryland 21842

Telephone: 289-8311

The Ocean City Convention Hall Commission was created by Chapter 646, Acts of 1967. The Commission consists of five members, all of whom are appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. The Governor selects the Chairman. At least two of the members of the Commission must be residents or property owners within the corporate limits of Ocean City.

The Ocean City Convention Hall is operated for housing religious, business and professional conventions, cultural events, industrial exhibits, trade shows, and other events which might stimulate the tourist trade and economy of the State. The Convention Hall has officially been open for a period of seventeen months. It has been most successful in attaining its original intent and purpose.

The Commission must submit a report annually to the Board of Public Works and the Mayor and Council of Ocean City (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 405-406).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$161,618	\$318,789
Staff: 9.		

SOUTHERN INTERSTATE NUCLEAR BOARD

Member of the Board from the State of Maryland:

William W. Eaton

Officers of the Board:

Chairman: Daniel S. Eppelsheimer, Missouri

Vice Chairman: George Kinsman, Florida

Treasurer: Pete B. Turnham, Alabama

Executive Director: Robert H. Gifford

Suite 104, 7 Dunwoody Park
Atlanta, Georgia 30341

Telephone: 404—458-9343

The Southern Interstate Nuclear Board operates under the terms of the Southern Interstate Nuclear Compact of 1961 (Public Law 87-563), which was ratified by the legislature of Maryland by Chapter 680, Acts of 1963. In addition to Maryland, seventeen states and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico have ratified the Compact. The purpose of the Southern Interstate Nuclear Board is to assist the member states and the region to achieve benefits and meet responsibilities of nuclear energy, space, and related technologies through direct staff services and the pooling of energy, resources, special skills and talents of personnel and physical capabilities.

The Southern Interstate Nuclear Board provides assistance to state and local governments in areas of industry, agriculture, medicine, labor, legislation, public health, public information, electric power, education, transportation and environmental quality. The Maryland representative on the Board serves for a term which runs concurrently with that of the appointing Governor (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 319-332).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Maryland Support Payments.....	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000
Total Operating Budget.....	161,307	161,307
Supplemental Grants		130,654

ST. MARY'S CITY COMMISSION

Chairman: Robert E. Hogaboom, 1976

Vice Chairman: Verne E. Chatelain, 1973

Treasurer: Charles E. Fenwick, 1976

Morris L. Radoff, 1972; John T. Daugherty, 1974; J. Renwick Jackson, Jr., 1975; T. Sutton Jett, 1975.

Holger B. Jansson, Director

Cary Carson, Coordinator of Research (Architectural Historian)

Lois G. Carr, Historian

Garry W. Stone, Research Archaeologist

Mary Combs Barber, Administrative Assistant

P. O. Box 26, St. Mary's City 20686

Telephone: 994-0779

The St. Mary's City Commission was created by Chapter 115, Acts of 1966, to replace the St. Mary's City Restoration Study Commission

which had been appointed by the Governor in 1965 (Res. No. 41, Acts of 1965).

The Commission consists of seven members appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development with the approval of the Governor for five-year terms. Two of the Commissioners must be residents of St. Mary's County and not fewer than five must be residents of the State of Maryland. The Commissioners are selected on the basis of ability, public spirit, and historical and professional interest. The Commission selects its own officers. It also, subject to the approval of the Secretary of Economic and Community Development, appoints the Director from without its membership.

The St. Mary's City Commission was created to preserve, develop and maintain ancient St. Mary's City, Maryland's first settlement and for sixty-one years the colonial capital of the Province. The Commission has responsibility for the reconstructed State House of 1676 located in St. Mary's City. The Commission may acquire historical or cultural properties pertaining to historic St. Mary's City and properties necessary for the proper use and administration of the ancient city and its environs. The Commission may accept private gifts as well as federal, state and local governmental grants. The Commission reports annually to the Secretary of Economic and Community Development and the General Assembly as to its activities during the preceding year (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 365-374).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$121,183	\$117,088
Program Open Space Funds.....	360,000	250,000
Federal Funds	187,500	.....
Staff: 8.		

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

Leonard Elenowitz, Director
James F. Chmelik, Community Development Specialist
Grant De Hart, Community Development Specialist

94 College Avenue, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5174

The Community Development Administration, created by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970, is one of the line agencies in the Department of Economic and Community Development. This Administration has direct responsibility for preparation and administration of the codes to be issued pursuant to the Mobile Home and Industrialized Housing Act and the Model Performance Act of 1971; for the training of state and local personnel in the field of community development; and for providing technical assistance to local governments and to private individuals and associations. In addition, this Administration will oversee the operation of the Maryland Housing Fund as authorized by the 1971 session of the General Assembly. The Community Development Administration has, as its mission, the task of helping local communities marshal the resources available to them under federal and state programs as well as community resources to improve the quality of community life. Essential policy decisions will typically be made by elected officials in an area and a large part of the work of this Administration is to help communities learn what alternatives they have and then to help make sure that the decisions which are made can be translated into successful programs (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 266 DD-1 - 266 DD-6).



FORT WASHINGTON, BUILT IN 1808 AND
COMMANDING THE POTOMAC RIVER

Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss



COVERED BRIDGE NEAR LEWISTOWN,
FREDERICK COUNTY
Photograph by Walter D. Osborne

SEAFOOD MARKETING AUTHORITY

Gordon P. Hallock, Director

94 College Avenue, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5461

The Seafood Market Development Division was created by the Board of Public Works on May 15, 1967, operating under the Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs. On September 1, 1970, the Division was established as the "Seafood Marketing Authority and Division of Market Development" of the Department of Economic and Community Development, by Chapter 527, Acts of 1970.

The Seafood Marketing Authority is to examine all aspects of the system by which seafood is harvested from Chesapeake Bay and other Maryland waters continually, the method of harvesting and their eventual delivery to the ultimate consumer. The purpose is to develop better methods or techniques which will reduce the cost, improve the quality and expand the market and profitability of the industry as well as increase employment and improve the quality of the area (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 257-I).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 12,000	\$ 70,000
Special Funds	50,974	.....
Federal Funds	60,974	70,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Totals	\$123,948	\$140,000
Staff: 9.		

MARYLAND BICENTENNIAL COMMISSION

Chairman: Wilson K. Barnes, 1974

Elizabeth R. Dockman, 1972; Roland C. McConnell, 1972; Frank B. Wade, 1972; B. Floyd Flickinger, 1973; Raymond O. McCullough, 1973; Charles Francis Wilding, 1973; Spencer P. Ellis, 1974; John Sparks, 1974; C. Lease Bussard, 1975; Max Chambers, 1975; William B. Jones, 1975; Edwin F. Ball, 1976; Ruth King Keith, 1976; Eleanora Lynn, 1976.

Bruce K. Price, Executive Director

94 College Avenue, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5046

The Maryland Bicentennial Commission, created by Chapter 458, Acts of 1968, consists of fifteen members appointed to plan for the commemoration of the American Revolution. Members of the Commission are appointed by the Governor for terms of five years each. Members may be reappointed. Members of the Commission elect their own Chairman and appoint its Executive Director.

The Commission is to give emphasis to significant events preceding the American Revolution, the coordination of activities with similar groups, encouragement of local bodies in developing commemorative programs, development of scholarly publications, encouragement of development of scenic parkways to preserve and promote Maryland's shrines, and develop school programs. The Commission is to confer with Federal groups, and to adopt an official flag, seal and other such emblems.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$44,708	\$50,040

MARYLAND DIVISION OF TOURISM

Gilbert A. Crandall, Director

Lester R. Trott, Economic Development Analyst IV

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5517

The Division of Tourism was created by Chapter 527 of the Acts of 1970 to stimulate the development of the tourist business in Maryland. The aim and objective of the Division is to increase Maryland's share of domestic and foreign travel business in order for the state to derive the fullest economic, social and cultural benefits that tourism generates.

The primary function of the Division is to advertise, publicize and otherwise promote Maryland's historic, scenic and recreational attractions and foster the development of new tourism facilities and services, as well as the expansion and improvement of existing ones. It cooperates with statewide, regional and local programs aimed to increase pleasure travel and vacationing in Maryland, with primary emphasis on attracting out of state visitors. It advertises Maryland in magazines, newspapers and other media. It provides promotional publications for tourists, conferences, conventions, students and teachers, national travel agents and information centers. The Division prepares and staffs exhibits at travel shows and exhibitions in the state's tourism market areas. Hundreds of thousands of promotional literature is produced and distributed annually. Travel news releases are written and placed in newspapers and on radio and TV. The Division cooperates with the United States Travel Service, the Discover America Travel Organizations, Inc., the American Society of Travel Agents and others concerned with the promotion of tourism, as well as the convention and sales meeting business (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 257E-h).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$448,066	\$591,267
Staff: 14.		

COMMISSION ON NEGRO HISTORY AND CULTURE

Chairman: Benjamin Quarles

Vice Chairman: Saul M. Purdue

Louis R. Harlan, Mary S. Johnson, Roger J. Johnson, Roland C.

McConnell, George L. Russell, Jr.

Franklin C. Showell, Executive Director

305 Jackson Towers, 1123 N. Eutaw Street,
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 728-1110

The Commission on Negro History and Culture was created by Chapter 435, Acts of 1969. The original Commission consisted of seven persons appointed by the Governor from among persons who are authorities on Negro history and culture. The Governor designated both the Chairman and the Vice Chairman. Chapter 672, Acts of 1971, created a new Commission consisting of nine members all appointed by the Governor for three year terms. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman.

The Commission is to conduct a study of all proposals to create a better understanding and knowledge of Negro history and culture and to make recommendations to the General Assembly and the Governor. These would include the unearthing, preservation and collection of pertinent historical materials, the preparation of a catalog, and the

examination of all the possibilities for the establishment of a Museum of Negro History and Culture or a Center of Negro History and Culture. The Commission is to cooperate with educational institutions within the State and make its report to the Governor and the General Assembly by 1974, at which time it will go out of existence. The Commission is also to conduct an extensive study of the data collected by the former Commission, determine the manner in which such data could be put to its maximum use, and conduct a survey to determine which of several existing institutions should be phased into at the end of its three year existence. The Commission also consists of an Advisory Committee consisting of twenty-one members (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 41, sec. 409).

MARYLAND COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Chairman: Roland H. del Mar

Gilbert A. Crandall, Andrew M. Lewis, Jr., Vernon S. Vavrina,
George A. Zeigler.

Executive Assistant: Mrs. Leo Weintraub

918 - 16th Street, N.W.,
Washington, D. C. 20006

Telephone: 293-2494

The Governor appointed this Commission in 1968 at the request of the General Assembly to initiate and coordinate programs designed to foster, improve, increase, and encourage trade, tourism, and cultural exchanges between the free countries of Central and South America and the State of Maryland. The Commission consists of representatives of business, labor, education, tourism, and the public at large. The Commission is to explore and study, and report its findings on, the establishment of a trade center which shall, among other uses, be designed to foster educational exchanges between businessmen through seminars and tours; assist in obtaining federal and state financing or foreign trade, promote investments, sales, distributions and exchanges of products, displays, educational and cultural data, and other such services. The Commission is to report to the Governor and General Assembly from time to time (Res. No. 21, Acts of 1968).

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INDUSTRIALIZED BUILDING AND MOBILE HOMES

(Members not yet appointed; officers not yet selected)

The Advisory Commission on Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes was created by Chapter 662, Acts of 1971, to provide that the Department of Economic and Community Development promulgate and enforce rules and regulations prescribing standards for industrialized housing units and mobile homes. The same Act provided for the inspection of these facilities. The Commission consists of an indefinite number of members appointed by the Secretary of Economic and Community Development and serve at his pleasure. Those included on the Commission consist of representatives of industries and professions involved in the development and construction of industrialized buildings and mobile homes, those selected from building code enforcement agencies, architectural and engineering associations, building construction trades, the contracting and manufacturing industry, legislative bodies of local government, the financial industry and the general public. The Commission submits an annual report to the Secretary and the General Assembly regarding rules, regulations and programs

relating to the Industrialized Building and Mobile Homes Act of 1971 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 41, secs. 266EE-1 to 266EE-6).

Independent Agencies

Executive

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD OF ELECTION LAWS

Chairman: Reginald A. Asplen, 1975

Vice Chairman: Theodore N. Clark, 1975

Frank Canizzaro, Jr., 1975; Bruce R. Harrison, 1975;
Ann Schissler, 1975.

Willard A. Morris, State Administrator of Election Laws, 1975

140 Main Street, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5711

The State Administrative Board of Election Laws, created by Chapter 555, Acts of 1969, exercises supervision over the conduct of elections in the State.

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four year terms. Three members must be of the same political party as the Governor, while two members represent the party which received the second greatest number of votes in the most recent gubernatorial election. The Board selects its own officers.

The Governor also appoints the State Administrator of Election Laws for a six-year term.

The Board assumed all powers and duties formerly vested in the Secretary of State with regards to elections. It adopts rules and regulations to assist the local Boards of Supervisors of Elections with regards to elections, voting, and voter registration. The Board is to keep election records and make an annual report to the General Assembly (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33, secs. 1A-1, 18-1, 18-2).

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

Reginald A. Asplen, Chairman of the State Administrative Board of Election Laws; Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury; John A. Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer; James H. Norris, Jr., Clerk of the Court of Appeals; Francis B. Burch, Attorney General.

140 Main Street, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5711

The Board of State Canvassers, originally created by Chapter 202, Acts of 1896, had its membership expanded by Chapter 739, Acts of 1957. Its membership was reconstituted by Chapter 555, Acts of 1969. It meets thirty days after any State election to tabulate the votes cast for each candidate from the certified statements of votes made by the city and county boards of canvassers. The Board declares who is elected and delivers a certificate of election to the Administrative Board. It issues the proclamation of election, keeps the records of the Board, and delivers a copy to the Governor who issues a commission to the persons elected (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33, secs. 18-1, 18-2).

GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISORS

Chairman: Clopper Almon, Jr.
 Henry Aaron, Carl F. Christ
 Executive Director: H. Louis Stettler III

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2967

The Governor originally appointed this Council in 1969 to advise him on economic matters. By an Executive Order during the same year, he established the Council as a permanent agency. The Council is to advise the Governor on State fiscal economic problems and recommend solutions and policies.

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

Chairman: George D. Solter, 1975
 Vice Chairman: James A. Madison, 1975
 William H. Adkins II, 1975; Douglas S. Allen, 1975; Mrs. Bernard Berk, 1975; Alvin L. Blank, 1975; William B. Dulany, 1975; Sampson Green, 1975; Eloise C. Hall, 1975; J. Frank Raley, Jr., 1975; William E. Rose, 1975; Zella Proffer Saylor, 1975.

Executive Director: Treadwell O. Phillips

Deputy Director: Vernon C. Wingenroth

General Counsel: Philip J. Tierney

Joseph Y. Ahmed, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Arthur E. Armstead, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Kiser D. Barnes, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Hildagardeis Boswell, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Henry B. Ford, Jr., Intergroup Relations Representative
 Gwendolyn Gonsouland, Intergroup Relations Representative
 James E. Hinmon, Intergroup Relations Representative
 May N. Holmes, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Edward V. Hurley, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Carole A. Jeffries, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Louis W. Jones, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Esther R. Levin, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Earnestine Mangana, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Gregory J. Matthews, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Martin L. McKenney, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Curtis N. McMeekin, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Valerie L. Olson, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Sondra E. Oglesby, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Willard C. Rush, Intergroup Relations Representative
 Edward J. Van de Castle, Sr., Intergroup Relations Representative
 Alice I. Thomas, Administrative Assistant

701 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-3680

The Commission on Human Relations was originally created by Chapter 559, Acts of 1927, which established a permanent "Interracial Commission" to consider matters concerning the "welfare of colored people residing in the State . . . , recommend legislation and sponsor movements looking to the welfare of said people, and to the improvement of interracial relations and to cooperate with other State agencies to these ends." Subsequent legislation enacted by Chapter 280, Acts of 1933, by Chapter 431, Acts of 1943, and by Chapter 548, Acts of 1951, changed the name and the composition of the Commission. It adopted its present name and expanded its membership by Chapter 83, Acts of 1968.

The Commission consists of twelve members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for six-year terms. The Governor designates the Chairman of the Commission and appoints the Executive Director, the Deputy Director and the General Counsel. One member must represent Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's or Talbot counties; one member must represent Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester, or Somerset counties; three members must represent Baltimore City; one member must represent Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Howard, Montgomery or Washington counties; one member must be from Montgomery County; two members must be from Baltimore County; two members must represent Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles or St. Mary's counties; and two members must reside in Prince George's County.

The Commission has the authority and power to make such surveys and studies concerning human relations, conditions and problems as it may determine, and to promote in every way possible the betterment of human relations. It is authorized to eliminate discrimination based on race, color, national origin, religious creed, sex or age. The Commission is further directed to promote in every way possible the betterment of interracial relations, submit legislative and administrative recommendations to the Governor in the field of human relations and to oversee compliance with the Code of Fair Practices as promulgated by the Governor.

The Commission is empowered to administer and enforce the Maryland Public Accommodations Law, Discrimination in Financing Law and the Fair Employment Practices Law. By Chapter 153, Acts of 1969, the Commission was empowered to initiate complaints and investigate complaints of discrimination in State Agencies.

Chapter 413, Acts of 1970 added the office of Deputy Director, broadened the prohibition against sex discrimination in employment, transferred enforcement of prohibition against age discrimination in employment to the Commission on Human Relations, modified confidentiality provisions, simplified the Commissioner complaint procedure, and made several other changes, including one making it clear that political subdivisions may also enact human relations legislation, but in doing so, not weakening the State law.

By Chapter 324, Acts of 1971, the General Assembly enacted major legislation, to become effective after July 1, 1971, providing the Commission with enforcement powers regarding Discrimination in Housing. This law also broadened the Public Accommodations Law to include all businesses licensed by the State under Article 41, Section 221 of the Annotated Code. This provision included a prohibition against sexual discrimination by these licensees.

The Commission formulates general policy and direction, acts upon programs and administrative proposals, conducts public meetings and promotes Commission community presence and assistance. Through its staff, the Commission receives, investigates, and mediates complaints which allege violation of these laws. The Commission has the power to conduct public hearings, administer oaths, issue subpoenas, and to compel the attendance, the testimony of witnesses, the production of books, papers, records, and documents relevant or necessary for proceeding under these laws and to dismiss complaints where evidence shows an absence of discriminatory acts or, issue a Cease and Desist Order if evidence shows that a respondent has engaged in a discriminatory act.

The Commission submits an annual report to the Governor and the General Assembly together with recommendations, if any, for additional legislation (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 49B, secs. 1-3, 11-28).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$420,645	\$438,200
Federal Funds	48,800	37,654
Totals.....	\$469,445	\$475,854
Staff: 1971, 39; 1972, 41.		

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Chairman: Arthur G. Murphy, Sr.

Milton B. Allen, Dale Anderson, George R. Aud, R. Charles Avara, Jack F. Browning, Francis B. Burch, Joseph G. Cannon, Leighton V. Dudley, James H. Edwards, Ellison W. Ensor, Dulany Foster, John J. Garrity, William W. Greenhalgh, Robert Hilson, Colonel Robert J. Lally, Mrs. Roy Lincoln, Arthur A. Marshall, Jr., David T. Mason, Brig. Gen. William U. Ogletree, Frank G. Pappas, Donald D. Pomerleau, George B. Rasin, Jr., Samuel Seidel, James A. Sensenbaugh, Colonel Thomas S. Smith, Roy N. Staten, Robert F. Sweeney, Edwin Tully, Victor Turyn, Fred L. Wineland.
Richard C. Wertz, Executive Director

Executive Plaza One, Suite 302,
Cockeysville 21030

Telephone: 666-9610

The Governor appointed this Commission in 1967 to replace the Commission on Crime and Delinquency. The present Commission is composed of thirty-one elected and appointed officials, law enforcement professional and citizens with knowledge and interest in law enforcement and justice, representing all segments of the criminal justice system. The Commission is to evaluate the recommendations of the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration, appraising the needs of the State's criminal systems and putting into effect those proposals of the President's commission that the State unit finds to be worthwhile for Maryland.

The Commission is the State agency responsible for law enforcement, criminal justice, and crime prevention planning in Maryland. The Commission also administers the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1970 and the Juvenile Delinquency Prevention and Control Act of 1968. Under the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act the Commission is responsible for developing a comprehensive law enforcement and criminal justice plan and for making grants to local governments and State agencies for programs consistent with that plan.

A professional staff headed by an Executive Director and composed of professionals in the field of law enforcement, law, correction, juvenile delinquency prevention and control, data systems, financial administration, auditing, and publications provides support to the Commissioners. The staff develops Comprehensive Plan proposals for the Commission's consideration, provides technical assistance to units of local government and other State agencies, financially administers all grant programs, and evaluates all projects funded by the Governor's Commission.

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Major General Edwin Warfield III, The Adjutant General
and Ranking Line Officer
Brigadier General William U. Ogletree, Assistant Adjutant
General for Army

Colonel Malcolm E. Henry, Assistant Adjutant General for
Air

Fifth Regiment Armory, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 728-3388

The Charter of Maryland empowered Lord Baltimore to raise troops to put down insurrection or rebellion and to subdue the enemies of the province. Since that time the organization, maintenance, and administration of the State militia has been an integral part of the State's functions. The present military establishment of Maryland conforms to Title 32, U. S. Code and regulations issued pursuant thereto, and to the Militia Law of Maryland (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 65).

The Adjutant General is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serves until his successor is appointed and qualified or until he is removed from office as a result of sentence imposed by court martial (Const. 1867, IX, 2). The Ranking Line Officer (at the present time also the Adjutant General) is head of the Military Department and exercises all his powers and duties under the Militia Law of Maryland.

The Military Department prepares all State forms and records required for use by the militia, and the reports and returns required by the Federal Government. It maintains a register of all commissioned officers, and service records of all officers and enlisted men of the Maryland National Guard.

The Ranking Line Officer is the custodian of all State and Federal property used by the organized militia and apportions and provides for the proper application of funds for the military establishment. He also maintains all State-owned armories located in Maryland and all other properties which may be occupied, purchased, or leased by the Military Department. The Ranking Line Officer makes all regulations for the use of such facilities, and applications for their use should be made to him. In addition, he is responsible for the administration, training, and supply of approximately 8,000 National Guardsmen, including 1,085 full-time employees (145 State-paid and 940 Federally-paid).

In time of war or other national emergency when the National Guard is absent from the State, the Governor, as Commander-in-Chief of the militia, has the power to organize the Maryland State Guard. Such forces are separate and distinct from the National Guard and are composed of officers, commissioned or assigned, and all able-bodied male citizens of the State who volunteer and are accepted for service. Members of the State Guard are uniformed as prescribed by the Governor, who also has the power to reduce or disband such forces when deemed necessary.

NATIONAL GUARD UNITS ALLOTTED TO THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Allotted by the Department of the Army:

Non-Divisional Units

State Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment

229th Army Band

1st Battalion (NH), 70th Artillery

29th Support Center, Rear Area Operations

121st Engineer Battalion (CBT)

70th General Supply Company (GS)

Headquarters and Company A (Main Support), 729th Maintenance
Battalion (DS) CS

729th Light Maintenance Company (DS)
110th Collection, Classification and Salvage Company
1204th Transportation Company (Acft DS)
1229th Transportation Company (Lt Trk)
136th Evacuation Hospital (SMBL)
Company B, 19th Special Forces Group (ABN) 1st Special Forces
Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment, 115th Military Police
Battalion (SVC)
200th Military Police Company (Guard)
29th Military Police Company (Guard)

.28th Division Units

Headquarters and Headquarters Company, 3rd Brigade, 28th
Infantry Division
1st Battalion, 115th Infantry
1st Battalion, 175th Infantry
2nd Battalion, 175th Infantry
2nd Battalion, 110th Artillery (105T)
Troop B, 1st Squadron, 223rd Cavalry
Troop D (Air) 1st Squadron, 223rd Cavalry
Company C, 103rd Engineer Battalion
Company C, 103rd Medical Battalion
Company C, (FS) 728th Maintenance Battalion
2nd Platoon, 28th Military Police Company
2nd Light Truck Platoon, Company B (Mtr Trans)
228th Supply and Transportation Battalion
2nd Forward Supply Section, Company A (Sup & Svc),
228th Supply and Transportation Battalion
Admin Sect (3rd Bde) 28th Admin Company

Allotted by the Department of the Air Force:

Headquarters, Maryland Air National Guard
Headquarters, 135th Tactical Air Support Group
135th Tactical Air Support Squadron
135th Direct Air Support Flight
135th Supply Squadron
135th Combat Squadron
135th Tactical Dispensary
135th Communications Flight (Support)
135th Civil Engineering Flight
Headquarters, 175th Tactical Fighter Group
104th Tactical Fighter Squadron
104th Weather Flight (Mobile/Fixed)
175th Supply Squadron
175th Tactical Dispensary
175th Combat Support Squadron
175th Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron
175th Civil Engineering Flight
175th Communications Flight (Support)

Armories

State-owned and leased armories and facilities are located in the following cities and towns:

Baltimore City:

Fifth Regiment Armory
Winchester Street Armory

Anne Arundel County:

Davidsonville Nike Site

Baltimore County:

Catonsville Armory
 Dundalk-Essex Armory
 Gunpowder Range
 Martin Airfield—Air National Guard Hangar
 Parkville Armory
 Pikesville Military Reservation
 Towson Armory
 Towson Military Reservation
 Woodstock Nike Site

Charles County:

Waldorf Military Reservation

Harford County:

Edgewood Army Avn. Facilities at Edgewood Arsenal
 Havre de Grace Military Reservation

Montgomery County:

Olney Military Reservation

Other Armories Throughout the State:

Annapolis Armory	Glen Burnie Armory
Bel Air Armory	Greenbelt Armory
Cambridge Armory	Hagerstown Armory
Centreville Armory	Highfield Armory
Chestertown Armory	La Plata Armory
Crisfield Armory	Laurel Armory
Cumberland Armory	Leonardtown Armory
Denton Armory	Oakland Armory
Easton Armory	Pocomoke City Armory
Elkton Armory	Prince Frederick Armory
Ellicott City Armory	Salisbury Armory
Frederick Armory	Westminster Armory
Frostburg Armory	

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,484,154	\$1,797,946
Special Funds	78,800	67,880
Federal Funds	364,477	301,115
Totals.....	<u>\$1,927,431</u>	<u>\$2,166,861</u>

MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES SURETY BOND COMMITTEE

John A. Luetkemeyer, State Treasurer; Louis L. Goldstein,
 Comptroller of the Treasury; Francis B. Burch, Attorney
 General of Maryland.

This Committee was created by Chapter 702, Acts of 1967. It consists of the State Treasurer, the Comptroller of the Treasury, and the Attorney General of Maryland or their designated representatives. Its duty is to set the type and the amount of the bonds of all State officers and employees who are required to be bonded. All others are to be bonded with the type and the amount and the term to be determined by the Committee. The Comptroller of the Treasury is to keep a record of the bond, giving the name of the officer or the employee for whom the bond is issued, the name of the agency in which the person bonded is employed, the name of the agencies covered, the name of the company issuing the bond, its amount, date, time of expiration and certificates of renewal (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78A, secs. 46-50).

STATE HOUSE TRUST

Marvin Mandel, Governor of Maryland; William S. James, President of the Senate; Thomas Hunter Lowe, Speaker of the House of Delegates; Brig. Gen. J. P. S. Devereux, Chairman, Maryland Historical Trust.

Non-voting associates: George R. Lewis, Secretary, Department of General Services; J. Waters Parrish.

Secretary: Andrew Heubeck, Jr.

State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5443

The State House Trust, created by Chapter 199, Acts of 1969, consists of the Governor of Maryland, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates and the Chairman of the Maryland Historical Trust, who act as the trustees. The Trust is to have supervision over all improvements, alterations, additions, landscaping and repairs of the State House as well as the buildings and grounds within the area known as State Circle in Annapolis. The trustees may appoint from one to three non-voting associates who are qualified by experience and interest in historical preservation. The Trust is to retain an architectural consultant (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 407-408).

Law and Legislative

STATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION

Director: Albert W. Ward

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2526

The General Assembly created the State Department of Assessments and Taxation by Chapter 757, Acts of 1959. The law required that the Governor appoint the first director of the Department; thereafter, the office is to be held under the provisions of the Merit System. Except for appeals, which are a function of the new Maryland Tax Court, the State Department of Assessments and Taxation superseded the State Tax Commission, established by Chapter 841, Acts of 1914, which in its turn had superseded the State Tax Commissioner, an office created by Chapter 178, Acts of 1878. The functions of the early Commissioners had been limited to the assessment of the shares of domestic corporations and national banks, assessment of the gross receipts of certain classes of corporations, and the valuation of distilled spirits for the purpose of State and local taxation. The Director of the present Department in addition supervises the administration of the assessment and tax laws of Maryland, and of each county or city thereof; enforces a continuing method of assessment, and requires that all property in the State be reviewed for assessment each year; assesses the operating property, except land, of railroads and other public utilities and contract carriers; and participates in any proceeding in Court wherein any assessment or taxation question is involved (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, sec. 232; 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 318).

For each of the counties the Director appoints a Supervisor of Assessments from a list of five nominees submitted by the County Commissioners or County Council where there is a charter form of government. The Supervisors serve during good behavior and are removable by the Director for incompetency or other cause. The cost of their salaries, which are fixed by law, is shared 60% by the State

and 40% by the counties. The Director also appoints a Supervisor for Baltimore City, with important duties of investigation. The Supervisor of Assessments is the chief assessor and acts as such over local assessors.

The governing body of the county appoints the local assessors for an indefinite period from a list of applicants examined and graded by the Director. The assessors' salaries are fixed and paid in a manner similar to those of the Supervisors. They review for reassessment the property in each county of Maryland each year (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, secs. 234-41).

The Director has charge of the qualifications and registration of foreign corporations doing business in Maryland. In addition to collecting an annual filing fee and accounting monthly for all such collections to the Treasurer, the Director assesses the tangible personal property of foreign corporations and distributes the proceeds to the localities in which the property is located. He also approves and records charters and amendments to charters of domestic corporations.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,147,000	\$2,259,587
Staff: 85.		

JUVENILE PROBATIONARY SCHOOL OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

Director: Harry J. Schafer, Jr.

Assistant Directors: Theodore M. Abrams, Wesley B. Blackmon,
Robert L. Gilland, Joseph B. Jason, Richard J. Knauer.

Liaison Officer: Lee R. Finnesey

Secretary: LaRue E. Schafer

Legal Counsel: C. John Serio

3703 Lanamer Road, Randallstown 21133

Telephone: 922-7029

This school was originally created by Chapter 719 Acts of 1966. It is headed by a Director and five Assistant Directors, each of whom is appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for four-year terms.

The school was established for persons under twenty-one years of age who are placed on probation before verdict in connection with any charge for violation of any of the motor vehicle laws of the State or any criminal law whether State or local, over which the District Courts have jurisdiction, when referred by the District Court or other judicial officers of Baltimore County. The school includes courses in driver safety, civic responsibility, America and its heritage, and the ramifications present and future of violating the laws of the State, both as to the individual and the community. All probationers must attend at least ten classes which are held in the magistrate court rooms and other areas in the County or in each of the Police Districts. Various classes are held in the District Court rooms (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 52, sec. 127).

Appropriations	1971	1972
	\$26,900	\$25,500
Staff: 9.		

PERMANENT COMMISSION ON MUNICIPAL COURTS

Chairman: Howard C. Bregel

Suite 2200, Arlington Building,
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 539-2744

The Governor appointed this twenty-nine man Commission in 1959 to study the Municipal Court System of Baltimore City. The Commission, as a result of its deliberations, prepared the necessary legislation which, after many years of opposition, was finally passed as an administrative measure. In 1968, the Municipal Court, comprising sixteen full-time judges, all members of the Bar and practicing attorneys before their elevation to the Bench, occupied the new building at Guilford Avenue and Madison Street. This new courthouse and its operations are considered to be one of the most modern and efficient structures in the country.

THE PUBLIC DEFENDER SYSTEM**Board of Trustees**

Chairman: James K. Cullen, 1974

William W. Cahill, Jr., 1974; Alfred L. Scanlan, 1974.

Alan H. Murrell, The Public Defender

510 Court House, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 539-2125

The Public Defender System was created by Chapter 209, Acts of 1971, to provide for the realization of the constitutional guarantees of counsel in the representation of indigents, including related necessary services and facilities, in criminal and juvenile proceedings within the State, and to assure effective assistance and continuity of counsel to indigent accused taken into custody and indigent defendants in criminal and juvenile proceedings before the Courts of the State of Maryland, and to authorize the Office of Public Defender to administer and assure enforcement of these provisions.

The Board of Trustees of the Public Defender System consists of three members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. Two of the members must be active attorneys-at-law. The Board elects its own Chairman.

The Public Defender is appointed by the Board of Trustees and serves at the Board's pleasure. He must be an attorney-at-law, admitted to practice law in Maryland by the Court of Appeals, and must have engaged in the practice of law for a period of five years prior to his appointment. The Public Defender, with the approval of the Board of Trustees, appoints the Deputy Public Defender and one District Public Defender for each District of the District Court who must possess the same qualifications as the Public Defender. Assistant Public Defenders may also be appointed by the Public Defender with the advice of the District Public Defenders.

Each District has a District Advisory Board composed of five members. One member is the judge of the Circuit Court or the District Court in the district. The other four must be active attorneys-at-law and are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The Governor designates the chairman of each board annually.

The Public Defender provides legal representation for any indigent defendant in criminal or juvenile proceedings requiring the presence of counsel before a commissioner or judge, proceedings under the Defective Delinquents laws, post-conviction proceedings, and any other proceeding where incarceration pursuant to a judicial commitment of individuals in institutions of a public or private nature may result. The law applies only to representation in or respect to the courts of

Maryland. He must submit a report annually to the Board of Trustees and the Governor and General Assembly. The system will commence operation on January 1, 1972 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 27A).

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairman: Robert L. Sullivan, Jr., 1977

William S. Baldwin, 1973; H. Reese Shoemaker, Jr., 1975

J. Edward Davis, General Counsel, 1973.

Martin H. Freedman, People's Counsel

Charles C. Constantine, Executive Secretary

John W. Dorsey, Chief Engineer

E. Edward McLean, Chief Auditor

Joseph S. A. Giardina, Director of Transportation

Wilson B. Stringer, Executive Assistant—Chief Hearing Examiner

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2374

The Public Service Commission, established by Chapter 180, Acts of 1910, is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for six-year terms, one term expiring every two years. The Governor also appoints the General Counsel for a six-year term and the People's Counsel, who serves at the pleasure of the Governor (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78, secs. 5, 6, 12, 14). The Public Service Commission has jurisdiction over common carriers, including steam and electric railroads, sleeping car companies, bus lines, express companies, steamboat companies, power boats, ferry companies, carriers by aircraft, toll bridges, and all carriers, generally, engaged in the public transportation of passengers or freight within the State of Maryland, except those carriers of passengers which come within the jurisdiction of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission (Acts 1959, Ch. 613); and over all taxicabs operating in the City of Baltimore, Baltimore County, Cumberland, and Hagerstown. In addition, the Commission licenses the taxicab drivers in Baltimore City. The Commission also exercises jurisdiction over all gas, electric, telephone, telegraph, water, sewage disposal, heating and refrigerating companies operating within the State. The Commission has the power to fix both minimum and maximum rates and to suspend schedules pending the determination of the reasonableness of the proposed rates. Public utilities may not abandon or discontinue the exercise of any franchise without permission of the Commission. The Commission tests all gas and electric meters before installation; it also tests previously installed meters at the request of the consumer. It maintains a laboratory in which it makes daily tests of gas furnished in the City of Baltimore. It also makes regular and frequent tests of the gas and electricity furnished in other parts of the State. It hears matters relative to (1) rate adjustments; (2) applications to exercise franchises; (3) approval of issuance of securities; (4) promulgation of new rules and regulations; (5) quality of utility and common carrier service; and (6) railroad safety. Recent legislation delegated to the Commission authority to issue a Certificate of Convenience and Necessity in connection with an electric utility's application to construct a new generating station or transmission lines of a certain capacity (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78, secs. 1-107).

The Commission is also authorized to make joint investigations, hold joint hearings, and issue joint or other concurrent orders in conjunction with any official board or commission of any state or the Federal government under agreements and compacts between states,

under the concurrent powers of states to regulate interstate commerce as an agency of the Federal government, or otherwise (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78, sec. 59). The Public Service Commission is also represented on joint boards created by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the Federal Motor Carriers Act to hear and pass upon applications and proceedings pertaining to interstate motor carrier operation conducted in or through not more than three states.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$945,610	\$1,038,714
Staff: 71.		

MARYLAND TAX COURT

Chief Judge:

Lawrence B. Fenneman, 1972

Judges:

Henry D. Blair, Jr., 1973

George R. Hughes, Jr., 1974

Seymour Korn, 1975

John Wood Logan, 1977

Edwin W. Lowe, Clerk

Jane B. Willey, Deputy Clerk

701 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2110

By Chapter 757, Acts of 1959, the General Assembly abolished the State Tax Commission and divided its functions between two new agencies, the Maryland Tax Court and the State Department of Assessments and Taxation. The Maryland Tax Court performs the judicial and semi-judicial duties of the former Commission. It consists of five Judges, appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. One is required to be a resident of the Eastern Shore; another, a resident of the Western Shore; and another, a resident of Baltimore City. The other two are to be residents of the State at large. Not more than three Judges may be of the same political party, and each is required to be a taxpayer and a qualified voter of Maryland. At least two must be members of the Bar of the State of Maryland, and the Governor is required to designate one of these as Chief Judge.

The Maryland Tax Court hears appeals from the decision, determination, or order of any agency or any assessing or taxing authority of the State that affects the valuation, assessment or classification of property; the levy of a tax; or the application for an abatement or reduction of any assessment or tax, or exemption therefrom (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 318; 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 81, sec. 224; 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, secs. 225-229h; 1971 Supp., sec. 229; 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, sec. 229j-k; 1971 Supp., sec. 229-l; 1969 Repl. Vol., secs. 230-231, 256, 258, 259; 1971 Supp., sec. 143A; 1969 Repl. Vol., secs. 199, 309; from allowances, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, sec. 214C; 1971 Supp., sec. 217; or disallowances, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, 1971 Supp., secs. 214C, 217; 1969 Repl. Vol., sec. 310e, of claims for refunds of taxes, and from cancellations of Motor Vehicle Fuel Dealers licenses, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 56, sec. 142a). From and after July 1, 1971, appeals from the Maryland Tax Court go "directly to the Court of Appeals" (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, 1971 Supp., sec. 229(1)).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$119,558	\$114,157
Staff: 9.		

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairman: Daniel T. Doherty, 1980

Harold Lee Frankel, 1977; Joseph I. Paper, 1977; Maurice Cardin, 1978; Clement R. Mercaldo, 1979; William R. Hughes, 1981; G. Howlett Cobourn, 1981; Henry P. Johnson, 1982.

Virginia R. Barnes, Secretary and Director of Administration

Michael Cianos, Director of Claims

Lillian Dailey, Legal Assistant

108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-4700

The Workmen's Compensation Commission, created by Chapter 800, Acts of 1914 as the State Industrial Accident Commission, received its present name by Chapter 584, Acts of 1957. Under the provisions of Chapter 238, Acts of 1961, the Commission was increased from five to seven members, all of whom must be appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The initial appointments of the Chairman and four associate commissioners dated from February 1, 1958, and were for periods of eight, nine, ten, eleven, and twelve years. The appointments of the two additional commissioners dated from February 1, 1961, and were for four years each. As each term expires, the Governor shall appoint a person to the full term of twelve years, or until his successor has been appointed and qualified.

Like its predecessor, the Commission administers the Workmen's Compensation Law. It hears contested cases and holds hearings throughout the State; it receives reports of accidents and adjudicates claims for compensation arising under the law; and it investigates companies and firms which fail to carry insurance under the terms of the Act. The Chairman sits on the trial of cases when his administrative and executive functions permit (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., Art. 101, secs. 1, 2, 5, 16, 38-40).

In recent years, the General Assembly has made many important changes in the Workmen's Compensation Act. Among the most important have been acts increasing maximum temporary disability payments to two-thirds of State average weekly wage; increasing maximum permanent total disability payments to two-thirds of State average weekly wage; and increasing the maximum total payable for total disability to \$45,000. Other laws have broadened the law in hernia cases; established a broad form of a Subsequent Injury Fund; and removed limitations on payments of medical expenses. In 1951, the Act included many additional payments; also, for the first time, Maryland came to be what is known as a nonscheduled State for Occupational Diseases. In 1965, the Serious Disability Section was added. This provides for a greater amount and rate of compensation for a workman who sustains a serious disability, as defined by the Law (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 101, secs. 21-36, 66).

Medical Board for Occupational Diseases

Chairman: James Frenkil, M.D., 1977

Whitmer B. Firor, M.D., 1973; John Sheldon Eastland, M.D., 1975.

The Medical Board for Occupational Diseases was established by Chapter 465, Acts of 1939. The Governor appoints the members of the Board for six-year terms, with the approval of the Senate, from lists of nominees submitted by the Deans of the schools of medicine of the University of Maryland and the Johns Hopkins University and the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Each of these agencies submits a list of three persons, two of whom are experienced in occupational diseases, and one of whom is an experienced physician

in good professional standing. Two must have had at least five years practice in the treating, diagnosis, and care of industrial diseases, and the third must have been trained in roentgenology and must have had five years practice and experience. The Governor designates the Chairman of the Board. The Board hears and adjudicates all claims for compensation for disability caused by an occupational disease. The decisions of the Board are subject to review by the Workmen's Compensation Commission (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 101, secs. 22-29).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,022,908	\$1,134,912
Staff: 97.		

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION TO REVIEW LAWS GOVERNING THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS

Chairman: Daniel T. Doherty

Sidney Blum, Thomas E. Cinnamond, Charles A. Della, Ada Evans, Sol J. Friedman, John S. Hebb III, John J. Kent, Eli M. Lippman, Douglas MacNab, Alfred M. Porth, Maurice J. Pressman, A. Parks Rasin, Jr., Norman R. Stone, Jr., Joseph P. Wiley.

108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-4700

This Commission was originally created by the Governor in 1959 to improve the Workmen's Compensation Law and to insure that changes in the law are made to improve the workmen's compensation system in accordance with the standards, but at the same time, to insure that Maryland still remains competitive with the other states.

This Commission meets regularly and recommends to the Governor and the Legislature improvements in the law. The changes considered by this Commission are discussed with representatives of labor, management, and the insurance industry and has resulted in a greater understanding between the various interests. Its recommendations have been well accepted by the Legislature, as well as the working-man and the employer.

Planning

CHESAPEAKE BAY INTER-AGENCY COMMITTEE

Chairman: Vladimir A. Wahbe,
Secretary of State Planning
Vice Chairman: James B. Coulter,
Secretary of Natural Resources

Spencer P. Ellis, Director, Department of Forests and Parks;
David H. Fisher, State Highway Administrator; Fred W. Sieling,
Acting Director, Fish and Wildlife Administration; Paul W. McKee, Director, Department of Water Resources; Neil Solomon,
M.D., Ph.D., Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; Joseph L. Stanton, Maryland Port Administrator; Kenneth N. Weaver,
Director, Maryland Geological Survey.

The Governor established this special committee in 1969 to coordinate the State's efforts to curb pollution of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries. The committee will oversee the completion of a series of studies on the extent of pollution and ways to control it. It will

then develop a comprehensive anti-pollution plan which involves the improvement of sewage treatment facilities, a crackdown on industrial polluters, and possible curbs on future land development which might increase pollution. The committee will also study pollution from such Federal installations as Aberdeen Proving Ground and Edgewood Arsenal.

MARYLAND COMMISSION ON THE CAPITAL CITY

Chairman: Richard D. Weigle, 1973

Ex officio members: William S. James, President of the Senate; Thomas Hunter Lowe, Speaker of the House of Delegates; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning; Alfred J. Lipin, State Senator, Anne Arundel County; Robert L. Pascal, State Senator, Anne Arundel County; Edward T. Hall, State Senator, Anne Arundel County; Roger W. Moyer, Mayor of the City of Annapolis; Joseph W. Alton, Jr., County Executive of Anne Arundel County; Rear Admiral James F. Calvert, Superintendent of the United States Naval Academy.

Appointed members: Elmer M. Jackson, Jr., 1973; Stuart M. Christhlf, 1975; L. Harvey Poe, Jr., 1975.

St. John's College, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5080

The Maryland Commission on the Capital City, created by Chapter 202, Acts of 1965, consists of seven ex officio and four appointed members, the latter of whom serve for four-year terms, two terms expiring every two years. No member can serve more than two consecutive four-year terms. The ex officio members are the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, the Secretary of State Planning, the State Senators for Anne Arundel County, the Mayor of the City of Annapolis, the County Executive of Anne Arundel County, and the Superintendent of the United States Naval Academy. The Governor designates the chairman from among the appointed members.

The Commission, which is purely advisory, is to examine means of preserving the colonial and historic features of Annapolis. At the same time, it is to plan for the city's orderly growth and development. The Commission may also make specific recommendations on landmark resources, the needs for governmental activities and community resources and facilities, the city's physical development, and any other community needs (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 360).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$20,000	\$20,000

MARYLAND COUNCIL ON THE ENVIRONMENT

Marvin Mandel, Chairman

Fred L. Wineland, Vice Chairman

Neil Solomon, M.D., Ph.D., Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; James B. Coulter, Secretary of Natural Resources; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning.

The Governor created the Maryland Council on Environment in 1970 by an Executive Order. The Council is to coordinate policies and practices concerning environmental matters and to develop new programs and policies whenever appropriate. Administrative, clerical and other supporting services are provided through the Executive Department. Permanent members of the Council are the Governor, the Sec-

retary of State, the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, the Secretary of Natural Resources, and the Secretary of State Planning. The Council will add from time to time other members who have a continuing interest in environmental matters.

DELMARVA ADVISORY COUNCIL

Officers

President: Richard L. Murchison, Delaware
 1st Vice President: Ralph O. Dulany, Maryland
 2nd Vice President: Leonard L. Burton, Virginia
 Treasurer: Norman W. Harrington, Maryland

Maryland Representatives:

A. T. Blades, Ralph O. Dulany, Norman W. Harrington,
 R. Clayton Mitchell, William B. Braun (advisory), Richard
 Gucker (advisory).

Executive Director:

Secretary: Kenneth T. Matthews

One Plaza East, Salisbury 21801

Telephone: 742-9271

The Delmarva Advisory Council, originally called the Delmarva Steering Committee, was recommended at the Delmarva Development meeting held in Salisbury on December 3, 1963. The meeting was attended by the Governors and representatives of Maryland, Delaware and Virginia. As a result of this meeting, the Council was established in 1964 to advance the economic and cultural welfare of the people of the Delmarva Peninsula through advice, counsel and assistance to such government agencies and private organizations as are concerned with programs and activities to develop the resources and economic activities of the area. At a second Governors' Conference held on May 11, 1967, the Delmarva Peninsula was designated by the U. S. Department of Commerce, the Economic Development Administration, the Delmarva Economic Development District under the terms of the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965. The Delmarva Advisory Council is the organization designated by the three governors to advise and work with the local organizations in carrying out projects of the overall economic development program. The Council consists of fifteen members with five from each of the three States and several advisory members. Council members serve for three-year terms.

REGIONAL PLANNING COUNCIL

Chairman: Carville M. Akehurst, Member-at-Large

Ex officio members: Harry R. Hughes, Secretary of Transportation; Neil Solomon, Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; James B. Coulter, Secretary of Natural Resources; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning.

Members appointed by Governor: J. Joseph Curran, Jr., State Senate; Jacob M. Yingling, House of Delegates; C. Bowie Rose, Member-at-Large.

Appointed members:

Anne Arundel County: Joseph W. Alton, Jr. County Executive;
 Philip F. Scheibe, Chairman, County Council, and Robert N. Jackson, Chairman, Planning Advisory Board.
 Baltimore City: William D. Schaefer, Mayor; Walter S. Orlinsky, President, City Council, and David W. Barton, Jr., City Planning Commission.

Baltimore County: Dale Anderson, County Executive; Francis C. Barrett, Chairman, County Council, and Lewis M. Hess, Jr., County Planning Board.

Carroll County: G. Herbert Rice, Jr., President, Board of County Commissioners; J. Norman Graham, Board of County Commissioners, and Celius L. Brown, County Planning and Zoning Commission.

Harford County: William P. Dietz, President, Board of County Commissioners; John H. O'Neill, Board of County Commissioners, and P. Mitchell Coale, Planning and Zoning Commission.

Howard County: Omar J. Jones, County Executive; Edward L. Cochran, Chairman, County Council, and Wilmer M. Sanner, County Planning Commission.

Alternates:

Anne Arundel County: Marion J. McCoy, for Mr. Alton; John H. Downs, for Mr. Scheibe.

Baltimore City: Larry Reich, for Mayor Schaefer; Jacob J. Edelman, for Mr. Orlinsky.

Baltimore County: Frederick L. Dewberry, Jr., for Mr. Anderson; Gary Huddles, for Mr. Barrett.

Carroll County: E. Miller Richardson, for Mr. Graham.

Harford County: Fred B. Baldwin, for Mr. O'Neill.

Howard County: Thomas G. Harris, for Mr. Jones; Ridgely Jones, for Mr. Cochran.

Executive Director: Robert N. Young

Deputy Director: George B. McGimsey

Assistant Director for Criminal Justice Planning: Thomas J. Ellwood

Assistant Director for Comprehensive Health Planning: William McC. Hiscock

Assistant Director for Intergovernmental Relations: Randolph G. Whittle, Jr.

Principal Planner for Program Services: Philip S. Clayton

Director of Community Relations: Jean S. Green

Principal Planner for General Planning: Alfred P. Gwynn

Principal Planner for Comprehensive Planning: W. Wilson Horst

Director of Research and Information Systems: Charles D. Laidlaw

Director of Administration: John W. VanDerveer, Jr.

701 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-5838

The Regional Planning Council was created by Chapter 753, Acts of 1963, as the official successor to the Baltimore Regional Planning Council, which was terminated in August 1964. The prior agency had been operating as an arm of the State Planning Department since 1956. By Chapter 7, Acts of 1967, the requirements for membership on the Council were changed so as to provide that a majority of the Council members must be "elected officials." By Chapter 497, Acts of 1971, the Secretary of State Planning, the Secretary of Transportation, the Secretary of Natural Resources, and the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene or their alternates became ex officio members of the Council.

The Council's area of jurisdiction covers Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard counties. The Baltimore Region covers 2,259 square miles and includes all of Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard counties. The 1970 census shows that this metropolitan area has a population of 2,070,670. The Regional Planning Council is in effect a council of local governments with state participation. Its member-

ship of twenty-six persons consists of three representatives from each of these six member jurisdictions, a member of the State Senate, a member of the House of Delegates, and two members-at-large. The last four members are appointed by the Governor. Of the three members from each of the six jurisdictions, the following are members: the Mayor of the City of Baltimore, the County Executives of Baltimore and Anne Arundel and Howard counties, the President of the Baltimore City Council, the Chairman of the County Council in Baltimore, Anne Arundel and Howard counties, the President and a member of the Boards of County Commissioners from Carroll and Harford counties, and a member of the Planning Commissions or advisory boards of each of the six member jurisdictions, together with the Secretary of State Planning, the Secretary of Transportation, the Secretary of Natural Resources and the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene. The elected officials representing the six member political subdivisions have the right to designate an alternate to act in their absence.

For fiscal 1971, the agency's total budget was \$1,156,098, and included sixty-nine full-time staff positions. Federal funds accounted for almost 66% of this amount, contributions from the six local governments were slightly in excess of 23%, and general state revenues provided just over 11%.

Coordination of plans for metropolitan growth and development is a primary objective of regional planning. In this endeavor, the staff regularly consults with and seeks the cooperation of planning interests both in the private sector and at virtually all levels of government. State and federal law speaks specifically to the importance of such coordination. Through its review and referral process, the Regional Planning Council acts as an advisory clearinghouse for projects that affect more than one political subdivision or which require federal funds.

With respect to comprehensive health planning, state law also provides for the review of major hospital expansion or relocation plans. To advise on these and other significant health care issues, a demographically representative Citizens Health Council has been established.

Criminal justice planning includes the entire system of law enforcement—the police, courts and corrections. The Regional Planning Council conducts this work under contract with, and through an advisory board of, the Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice.

The agency's work also includes a great deal of socio-economic analysis and evaluation of regional problems and opportunities. Among these activities are programs to assist interested groups to combat the current housing shortage, to develop proposals for improved manpower training and job placement, to study the regional economy, and to coordinate strategic data resources such as the 1970 census.

Other aspects of regional planning take into account such matters as recreation and the environment, all facets of transportation, water-sewer-solid waste disposal projects, and other essential community facilities.

The work of the Regional Planning Council is reflected in its General Development Plan, which was originally adopted in 1967. This plan, which suggests guidelines for the future growth of the metropolitan area, is being revised and will go to public hearings again in 1972 (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 78D).

TRI-COUNTY COUNCIL FOR SOUTHERN MARYLAND

Chairman: John T. Parran, Jr.

Southern Maryland Legislative Delegation:

Edward T. Hall; Paul Jacob Bailey; Loretta Nimmerrichter;
Calvin L. Compton; Thomas A. Rymer, John H. Briscoe;
J. Manning McKay.

County Commissioners:

C. Bernard Fowler; H. Gordon Trueman; George J. Weems;
James C. Simpson; Eleanor F. Carrico; Michael J. Sprague;
George R. Aud; J. Wilmer Bowles; Joseph F. Guy, Jr.

County Economic Development and Planning Commissions:

Malcolm E. Rockhill; Frank K. Turner; J. Patrick Jarboe.

County Planning Commissions:

Lawrence Bowlby; Ophus L. Robertson, Jr.; Joseph M. Gough, Jr.

Members-at-Large:

Bennie C. Dowell; J. Frank Raley, Jr.

Non-Voting Members:

1 representative from the Division of Economic Development—
William B. Braun.

1 representative from the Department of State Planning—
Richard Gucker.

Executive Director: John H. Mills

Box 301, Waldorf 20601

Telephone: 645-2396

The Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland was formed on December 6, 1964, to initiate and coordinate plans and projects for the development of human and economic resources in Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's counties. The State Department of Economic Development sponsored the Council and assisted in its formation.

By an Executive Order issued by the Governor on May 14, 1965, the Council was recognized as the cooperative planning and development agency in Southern Maryland. The Council was permanently established by Chapter 586, Acts of 1966. It became a corporate body by Chapter 573, Acts of 1970 as amended by Chapter 450, Acts of 1971.

The Council is composed of twenty-five members including all the elected members of the General Assembly from each county, the Board of County Commissioners, one representative of the County Economic Development Commission, the County Planning and Zoning Commission and a member-at-large. There are also non-voting members representing the State Planning Department and the Division of Economic Development. The Council meets quarterly (Chapter 298, Acts of 1965; Chapter 662, Acts of 1965; Chapter 586, Acts of 1966).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$102,415	\$107,150
Special Funds	25,000	25,000
	24,620	63,860

Staff: 8; 2 part-time.

Education

STATE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR TITLE I OF THE HIGHER EDUCATION ACT OF 1965

Chairman: Stanley J. Drazek

J. Robertson McDonald, State Planning Department; H. William Hammond, representing the Community Colleges; Peter

B. Harkins, Maryland Municipal League; Edmund C. Mester, representing the State Colleges; Roman J. Verhaalen, representing the private colleges; Joseph J. Murnane, representing the Maryland Association of Counties; Frank W. Welsh, representing the Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity; Percy V. Williams, representing the State Department of Education.

University College,
University of Maryland, College Park 20742

The Governor designated the University of Maryland as the State agency to administer Title I of the Higher Education Act of 1965 and appointed the Council in the same year. The Council, advisory in nature, consists of representatives and institutions of higher education, government and community affairs.

ADVISORY COUNCIL TO THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS HIGHER EDUCATION FACILITIES ACT OF 1963

Chairman: Vladimir A. Wahbe

Harry Bard, Mrs. Carle A. Jackson, Robert E. Kendig, J. Thomas Kibler, Henry J. Knott, Edmund C. Mester, Milton S. Schiller, James A. Sensenbaugh.

Executive Secretary: Alan E. Povey

State Planning Department
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2462

Title I of the Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963 (Public Law 88-204) provides Federal grants to colleges for the construction of classrooms, laboratories, and libraries. It also provides for comprehensive planning.

Title III of this Act provides interest subsidy grants for financing the construction of academic facilities.

Title VI of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-329) provides Federal grants to colleges for the purchase or installation of laboratory and other special equipment and materials, and television equipment and materials for closed circuit direct instruction.

In accordance with the provisions of the Act, the Governor designated the Board of Public Works as the State Commission to administer the Act. In addition, the Governor appointed an Advisory Council to administer the program and make recommendations to the Board of Public Works.

The Advisory Council, with staff assistance, developed a State Plan. These plans, approved by the Board of Public Works and the United States Commissioner of Education, became the blueprints for the operation of the programs in Maryland.

The Advisory Council administers the program by providing staff; by establishing priorities for Federal grants among the participating colleges; by disseminating information; and, by maintaining liaison between the colleges in Maryland, the State Commission, and the United States Office of Education.

Federal grants to higher education in Maryland during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1971 through the programs administered by this Advisory Council exceeded \$900,000. Operating expenses of the Council are met by Federal funds.

STATE BOARD FOR COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Chairman: Clifford K. Beck, 1973

Vice Chairman: Samuel P. Massie, Jr., 1972

Ex officio member: James A. Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools.

Appointed members: Mrs. Howard Crist, 1974; J. Jerome Framp-tom, Jr., 1975; Frances H. Morris, 1976; Charles Mindal, 1977.
Alfred C. O'Connell, Executive Director

2200 Somerville Rd., Parole Office Center,
Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5597

The State Board for Community Colleges was established by Chapter 454, Acts of 1968 to exercise full control over the community colleges in the State. Until July 1, 1969, the Board served as an advisory board to the State Board of Education with respect to the operation, promotion and functions of the community colleges. After July 1, 1969, the Board assumed its statutory duties.

The Board consists of seven members. One of the members must be the State Superintendent of Schools. The remaining members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for six-year terms. Members of the Board must be appointed for their interest in civic and public affairs and for their knowledge and perception in educational matters. One of the members must be a member of the State Board of Education. The Board selects its own officers and employees.

The same Act also provided that upon the request of a local board of education, local boards of community college trustees may be appointed. These local boards, if any, are to consist of seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, for six-year terms. In Baltimore City, the board is to be appointed by the Mayor and the City Council. Each board must include one member of the Board of Education or the Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners, except in Prince George's County where the Board of Trustees appoints one of its members to serve as liaison to the Board of Education. Each Board selects its own officers.

The State Board for Community Colleges establishes general policies for the operations of the State's community colleges. In addition, it conducts studies on the problems of community college education, assists the colleges in providing expert professional advice in all areas of their activities, reviews and advises upon all curriculum proposals for newly established community colleges and for proposed major additions to or modifications of programs in existing community colleges, and recommends, reviews, and advises upon proposals for the establishment of new community colleges. The Board also coordinates relationships among the community colleges to assure the widest possible educational opportunities for the students of the State and the most efficient use of funds, facilitates the transfer of students between the community colleges and the University of Maryland, the State Colleges, and other institutions of higher education, coordinates relationships between the community colleges and the State and local public school systems and the private high schools in order to facilitate cooperation with them in guidance and admission of students to the community colleges and arranges for the most advantageous use of facilities. The Board establishes and maintains a system of information and accounting of community college activities, provides grants-in-aid for the prompt and adequate planning of new colleges and new programs in existing colleges, administers the State's program of support for the community colleges, assists and represents

the community colleges in seeking and administering Federal funds available to them, assists the Council on Higher Education in its investigation of needs throughout the State and in its preparation of plans and recommendations for the establishment and location of new facilities and programs relating to community colleges.

During the 1970-1971 Fiscal Year, there were thirteen community colleges and one regional community college in operation. Through the various programs and course offerings at the colleges, an average total of 33,032 full-time equivalent students were served.

The State Board for Community Colleges submits an annual report in January of each year to the Governor and the members of the General Assembly which includes a summary of the Board's major activities for the preceding year together with a financial statement and other statistical data pertaining to the community colleges. The Board also publishes a brochure for distribution throughout the State entitled "Maryland Community Colleges." This brochure provides prospective college students with information concerning curricula offered at the colleges (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, secs. 300-305).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$17,211,717	\$19,358,663
Supplement	1,294,267	2,946,000
Totals.....	\$18,505,984	\$22,304,663
Staff: 8.		

MARYLAND COUNCIL ON HIGHER EDUCATION

Chairman: William P. Chaffinch, 1976

Vice Chairman: Henry C. Welcome, 1976

Secretary: Ellery B. Woodworth, 1972

Edmund C. Mester, 1972; Benjamin B. Rosenstock, 1972; G. Russell Tatum, 1972; Gertrude H. Crist, 1973; Lincoln Gordon, 1974; Don P. Kendall, 1974; Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J., 1974; Alvie G. Spencer, Jr., 1974; Leonard C. Cox, 1976; R. Lee Hornbake, 1977.

Director: Wesley N. Dorn

Assistant Director: Joseph F. Keimig

Specialist in Higher Education Systems Planning: B. Kerry Gustafson

Specialist in Higher Education Information: Ferdinand D. Kammer

Specialist in Higher Education Finance: Sheldon H. Knorr

Specialist in Higher Education Facilities: K. G. Robinson

Specialist in Higher Education Special Studies: Monte P. Shepler

Specialist in Higher Education Programs: Eugene Stanley

93 Main Street, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5961

The Maryland Council on Higher Education originally created by Chapter 41, Acts of 1963, as the Advisory Council on Higher Education had its function expanded by Chapter 40, Acts of 1964 and Chapter 213, Acts of 1966. The General Assembly further expanded the membership of the Council, and changed its name by Chapter 130, Acts of 1968.

The Council consists of thirteen members appointed from the citizens of the State by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, by reason of their knowledge of and interest in higher education. Membership of the Council consists of one representative of the University of Maryland, one representative of the State Colleges, one member of the State Board for Community Colleges, and a representative of the private institutions of higher education. Mem-

bers serve six-year terms, except for the initial membership which was staggered.

The Council prepares programs for the orderly growth and the overall development of the State system of higher education, the investigation of needs throughout the State for undergraduate, graduate and adult education, for professional and technical training and for research facilities. The Council also has the responsibility for the presentation of plans and recommendations for the establishment and location of new facilities and programs.

The Council conducts studies regarding the Statewide coordination of the activities of the public institutions of higher learning, academically, administratively, and fiscally and makes recommendations to the governing boards of public institutions of higher education, as well as to State officials. The agencies and institutions having custody of and responsibility for data, statistics, and information on matters pending before or of interest to the Council are required to comply with any reasonable request of the Council for such information.

Any institution of higher education which has functions and programs within the scope of the duties, functions, and interests of the Council, and which submits any program, plan, or proposal to any official or agency of this State, must at the same time furnish a copy of the program, plan, or proposal to the Council for such recommendation as may be appropriate.

The Council also submits an annual report to the Governor and the General Assembly which includes a report of its activities, together with the results of any studies it has undertaken or completed, together with such plans or recommendations respecting higher education (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, secs. 325-328).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$269,473	\$235,864
Staff: 15.		

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

State Board of Education

President: J. Jerome Framptom, Jr., 1973

Vice President: Richard Schifter, 1974

Mrs. J. Wilmer Cronin, 1972; Ramsay B. Thomas, M.D., 1972; Ross V. Smith, 1974; Mrs. William F. Robie, 1975; William G. Sykes, 1976.

James A. Sensenbaugh, Secretary-Treasurer of the Board and State Superintendent of Schools.

Quentin L. Earhart, Deputy State Superintendent.

Richard C. Ahlberg, Assistant State Superintendent in Administrative Services.

Frederick J. Brown, Jr., Associate Superintendent for Instructional Services.

Howard C. Allison, Assistant State Superintendent, Certification and Accreditation.

J. Leo Delaney, Assistant State Superintendent, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Angela McDermott, Director, Division of Instructional Television.

Richard K. McKay, Director, Division of Research, Evaluation and Information Systems.

Theophil K. Muellen, Assistant State Superintendent, Division of Instruction.

James L. Reid, Assistant State Superintendent, Division of Vocational and Technical Education.

Nettie B. Taylor, Assistant State Superintendent, Division of Library Development and Services.

Percy V. Williams, Assistant State Superintendent, Division of Compensatory, Urban and Supplementary Programs.

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-3733

A centralized administration of the Maryland public schools was attempted in 1865, but the General Assembly did not establish the State Board of Education until 1870 (Ch. 311, Acts of 1870). The Board, composed of seven members appointed by the Governor for staggered seven-year terms, makes policy for the public school system and passes the by-laws and regulations that govern it (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, secs. 2-22).

The State Board of Education appoints the State Superintendent of Schools for a four-year term. He directs the State Department of Education and executes the policy and enforces the regulations adopted by the Board (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, secs. 23-33). The State Department of Education consists of the State Superintendent of Schools and the professional staff employed by the Board to assist him. The Department has nine divisions (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 77, secs. 30, 32).

Division of Instruction

The Division of Instruction provides leadership in planning and supervising education for children and adults in the public schools of the State. Supervisory and instructional services are available in all subject matter areas, general curriculum, special education for the handicapped, and pupil services. The Division initiates and supports the development of curriculum guides and certain visual aids; it encourages good educational practices through workshops, consultant services, and demonstrations. It maintains a curriculum center to serve all schools in the State. The Division also assumes leadership in the development of programs under Federal funding for local units, and specifically administers programs under Title II-B of the Federal Adult Basic Education Program, Title IV of the Civil Rights Act, Title VI of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Title V-B of the National Defense Education Act (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, secs. 8, 14-27), and the Civil Defense Adult Education Program.

Division of Administration and Finance

The services of the Division of Administration and Finance include in the offices of the Superintendent and Deputy Superintendent those of legal services, departmental planning, and informational services; the office of administrative services composed of budgeting, legislative services, State aid, food service, school facilities planning, and safety and planning; the office of fiscal management and services including accounting, auditing, and scholarship determination and enforcement; and publications and personnel administration.

The office of Administrative Services prepares the annual State public school and departmental budgets. The office of Fiscal Management distributes the funds made available to the local school systems by the State and Federal governments and provides auditing and fiscal advice (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 77, secs. 17, 19, 92-94, 123-132).

Division of Library Development and Services

The Division of Library Development and Services, established within the State Department of Education by the General Assembly of 1945, is responsible for providing leadership for the planning and coordinated development of library and information services in the State, for developing the necessary information networks and resource centers, and for providing technical and advisory services to public, school and institutional libraries. The Division develops State plans, standards, and programs for libraries provided for in the law. It is responsible for the provision of an interlibrary loan service of materials through contract with the Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore with back-up resources being provided through the McKel-din Library of the University of Maryland. Chapter 770, Acts of 1971 provided for the establishment of regional resource centers outside the Baltimore metropolitan area and designed the Enoch Pratt Free Library as a State resource center. The Division also provides library services for the blind and physically handicapped readers in the State and gives advisory and planning services to Maryland State institutions and agencies. The Division of Library Development and Services coordinates library service with local community and educational agencies and administers State and Federal funds available for library purposes. Federal programs are: (1) Library Services and Construction Act; Titles I, II, and III (PL 89-511 as amended), and (2) The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; Title II (PL 89-10) (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, secs. 162-189).

Maryland Advisory Council on Libraries

Wallace D. Miller, 1972; Vera Berkman, 1973; Marvin Coolidge Davis, 1974; Robert A. Mills, 1975; James A. Avirett, library trustee, 1975; Eugene K. Lewis, 1976; Mrs. Dennis German, professional librarian, 1976; C. Keating Bowie, President of the Enoch Pratt Free Library Board of Trustees; Virginia Phillips, President of the Maryland Library Association; Margaret Chisholm, Dean of the School of Library and Information Services, University of Maryland; William P. Chaffinch, Chairman, Council on Higher Education.

The Maryland Advisory Council on Libraries was created by Chapter 770, Acts of 1971 to gather information pertaining to the needs of libraries throughout the State, render advice for consideration by the Division of Library Development and Services, the State Superintendent of Schools, the State Board of Education, and the Governor and engage in other activities to promote continued improvement of library services in the State.

The Council consists of eleven members, each of whom must be residents of the State. The Governor appoints seven of the members for terms of five years, but no member may serve more than two consecutive terms. Of the appointed members, one must be a library trustee, and one a professional librarian. Five members represent the general public, but each must be knowledgeable in library and public affairs. The remaining members must be the Chairman of the Council on Higher Education, the President of the Enoch Pratt Free Library Board of Trustees, the President of the Maryland Library Association, and the Dean of the School of Library and Information Services of the University of Maryland or their designated representatives. The Governor designates the Chairman, while the Council members select the Vice Chairman. The Assistant Superintendent for Libraries of the State Department of Education acts as Secretary to the Council.

Funds for the Advisory Council are provided in the budget of the Division of Library Development and Services of the State Department of Education (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, sec. 167).

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, established by the General Assembly of 1929, administers the Federal Civilian Rehabilitation Act, and the funds provided by it, within the State of Maryland. The Division provides vocational rehabilitation and placement service to handicapped persons. Home teaching services are provided to all blind citizens of the State, and a register of the blind is maintained by the Division. Under the Social Security Law, all cases applying to the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance for disability determinations are required to be referred to this Division for possible rehabilitation service. District offices are located in Baltimore, Bladensburg, Salisbury, Hagerstown, Annapolis and Towson, with branch offices in Chestertown, Cumberland, Easton, Frederick, Glen Burnie, Leonardtown, Rockville, La Plata, Ellicott City, Elkton, Bel Air, and Westminster (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 77, secs. 134-138). Special units are located in The Johns Hopkins Hospital, University of Maryland Hospital, and Baltimore City Hospital, and Prince George's General Hospital, in addition to Crownsville, Rosewood, Spring Grove, Springfield, and Eastern Shore State Hospitals. In cooperation with the Division of Correction, units have been established at the Maryland Correctional Training Center and the Maryland Penitentiary. The Division will also operate the new Maryland Rehabilitation Center.

Maryland State Advisory Council on Vocational-Technical Education

Chairman: Henry B. Kimmey, 1973

Vice Chairman: Sidney N. Chernak, 1972

Mary Allen, 1972; Elroy G. Boyer, 1972; G. James Gholson, 1972; Frederick W. DeJong, 1972; Jean R. Hebeler, 1972; Lawrence Miller, 1972; Norma H. Day, 1973; Kermit A. Cottman, 1973; Henry Gichner, 1973; James A. McComas, 1973; James G. Nelson, 1973; Donald Shires, 1973; J. Donn Aiken, 1974; Harts M. Brown, 1974; John Carnochan, Jr., 1974; Albert B. James, 1974; Kenneth H. Guy, Jr., 1974; John W. Paul, Jr., 1974; William A. Welch, Sr., 1974.

Max E. Jobe, Executive Director

The State Board of Education originally appointed the members of the State Advisory Committee on Vocational Education in 1965 under the provisions of Public Law 82-210. The Governor reconstituted the Committee in 1969 under the provisions of Public Law 90-576. By Chapter 646, Acts of 1971, the Council was made a statutory agency of the State government. The Council consists of twenty-five members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years from among persons who are familiar with vocational education, and manpower needs of organized labor, persons familiar with the needs of business and industry, persons representative of State industrial transportation, and economic development agencies, the manpower needs of agriculture, and those with specialized knowledge in the field of vocational education. The Council selects its own officers.

The Council has the responsibility of advising the State Board of Education in the development and preparation of the State Plan for Vocational-Technical Education. It also evaluates programs, services and activities of Vocational-Technical Education, publishes and dis-

tributes the results, and prepares an evaluation report which considers the effectiveness of vocational education programs, services and activities carried out in the year as set forth in the State's Long Range Program Plan and Annual Program Plan. The Council also advises the State Board for Community Colleges with regard to vocational-technical programs, services and activities and serves in an advisory function to the implementation of the 1963 Vocational Education Act as amended, and to advise the State Board of Education on the development of policy matters arising in the administration of the State Plan (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 41, secs. 409A-409H).

Division of Vocational-Technical Education

The Division of Vocational-Technical Education provides leadership in planning and supervising the vocational curricula in the public schools in the areas of agriculture, distributive education, home economics, technical education, health occupations, trades and industry, business and office education, as well as in the nonvocational program of industrial arts. This Division also administers the training programs authorized under the Manpower Development and Training Act and the Area Redevelopment Act. Adult vocational education, teacher training programs, and industrial training are also administered by this Division. The Federal funds granted to the State for these purposes are allocated through the Division (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, secs. 125 and 133).

Division of Research, Evaluation, and Information Systems

The fundamental purpose of the Division of Research, Evaluation, and Information Systems is the improvement of the public educational enterprise by the application of modern techniques in the collection, analysis, and utilization of experimental and operational statistics and information. The Division provides services for and works cooperatively with the other divisions of the State Department of Education, the local school systems, the University of Maryland, the Federal Government, professional associations, and other interested organizations and individuals. Services include assistance in defining areas of investigation, identifying relevant data, designing appropriate data-gathering instruments and procedures, and processing, analyzing, and interpreting data. On the basis of the findings, existing practices may be evaluated and programs for educational improvement may be implemented. The Division maintains a bank of educational data which may be drawn upon in connection with these services. The specific services performed by the Division depend upon the special needs of the recipient, as well as the resources of the Division.

The work of the Division falls into five general categories. Regardless of category, there is overlapping cooperation and responsibility among the staff members. The following are the major functions of the Division: automatic data processing, information systems, research, statistical services, and vocational education research (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 77, sec. 20).

Division of Certification and Accreditation

The Division of Certification and Accreditation accredits all Maryland schools and colleges, public and private. The Division issues teacher certificates to the professional and academic staffs of the public and private institutions below college level. It licenses and inspects Maryland trade, vocational and hospital nursing schools and administers the testing program for the awarding of high school diplomas issued by the State Department of Education. The Division

also performs the staff work necessary to carry out the legal responsibilities of the State Board of Education and the State Superintendent of Schools in the field of higher education. Among these activities are: (a) the development of standards for the accreditation of two-year and four-year colleges and for the approval of institutions to offer teacher education programs; (b) leadership in the improvement of teacher education programs; (c) consultant services to institutions of higher education and to local groups interested in the establishment of college-level programs; (d) activities for the implementation of interstate reciprocity for the certification of teachers and other professional school personnel; (e) development and implementation of procedures for processing requests for authorization for schools and colleges to award certificates, diplomas and degrees; and (f) granting approvals of educational programs to enable veterans, war orphans, etc., who enroll in them to become eligible for financial benefits under Title 38 of the U. S. Code (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, secs. 11, 12, 14, 18, 27, 83, 107-114, 151-159).

Division of Compensatory, Urban, and Supplementary Programs

The Division of Compensatory, Urban, and Supplementary Programs was originally created in the 1966 fiscal year as the Division of Federal-State Programs, that component of the State Department of Education in which the rapidly growing number of Federal assistance programs could be more effectively coordinated. Public Law 89-10, the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, provided the major stimulus to formation of the new Division and the Title I and Title III programs of that Act created immediate and strenuous demands which consumed the major portion of the Division's limited resources in its initial year.

The Division adopted its present name in September 1969, reflecting the shift in emphasis in the Division's activities and primary concerns. In broad terms, the Division has the responsibility for coordinating, and providing leadership for programs for disadvantaged youth and of conducting programs which serve as a catalyst for change in education. Specifically, the Division has set and committed itself to certain long-range priorities—those which go beyond the program and organizational lines and which are relevant for the entire State educational system. These priorities include the improvement of basic language and reading skills; the provision and refinement of comprehensive programs of education for young children, beginning at age three; the involvement of parents in planning, implementation and evaluation of school programs; the development of programs and services to overcome the debilitating effects on children of poverty and of social, cultural, geographic, and/or racial isolation, and, the refocusing of accountability for the success or failure of schools away from children alone to include educators, governmental officials, the lay public, and parents.

The Division of Compensatory, Urban, and Supplementary Programs continues to administer Title I and Title II of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965. The Division works cooperatively with local systems to develop and implement compensatory programs designed to meet critical educational needs. The Division staff works cooperatively with members of other divisions at the State Department of Education, with the result that funds and programs are coordinated for maximum effectiveness. The purchase of equipment through Title III of the National Defense Education Act, administered by the Division, in cooperation with subject matter specialists provides one example of this cooperative effort.

Division of Instructional Television

Maryland State Department of Education's newest division—that of Instructional Television—is responsible for in-school telecasting over the State network, the first phase of which went into operation in September 1969. During this past year, the Division of Instructional Television has served as an advisory and informative agency to school and community groups interested in instructional television as an educational tool, and has coordinated its plans and activities with those of the Maryland Educational-Cultural Broadcasting Commission (now the Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission) to insure quality and effectiveness of television throughout the spectrum of ETV-ITV.

During the summer of 1967, over 400 elementary classroom teachers, along with interested administrators and supervisors, participated in five regional workshops throughout the State of Maryland. These workshops were designed to introduce classroom teachers to instructional television by means of the participation of the studio lesson and through the utilization of the telelesson in the classroom. The Division of Instructional Television has formulated plans for a series of intra-county conferences, utilizing State department supervisors, county personnel, and special consultants, to consider instructional television as related to specific curricular needs within the several counties (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, sec. 161).

Appropriations—1971

	<i>General Funds</i>	<i>Special Funds</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Total</i>
State Department of Education	\$ 6,398,515	\$ 49,141	\$ 4,657,132	\$ 18,104,788
State Aid to Education	306,110,500	900,000	39,253,000	348,263,500
State-Aided Educational Institutions	1,836,705	.....	.....	1,836,705
Total	\$316,345,720	\$ 949,141	\$52,910,132	\$368,204,993
Staff: 849.				

Appropriations—1972

	<i>General Funds</i>	<i>Special Funds</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Total</i>
State Department of Education	\$ 7,196,208	\$ 86,950	\$13,519,412	\$ 20,802,570
State Aid to Education	288,500,555	1,000,000	40,768,500	330,272,055
State-Aided Educational Institutions	2,935,242	.....	.....	2,935,242
Total	\$298,095,005	\$1,086,950	\$58,287,912	\$353,469,867
Staff: 1108.				

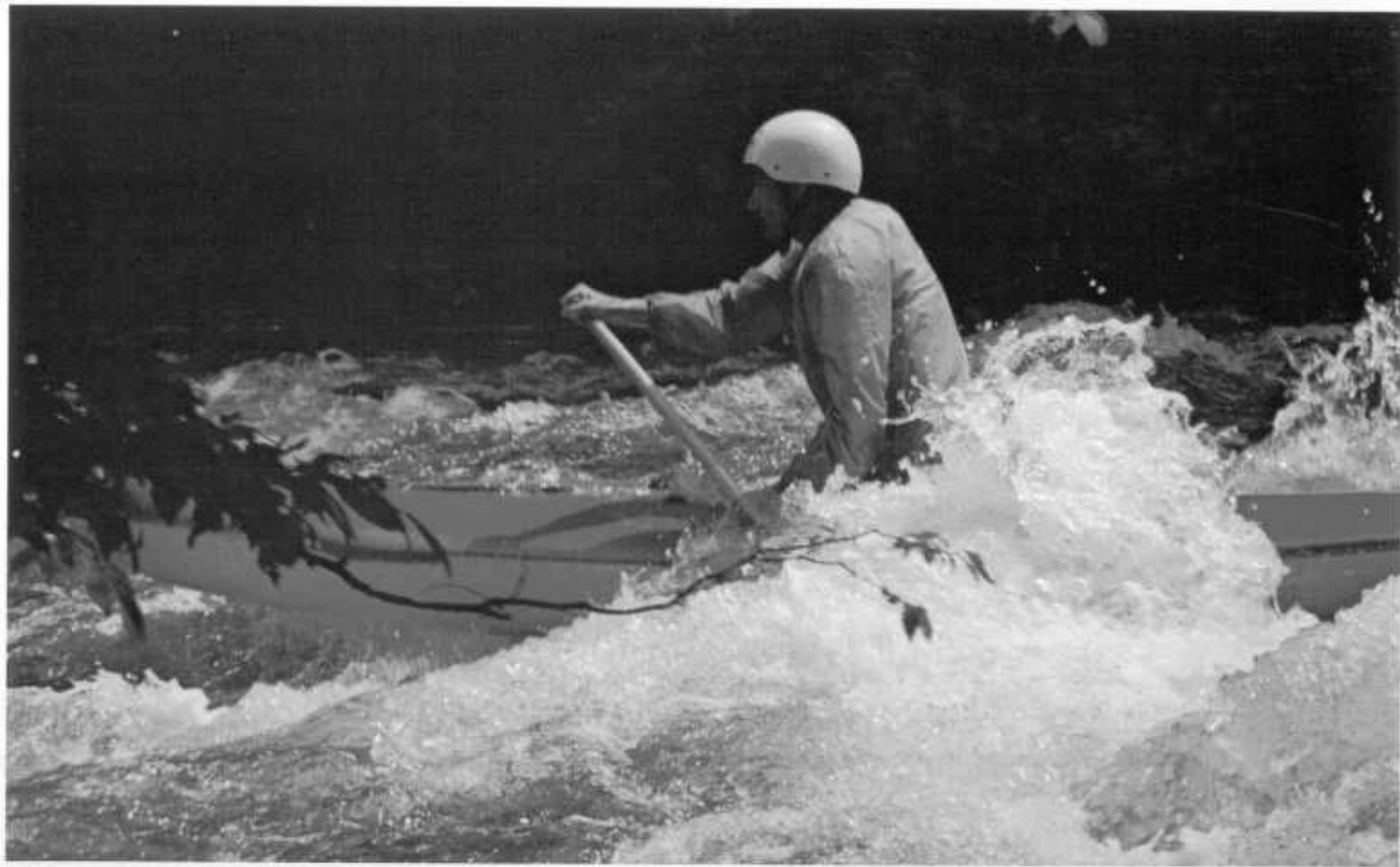
EDUCATION COMMISSION OF THE STATES

Maryland Educational Council members:

Marvin Mandel, Governor; Thomas Hunter Lowe, Speaker of the House of Delegates; Senator Mary Nock; Wilson H. Elkins, President, University of Maryland; Wesley N. Dorn, Director,



CARROLL COUNTY FARM MUSEUM, WESTMINSTER
Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss



WHITE WATER CANOE RACING ON THE SAVAGE RIVER

Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss

Maryland Council for Higher Education; Mrs. M. Richmond Farring, President, Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City; James A. Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools.

Officers of the Commission

Chairman: Robert W. Scott, North Carolina

Vice Chairman: Warren Hill, Connecticut

Treasurer: Bennett Katz, Maine

Wendell H. Pierce, Executive Director

Robert B. McCall, Deputy Director, State-Federal Relations

Richard Millard, Director of Higher Education Services

James Hazlett, Administrative Director, National Assessment of Educational Progress and Director, Elementary-Secondary Services

Clifford L. Dochterman, Director, Public Information and Publication

Russell Vlaanderen, Director of Research

Suite 300, Lincoln Tower Building,
1860 Lincoln Street, Denver, Colorado 80203 Telephone: 303-892-5200

The Education Commission of the States operates under the provisions of the Compact for Education which Maryland ratified by Chapter 128, Acts of 1966. The Commission was created to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among the executive, legislative, professional educational and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the State and local levels. It also informs political and educational leaders of current trends and ideas in education, as well as to provide a forum for the discussion, development, crystallization and recommendation of public policy alternatives in the field of education. In addition, the Commission provides a clearing house of information on matters relating to educational problems and how they are being met in different places throughout the United States, so that the executive and legislative branches of each State government and of the local communities may have ready access to the experience and record of the entire country, and so that both lay and professional groups in the field of education may have additional avenues for the sharing of experience and the interchange of ideas in the formation of public policy in education. Maryland pays an annual fee of \$11,500 for its State membership assessment.

The same Act also created the Maryland Educational Council, which consists of seven members, of whom two are ex officio members and three are appointed by the Governor because of their interest in educational matters and who reflect the interests of the State government, higher education, the State educational system, and local education. Their terms coincide with those of the appointing Governor. The ex officio members are the Governor and the State Superintendent of Schools. One member is appointed by the President of the Senate and one by the Speaker of the House of Delegates (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 375-384).

GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE TO PROMOTE EMPLOYMENT OF THE HANDICAPPED

Chairman: Chester A. Troy, Sr.

J. Donn Aiken, R. Charles Avara, Peter Ballard, John C. Bowers, Vincent J. Brammer, Thomas D. Braun, Edward Carroll, B. Stanley Cohen, M.D., Hamilton Dashiell, George A. Davis, J. Leo Delaney, David J. Dillon, William Dulany, Irene Duncan, Bruce G. Eberwein, S. Sylvan Farber, Philmore F. Fleming, Sr., Mrs.

Harry Friedman, Edward T. Hall, Malcolm Hecht, Gaylord C. Hicks, Albert D. Hutzler, Jr., James E. Kane, Harvey E. Kettering II, Mrs. Theodore M. Kremer, William C. Litsinger, Albert J. Mattes, Mary T. McCurley, Edward H. Noakes, William W. Price, Harrie M. Selznick, Raymond W. Simmons, H. Alfred Stalfort, John F. Strahan, M.D., Robert C. Thompson, O.S.S., Rabbi Louis A. Weintraub, Jack D. Wolf, Mrs. Paul C. Wolman.

Mrs. Ruth-Ellen Ross, Executive Secretary

1100 N. Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5285

The Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped was established by the Governor in 1947 in response to a request by the President of the United States. The Governor appoints the chairman and committee members, and all serve without compensation. Committee funds are used for the salaries of the Executive Secretary, a clerk-typist, promotional materials, stationery and printing, postage, contest prizes, expansion of local programs, and conferences.

The Governor's Committee functions primarily as an educational and public relations instrument to create a public awareness of the problems faced by handicapped individuals in finding employment; to cooperate with all groups, public and private, in promoting services for the handicapped; and to initiate and promote programs to stimulate hiring the handicapped. Regional and local meetings are held particularly in conjunction with National Employ the Handicapped Week.

To reach all sections of the State, twenty-four local committees have been organized, one in each county and one in Baltimore. The Governor's Committee acts as liaison between the President's Committee and local committees. To coordinate the program and to keep committees informed on State and national activities, a bi-monthly newsletter goes out to each member in the State. Each year the committee sponsors poster contests among high school juniors and seniors as a means of arousing public awareness of the issues inherent in the rehabilitation program for Maryland's disabled citizens. An annual Awards program recognizes outstanding employees, citizens, and handicapped individuals in the State.

In 1968, the Governor's Committee co-sponsored legislation resulting in a law and regulations establishing standards of facilities for the handicapped in all public buildings in Maryland. The Committee has as a project the constant dissemination of information regarding the regulations and their enforcement. In 1969, the Committee printed and distributed an up-to-date Handbook, *Guide for Action*, to members.

In 1971 and 1972, funds for the work of the Committee were provided by the State Department of Education, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, in the amount of approximately \$26,000.

MARYLAND COMMITTEE ON STATE FULBRIGHT-HAYES SCHOLARSHIPS

Chairman: Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.

Vernon Anderson, Wilbur Devilbiss, Randle Elliott, Robert R. Kline, William McClain, H. David Reese, Alice Reynolds, Joseph A. Sellinger, Edward N. Wilson, *Vacancy*.

1420 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: SARatoga 7-6350

This Committee was originally established by the President of the United States under Public Law 584 as part of the international edu-

cation and cultural exchange program of the United States government. Its purpose is to promote the better understanding of the United States abroad and to increase the mutual understanding between peoples of other countries. As a part of the program, the State Committee is to screen applications from Maryland residents who are in their senior years in attendance at colleges and universities in the United States to undertake graduate study abroad. The Committee recommends up to four candidates neither of whom may choose the same country and forwards the applications to the Institute of International Education for consideration by the Board of Foreign Scholarships. Members of the Committee are appointed by the Governor for indefinite terms.

MARYLAND HEALTH AND HIGHER EDUCATION FACILITIES AUTHORITY

Chairman: M. Leo Storch, 1973

Vice Chairman: Samuel Gorlitz, 1976

Ex officio member: John A. Luetkemeyer, Treasurer of Maryland.

Appointed members: George B. Shaw, 1972; Edward F. Holter, 1973;

Edward Little, 1974; Mrs. Lyn Meyerhoff, 1974; Robert D. H. Harvey, 1975; Robert A. Sindall, 1975.

Edward W. Lister, Jr., Executive Director

2310 Maryland National Bank Building
Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 837-3399

The Maryland Health and Higher Education Facilities Authority was created by Chapter 408, Acts of 1970. The Authority consists of nine members, of whom the Treasurer of Maryland serves ex officio, and eight members appointed by the Governor for five year terms. Members may be reappointed. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman. The Authority appoints the Executive Director and a general counsel, neither of whom can be members.

The purpose of the Authority is to enable private health and higher educational facilities to use the Authority as a vehicle to issue bonds and thereby pay a lower rate of interest. The Authority was created to provide certain hospitals and institutions for higher education with the facilities and structures which are needed to carry out the purposes of the Maryland Health and Higher Facilities Authority Act of 1970 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43C).

MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION LOAN CORPORATION

Chairman: Fred I. Archibald, 1976

Vice Chairman: J. Joseph Curran, Jr., 1974

Ex officio members: Wilson H. Elkins; Robert M. Taubman.

Appointed members: H. Vernon Eney, 1972; Milton H. Miller, 1972; David W. Zimmerman, 1972; H. Grant Hathaway, 1974; Frederic A. Jackson, 1974; W. Gordon Burns, 1976; Mrs. W. Kenneth Root, 1976.

Executive Director: James A. Leamer, Jr.

2100 Guilford Avenue, Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-4150

The Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation, created by Chapter 589, Acts of 1963, consists of eleven members. The Chairman of the State Scholarship Board and the President of the University of Maryland, or his designated representative, serve as ex officio members. The remaining members are appointed by the Governor

with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman.

The Corporation has the power to lend money or to guarantee loans made by approved lenders to residents of the State who are attending or are planning to attend colleges or vocational, trade and technical schools within or without the State. The Corporation may accept gifts, bequests and governmental appropriations or grants for its purposes. The Corporation is also empowered to establish rules and regulations for the granting, administration, and repayment of student loans.

Program changes enacted by the 1966 and the 1967 sessions of the General Assembly enable the Corporation to enter into agreements with the U. S. Office of Education under which the Federal government will provide repayable advance funds to be added to the student loan reserve and makes Maryland residents eligible to receive a Federal subsidy for part of the interest on their loans (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$443,738	\$376,447
Staff: 7.		

INJURED WORKERS' REHABILITATION COMMITTEE

Chairman: Joseph W. Spector, 1976

Ex officio members: Daniel T. Doherty, Chairman, Workmen's Compensation Commission; J. Leo Delaney, Assistant State Superintendent of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Appointed members: Charles A. Della, 1972; Paul F. Richardson, M.D., 1972; Eugene P. Martin, Jr., 1974.

2100 Guilford Avenue, Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-3165

The Injured Workers' Rehabilitation Committee, created by Chapter 111, Acts of 1960, consists of six members appointed by the Governor to advise the Workmen's Compensation Commission on all phases of the rehabilitation of injured workers, including those whose claims are ultimately denied or those who are held not to be in the coverage of the laws relating to Workmen's Compensation. The Committee consists of the Chairman of the Workmen's Compensation Commission and the Assistant State Superintendent of Vocational Rehabilitation, both of whom serve as ex officio members, and one employee, one employer, a representative of a casualty insurance company and a registered physician. The Governor designates the Chairman, and the Committee members serve for six-year terms (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, sec. 295).

INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE FOR SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

Chairman: Dr. James A. Sensenbaugh,
State Superintendent of Schools.

George R. Lewis, Secretary of Dept. of General Services;
Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of Dept. of Planning; Lee J. Ritter, Dept. of General Services; Nicholas A. Faber, State Dept. of Planning; George A. Meyers, State Dept. of Education.
Alfred R. Carey, Jr., Executive Director

International Tower Bldg., Suite 600,
Box 8689, Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 796-4420

The Interagency Committee for School Construction was established by the Board of Public Works as authorized by Chapter 624, Acts of 1971, to assemble, amend, and keep up to date an annual and a five-year program of elementary and secondary school capital improvements funded or to be funded by the State, including remodeling of school facilities. The program contains the estimated cost of each project.

Each local board of education is required to submit to the Committee by January 1 of each year its updated and detailed capital improvement program for the following fiscal year to be accompanied by a school capital improvement program for the ensuing five years, both of which shall have been approved by the appropriate local governing bodies. The Committee is required to recommend approval or, in consultation with affected local boards, modification of the capital improvement programs, and forward a consolidated State program for the following fiscal year, including all proposed dispositions of improved school facilities, to the Board of Public Works, to be acted on at the Board's February meeting.

The appropriations for the expense of the Committee are included in the budgets of the Board of Public Works, the State Department of Education, the State Department of Planning, and the Department of General Services (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, secs. 124, 130, 130A).

MARYLAND PUBLIC BROADCASTING COMMISSION

Chairman: Leonard Rosenberg, 1975

Vice Chairman: Fred I. Archibald, 1971

Wilmer V. Bell, 1973; T. Wilson Cahall, 1973; Ross Jones, 1974; James A. Sensenbaugh, 1974; Eugene Stanley, 1974; Jack Lusk, 1975; Mary Robinson, 1975; Herbert B. Cahan, 1976; Charles P. Howard, Sr., 1976.

Executive Director: Frederick Breitenfeld

Warren S. Park, Jr., Director of Programming and Operations

William F. Hallstead III, Director of Development and
Community Services

Richard S. Duncan, Director of Engineering

Alvin Watson, Director of Administrative Services

Schwartz and Woods, Legal Counsel

Owings Mills 21117

Telephone: 356-5600

The Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission, originally created by Chapter 202, Acts of 1966, as the Maryland Educational-Cultural Television Commission, had its functions expanded by Chapter 645, Acts of 1967, when it became known as the Maryland Educational-Cultural Broadcasting Commission. The Commission was created to develop, operate and maintain a system of State, regional, and local facilities to provide educational and cultural television and radio programming throughout Maryland.

The Commission consists of eleven members appointed by the Governor for five-year terms. The Governor designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman of the Commission. One of the members must be the State Superintendent of Schools and two other members are designated by the State Board of Education. Members are chosen because of their interest in public education, libraries, art, music, drama, higher education, the television and radio industries, or other categories to be chosen by the Governor to bring special competence

to the Commission's membership (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, sec. 330).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$3,392,063	
Capital Funds	15,000	
Staff: 179.		

ST. MARY'S COLLEGE OF MARYLAND

Board of Trustees

President: William Aleck Loker, 1977

Mrs. Felix Boone, 1973; Mrs. Jack Coopersmith, 1973; T. Norton Dodge, 1973; J. Frank Raley, Jr., 1973; Frank J. Barley, 1975; Phillip H. Dorsey, 1975; Mrs. Calvin Harrington, Jr., 1975; Mrs. William S. Morsell, Jr., 1975; Mrs. George L. Ewalt, Jr., 1977; Merriam H. Trytten, 1977; Charles E. Williams, 1977.

J. Renwick Jackson, Jr., President

St. Mary's City (St. Mary's County) 20686 Telephone: 994-1600

St. Mary's College of Maryland was originally chartered by Chapter 190, Acts of 1839. It received its present name by Chapter 59, Acts of 1964. It is governed by a board of twelve trustees appointed by the Governor for six-year terms. Having been an accredited junior college for many years, the College became a four-year college of liberal arts and sciences in September 1967. It granted its first baccalaureate degrees in June 1971, offering the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science degrees. Majors are possible in art, English, history, biology, and mathematics. Students may be trained in professional education which permits them to become fully certified as secondary school teachers in the State.

St. Mary's College participates in three State scholarship programs and one grant-in-aid program also under State auspices. These programs are only available to residents of the State of Maryland. The three scholarship programs consist of (1) General State Tuition Scholarships; (2) Teacher Education Scholarships; and (3) Legislative Scholarships (generally known as "Senatorial" awards). These Senatorial awards are awarded annually on a basis of need to candidates who have passed examinations conducted by the State Scholarship Board. The State grant-in-aid program provides assistance to war orphans. In addition to these State programs, the St. Mary's County Board of County Commissioners annually award four tuition scholarships to county residents attending the College (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, secs. 260, 282). St. Mary's College also participates in the NDEA Loan Program and the Economic Opportunity Grant Program sponsored by the United States government. NDEA Loans and Economic Opportunity Grants are obtained by applying directly to the College.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,291,970	\$1,801,102
Special Funds	630,672	729,461
Totals	\$1,922,642	\$2,530,563
Capital Fund Appropriation.....	\$ 93,000	\$1,685,000

STATE SCHOLARSHIP BOARD

Chairman: Robert M. Taubman, 1973

George F. Carrington, 1973; William J. Witte, 1973; Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J., 1975; *Vacancy*, 1975; Samuel L. Myers, 1977; Edgar S. McDaniel, 1977.

William Anthony, Executive Director

2100 Guilford Avenue, Baltimore 21218

Telephone: 383-4095

The State Scholarship Board, created by Chapter 412, Acts of 1961, consists of seven persons appointed by the Governor. The membership consists of one President of a State college or university, or his nominee; one President of a private college or university, or his nominee; one representative of the public high schools located within the State; and four citizens chosen for their interest in higher education. The Governor designates the Chairman. Members serve six-year terms.

The Board administers the General State Scholarships, Senatorial Scholarships, House of Delegates Scholarships, Reimbursement of Firemen, Grants for War Orphans, Scholarships for Teachers of the Deaf, Scholarships in Medicine (University of Maryland), and scholarships at the Professional Schools. The Board is empowered to implement these scholarship programs by appropriate rules and regulations, to provide for and conduct examinations of applicants, to determine financial need, and to select the scholarship recipients (except the Senatorial scholarship program). A brochure describing the State scholarship programs in detail is available upon request (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77A, secs. 33-41, 47-57, 59, 61, 64; 1964 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 96½, sec. 49; 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66½, secs. 3-606).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$3,686,486	\$3,811,543
Staff: 12.		

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Board of Visitors

President: J. Vincent Jamison III

Vice President: James McSherry

Secretary: J. Tyson Lee

Treasurer: Clarence C. C. Thomas

J. Norman Ager; Alton Y. Bennett; Goodloe E. Byron; Mrs. James Clark, Jr.; John M. Clayton, Jr.; Charles H. Conley, Jr.; A. I. Ellin; Victor Frenkil, Jr.; Allen I. Green; Rudolph C. Hines; Charles C. Hoffberger II; Blair Lee III; Mrs. John N. Maguire; Ann Hickling Bradford Mathias; Russell H. McCain; Daniel W. Moylan; Arthur Potts; Richard Schifter; John K. Shaw, Jr.; G. Raymond Shipley; James E. Soul; Richard L. Steiner; Clarence C. C. Thomas; Philip R. Winebrener; Jacob M. Yingling.

David M. Denton, Ph.D., Superintendent

101 Clarke Place, Frederick 21701

Telephone: 662-4159

The Maryland School for the Deaf was established in 1868 as a free public residential school for deaf and hard-of-hearing children who reside in the State. The Governor appoints the 30 members of the Board of Visitors for indefinite terms (Acts 1867, chap. 247; 1868, chap. 409; 1880, chap. 19; 1916, chap. 76; 1957, chap. 148 as amended).

Chapter 462, Acts of 1968 established a Branch of the Maryland School for the Deaf to be located near the population center of the State and to be administered and operated as part of and subject to the Maryland School for the Deaf.

The first phase of this Branch School which is to be called Columbia Campus Maryland School for the Deaf has been granted funding and construction is scheduled to begin during the summer of 1971 (Code 1957, 1967 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 30, sec. 34).

The school offers an academic education similar to that of public schools and in addition provides thorough instruction in communication skills, including speech and speech reading, signs and finger spelling, auditory training, and use of individual hearing aids. In addition to the academic program, courses of study in vocational education are also offered to both male and female students. The vocational training includes industrial arts, business education, driver education, printing and graphic arts, homemaking and woodworking. The school offers a broad athletic and physical education program including such major sports as football, baseball and track as well as a wide range of social and recreational activities. Vocational rehabilitation services are available to all graduating students to assist them in seeking employment, vocational or technical training, or higher education.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,337,843	\$1,538,391
Staff: 153, of which 51 are academic and vocational teachers.		

SOUTHERN REGIONAL EDUCATION BOARD

Members of the Board from Maryland:

Marvin Mandel, Governor
 Wilson H. Elkins, Lowell Ensor, Edmund C. Mester, Mary L. Nock
 G. Watson Algire, Certification Officer
 Winfred L. Godwin, President

130 Sixth Street, N.W., Atlanta, Ga. 30313 Telephone: Trinity 5-9211
 College Park
 (Prince George's County) 20742 Telephone: 454-0100

The Southern Regional Education Board operates under the terms of the Southern Regional Education Compact of 1949 which the legislature of Maryland ratified by Chapter 282, Acts of 1949. Thirteen other states have also ratified the Compact. The purpose of the Compact is to develop graduate, professional, and technical education in the South without unnecessary duplication. The Southern Regional Education Board is active in approximately twenty-five academic fields. It administers the regional education contracts through which states lacking schools in certain fields are able to secure training for their students at institutions operated either by other states or by private corporations. The Board also studies needs and resources in various academic fields and joins with universities in Memoranda of Agreement to plan the development of specific programs on a regional basis. The University of Maryland carries on the administrative work of the Board in Maryland (Code 1957, 1965 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 185-88). The Maryland representatives on the Board are the Governor and four other persons appointed by him.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$166,095	\$173,295

BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE COLLEGES

Chairman: Mathias J. DeVito, 1975

Vice Chairman: Elaine C. Davis, 1980

Ex officio member: James A. Sensenbaugh, State Superintendent of Schools.

Appointed members: Edgar F. Berman, 1972; J. Carson Dowell, 1974; *Vacancy*, 1976; H. Gray Reeves, M.D., 1977; Victor Frenkil, 1978; A. Harris Grossman, 1979.

Executive Director: Edmund C. Mester

Staff Specialist: Andre M. Karns

Staff Specialist: Jess L. Cusick, Jr.

Staff Specialist: Joseph Brandon

Staff Specialist: Edward A. Burnap, Jr.

Associate Staff Specialist: Linda H. Lamone

Architect/Planner: Emaly L. Shuman

Fiscal Officer: D. Michael Fleishell

Fiscal Officer: Kenneth D. Webb

93 College Avenue, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5973

Chapter 41, Acts of 1963 established the Board of Trustees of the State Colleges to direct and control the four-year public colleges of the State. The Board consists of nine members, eight of whom are appointed by the Governor. The State Superintendent of Schools serves as an ex officio member. The eight appointive members serve for nine-year terms and may be reappointed (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, Chap. 13, secs. 164-65).

The Board of Trustees submits an annual report in January of each year to the Governor and to the members of the General Assembly which includes a summary of the Board's major activities for the preceding year together with a financial statement and other statistical data pertaining to the State Colleges.

The Board publishes, as necessary, a brochure for distribution throughout the State which is entitled "Consider a Maryland College." The purpose of the brochure is to provide prospective college students a brief description of the public colleges under the jurisdiction of the Board of Trustees. The Board also publishes a manual for distribution within the State College system entitled "Laws Relating to and Governing Policies and Procedures of the Board of Trustees of the State Colleges of Maryland." The purpose of the Manual is to provide administrative guidelines for the operation of the State Colleges and it is amended from time to time to reflect changes in Board policy.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 871,206	\$1,214,050
Special Funds	46,200	
Capital Funds	4,000,000	4,000,000

BOARDS OF VISITORS OF THE STATE COLLEGES

The Board of Visitors for each of the State colleges under the jurisdiction of the Board of Trustees of the State Colleges was created by Chapter 799, Acts of 1969. Each Board consists of nine members, of whom seven are appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, one of whom is a faculty member elected by the faculty members of that college, and one of whom is a student member elected by the student body of that college. The seven appointed members may be reappointed, but may not serve longer than ten years. The student members serve only one year terms. The Boards select their own officers.

Each Board assists the President of the College in determining the goals of each College and in an evaluation of the progress towards such goals. Each also makes recommendations and assists in the preparation of the annual college budget, assists in the development of college facilities, assists in the conduct and development of community related programs, develops community and private support for the college, and assists in the selection of a President. Each Board also carries out such responsibilities as may be delegated to it by the Board of Trustees of the State Colleges or by the President (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77A, secs. 11-13J).

BOARD OF VISITORS OF BOWIE STATE COLLEGE

William A. Barnett, 1972; Leo E. Green, 1973; Mary Y. Betters, 1974; James R. Cousins, Sr., 1974; J. Sidney Sheppard, 1974; Charles W. Stallings, 1975; Helen Koss, 1976.

BOARD OF VISITORS OF COPPIN STATE COLLEGE

Melvin T. Swann, 1972; Delores C. Hunt, 1973; Victorine Q. Adams, 1974; Clinton R. Coleman, 1974; Jerome Robinson, 1974; Allie Clift, 1975; Morton I. Blankman, 1976.

BOARD OF VISITORS OF FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE

William W. Grant, Jr., 1972; Robert C. Garner, 1973; Bernia B. Lucas, 1974; Margaret Mann, 1974; Leon C. Brumback, 1974; Mary Zimmerman, 1975; Edward P. Flanigan, 1976.

BOARD OF VISITORS OF MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

Edna Campbell, 1972; Jerome G. Scherr, 1973; Harry A. Cole, 1974; Odessa E. Hahn, 1974; Bernard A. Eskow, 1974; G. James Fleming, 1975; Charles R. Weaver, 1976.

BOARD OF VISITORS OF SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE

Elwood M. Jones, 1971; Robert Davis, 1972; Harvey N. Hall, 1973; Larrie S. Jones, 1974; Avery W. Hall, 1974; Mrs. Calvin C. Pruitt, 1974; Marshall W. Moore, 1975.

BOARD OF VISITORS OF TOWSON STATE COLLEGE

Earle T. Hawkins, 1972; M. Jacqueline McCurdy, 1973; Melvin M. Berger, 1974; Robert V. Dubel, 1974; Michael J. Lambros, 1974; Arthur Madden, 1975; Samuel P. Massie, 1976.

BOWIE STATE COLLEGE

Samuel L. Myers, Ph.D., President

Bowie (Prince George's County) 20715

Telephone: 262-3350

Bowie State College was established originally in 1867 as the Baltimore Normal School, a private Institution. By Chapter 599, Acts of 1908, the State purchased this School and moved it to its present location; it was then renamed the State Teachers College at Bowie. The College adopted its present name and became a general State College on July 1, 1963. Bowie State College is located on a 186-acre tract approximately eighteen miles northeast of Washington and situated in the middle of a triangle of Baltimore, Washington and Annapolis.

The College is fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, and by the Department of Education of Maryland.

The College currently offers baccalaureate degree programs both in teacher education and in the arts and sciences. There are twelve major departments with offerings in seventeen areas. A graduate program leading to the master's degree in education was initiated September 1967. Special programs include a five-year Cooperative Work-Study Program, Student Special Services Program, Center for Educational Technology Summer Program for Marginal Students, Programmed Mathematics Continuum and an evening program for continuing education.

The enrollment for 1970-1971 was 2,461.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,803,790	\$3,122,254
Special Funds	808,388	1,107,275
Federal Funds	426,417	517,763
Totals.....	\$4,038,595	\$4,747,292
Faculty and Staff (All Divisions): 443.		

FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE

Nelson P. Guild, Ph.D., President

College Avenue, Frostburg
(Allegany County) 21532

Telephone: 689-6621

Frostburg State College was established by Chapter 406, Acts of 1898 as a normal school, called Normal School #2 at Frostburg. It became a full four-year teachers college in 1934, and its name changed to Frostburg State Teachers College. The College offers Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts degree programs. The College was authorized by the Board of Trustees in 1958 to offer graduate work leading to the degree of Master of Education. By Chapter 41, Acts of 1963, the College adopted its present name. In 1971, the College was authorized to offer graduate work leading to the degree of Master of Management.

The enrollment for 1970-71 was 2,331.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$4,136,768	\$4,278,407
Special Funds	1,823,756	2,438,601
Federal Funds	137,400	335,465
Totals.....	\$6,097,924	\$7,052,473
Staff: 418.		

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

King V. Cheek, Jr., J.D., President
Percy H. Baker, Ph.D., Dean of the College
Frank A. DeCosta, Ph.D., Dean of the Graduate School
Houston L. Stansbury, M.A., Registrar
William B. Proctor, B.S., Director of Business and Finance
Henry R. Sandaal, B.S., Chief Finance Officer
Stewart A. Brooks, M.Ed., Assistant to the President

Hillen Road at Cold Spring Lane, Baltimore 21212 Telephone: 323-2270

Morgan State College was organized in 1867, under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church, as the Centenary Biblical Institute.

In 1890, the school's name changed to Morgan College in honor of Dr. Lyttleton Morgan, whose gift of a large sum of money enabled the school to offer academic work at the college level. The school remained under church jurisdiction until the State of Maryland purchased it by Chapter 331, Acts of 1939.

The College is fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and by the Department of Education of Maryland. It is also approved by the Regents of the University of the State of New York, the American Medical Association, and by the American Chemical Society.

The undergraduate curriculum at Morgan State College is organized into three divisions: Humanities, Natural Sciences, and Social Sciences. Within these divisions are included nineteen departments offering courses leading to the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. Emphasis is placed upon the presentation of a standard four-year course in the liberal arts and teacher training, both elementary and secondary. Both day and evening courses are offered, and at the present time, students may complete all requirements for the major in Business Administration, Sociology, and History through study in the Evening College. A Summer session is conducted as a part of the regular work of the college, and includes in-service training for teachers in Maryland schools.

The graduate program offers programs leading toward the following degrees: Masters of Arts (A.M.), offered in English, History and mathematics; Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.); Master of Science (M.S.), offered in educational administration and supervision; elementary education; history-social science; science; and teacher preparation for urban schools. Courses on the graduate level are offered in urban planning.

During the academic year 1970-71, Morgan had an enrollment in all divisions of 5,107, including 3,923 day students, 390 evening students, and 794 graduate school students.

Morgan State College came under the jurisdiction of the Board of Trustees of the State Colleges on July 1, 1967 (Chapter 41, Acts of 1963).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$5,706,395	\$7,157,486
Special Funds	2,449,919	2,628,865
Federal Funds	1,628,794	1,957,701
Totals.....	\$9,785,108	\$11,744,052
Staff: Professional and Faculty: 301; Classified Service: 275.		

SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE

Norman C. Crawford, Jr., Ph.D., President

Salisbury (Wicomico County) 21801

Telephone: Pioneer 9-7191

The Salisbury State College was established by Chapter 280, Acts of 1924, as a normal school offering a two-year preparation for elementary school teachers. Today, the College offers undergraduate major programs in Biology, Business Administration, Chemistry, Elementary Education, English, French, Geography, History, Mathematics, Music, Physical Education, Psychology, Sociology, Spanish and Speech. The College also offers a graduate program leading to the Master of Education degree and the Master of Arts in History. The College

offers evening courses in Salisbury and surrounding communities for part-time students, as well as two six-week summer sessions.

The College is accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Maryland State Board of Education, and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. The College maintains membership in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics, the Delaware Valley Conference, and the Southern Intercollegiate Rowing Association. The College adopted its present name by Chapter 41, Acts of 1963.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,111,503	\$2,626,432
Special Funds	654,387	225,878
Federal Funds	53,494	124,669
Totals.....	\$2,819,384	\$3,676,979

Staff: 266.

TOWSON STATE COLLEGE

James L. Fisher, Ph.D., President

Towson 21204

Telephone: 823-7500

The Towson State College was originally established as the State's first normal school by Chapter 160, Acts of 1865. Located for nearly fifty years in Baltimore, it was moved to its present suburban location at Towson in 1915 where it now occupies a campus of 280 acres. In 1935 it became a four-year teachers college and in 1963 a general State college.

The college currently offers programs in teacher education, business administration, medical technology, and in the arts and sciences. Graduates in teacher education may be prepared for teaching in the early childhood, elementary, junior high or senior high grades. Students enrolled in the program of arts and sciences may qualify in any one of more than twenty-seven major fields for a Bachelor of Science or a Bachelor of Arts degree. The college also offers a program of graduate studies for early childhood, elementary and secondary school teachers, guidance counselors, urban teaching, art education, music education, reading and school psychologists leading to the degree of Master of Education. An extension program of evening courses is available to teachers and other persons in the community who wish part-time evening instruction and two five-week day school and one eight-week evening summer sessions are operated.

Students enrolling in the four-year curriculum for prospective teachers pay no tuition if they are residents of Maryland and pledge to teach in the public schools of the State following their graduation. The total number of students enrolled in the college for the academic year 1970-71 was 16,019, including day and evening in the regular session and the summer school enrollment.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$ 7,735,083	\$ 9,482,402
Special Funds	4,228,918	5,635,787
Federal Funds	465,000	669,320
Totals.....	\$12,429,001	\$15,787,509

Faculty and Staff: 921.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND
and
STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

The Board of Regents and State Board of Agriculture

Chairman: Louis L. Kaplan, 1976

Samuel H. Hoover, D.D.S., 1972; Edward V. Hurley, 1972; Mrs. Michael J. Deegan, Jr., 1973; Harry H. Nuttle, 1973; Emerson C. Walden, M.D., 1973; B. Herbert Brown, 1974; Alice H. Morgan, 1974; Richard W. Case, 1975; George C. Fry, 1975; Hugh A. McMullen, 1975; F. Grove Miller, Jr., 1975; L. Mercer Smith, 1976.

Wilson H. Elkins, D.Phil., President and Chief Executive Officer
R. Lee Hornbake, Ph.D., Vice President for Academic Affairs
Walter B. Waetjen, Ph.D., Vice President for General Administration

Michael J. Pelczar, Ph.D., Vice President for Graduate Studies and Research

Frank L. Bentz, Jr., Ph.D., Vice President for Agricultural Affairs

Robert A. Beach, Jr., M.S., Assistant to the President for University Relations

Albin O. Kuhn, Ph.D., Chancellor of the Baltimore City Campus

Charles E. Bishop, Ph.D., Chancellor of the College Park Campus

Ray W. Ehrensberger, Ph.D., Chancellor, University College
Archie L. Buffkins, Ph.D., Chancellor of the Eastern Shore Campus

Calvin B. T. Lee, J.S.D., Chancellor, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

C. Wilbur Cissel, M.A., C.P.A., Director of Finance and Business

Harry D. Fisher, B.S., C.P.A., Comptroller and Budget Officer
J. Logan Schultz, M.S., Director of Alumni Affairs

University of Maryland at Baltimore:

W. Jackson Stenger, Ph.D., Assistant to the Chancellor

John J. Salley, D.D.S., Dean, School of Dentistry

John P. Lambooy, Ph.D., Dean, Graduate Studies and Research

William P. Cunningham, J.D., LL.B., Dean, School of Law

John Moxley, M.D., Dean, School of Medicine, and Director of Medical Education and Research

Marion I. Murphy, Ph.D., Dean, School of Nursing

William J. Kinnard, Jr., Ph.D., Dean, School of Pharmacy

Daniel Thursz, D.S.W., Dean, School of Social Work and Community Planning

George H. Yeager, M.D., Director of Professional and Supporting Services, University Hospital

Wayne A. Smith, B.S., Director of Admissions and Registrations

Robert C. Brown, B.A., Director of Finance and Business Services

Hilda E. Moore, A.B.L.S., Librarian

John L. O'Neill, M.S., Director of Personnel Services

Robert L. Walton, B.S., Director of Physical Plant

Ralph D. Mellinger, B.S., Associate Director of Procurement and Supply

Eugene B. Brody, M.D., Director, Institute of Psychiatry and Human Behavior

Wilfred H. Townshend, M.D., Director of Student Health Service

R. Adams Cowley, M.D., Director, Center for the Study of Trauma

Beth Wilson, B.A., Director of University Relations

University of Maryland, Baltimore County:

Morton S. Baratz, Ph.D., Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs

Richard F. Neville, Ph.D., Chairman, Division of Education

Lawrence M. Lasher, Ph.D., Chairman, Division of Humanities

Richard C. Roberts, Ph.D., Chairman, Division of Mathematics

Martin Schwartz, Ph.D., Chairman, Division of Science

Hugh Davis Graham, Ph.D., Chairman, Division of Social Sciences

John P. Lambooy, Ph.D., Dean, Graduate Studies and Research

Judith L. Hirsch, M.A., Director of Admissions and Registrations

Robert C. Brown, B.A., Director of Business Services

Richard L. Conroy, M.A., Director of Counseling and Placement

Antonio R. Raimo, M.L.S., Librarian

E. Richard Watts, B.S., Director of Physical Education and Athletics

Guy M. Chisholm, Jr., B.S., Director, Physical Plant

Louise W. Smith, Ph.D., Acting Director, Office of Student Life

William A. Hardy, B.A., Director, Office of University Relations

University of Maryland, College Park:

George H. Callcott, Ph.D., Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs

Thomas B. Day, Ph.D., Vice Chancellor for Academic Planning and Policy

John W. Dorsey, Ph.D., Vice Chancellor for Administrative Affairs

Daniel L. Bratton, Ed.D., Vice Chancellor for Student Life

Yolande W. Ford, M.A., Director of Human Relations Programs

Dennis Blumer, J.D., Assistant to the Chancellor

Gordon M. Cairns, Ph.D., Dean, College of Agriculture

John W. Hill, M.Arch., Dean, School of Architecture

Thomas J. Aylward, Ph.D., Interim Dean, College of Arts and Sciences

Donald W. O'Connell, Ph.D., Dean, College of Business and Public Administration

Robert F. Carbone, Ph.D., Dean, College of Education

Robert B. Beckmann, Ph.D., Dean, College of Engineering

David S. Sparks, Ph.D., Dean for Graduate Studies and Research

Marjory Brooks, Ph.D., Dean, College of Home Economics

Margaret E. Chisholm, Ph.D., Dean, School of Library and Information Services

Marvin H. Eyler, Ph.D., Dean, College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health

Donald W. Griffin, Ph.D., Director of Admissions and Registrations

Irvin C. Haut, Ph.D., Director, Agricultural Experiment Station

Thomas A. Ladson, V.M.D., Director, Animal Health
Department
James H. Kehoe, B.S., Director of Athletics
Robert E. Wagner, Ph.D., Director, Cooperative Extension
Service
William F. Atchison, Ph.D., Director, Computer Science Center
Thomas Magoon, Ph.D., Director, Counseling Center
Milo C. Knight, Director, Food Services
U. Robert Merikangas, M.D., Director, Health Services
Vacancy, Director of Housing
Howard Rovelstad, M.A., Director of Libraries
L. Eugene Cronin, Ph.D., Director, Natural Resources Institute
Bernard J. Williams, M.A., Director of Personnel
George O. Weber, B.S., Director and Supervising Engineer,
Department of Physical Plant
Clayton R. Plummer, M.Ed., Director of Procurement and
Supply
Jerrold L. Witsil, B.S., Director of Public Safety Department
H. Palmer Hopkins, Ed.D., Director, Office of Student Aid
Clodus R. Smith, Ed.D., Director, Summer School
James R. Collier, M.A., Director of University Relations

University of Maryland, Eastern Shore:

Vacancy, Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs
Jesse H. Rosenblum, M.A., Executive Assistant to the
Chancellor
Vacancy, Chairman, Division of Experimental Studies
Gerald W. Johnson, D.M.A., Chairman, Division of Liberal
Studies
Shekhar S. Kaup, Ed.D., Chairman, Division of Professional
Studies
Joel C. Mack, M.S., Director of Administrative Affairs
Robert L. Dowery, M.S., Dean of Student Affairs
Earl S. Richardson, B.A., Director of Career Counseling and
Placement and Acting Director, Admissions and Registra-
tions
Herbert F. Olsen, B.A., Director of Development
Jesse H. Rosenblum, M.A., Director of University Relations
Jason Grant III, M.S.L.S., Librarian

University College:

Stanley J. Drazek, Ph.D., Dean, University College
Henry A. Walker, Ph.D., Director, Research for Continuing
Education
John H. Buskey, Ph.D., Director, Conferences and Institutes
Division
Richard H. Stottler, M.A., Director, Center of Adult Education
James R. Quimper, M.A., Director, College Park Evening
Division
John V. Sharp, M.A., Director, Off-Campus Division
Edward F. Cooper, M.A., Director, Baltimore Division
(offices in Baltimore)
Thomas B. Massey, Ph.D., Director, European Division
(offices in Heidelberg, Germany)
Morgan Slayton, B.S., Director, Atlantic Division
(offices in Center of Adult Education, College Park)
Joseph S. Mabbett, Ph.D., Acting Director, Far East Division
(offices in Fuchu, Japan)
John C. Price, B.A., Director of University Relations

College Park (Prince George's County) 20742	Telephone: 454-0100
University of Maryland at Baltimore Lombard and Greene Streets 21201	Telephone: 528-2121
University Hospital, 22 South Greene Street 21201	Telephone: 528-2121
Board of Regents Office, 29 South Greene Street 21201	Telephone: 528-7000
University of Maryland, Baltimore County (UMBC) 5401 Wilkens Avenue 21228	Telephone: 455-1000
University of Maryland, Eastern Shore (UMES) Princess Anne (Somerset County) 21853	Telephone: 651-2200
University College, Center of Adult Education College Park 20742	Telephone: 454-2311

THE UNIVERSITY

The University of Maryland is the State university and the "Land-Grant" institution of Maryland.

The present University of Maryland is the result of the merger of the former privately owned University of Maryland located in Baltimore with the former Maryland State College at College Park. The former University of Maryland was founded in 1807 as the College of Medicine of Maryland (Chapter 53, Acts of 1807). In 1812, it enlarged its curriculum and changed its name to the University of Maryland (Chapter 159, Acts of 1812). Subsequently, it added faculties of law (1823), dentistry (1882), nursing (1889), and pharmacy (1904).

The Maryland State College of Agriculture was founded by Chapter 114, Acts of 1856, as the Maryland Agricultural College, a private institution at College Park, and became the beneficiary of the Land-Grant Act of 1862 (Chapter 178, Acts of 1865). By Chapter 129, Acts of 1914, the State assumed complete control of the school and in 1916 the Legislature granted it a new charter, which renamed the school the Maryland State College of Agriculture (Chapter 372, Acts of 1916). The General Assembly consolidated the University of Maryland and the Maryland State College of Agriculture in 1920 and gave the name University of Maryland to the new institution (Chapter 480, Acts of 1920).

In accordance with 1963 legislation authorizing the University to establish a branch in Baltimore County, the University of Maryland, Baltimore County Campus (UMBC) opened initially to freshmen students in September 1966 (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, sec. 18).

The University is under the administration of a Board of Regents consisting of thirteen members appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. By Chapter 615, Acts of 1969, the present members of the Board will serve terms of five years from the date of their appointment. These members shall each be eligible for reappointment for one additional term of five years. The terms of all members appointed in 1969, and thereafter shall be for five years from the first Monday in June of the year of appointment. Members appointed to fill vacancies occurring during a term shall serve for the remainder of the term, and they shall be eligible for reappointment to two full terms of the Board. Three members shall be selected from lists of nominees, which shall be submitted to the Governor by the Maryland Agricultural Commission and shall contain the names of at least two nominees for each office to be filled (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 77, sec. 77a).

The Board of Regents, within the limits prescribed by law, may issue revenue bonds to finance the building of dormitories and other student housing facilities. Student union buildings at College Park and Baltimore have been constructed as well as a combination Physical Education and Auditorium building at College Park. The Regents issue such bonds directly with the payments of principal and interest made from revenues realized from the use of the buildings (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77A, secs. 20-27AD).

There are four principal campuses of the University located at College Park, Catonsville, Baltimore and Princess Anne. At College Park, instruction is offered for both undergraduate and graduate students in the Colleges of Agriculture, Arts and Sciences, Business and Public Administration, Education, Engineering, Home Economics and Physical Education, Recreation and Health. Undergraduate instruction is offered in the School of Architecture. Graduate level instruction is offered in the School of Library and Information Services. Also located at College Park are the Graduate School, the Summer School, and the offices of University College. This latter college operates the continuing education programs of the University, with fiscally self-sustaining courses offered in the evening in the College Park campus, at the Baltimore and UMBC campuses, and at off-campus centers throughout the State of Maryland. It also maintains overseas centers for United States military personnel and civilians logistically supported by U. S. government agencies abroad in the European, North Atlantic, and Far East divisions. In addition to these fully-accredited degree programs, University College, through its Conferences and Institutes Division, has an extensive series of non-credit, adult courses, seminars, workshops, and institutes. The University College Center of Adult Education is the site of numerous statewide, national, and international conferences every year. Finally, University College is the State Agency for Title I of the Higher Education Act of 1965, administering cooperative programs between Maryland colleges and universities and their communities.

The professional school campus of the University is located in Baltimore, at Lombard and Greene Streets. This campus accommodates the schools of Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy and Social Work and Community Planning. The Institute of Psychiatry and Human Behavior Health Services Library and the University Hospital are located here and affiliated through professional programs with each of the six schools. Evening courses are also offered in Baltimore by University College.

The Baltimore County (UMBC) campus is located in Catonsville at the southwest corner of the intersection of the Baltimore Beltway and Wilkens Avenue. This campus offers a wide range of undergraduate programs as well as graduate coursework in several areas.

The Eastern Shore campus (UMES) is located at Princess Anne. It offers courses leading to a bachelor's degree in agriculture, home economics, industrial and mechanical arts, and liberal arts and sciences. The external government and control is vested in the Board of Regents of the University of Maryland and the Maryland State Board of Agriculture.

The College was founded in 1886 as the preparatory branch of the Centenary Bible Institute, chartered in 1867 and renamed Morgan College in 1890. The preparatory branch was known as the Delaware Conference Academy. By the Morrill Act of 1890, the College received federal funds and became known as the Princess Anne Academy, or "Eastern Branch" of the Maryland Agricultural College. In 1919, by agreement with Morgan College, the University of Maryland assumed control of the College, although it remained in the hands of the

trustees of Morgan College until 1936. The State purchased it by Chapter 548, Acts of 1935.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

The Board of Regents of the University of Maryland acts as the State Board of Agriculture. As such, the Board administers the State laws relating to a number of service and control programs. These programs include the State weights and measures law; livestock disease control; plant pest control; mosquito control; inspection, grading and promotion of agricultural commodities; soil conservation and drainage; inspection laws relating to seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides, liming materials, and methods of weighing, sampling and testing of milk. The State Board recently initiated a meat and poultry inspection service as well.

The State Board publishes a bi-monthly publication AGRICULTURAL REVIEW to disseminate information to farm suppliers, and to producers, processors and marketers of farm products. The Board also publishes numerous bulletins and pamphlets dealing with various subjects (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 46, 110A-110A-10).

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

The Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station was established following passage of the Federal Hatch Act in 1887 making available to the states grants-in-aid for the conduct of research pertaining to agriculture. Both State and Federal funds are appropriated for its support. The main location is on the University campus at College Park. Here laboratories for research in the animal and plant sciences are located and administrative headquarters as well as provisions for the maintenance of experimental herds, flocks, field and tree plots and for investigations on soils, insect and disease control (Chapter 55, Acts of 1888).

Several outlying farms are maintained for research purposes. These experimental farms include the Tobacco Experimental Farm at Upper Marlboro; the Dairy-Agronomy Research Farm near Ellicott City, devoted to dairy and related forage studies; the Poultry-Vegetable Research Farm at Salisbury, for studies on broiler and vegetable problems; and the Livestock Experimental Farm near Waterloo for research with cattle and swine. These different locations support and supplement the programs of research at the main station (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 58-60).

EXTENSION SERVICE

The Cooperative Extension Service in Agriculture and Home Economics was established by Federal and State laws in 1914 and is supported by Federal, State, and County funds (Chapter 247, Acts of 1914). Each county of the State and Baltimore City is represented by Extension Agents conducting educational programs in agricultural production and marketing, home economics, public affairs and community development, and in youth development. A State office to provide administrative direction and technical assistance is located at the University of Maryland. Scientific and economic information related to the production and marketing of agricultural products, and home economics is provided to the people in the State; and factual information is used in the educational efforts directed to public affairs and community development. The youth of the State are served through the 4-H Club program. Short Courses in various fields are also provided (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 56-57).

NATURAL RESOURCES INSTITUTE

The Natural Resources Institute replaces the former Department of Research and Education (Chapter 776, Acts of 1961). It is responsible for increasing knowledge of the resources of Maryland and their best uses, with special emphasis on the tidewater and inland resources. The research program is maintained in cooperation with the departments represented in the Department of Natural Resources. The Institute also participates in the education of the public and of individuals in the problems and potentials of natural resources and in the training of students and specialists in related fields.

The principal divisions of the Institute include the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory, Solomons; the Department of Forestry, Fish and Wildlife and Department of Environmental Education, College Park; the Seafood Processing Laboratory, Crisfield; and a field station in Western Maryland for problems relating to the Appalachian region.

A wide series of publications is issued, including the quarterly journal, CHESAPEAKE SCIENCE, devoted to research and progress on natural resources of the Chesapeake Bay Region (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 18-21).

Appropriations—1971

<i>Program</i>	<i>General Funds</i>	<i>Special Funds</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
College Park				
Campus	\$41,087,484	\$15,815,518	\$1,841,571	\$ 58,744,573
Baltimore City				
Campus	12,579,363	2,627,289	.....	15,206,652
University Hospital	8,533,673	12,764,109	.....	21,297,782
Baltimore County				
Campus	4,968,628	1,049,558	.....	6,018,186
Eastern Shore				
Campus	1,974,361	470,300	32,844	2,477,505
State Board of Agriculture	2,512,129	317,500	339,350	3,168,979
Totals	\$71,655,638	\$33,044,274*	\$2,213,765	\$106,913,677*

*Does not include \$30,326,052 for Self-Supporting Activities

Appropriations—1972

<i>Program</i>	<i>General Funds</i>	<i>Special Funds</i>	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Totals</i>
College Park				
Campus	\$44,346,359	\$18,418,887	\$1,925,869	\$ 64,691,115
Baltimore City				
Campus	14,938,531	2,919,590	.....	17,858,121
University Hospital	10,052,364	15,205,179	.....	25,257,543
Baltimore County				
Campus	6,414,878	1,518,003	.....	7,932,881
Eastern Shore				
Campus	2,493,150	578,210	28,670	3,100,030
State Board of Agriculture	2,855,661	336,490	383,352	3,575,503
Totals	\$81,100,943	\$38,976,359*	\$2,337,891	\$122,415,193*

*Does not include \$33,622,325 for Self-Supporting Activities

WASHINGTON COLLEGE BOARD OF VISITORS AND GOVERNORS

W. Howard Corddy, 1973; Milton S. Eisenhower, 1973; J. Jerome Framptom, Jr., 1973; Howard Medholdt, 1973; Donald W. Darby, 1975; Tilton H. Dobbin, 1975; Arthur Kudner, 1975; Abraham Spinak, 1975; Edward N. Evans, 1977; Robert H. Roy, 1977; John R. Kimberly, 1977; Thomas Hunter Lowe, 1977.
Charles J. Merdinger, President

Chestertown 21620

Washington College is a liberal arts and sciences, and co-educational college established in 1782. The Board of Visitors and Governors consists of 37 members, of whom twelve are appointed by the Governor, one from each of the counties on the Eastern Shore and three at large. Twelve members are appointed by the alumni of the College and twelve are selected by the Board itself. The 37th member is the President of the College, who is elected by the Board. All terms are for six years (Chapter 121, Acts of 1922).

MARYLAND WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND

Chairman: John H. Mudd, 1973

Treasurer: W. Gill Brooks, 1971

Appointed by the Governor: G. Karl Dashiell, 1973; Robert W. Sterling, 1973.

Elected by the Board of Directors: Francis M. Andrews, 1971.
George H. Park, Secretary and Executive Director

2901 Strickland Street, Baltimore 21223

Telephone: 233-4567

The Maryland Workshop for the Blind is a State-aided institution established by the General Assembly by Chapter 566, Acts of 1908. Control is vested in a board of five trustees; three are appointed by the Governor, with Senate approval, and two are elected by the Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind. The purpose of the Workshop is to conduct a sheltered workshop program for the training, work rehabilitation, continuous employment as well as to furnish other services to the adult blind of Baltimore City and the twenty-three counties.

The Workshop operates through divisions. The Baltimore Training and Work Center, the Vending Stand Division and the Home Service Division are located in Baltimore City. The Western Maryland Training and Work Center is in Cumberland, where the Western Maryland Branch was authorized by Chapter 100, Acts of 1955 and was established to serve the blind adults of the three western counties. The Eastern Shore Training and Work Center, located in Salisbury, was established in May 1969, to serve blind adults in that area.

The Vending Stand Division manages the operations of vending stands on Federal, State, and local government properties and on private properties. The Federal Stand Program was officially established in 1936 and the Maryland Workshop for the Blind was made the licensing agency and served as such until August 31, 1958. By Public Law 565, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation of the State Department of Education was designated as the licensing agency for the vending stands located on Federal properties. The provisions of this law became effective under an agreement dated September 1, 1958, between the Maryland State Board of Education and the Maryland Workshop for the Blind under which the latter agency has continued to serve in a management capacity. In addition, the Workshop is the distributing agency of the Library of Congress for the U. S.

Government owned talking book machines. It also provides white canes without charge to blind persons (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 30, secs. 4-10).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$660,011	\$886,501
Staff: 60.		

Agriculture and Industry

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL COMMISSION

Chairman: Young D. Hance, tobacco, 1974

Vice Chairman: George Lechliden, livestock, 1974

Ex officio members: Frank L. Bentz, Jr., University of Maryland; George C. Fry, F. Grove Miller, Jr., and Harry H. Nuttle, State Board of Agriculture.

Appointed members: Thomas Banks, poultry, 1972; Edwin D. Long, member-at-large, 1972; J. Keith Meyers, Maryland Farm Bureau, 1972; J. Homer Remsberg, member-at-large, 1972; J. Herbert Snyder, Maryland State Grange, 1972; Howard W. Clark, dairy, 1973; Milton M. Malkus, Jr., field crops, 1973; Raymond E. Nicholas, vegetables, 1973; Edward L. Stock, Jr., nursery, 1973; Henry A. Virts, D.V.M., veterinary, 1973; Edward H. Covell, Jr., poultry, 1974; Edwin C. Fry, dairy, 1974; Theodore Stegmaier, horticulture, 1974.

Ronald L. Johnson, Executive Secretary

Lucille Beach, Secretary I

2200 Somerville Road, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5031

The Maryland Agricultural Commission, created by Chapter 552, Acts of 1968, succeeded the Agricultural Advisory Board established by Chapter 470, Acts of 1961. The Commission was established to formulate and make proposals for the advancement of Maryland agriculture by serving as an advisory body to the State Board of Agriculture on matters pertaining to agriculture.

The Commission consists of nineteen members of whom four serve ex officio. These four must be the Vice President of the University of Maryland for Agricultural Affairs, and three members of the Committee on Agricultural Activities of the State Board of Agriculture. The remaining fifteen members are appointed by the Governor for three-year terms as follows: two representing the dairy segment; two representing the poultry segment; two the livestock segment; two the tobacco segment; one the nursery segment; one the horticulture segment; one the field crop segment; one the vegetable segment; one from the veterinary profession; one nominated by the Maryland State Grange; one nominated by the Maryland Farm Bureau; and two appointed at large from services related to agriculture. No appointed person may serve more than two consecutive terms. The Board selects its own officers and is responsible for liaison between segments of the agricultural industry and the executive and the legislative branches of the State and Federal governments (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, sec. 249; 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 47-47-A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$34,468	\$33,928
Staff: 2.		

MARYLAND STATE APPLE COMMISSION

Chairman: William C. Main, 1972

Edward W. Hepburn, 1973; Edwin T. McNutt, 1973; Andrew H. Lohr, Jr., 1974; Theodore Stegmaier, 1974; Richard M. Allen, 1975; Raymond K. Gardenhour, 1975.

Secretary: Joseph F. Cox

P. O. Box 417,
Hancock (Washington County) 21750

Telephone: 678-6770

The Maryland State Apple Commission was created within the State Board of Agriculture by Chapter 628, Acts of 1947. The seven-man Commission is appointed to four-year terms by the Governor from a list of fruit growers approved by the Executive Committee of the Maryland State Horticultural Society. The Commission raises funds for publicity and advertising, sales promotion, education, and research to increase the demand for, and consumption of, Maryland apples. All apples of U. S. Number 1 Canner Grade or better, grown in Maryland and sold in commercial trade, are subject to a tax of one cent a bushel. However, the first five hundred bushels sold by any producer are tax-exempt. Commercial growers must report all apples sold during the crop season by December 31 each year. Apples sold after the season must be reported by the close of the following May. The Commission deposits the funds received from these sources with the State Treasurer in a Merchandising Fund, and none of this money may be used for any other purpose, operating expenditures excepted (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., Art. 97, secs. 71-83).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$8,386	\$8,401
Staff: 1.		

MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD

Chairman: Frank Donaldson Brown, Jr., 1973

John M. Crum, 1972; E. Richard Hough, Sr., 1972; Richard N. Wills, 1972; Gerald B. Truitt, Jr., 1973; Grover K. Walker, 1973; Franklin Burris, 1974; Joseph H. McElwee, 1974; Earl C. Robertson, 1974.

R. Nelson Phelps, Executive Secretary

Administration Building, State Fair Grounds,
Timonium (Baltimore County) 21093

Telephone: 252-3330

The Maryland State Fair Board, created by Chapter 463, Acts of 1937, and Chapter 493, Acts of 1947, consists of nine members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The Board encourages and fosters agriculture through the promotion and assistance of bona fide agricultural fairs and exhibits. It extends financial assistance to qualifying organizations for premium awards to exhibitors of agricultural displays (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, secs. 61-63).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$350,000	\$350,000
Staff: 2.		

GREATER BALTIMORE CONSOLIDATED FOOD MARKET AUTHORITY

Chairman: *Vacancy*
Vice Chairman: *Vacancy*

Ex officio members: Robert E. Wagner, Extension Service, University of Maryland; Louis L. Goldstein, Comptroller of the Treasury.

Appointed members: *Vacancy*, 1972; *Vacancy*, 1973; Henry L. Hein, 1974; W. Robert Wallis, 1975; *Vacancy*, 1976.

J. Gary Lee, Executive Director
Ruth N. Hasal, Executive Secretary

Room 1115, One Charles Center, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2000

The Greater Baltimore Consolidated Food Market Authority, created by Chapter 145, Acts of 1967, is to establish, construct, erect, acquire, repair, remodel, add to, extend, improve, equip, operate and maintain a consolidated food market within the Greater Baltimore Region. The new Authority will assume the liabilities of the New Marsh Wholesale Produce Market Authority.

The Authority consists of seven members of whom two are ex officio and five are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. One term expires each year. Any member may be reappointed. One member represents Howard County. The Authority is to select its own officers but the Secretary need not be a member of the Authority. The same Act also created an Advisory Council which consists of eleven members. This Council is composed of representatives of the seafood, butter, eggs and dairy products, fresh fruits and vegetables, meats, groceries and poultry distributors, commercial storage, transportation, and growers. The Director of the Extension Service and the Comptroller of the Treasury are ex officio members of the Council.

The Council has acquired 398 acres of land at the intersection of U. S. Route 1 and Maryland Route 175 in Howard County for the development of a single consolidated food market to serve as well as to protect the health and safety of consumers in Maryland. It is estimated that between \$75,000,000 and \$85,000,000 will be invested in food distribution facilities by the completion of the project. Eventually, all except about \$7,000,000 of this amount will be invested by private enterprise.

The original Act provided \$4,000,000 in State general obligation bonds for land acquisition and development. An additional \$5,000,000 in construction funds for the Wholesale Food Market was provided by Chapter 409, Acts of 1969. The use of these funds has been extended for two years (Chapter 570, Acts of 1971).

The immediate goal of the Authority is to construct a modern, efficient, wholesale market to accommodate most of the nearly 130 food firms doing business in the five scattered market areas in Baltimore. The Inner Harbor renewal program in Baltimore City will displace the bulk of the food wholesale firms and is the influencing factor in the Authority's attempt to consolidate all wholesale food operations in one location. This consolidation effort is based upon the recommendations of the U. S. Department of Agriculture after a two-year investigation of Baltimore's antiquated, inefficient, and in many instances, unsanitary markets. The concept of a modern consolidated food market has been successfully adopted by most of the large metropolitan areas of the country.

The Authority has completed the grading of 186 acres of its property and commenced the construction of roads and water, sewer,

rail and utility lines in the fall of 1971. The Authority has negotiated agreements for the sale of 99 acres of property to three major firms for an amount in excess of \$2.3 million (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 410-429; 1971 Supp., Art. 41, secs. 411, 412B).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$72,170	\$73,734
Staff: 2.		

MARYLAND POTOMAC WATER AUTHORITY

Chairman: James R. Worsley, Jr.

Ex officio members: Paul W. McKee, Director of the Department of Water Resources; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary, Department of State Planning; Robert J. McLeod, General Manager, Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission.

Appointed members: Burton Smith, member, and George L. Baker, Jr., alternate, Allegany County Board of County Commissioners; Donald L. Lewis, member, and Lawrence A. Dorsey, alternate, Frederick County Board of County Commissioners; Bernard M. Guy, member, and Wayne Hamilton, alternate, Garrett County Board of County Commissioners; Idamae Garrott, member, and William H. Hussman, alternate, Montgomery County Council; Francis B. Francois, member, and William W. Gullett, alternate, Prince George's County Council; Rome F. Schwagel, member, and Lem E. Kirk, alternate, Washington County Board of County Commissioners.

Department of Water Resources,
State Office Building, Annapolis 21401

Telephone: 267-5681

The Maryland Potomac Water Authority, created by Chapter 411, Acts of 1969, consists of ten members of whom the department heads of the State Department of Water Resources, the Secretary of State Planning, and the General Manager of the Washington Suburban Sanitary District are ex officio and non-voting members. Each of the governing bodies of each of the represented counties within the Authority's jurisdiction namely Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, Prince George's and Washington counties appoints one of its members to serve on the Authority. An additional member serves as an alternate. All members may vote except the Garrett County member until such time as Garrett County is assessed for payments to the Authority. The Governor appoints one voting member to serve as its Chairman and he serves at the Governor's pleasure.

The Authority has the power to conserve control and utilize to beneficial service the storm and flood waters of the rivers and streams of the Potomac River watershed in the District. The Authority also has the power to finance the non-federal costs of the Blooming-ton Dam Project for water supply (Code 1967, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 96A, secs. 89-104).

MARYLAND SAVINGS-SHARE INSURANCE CORPORATION

President and Chairman: Henry R. Elsnic, 1974

Vice President: Frank A. Leilich, 1974

Secretary: Jerome S. Cardin, 1975

Treasurer: E. Scott Moore, 1975

Directors elected by member associations: James L. Otto, 1973; Stephen L. Pretl, 1973; Henry R. Weisheit, 1973; Sidney H. Tinley, Jr., 1974.

Directors appointed by the Governor: Dennis B. Berlin, 1975; Louis P. Maniatis, 1975; *Vacancy*, 1975.

Harry B. Wolf, Jr., Executive Vice President

901 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 727-7810

The Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation was created by Chapter 131, Acts of 1962, to insure savings and loan and building and loan associations throughout the State. Membership in the Corporation is on a voluntary basis, and is available to all savings and loan associations throughout the State that meet the qualifications of the Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation. The Corporation is funded by the member savings and loan associations.

The Corporation consists of eleven directors, eight of whom are elected by the member associations and are representatives of the member savings and loan associations. All terms after the initial selection are for four years. The Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation, appoints three directors for four-year terms. The Corporation selects its own Chairman and adopts its own rules, by-laws and regulations (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 23, secs. 161MM-161XX).

Staff: 3.

STATE SOIL CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

Chairman: Wilbert R. Paul, 1973

Chairman, Allegany County Soil Conservation District

Ex officio members: Frank L. Bentz, Vice President for Agricultural Affairs, University of Maryland; Y. D. Hance, Chairman, Maryland Agricultural Commission; Herbert M. Sachs, Designee of the Secretary of the Department of Natural Resources; Wilbur F. Ward, Jr., President of the Maryland Association of Soil Conservation Districts.

Advisory non-voting members: Robert E. Wagner, Director, Co-operative Extension Service; C. Douglas Hole, State Conservationist, United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

Appointed members: T. Walter Denny, Chairman, Queen Anne's Soil Conservation District, 1972; W. Mitchell Digges, Chairman, Charles County Soil Conservation District, 1974.

Arnold C. Hawkins, Executive Secretary

Room 159 H. J. Patterson Hall,
University of Maryland, College Park 20742

Telephone: 454-3546

The State Soil Conservation Committee, established by Chapter 436, Acts of 1937, and as amended from time to time since that date, consists of the Secretary of the Department of Natural Resources or his designated representative, the principal administrative officer for Agricultural Affairs at the University of Maryland or other University official he may designate, the Chairman of the Maryland Agricultural Commission or any other member of the Commission he may designate, the President of the Maryland Association of Soil Conservation Districts, and three soil conservation district supervisors representing different geographic areas of the State from soil conservation districts organized in Maryland, appointed by the State Board of Agriculture. Each of these supervisors serve three-year terms.

The State Soil Conservation Committee has organized Soil Conservation Districts in all counties of the State. The Committee coordinates the work of the twenty-four Soil Conservation Districts in Maryland to further the application of scientifically sound and practical conservation measures to the lands in Maryland which will result in a retardation of erosion and the advancement of soil and water conservation. The Committee makes available to the districts such funds as are made available to the Committee for use by the districts in implementing the soil conservation district program.

The State Committee also assists Districts in securing the advice and help of State and Federal agencies which have resources that can be brought to bear on soil and water problems and on certain phases of related land use programs and problems, including watershed protection and flood prevention, siltation of streams and reservoirs, shore erosion control, highway erosion control, forest and woodland conservation and development, the protection and development of wildlife, and the development of public land areas (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, sec. 91).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$182,974	\$248,498
Staff: 2.		

MARYLAND TOBACCO AUTHORITY

Chairman: John Schillinger, 1974

George Max Beal, 1972; J. Anderson King, 1972; W. George Ward, 1972; Howard R. Cooksey, 1973; Victor E. Marine, 1973; Francis J. Schultz, 1974; Alfred H. Tolzman, 1974.

T. Reid Hutchins, Executive Secretary

Upper Marlboro (Prince George's County) 20870 Telephone: 627-3503

The Maryland Tobacco Authority, created by Chapter 61, Acts of Special Session of 1947, is composed of eight members appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The Board elects its own Chairman.

The Authority may investigate and study any phase of tobacco marketing or production in the State, provide information about the tobacco price structure, and make recommendations for legislation to provide more effective handling of tobacco. Along with the buyers and commission agencies it has a voice in fixing marketing periods, and it assures the accuracy of weights and measures used by tobacco commission-selling agencies. The Authority also licenses commission agencies and purchasers, and collects a fee from the owner of tobacco sold at a commission agency. It uses the funds so collected (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 48, secs. 55-73).

From time to time a representative of the Tobacco Authority visits manufacturers in foreign countries, as well as in the United States, to develop markets for Maryland tobacco.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$26,701	\$26,771
Staff: 2, plus 2 seasonal employees to supervise markets.		

WHOLESALE MEAT ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairman: George Lechlides

Vice Chairman: J. W. Treuth, Jr.

Ex officio member: *Vacancy.*

Appointed members: Howard Chaney, J. Keith Meyers, Walter Eiker, Roy L. Hoffman, Alvin Manger, Norman Polovoy, William Ruppertsberger, George W. Schucker.

Secretary: Robert J. Lee, Chief,
Meat and Poultry Inspection,
Animal Health Department,
State Board of Agriculture

College Park 20742

Telephone: 454-4404

The Wholesome Meat Advisory Council was established pursuant to the Maryland Wholesome Meat Act, Chapter 618, Acts of 1968. It was originally created for a period of three years to provide broadened representation in policy determinations with regard to meat inspection in the State but its existence was extended indefinitely by Chapter 66, Acts of 1971. All members were appointed by the Governor from representatives of the State Health Department, the Baltimore City Health Department, the Maryland Farm Bureau, the Maryland Agricultural Commission, the Consumer Protection Division of the office of the Attorney General of Maryland, the Maryland Frozen Food Locker Association, Inc., the slaughtering and processing industry, and one ex officio member designated by the State Board of Agriculture. The Council serves as an advisory body to the State Board of Agriculture in implementing the Maryland Wholesome Meat Act as well as in effecting cooperation with the U. S. Department of Agriculture and local health authorities (Code 1967, 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 66C, secs. 470A-470Y).

WHOLESOME POULTRY ADVISORY COUNCIL OF MARYLAND

Chairman: T. A. Ladson, Director, Animal Health Department,
State Board of Agriculture

Vice Chairman: Arnold Sindler

Thomas T. Banks, William S. Henninger, C. Ellsworth Iager,
John R. Meadows, I. M. Moulthrop, John R. Ruth, Louis F.
Schramm, Ross V. Smith, David H. Wagner.

Secretary: N. J. Berrier

Animal Health Department,

University of Maryland, College Park 20742

Telephone: 454-4404

The Wholesome Poultry Advisory Council of Maryland was established pursuant to Chapter 536, Acts of 1970, for a period of three years to advise the State Board of Agriculture in the making of rules and regulations for poultry inspection, establishing production and processing standards for poultry and poultry products, and making the necessary changes from time to time in the Poultry Products Inspection Act for the advancement of the poultry processing industry. The Council consists of eleven members of whom ten were appointed by the Governor for three-year terms. The eleventh member is an ex officio member, designated by the State Board of Agriculture without the right to vote. Of the appointed members, one represents the State Department of Health, one the Maryland Farm Bureau, one the Maryland Agricultural Commission, one the Consumer Protection Division of the office of the Attorney General, one the Maryland Veterinary Medical Association, and five are from the slaughtering and processing industry. Of these last five members, one must be from the State at large, two from Baltimore City and two must be producer processors. The Council selects its own Chairman and makes reports and recommendations to the State Board of Agriculture from time to time.

The Council serves as an advisory body to the State Board of Agriculture in implementing the Maryland Poultry Inspection Act as well as in effecting cooperation with the U. S. Department of Agriculture and local health authorities (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, secs. 197-1 to 197-26).

Transportation

FRIENDSHIP INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AUTHORITY

Chairman: M. William Adelson, 1974

Harry R. Hughes, Secretary of Transportation; F. Pierce Linaweaver, Director of Public Works of Baltimore City.

Appointed by the Governor: Ernest N. Cory, Jr., 1972; Roy E. Julie, Jr., 1974.

Appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore City: John B. Miller, 1973; Theodore W. Robinson, 1975.

Melvin L. Mallonee, Acting Secretary-Treasurer

Colonel John F. R. Scott, Executive Director

Friendship International Airport
Baltimore 21240

Telephone: SO 1-7100

The Friendship International Airport Authority, created by Chapter 529, Acts of 1970, succeeded the previous Maryland Airport Authority established by Chapter 441, Acts of 1968. In enacting the legislation establishing the Authority, the General Assembly declared that Friendship International Airport which is owned and operated by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore is rendering a service to the entire State. Residents from many parts of the State benefit directly from the commerce which the Friendship International Airport attracts and services. Any improvement to this airport which increases its air passenger and air freight traffic, both domestic and foreign, will benefit the people of the entire State of Maryland. At the present time anticipated conditions under which the airport must operate because of the advance to be made in air transportation in the immediate future require a substantial financial investment to enable the airport to continue to grow along with the expansion of air traffic. The purpose of the General Assembly in enacting this article is to recognize the importance of Friendship International Airport to the State of Maryland as well as to the City of Baltimore. Increased air carrier service may be attracted to this area by developing new facilities and improving existing facilities to provide better and more effective handling of air passengers and air freight and also by effectively advertising and promoting the facility and the use of the airport.

The development of the airport as stated by the General Assembly to make it able to attract and increase the volume of air carrier traffic will require the construction of additional modern facilities and installations as well as the rehabilitation of existing facilities. An authority which could raise funds from the sale of revenue bonds will be able to construct, rehabilitate, and operate such facilities and installations. The development of Friendship International Airport could best be achieved by the combined efforts of the State of Maryland and the City of Baltimore in an Authority, in which both participate. The best interests of the City of Baltimore and the State of Maryland include the need for effecting sound economies wherever possible, promoting efficient inter-connected air, sea and land transportation, utilizing available financial resources to accomplish necessary projects, and planning effectively for future growth in air transportation.

The Authority consists of seven members, of whom one is the Secretary of Transportation. Of the remaining members, one is the Director of Public Works of Baltimore City. Two members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for five-year terms. Two members are appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore City with the approval of the City Council. The members appointed by the Governor must be residents of Anne Arundel County. The Secretary of Transportation and the Director of Public Works of Baltimore City serve terms which coincide with their designated offices. The Mayor appointed the first chairman, but he will be appointed by the Governor subject to Senate approval in 1974. Thereafter the Chairmanship will alternate. Members may be reappointed, but none may have any interest in any commercial operation of any aircraft within the State or in any business enterprise conducted at either Friendship or any other airport in the State, under a contract, lease, or other arrangement. The Authority selects the Secretary-Treasurer who need not be a member of it, and appoints the Executive Director and the General Counsel.

Friendship International Airport is owned and operated by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, but the State of Maryland leases it from the City of Baltimore for a period of forty years at an annual rental of \$1,400,000. The Authority has the power to acquire the necessary real estate in the vicinity of the airport for the purpose of constructing airport facilities, at Friendship Airport, as well as to issue revenue bonds payable solely from rental and other revenues of the Authority. It may also make certain zoning provisions applicable to the airport facilities operated by it and fix and charge and collect rentals, rates, fees or other charges for the use of each airport facility. It may not acquire any State land without the prior consent of the Board of Public Works or the State of Maryland, but it may acquire private lands by eminent domain, but only after consultation with the County Council of Anne Arundel County.

The Authority reports annually to the Governor and to the General Assembly and to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore. In addition, the Authority also must meet jointly with the Maryland Port Administration every six months to institute joint use of materials, offices outside the State of Maryland, studies, promotions, programs, operations and other activities where such joint activities will create economies and effectuate other purposes of the Act. The Secretary of State Planning calls and chairs such joint sessions (Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 62C, secs. 1-25).

NORTHEAST REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE

Maryland Representatives:

Marvin Mandel, Governor; Robert L. Sullivan, Jr., Chairman, Public Service Commission.

The Northeast Regional Transportation Committee was created in 1967 for the purpose of assuring continued cooperation between the Federal Government and the northeastern states with regard to high speed ground transportation in the Northeast Corridor. The Committee, which is purely advisory, consists of the Governors or one representative from the States of Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and Pennsylvania, the Mayor Commissioner of Washington, D. C., or his representative and the Secretary of the U. S. Department of Transportation or his representative. The Committee meets from time to time, elects a Chairman and Secretary annually, and consults with interested

groups and agencies concerned with transportation in the Northeast Corridor.

WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT AUTHORITY

Board of Directors:

Carlton R. Sickles, Maryland Chairman
 Jay E. Ricks, Virginia, First Vice Chairman
 Rev. Jerry A. Moore, District of Columbia, Second Vice
 Chairman
 Cleatus E. Barnett, Maryland
 Herbert E. Harris II, Virginia
 Graham W. Watt, District of Columbia
 John B. Burcham, Jr. and Dickran Y. Hovsepian,
 Maryland, Alternates
 Charles E. Beatley, Jr. and Joseph Alexander, Virginia,
 Alternates
 Stanley J. Anderson and Margaret A. Haywood, District
 of Columbia, Alternates
 Jackson Graham, General Manager
 Warren Quenstadt, Deputy General Manager
 Schuyler Lowe, Executive Officer and Comptroller
 Delmer Ison, Secretary-Treasurer
 John R. Kennedy, General Counsel
 Roy T. Dodge, Chief of Engineering and Operations

950 South L'Enfant Plaza, S.W.,
 Washington, D. C. 20024

Telephone: 484-2600

The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority is a governmental agency created by an interstate Compact entered into by and between the State of Maryland, the Commonwealth of Virginia and the District of Columbia with the consent of Congress. Maryland ratified the Compact by Chapter 869, Acts of 1965.

The Authority was created to plan, finance, and develop a regional rapid transit system for the national capital region.

The Authority is controlled by a six-member Board of Directors (and six alternate directors), two each appointed by the three signatories to the Compact. The members from Maryland are appointed by the Washington Suburban Transit Commission; the members from Virginia by the Northern Virginia Transportation Commission and the members from the District of Columbia by the District of Columbia City Council.

The chief administrative officer of the Authority is the General Manager, and subject to policy direction by the Board, is responsible for all activities of the Authority (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 41, secs. 317-1—317-86).

WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA TRANSIT COMMISSION

Chairman: George A. Avery, District of Columbia
 Vice Chairman: Robert L. Sullivan, Jr., Maryland
 Commissioner: H. Lester Hooker, Virginia
 Douglas N. Schneider, Jr., Executive Director
 Charles W. Overhouse, Chief Engineer
 William H. McGilvery, Chief Clerk

1625 I Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 20006 Telephone: 382-4865

The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission was established in 1961 for the purpose of regulating transportation facilities in the District of Columbia metropolitan area. The Commission was created by the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Regulation Compact, which was drawn up between Maryland, the District of Columbia, and Virginia. Maryland ratified the Compact with the adoption of Chapter 613, Acts of 1959. The Washington Metropolitan Area Transit District, also created by the Compact, embraces the District of Columbia, the cities of Alexandria and Falls Church and Arlington and Fairfax Counties in Virginia, and Montgomery and Prince George's Counties in Maryland.

The Commission is composed of three members. One member is appointed by the Governor of Maryland, one by the Governor of Virginia, and one by the Commissioner of the District of Columbia. Each Commissioner serves a term coincident with his term of office on the agency from which he is selected. Maryland is at present represented by the Chairman of the Public Service Commission. The Commission selects its own officers annually.

The Commission regulates and plans for mass transit in the District of Columbia metropolitan area. It has the power to prescribe fares, regulations and practices of transportation companies and taxicabs in the area.

Expenses of the Commission are allocated annually in proportion to the population of each signatory in the metropolitan area. Maryland's share is forty percent (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 257-307).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$149,217	\$164,763

Miscellaneous Commissions

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON ABANDONED AUTOMOBILES

Chairman: George E. Snyder

Charles Brewer, Ejner J. Johnson, Sidney S. Metzner, Charles E. Pfaff, I. D. Shapiro, Sam Shpak.

539 W. Howard Street, Hagerstown 21740

The Governor appointed this Commission in 1970 to study and review all matters relating to the storage and disposal of junk and abandoned automobiles. The Commission is composed of members of the General Assembly, the Department of Motor Vehicles, auto wreckers and scrap processors. The Commission is to make its report at a later date.

AGRICULTURE TASK FORCE

Chairman: Edward H. Covell, Jr.

Representing the House of Delegates: John R. Hargreaves, George A. Price.

Representing the State Senate: Frederick C. Malkus, Jr., James Clark, Jr.

Appointed members: Young D. Hance, J. Keith Meyers, T. Allan Stradley, N. Thomas Whittington.

Ex officio members: Frank L. Bentz, Mrs. Ernie A. Honig, George E. Burnett, Jr.

P. O. Box 799, Easton 21601

The Governor appointed this special study commission in 1971 to evaluate the position of Maryland agriculture with regard to the recent reorganization of the State government. The Task Force, created at the request of the Commission to Study the State Board of Agriculture, will examine the structure of the State's agricultural programs and the alignment of those programs within the State government to determine in what ways the voice of agriculture in Maryland can be strengthened. The Task Force will report to the Commission to Study the State Board of Agriculture, which, in turn, will make recommendations for appropriate action to the Governor and the General Assembly.

COMMISSION TO STUDY THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

Chairman: Edward H. Covell, Jr.

Vice Chairman: George Lechlider

Secretary: Thelma Bigelow

Richard M. Allen; Frank D. Brown, Jr.; A. Leland Clark; William B. Crum; Otis G. Esham; Young D. Hance; J. Keith Meyers; F. Grove Miller, Jr.; Ray Nicholas; Julius P. Parran; Stanley P. Stabler; Edward L. Stock, Jr.; T. Allan Stradley; Gerald B. Truitt, Jr.; N. Thomas Whittington, Jr.

P. O. Box 799, Easton 21601

The Governor originally appointed this Commission in 1967 at the request of the General Assembly to study the organization of the State Board of Agriculture and to decide whether this Board should be separated from the Board of Regents of the University of Maryland. The Commission made its report on October 10, 1969, but the Governor extended the life of the Study Commission for an additional two years. The Commission will now report in 1971.

The Commission includes representation from the poultry industry, the dairy industry, the livestock industry, the tobacco industry, the nursery industry, horticulture, field crops, vegetables, the business fields of agriculture, the Farm Bureau, the Grange, and the State Board of Agriculture. The Commission also includes six members who are actively engaged in agriculture (Res. No. 29, Acts of 1967).

AIRPORT MASTER PLAN COMMITTEE

Chairman: Charles Smith

George R. Lewis, Secretary of General Services; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning.

Department of Transportation,

P. O. Box 8755, Friendship International Airport,
Baltimore 21240

Telephone: 768-3440

The Governor appointed this Committee in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly. The Committee consists of the Secretary of Transportation or his designee, the Secretary of General Services or his designee, and the Secretary of State Planning, or his designee.

The Department of Transportation, with the assistance of the State Planning Department and the State Aviation Commission, is to develop a Master Plan for an air transport system in Maryland, including the appropriate development of airports. The Committee is to make its report and recommendations to the Board of Public Works (H. J. R. No. 2, 1970).

COMMISSION TO REVISE THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND

Chairman: William S. James

Vice Chairman: Thomas Hunter Lowe

R. Bruce Alderman, George W. Bowling, Frederick R. Buck, Walter E. Buck, Francis B. Burch, David L. Cahoon, James J. Cromwell, William P. Cunningham, Philip Dorsey, Jr., John C. Eldridge, S. Roland Ellison, Carl N. Everstine, Samuel L. Green, C. Edward Jones, Thomas J. Kenney, James McSherry, Jerrold V. Powers, Norman P. Ramsey, Roger D. Redden, Zelig Robinson, Richard D. Rosenthal, Shale D. Stiller, Melvin J. Sykes, Charles W. Woodward.

William H. Adkins II, Director

140 Main Street, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5989

The Governor appointed this special twenty-six member Commission in 1970 to undertake the first reorganization and recodification of the Annotated Code of Maryland in more than eighty years. The Commission is to study and undertake a formal bulk revision of the Public General Laws of Maryland, in order to improve the organization, accessibility, utility and clarity of laws, and to eliminate unconstitutional, obsolete and inconsistent or conflicting statutes. The Commission is also to study and recommend solutions to the problems of assembling and publishing Public Local Laws, executive orders, agency regulations and other significant legislative and executive materials. The Commission will submit proposals and recommendations to the General Assembly from time to time.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds		\$87,359
Emergency Funds	\$60,000	
Staff: 5.		

APPRENTICESHIP INFORMATION CENTER ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairman: Lawrence A. Miller

Troy Brailey, Nathan Breed, Jackson Cockerall, H. Ray Compton, Rev. Vernon Dobson, Lawrence E. Emge, Sr., Dominic Fornaro, George Foy, Edward J. Frack, Edward Griefzu, George D. Johnson, Robert C. Kearney, Andrew M. Lewis, Donald A. Lopez, James A. Mach, James R. Maddox, Bernard Master, Rev. Wayne Maulder, Joseph Mintz, Lee Nutt, Otis Oliver, Andrew V. Reed, James Reid, Leo A. Ruppert, Jane B. Sanoff, Cal Solem, Art Stowe, Lawrence J. Thanner, Joseph Washington, Benjamin Whitten, Harry D. Wood.

Louis R. Causey, Director

Apprentice Information Center,

1100 North Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-5533

The former Department of Employment Security established an Apprenticeship Information Center in the spring of 1964 under the direction of the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training. In conjunction with the opening, the Governor and the Mayor of Baltimore City jointly appointed a Citizens Advisory Committee. The Governor reactivated this Committee in 1970 and reappointed its members. The Committee consists of employer groups,

labor minorities, the general public and representatives of state and local government. The primary duty of the Committee is to review all manner of legislation or official decisions which are made effecting the execution of the apprenticeship system. The Committee is also to promote opportunities for employment to youths as apprentices, act as consultants and advisors to all groups concerning apprenticeship, advise and assist in problem areas where resistance to equal opportunity practices is strong or determined, encourage the setting up of formal apprenticeship programs, and study ways and means of encouraging and accelerating apprenticeship job opportunities. Officers serve for one year terms and appoint the Director.

ASSATEAGUE ISLAND STUDY COMMITTEE

Chairman: Vladimir A. Wahbe

Paul Jacob Bailey, Richard A. Batterton, Alexander Bolling Bell, James B. Coulter, William Goodman, Carter M. Hickman, C. A. Porter Hopkins, Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.

State Planning Department, Baltimore 21201

The Governor appointed this special committee in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly to study the advisability of selling Maryland's portion of Assateague Island to the Federal government. The Committee consists of representatives of the State Planning Department, the Department of Natural Resources, the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, and members of the Senate and the House of Delegates. The Committee is to review the arguments in favor of and against the nature and scope of the State's investment as well as whether the island should return to its present relatively undeveloped condition or be intensively developed. The Committee is to report to the Board of Public Works and the Legislative Council at a later date (S. J. R. No. 3, 1971).

SPECIAL STUDY COMMISSION ON THE LAWS RELATING TO STATE BANKS, TRUST COMPANIES AND MUTUAL INSTITUTIONS

Chairman: Roger W. Simpkins

Susan Bennett, Royal L. Coburn, Ernest N. Cory, Jr., Frank A. DeFilippo, Joel Kline, George P. Mahoney, Norwood B. Orrick, Vernon T. Pittinger, Sr., Elroy J. Snouffer, Robert W. Thon, Jr., Joseph J. Hock, Thomas Hunter Lowe, Herbert R. O'Connor, Jr., Herbert L. Hosford.

Ex officio members: William A. Graham, H. Sadtler Nolen.

Chestertown Bank of Maryland, Chestertown 21620

The Governor appointed this special commission in 1971 to study Maryland's banking laws to determine whether the public is receiving adequate service and protection from State-chartered financial institutions. The Commission consists of representatives of the general public, the banking industry, the business community, the State Bank Commissioner, the Deputy State Bank Commissioner, and the Speaker of the House of Delegates. The Commission is to report at a later date.

CREDIT CARD STUDY COMMISSION

Chairman: John C. Donohue

Raymond Blank, James E. Kardash, Martin A. Kircher, Roy N. Staten, William Weaver, John Woodstock.

Secretary: Edward J. McNeal

Retail Merchants Association,
200 West Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 752-1086

The Governor appointed this special commission in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly to study the use and regulation of credit cards within the State. The Commission consists of seven members of whom three represent firms which are active in extending credit, three of whom are members of the General Assembly and one represents the general public. The Commission is to report its findings and recommendations to the General Assembly at a later date (Res. No. 41, Acts of 1970).

COMMISSION ON CRIMINAL LAW

Chairman: Frederick W. Brune

Franklin G. Allen, Mary Arabian, John R. Hargrove, Robert C. Heeney, Josiah F. Henry, Jr., Thomas J. Kenney, H. Edgar Lentz, James Macgill, John S. McInerney, Charles E. Moylan, Jr., Alan Hamilton Murrell, Julian S. Neal, Reuben Oppenheimer, Daniel T. Prettyman, Jonas R. Rappeport, John W. Sause, Jr., Robert M. Thomas, Paul C. Wolman.

John M. Brumbaugh, Reporter

Robert G. Fisher, Assistant Reporter

500 W. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21201

The Governor appointed this special commission in 1965 at the request of the General Assembly to make a comprehensive study and review of the criminal laws of the State, criminal procedures and the administration of criminal justice. The Commission submitted its interim report on October 16, 1971 to the Governor and the Legislature, and is continuing its studies. It will submit its final report at a later date (J. R. No. 22, Acts of 1965).

GOVERNOR'S STUDY COMMISSION ON DYSLEXIA

Chairman: Robert B. Chapman III

Mrs. Gerald W. Berg, Arnold J. Capute, W. Thomas Gisriel, Felix P. Heald, Mrs. John Heller, John W. Krager, David H. Malin, Mrs. Charles Mathias, Jr., Margaret Rawson, Roger E. Saunders, Nancy Stevenson, Alan M. Resnick.

1505 Cranwell Road, Timonium 21093

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly. The purpose of the Commission is to study the overall problem of dyslexia and its attendant problems in education and to determine what steps need be taken in Maryland to cope with the problem (Res. No. 107, 1971).

STUDY COMMISSION ON ELEVATOR, ESCALATOR AND DUMBWAITER LAWS

Chairman: Bernard L. O'Neill

Chester W. Callbeck, Jr., John M. Congleton, Ottavio F. Grande,
William P. Hicks II, John K. Jimmyer, George G. Popp, Jr.,
John E. Russell, Everett A. Treadway.

Division of Labor and Industry

Telephone: 383-2254

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly to investigate and study the existing State laws and rules and regulations relating to elevators, escalators and dumbwaiters, to determine the necessity of enacting laws governing the same. The Commission consists of nine members consisting of two manufacturers of elevators, escalators and dumbwaiters, two insurers, two labor representatives, one representative of the Division of Labor and Industry, one member of the Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development, and one member representing the general public. The Commission is to report its findings to the Governor, the Legislative Council, and the General Assembly prior to the 1972 Session (Res. No. 3, Acts of 1971).

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

Honorary Chairman: Reginald V. Truitt

Chairman: Edward H. Morse

Vice Chairman: L. Eugene Cronin

Secretary: Peggy Jean Bannister

Eunice Burdette, John H. Cumberland, Don A. Emerson, C. A. Porter Hopkins, Belva L. Jensen, Leon J. Klompus, Julian L. Lapides, James W. Latham, James G. Nelson, Claire A. Richardson, Edward L. Stock, Jr., M. Gordon Wolman, Ruth C. Wylie.
Judith Parker, Staff Secretary

600 Wyndhurst Avenue, Baltimore 21210

Telephone: 383-2549

The Governor appointed this Commission in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly. The Commission was originally set to expire on December 31, 1970, but its life was extended to January 1, 1972. This fifteen-member Commission was initially appointed to design a program of environmental education for Maryland, including all levels from elementary school through adult programs, which would effectively implement the objectives of appropriate education to help citizens understand Maryland's resources, to support the responsible management of the human environment, and to insist upon stewardship which would insure the best possible quality of environment for themselves and future citizens of the State. The Commission is also to provide specific related recommendations on teacher training, materials and techniques, organization of the State program, appropriate funding and to report to the Governor and the General Assembly. The Commission consists of members of the General Assembly, the State Department of Education, the State colleges, the University of Maryland, the Maryland Agricultural Commission, local school systems, conservation organizations, industry, and religious and cultural groups (Res. No. 17, Acts of 1970).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$6,443	\$6,588
Staff: 1.		

STATE FLEET SAFETY COMMITTEE

Chairman: Lieut. Col. Carroll E. Cook

George Benton, Irwin Eigenbrun, John F. Nimick, William L. Shock.

Administrative Bureau,
Maryland State Police, Pikesville 21208

The Governor appointed this Committee in 1971 to review accidents reported by the Safety Coordinators of each of the State departments and agencies. The Committee is to establish a program and procedure which will reduce the number and costs of accidents. The Committee consists of members of the State Highway Administration, the Motor Vehicles Administration, the Division of Labor and Industry, the Maryland State Police and a representative of the Baltimore County government.

**HOSPITAL FOR THE CONSUMPTIVES OF MARYLAND
(EUDOWOOD SANATORIUM)**

The Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore 21205; established 1894; Colonel James H. Hamilton, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer. Six members of the Board of Directors were previously appointed by the Governor for six-year terms. The last of these terms expired in 1971. Upon the expiration of their terms of office, all members of the Board of Directors will be hereafter elected by the Board of Directors including the six members formerly appointed by the Governor of Maryland (Charter Amendment dated May 21, 1965).

HUMANE PRACTICES COMMISSION

Chairman: John J. Kent, Jr.

Rosalie Silber Abrams, John J. Bishop, Jr., Richard F. Depkin,
Bruce G. Eberwein, Craig S. Knoll, Paul V. Lemkau.

1234 E. Belvedere Avenue, Baltimore 21212

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly to investigate and oversee the treatment, care, and the condition of patients in hospitals for the mentally ill and mentally retarded. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the Governor representative of voluntary citizens groups which shall include one group concerned with the mentally ill, one group concerned with the mentally retarded, and the third group concerned with handicapped persons. The President of the Senate appoints two members of the Commission while the Speaker of the House of Delegates appoints two members. The Commission is to report on a regular basis to the Governor and the General Assembly as to its findings (Res. No. 47, Acts of 1971).

LANDLORD-TENANT LAWS STUDY COMMISSION

Chairman: Edgar P. Silver

Irwin Alter, Earl Eschbacher, Jr., G. Greg Everngam, Morton Fungler, William Goode, Moe Hochberg, Lester V. Jones, Ramsey W. J. Flynn, George Laurent, Mrs. Vance Martin, Michael Milliman, John Morrison, Howard Offitt, Margaret B. Pollard, Anita Price, William Sallow, George E. Snyder.

James W. McElhaney, Reporter

Minor Carter, Secretary

Sharon Feigon, Administrative Assistant

500 W. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 955-7955

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly. The Commission is to study current state and local laws, ordinances and regulations in the areas of landlord-tenant law, and to formulate an all-encompassing revision and consolidation of Landlord-Tenant Law in Maryland. The Commission consists of eighteen members, all of whom have an interest in or experience in landlord-tenant problems (J. R. No. 46, Acts of 1970).

NURSING HOME STUDY COMMISSION

Chairman: Rev. Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J.
 Frank Furstenberg, Virgil A. Halbert, I. Bradshaw Higgins,
 Esther Lazarus, Stephen K. Padussis, Daniel Thursz.

Loyola College,
 5401 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 21210

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1971 to conduct an in-depth study of the operation of nursing homes in Maryland. The Commission is to investigate these homes to ascertain whether patients are receiving the kind of care they require and deserve. The Commission was created following the recommendation of a three-member task force appointed in 1970 to conduct an inquiry into the salmonella outbreak at a Baltimore nursing home. The Commission is to report its findings at a later date.

GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION TO STUDY NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN PUBLIC EDUCATION AGENCIES

Chairman: Roy N. Staten
 Henry G. Bosz, Benjamin L. Cardin, James Clark, Jr., Dennis C. Crosby, Mathias J. DeVito, Homer O. Elseroad, Lucille S. Maurer, R. Clayton Mitchell, Joseph J. Murnane, Mary L. Nock, Donald W. O'Connell, Frederick C. Rummage, Richard Schifter, Charles Wheatley, T. Bayard Williams, Jr., Jacob M. Yingling.
 Paul D. Cooper, Director, Department of Fiscal Services
 Fred H. Spigler, Office of the Governor
 Joseph Shane, Special Consultant
 Dennis A. Dooley, Reporter

16 Francis Street, P. O. Box 348, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5561

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly to study ways of improving negotiations between professional public school employees and the State and local governments. The Commission consists of seventeen members including members of the General Assembly, the Secretary of Personnel, the President of the Baltimore Teachers Union, representatives of local school systems, various colleges in the State, the Maryland State Teachers Association and others. The Commission is continuing its studies and has heard extensive testimony from professional negotiators who have expressed the views of teacher organizations and boards of education (Res. No. 39, Acts of 1970).

GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE TO STUDY PUBLIC VERSUS PRIVATE OWNERSHIP AND OPERATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Chairman: Fred H. Spigler, Jr.
 Ellis James Dudley, Paul A. Henry, B. Melvin Cole, T. H. Schaefer
 M. Carolyn Euler, Secretary

State House, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5326

The Governor appointed this special Commission at the request of the General Assembly in 1970 to study public and private ownership of school buses and the continuation of the existing system of ownership ending completion of this study. The Commission is to consider an independent and impartial study of public versus private ownership of school buses, the relative cost of each system of ownership, the ability of each system to transport pupils in rural and urban areas, and the feasibility of single formula for reimbursement to the county or city boards of education irrespective of whether the county or Baltimore City utilizes public or private ownership of school buses or a combination of ownership. The final report of the Commission will be available at a later date (Res. No. 15, Acts of 1970).

PUBLICATIONS REVIEW COMMITTEE

William H. Adkins II; Vladimir A. Wahbe; Frank A. DeFilippo.

The Governor appointed this special Committee in 1969 to screen all State-published brochures for any possible racial slurs. The Committee has issued a directive to all State agencies requiring each to submit all non-technical brochures and pamphlets to it prior to printing.

TASK FORCE ON PERIODIC MOTOR VEHICLE INSPECTION

Chairman: Ejner J. Johnson, Motor Vehicles Administrator

Frank Altobelli, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; Henry G. Bosz, Secretary of Personnel; David H. Fisher, State Highway Administration; Colonel Thomas S. Smith, Superintendent, Maryland State Police; Richard H. Turk, Deputy Highway Safety Coordinator; Jean Schueneman, Chief, Air Quality Control Division, State Department of Health; Stanley R. Kalin; George E. Snyder, State Senate; Sol J. Friedman and R. Clayton Mitchell, House of Delegates.

State Motor Vehicle Administration,
Glen Burnie 21061

The Governor appointed this Task Force in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly. It consists of representatives of the Governor's office, the State Senate, the House of Delegates, the Motor Vehicles Administration, the Maryland State Police, the State Highway Administration, the office of the Maryland Highway Safety Coordinator, the National Highway Safety Bureau and the Secretary of Personnel. The Governor designates the Chairman. The Task Force is charged with the responsibility of developing a system of periodic motor vehicle inspection in Maryland that will provide for an improvement in Maryland's highway safety posture and it also will bring Maryland into conformance with the highway safety standards pertaining to inspection that have been promulgated by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration of the United States Department of Transportation. Specifically, the Task Force is charged with the responsibility to explore the possibility of a State operated system of periodic motor vehicle inspection that will provide a full range of highway safety services to the citizens of Maryland. The Task Force has received a \$55,000.00 Federal grant from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration to finance staff support activities and a report is expected to be submitted to the Governor and the General Assembly prior to the 1972 session of the General Assembly (Res. No. 61, Acts of 1970).

GOVERNOR'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COUNCIL

Chairman: Michael J. Pelczar, Jr.

Vice Chairman: Mitchell A. Kapland

Joe L. Browning, Edward J. Cook, Walter E. Cushen, Edward Donnelly, William W. Eaton, Ralph E. Gibson, Harold N. Glassman, Lawrence R. Hafstad, G. K. Hartmann, John G. Honig, Howard Laster, B. James Lowe, Samuel Massie, Martin Meyerson, Charles Millard, Richard Nietubicz, N. V. Petrou, Donald Pritchard, Charles E. Renn, Robert H. Roy, Homer W. Schamp, Jr., Rev. Joseph A. Sellinger, S.J., S. D. Silver, G. Russell Tatum, P. L. Veltman, William C. Vergara.

Office of the Governor,
State House, Annapolis 21404

The Governor appointed this Council by Executive Order in 1970 to succeed the Governor's Science Resources Advisory Council. The new Council consists of twenty-eight members. It is to provide the Governor with objective scientific or technological advice as he deems necessary and appropriate, identify broad future problems in all fields to which scientific approaches should be applied and to formulate recommendations to alleviate said problems, and defines problem areas to which committees could find solutions or recommendations for action. The Council is also to define scientific areas where additional research or the analysis of data is badly needed, to review the available resources to perform such analysis, and to recommend the approach to be used. The Council is further to improve scientific education, including identification of well-defined problem areas for studies to be performed by graduate students, particularly those studies which will be of value to the State, to act as a liaison with scientists of other states or agencies in coordinating approaches to common scientific problems, and to provide scientific and technological advice to the principal Executive Departments, at the Governor's request or with his approval.

**COMMISSION TO STUDY SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY
AND STATE TORT CLAIMS ACT**

Chairman: J. Harry Cross

Paul Jacob Bailey, Samuel W. Barrick, Andrew J. Burns, Jr.,
Anthony M. Carey, Harvey M. Newman, Norman A. Nickel, Jr.,
James T. Wharton.

United States Fidelity and Guaranty Building,
Calvert and Redwood Streets, Baltimore 21202 Telephone: LE 9-0380

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1968 at the request of the General Assembly to make a comprehensive study of the judicial doctrine of sovereign immunity. The Commission consists of ten members who are to make a study of the extent to which State and local governments and their officers should be liable in tort and how best to insure that funds are available to State and local governments to meet such claims. The Commission also consists of one member of the Senate, one member of the House of Delegates, two attorneys admitted to practice in Maryland who are employees of the State of Maryland or of any county or municipality in Maryland, two attorneys admitted to practice in Maryland who commonly represent plaintiffs in tort suits, two employees of insurance companies licensed to do business in Maryland, one certified public accountant, and one faculty member at an accredited college or university in the State.

The Commission is to report to the Governor and the Legislative Council for submission of its recommendations to the General Assembly (Res. No. 49, Acts of 1968, H. R. 142, 1969).

COMMISSION ON YOUNG OFFENDERS

Chairman: George B. Rasin, Jr.

Xavier A. Aragona, Gordon R. Ayers, Troy Brailey, Ronald C. Brubaker, James Clark, Jr., Jack Cohen, Gerson G. Eisenberg, Sol Goldstein, Donald P. Hutchinson, Leonard S. Jacobsen, Lena K. Lee, William A. Lenz, Pauline H. Menes, Walter S. Orlinsky, William Pinderhughes, John A. Rutkowski, William J. Ryan, Margaret C. Schweinhaut, Steven V. Sklar, Melvin A. Steinberg, Francis E. Sliwka, Jr.

Court House, Chestertown 21620

This special commission was appointed jointly by the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates in 1970 at the request of the General Assembly. The Commission is to study the possible alternatives for dealing with young offenders who do not fall within the category of juveniles. Under the present law, these offenders may be dealt with by receiving probation, suspended sentences, or sentencing for a definite term in a correctional institution. It was believed by many people that this group of young offenders who do not fall within the category of juveniles should be dealt with in some other manner than at present, as this group, by virtue of age, and, in most cases, because of fewer conflicts with the law, are most probably amenable to rehabilitation. The Commission is composed of judicial officers, members of the General Assembly, and others in youth activities. The Commission is to report at a later date (Res. No. 28, Acts of 1970).

Bi-County Agencies

THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Acting Chairman: Philip R. Hogue, 1975

Acting Vice Chairman: Robert E. Brennan, 1972

Gordon B. Lamb, 1971; F. Richard Malzone, 1972; Royce Hanson, 1973; Louis J. DiTrani, 1973; W. C. Dutton, Jr., 1974; Esther P. Gelman, 1974; Thomas M. Anderson, Jr., 1975; Robert A. Crawley, 1975.

John P. Hewitt, Executive Director and

Acting Director of Planning

F. Frank Rubini, Director of Parks

Francis A. Porter, Director of Public Relations

Robert H. Levan, General Counsel

Thomas A. Banigan, Secretary-Treasurer

8787 Georgia Avenue, Silver Spring 20910
6600 Kenilworth Avenue, Riverdale 20840

Telephone: 589-1480
Telephone: 277-2200

This Commission has general planning and park jurisdiction over the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District created by Chapter 448, Acts of 1927, and the Maryland-Washington Regional District created by Chapter 714, Acts of 1939. Both districts are within Montgomery and Prince George's counties adjoining the District of Columbia and embrace approximately 919 square miles and 1,001 square miles, respectively. The 1970 U. S. census population of the bi-county region is 1,183,376, with 522,809 in Montgomery County and 660,567 in Prince George's County.

The 1971-1972 estimated taxable basis of Montgomery County is \$3,730,000,000; the Regional District is \$3,404,000,000; and the Metropolitan District is \$3,400,000,000. The 1971-1972 estimated taxable base of Prince George's County is \$3,039,000,000; the Regional District is \$2,999,000,000; and the Metropolitan District is \$2,914,000,000.

The Commission has been given, through bi-county enactments of the Maryland General Assembly, definite jurisdiction over the regional planning of the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes all of Montgomery County and Prince George's County, excepting certain incorporated communities which retain their own planning and zoning authority.

The Commission is composed of ten members, five of whom must be residents of Montgomery County and five of whom must be residents of Prince George's County. Not more than three members from each county may be members of the same political party. Members of the Commission are nominated by the County Executive for their respective counties, and must be confirmed by the respective County Council. Appointments to the Commission are for four-year terms. Vacancies are filled in the same manner as appointments and for the unexpired term. The respective appointing authorities may at their discretion designate a member of the Commission from each county to serve on a full-time basis, and may designate the Chairman of their respective planning boards. The Commission then elects one of these designated members as Chairman of the full Commission and the other as Vice Chairman.

The five members from each county constitute the County Planning Board. The Chairman and the Vice Chairman of the Commission also act as Chairmen, respectively, of their County Planning Boards. The Commission appoints its Executive Director, Secretary-Treasurer, General Counsel, Director of Planning, Director of Parks, and a Director of Public Relations and may appoint a Director of Land

Acquisition as well as such other staff members as may be necessary. It maintains regional offices in both counties.

Within the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to acquire, develop, maintain, and operate a park system with recreational facilities, the expense of which, including debt service, is paid from a separate park tax levied within the District. The Commission is authorized to cooperate and negotiate with Federal agencies for financial assistance and with other agencies in the park development program. In Prince George's County, the Commission operates the County's recreation program.

Within the Maryland-Washington Regional District, the Commission is empowered to make, adopt, and amend a general plan for the physical development of the District which takes into account all factors of urban, suburban, rural, and regional planning. The Commission prepares plans and specifications for the construction of public works improvements and facilities. The two County Planning Boards have exclusive subdivision control, power and jurisdiction over street grades and locations, public buildings and utilities, and after the adoption of a Master Plan of Highways, over street naming and house numbering. The Planning Boards have advisory zoning powers, but the zoning ordinances and amendments are enacted by the County Councils sitting as District Councils for the portion of the District within the respective counties. Through the County Planning Boards, the Commission recommends land use or zoning ordinances and similar ordinance subject matters to the respective District Councils. The administrative and planning expenses of the Commission are paid from an administration tax levied within the District.

The taxes levied by the Commission, which are collected in both counties, are as follows:

Montgomery County

Regional District:

Administrative Tax: 5.42¢/\$100

Metropolitan District

Park Tax: 18.08¢/\$100

All County:

Advance Land

Acquisition Tax 1.00¢/\$100

Prince George's County

Regional District:

Administrative Tax: 7.00¢/\$100

Metropolitan District

Park Tax: 18.10¢/\$100

All County:

Advance Land

Acquisition Tax 1.10¢/\$100

Recreation Tax 6.80¢/\$100

(Acts 1959, chap. 780; Acts 1961, chaps. 265, 450, 452, 484, 485, 496, 567, 596, 597, 611, 612, 613, 707, 752, 764, 792, 814, 821, 851; Acts 1963, chaps. 407, 524, 579, 603, 629, 630, 647, 648, 738, 814, 815, 816, 819, 825; Acts 1965, chaps. 173, 373, 433, 599, 604, 605, 630, 670, 695, 769, 854, 873, 875, 880; Acts 1966, chaps. 101, 417, 426, 430, 478, 576, 603; Acts 1967, chaps. 170, 177, 232, 233, 307, 308, 425, 508, 555, 583, 586, 659, 660, 667, 683, 720, 852; Acts 1968, chaps. 181, 419, 471, 535, 625, 637; Acts 1969, chaps. 278, 287, 304, 517, 518, 662, 689, 711; Acts 1970, chaps. 202, 336, 358, 361, 367, 585, 642, 644, 732; Acts 1971, chaps. 133, 362, 441, 713, 714, 728).

Fund Balances as of June 30, 1970

	Montgomery	Prince George's	Total
Administrative Fund	\$ 8,647	\$ 2,807	\$ 11,454
Park General Fund	72,809	570,281	643,090
Park Debt Service Fund	118,081	26,694	144,775
ARFC Debt Service Fund*.....		675,631	675,631
Series "L" Debt Service Fund	97,602		97,602
Capital Projects Funds			
Park Acquisition	(127,090)	2,294,277	2,167,187
Park Development	1,510,074	1,552,128	3,062,202
Capper Cramton Fund	35,887	174,086	209,973
Trust and Agency Funds			
Advance Land Acquisition			
Fund		268,330	268,330
All Other Funds	227,638	199,847	427,485
Totals.....	<u>\$1,943,648</u>	<u>\$5,764,081</u>	<u>\$7,707,729</u>

*Anacostia River Flood Control Bonds

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION

Chairman: Floyd D. Peterson, 1975

Vice Chairman: Johanna S. Norris, 1973

Carter C. Hubbel, Jr., 1973; George W. McCrory, Jr., 1975;
Vacancy, 1975; Vacancy, 1975.

Robert J. McLeod, General Manager and Chief Engineer

John T. Bonifant, Secretary

James J. Lynch, Treasurer

John B. Kenkel, General Counsel

4017 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville 20781

Telephone: 277-7700

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, the governing body of the Washington Suburban Sanitary District, created by Chapter 122, Acts of 1918, consists of six members, three of whom are from Prince George's County and three from Montgomery County, appointed by the governing body of each county. By Chapter 468, Acts of 1970, the Montgomery County members are appointed by the County Executive subject to confirmation by the County Council.

When the Commission was organized, the District's service area covered 94 square miles. In succeeding years, the General Assembly has made additions, and the Washington Suburban Sanitary District now contains about 1,000 square miles within Prince George's and Montgomery counties, adjacent to the District of Columbia. The Commission has jurisdiction over the construction of any water and sewerage systems built in either county beyond the limits of the Sanitary District boundaries. In Prince George's County it has jurisdiction over the operation of these same facilities. The present Sanitary District has a population of more than 1,000,000 and an assessed valuation of approximately \$6,300,000,000.

The Commission provides for the construction, maintenance and operation of water supply and sewerage systems; it has jurisdiction over storm drainage in Prince George's County only. It regulates and inspects plumbing and gas fitting installations in both counties. The Commission has been designated as the organization responsible for the administration, maintenance and operation of the Anacostia River Flood Control and Navigation Project. As of June 30, 1971, the water

and sewerage systems of the Commission contained 3,045 and 2,941 miles of mains, respectively.

Two major sources of water now supply the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission system. The Patuxent River, which the Commission has impounded with the construction of two dams near Brighton in Montgomery County and near Laurel in Prince George's County, gives the Commission a yield of 65 million gallons a day through the Patuxent Filtration Plant. The Potomac River supplies raw water to the Potomac River Filtration Plant. This facility was opened in 1961 and has a capacity of almost 200 million gallons a day. The Potomac River plant will be expanded in stages to reach a peak production capacity of up to 400 million gallons a day. It serves both counties. Wells located on the Potomac slopes of Prince George's County provide a third source of water.

Most of the sewage from the Commission service area is transported through trunk sewers into the District of Columbia and is treated at the District's Blue Plains Pollution Control Plant. The Commission pays for this service on a metered volume basis, and it also contributes its share to capital improvement of the Blue Plains facility. Sewage disposal plants operated by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission are near Laurel, at Piscataway Bay, and at the Western Branch of the Patuxent River.

The Commission's facilities are geared to an anticipated growth of the service area population of at least 3,100,000 by the year 2000. The Commission annually reviews and updates a six-year program for development of its water and sewerage systems.

(Acts 1918, chap. 122, as amended from time to time, e.g., Acts 1947, chap. 733; Acts 1949, chap. 728; Acts 1953, chaps. 430 and 434; Acts 1959, chaps. 618; Acts 1961, chap. 740; Acts 1965, chaps. 819 and 896; Acts 1966, chaps. 370 and 679; Acts 1967, chaps. 53, 54 and 713; Acts 1968, chaps. 628 and 703; Acts 1969, chap. 700; Acts 1970, chap. 468; Acts 1971, chap. 115).

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN TRANSIT COMMISSION

Chairman: John B. Burcham, Jr., Prince George's County
Vice Chairman: Dickran Y. Hovsepian, Montgomery County
Commissioners from Montgomery County: Cleatus E. Barnett,
William H. Hussman.

Commissioners from Prince George's County: Carlton R.
Sickles, John H. Marburger, Jr.

Ex officio Commissioner: Harry R. Hughes, Secretary of
Transportation

Executive Director: Robert W. Pully

8720 Georgia Avenue, Silver Spring 20910

Telephone: 587-8770

The Washington Suburban Transit Commission, created by Chapter 870, Acts of 1965, consists of six commissioners, of whom three are appointed by the Montgomery County Executive and three by the Prince George's County Executive. Commissioners who are appointed serve at the pleasure of the Executive, and commissioners who are not appointed from among the members of the governing bodies serve for a period of three years. The Secretary of Transportation serves as an ex officio commissioner.

The Commission was established to manage and control the functions and activities of the Washington Suburban Transit District with

powers to develop, on a bi-county basis, a transportation system including mass transit facilities for the needs and growth of both counties. The Commission supplies to the interstate agency, the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, two members of their Board of Directors and two alternates. At the present time, the Commission has delegated as its principals Mr. Barnett and Mr. Sickles, and as its alternates Mr. Burcham and Mr. Hovsepian.

The Commission works in conjunction with the interstate authority which has developed a regional rapid rail transit system for the entire Washington metropolitan area. The system has been under construction since December 1969. The Commission will supply the funds to meet the obligation for the cost of the transit facilities and services in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.

Appropriations	1971	1972
Washington Suburban Transit		
Commission Administrative:		
Montgomery County		
General Fund	\$62,020	\$78,547*
Prince George's County		
General Fund	77,980	77,980
Washington Metropolitan Area		
Authority Construction Funds:		
Montgomery County		
(GO Bonds)	\$12,224,406	\$18,679,000
Prince George's County		
(GO Bonds)	9,166,594	14,655,000
State of Maryland Funds		
(Urban Mass Transit Loan		
Act of 1970)	9,985,000	
Staff: 6.		

*includes \$6,000 for special study in Montgomery County

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LEGISLATURE

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Senate Officers

William S. James, President of the Senate
George E. Snyder, Majority Floor Leader
Edward T. Hall, Minority Floor Leader
J. Waters Parrish, Assistant to the President
and Parliamentarian
Oden Bowie, Secretary
Henry L. Harrison, Assistant Secretary
W. Gary Gray, Journal Clerk
Myron A. Cronhardt, Assistant Journal Clerk
James E. Jones, Reading Clerk
Mary C. Johnson, Chief Page
Robert Pearce, Sergeant-at-Arms

House of Delegates Officers

Thomas Hunter Lowe, Speaker
John S. Arnick, Majority Floor Leader
C. A. Porter Hopkins, Minority Floor Leader
James P. Mause, Chief Clerk
Jacqueline M. Spell, Assistant Chief Clerk
Charles H. Cox, Journal Clerk
Janet Y. Mutscheller, Assistant Journal Clerk
Lawrence Goldstein, Reading Clerk
John F. Nixon, Sergeant-at-Arms
Kay Mullikin, Chief Page

The legislative powers of the State of Maryland are vested in the General Assembly, which consists of two distinct branches, the Senate and the House of Delegates (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 1). The General Assembly at the present time consists of 185 members: 43 Senators and 142 members of the House of Delegates, all elected by the counties and the six Legislative Districts of Baltimore City. Senators are apportioned among the several senatorial districts on an approximate population ratio. The number of Delegates for each county and each Legislative District varies from one to twenty-two (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40).

Every Senator or Delegate must be a citizen of the State and a resident of it for at least three years preceding the date of his election; and the last year thereof, he must have resided in the county or the Legislative District of Baltimore City which he represents. A Senator must be at least twenty-five years of age at the time of his election, and a Delegate at least twenty-one. No member of Congress or any person holding a civil or military office under the United States Government nor any clergyman or minister is eligible for election to the General Assembly (III, 9, 10, 11). The term of each Senator and Delegate shall be for four years from the date of his election (XVII). The Governor is required to appoint to any vacancy that occurs in either House through death, resignation, or disqualification, a person whose name is submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the County or Legislative District which the person holding the vacated seat represented and of the party to which he belonged. The person so appointed must be affiliated with that party. All persons so appointed serve for the unexpired portion of the term (III, 13). Each House elects its own officers, is judge of its own members, and establishes rules for the conduct of its business.

The General Assembly meets annually. Sessions begin the second Wednesday in January and are for a period not longer than ninety days. The General Assembly may extend its sessions beyond ninety days, but not exceed an additional thirty days by resolution concurred in by three-fifths vote of the membership in each House. The Governor may call special sessions at any time he deems it necessary (III, 14), but no single special session may last longer than thirty days.

The General Assembly must pass at each regular session a budget bill which contains the budget for the State government for the next fiscal year. Upon the passage of the bill by both Houses, it becomes law without further action (III, 52).

The General Assembly has power to pass such laws as are necessary for the welfare of the State, and, in addition, it has the power to pass public local laws for counties not having home rule powers and for special taxing areas. The Home Rule Amendment of 1954 (XI-E) almost entirely prohibits the General Assembly from passing local legislation for incorporated cities and towns, although the Assembly retains its power to pass a general state-wide law that affects them. The General Assembly may establish such departments of the State government as are necessary for its efficient operation and may establish special taxing districts or areas within the State for the purpose of administering a special function or functions. The General Assembly may establish such taxes as are in accordance with the Constitution of the State and of the United States. It may propose amendments to the State Constitution, which must be embodied in a regular legislative bill and passed by three-fifths of the total membership of each House. All amendments to the Constitution must be submitted to the voters at the next general election after passage.

All bills passed by the General Assembly become law when signed by the Governor, or passed over his veto by three-fifths of the membership of each House, on the first day of June after the session in which the law was passed; except (1) when a later date is specified in the Act or (2) when the bill is declared an emergency measure and passed by three-fifths of the total number of members of each House, in which case the bill becomes law immediately upon its approval by the Governor.

The General Assembly may add a referendum provision to any local bill but may not submit a state-wide bill to referendum (with the exception of a Soldiers' Bonus Bill). Any state-wide bill, except an appropriation bill, and any local bill which concerns a county or Baltimore City may be submitted to a referendum by petition. No bill subject to a referendum shall be enforceable until approved by a majority of the voters at the election in which the referred bill is voted upon, except an emergency bill, which shall be effective immediately and shall remain effective thirty days following its rejection by the voters (XVI).

The House of Delegates has sole power of impeachment of any officer of the State. A majority of the whole number of members of the House must approve any bill of impeachment. The Senate tries all impeachment cases, and two-thirds of the total number of Senators must concur in a verdict of guilty (III, 26).

Both Houses elect the State Treasurer by joint ballot. The General Assembly also elects the Governor and/or the Lieutenant Governor if the popular election has resulted in a tie or the winning candidate and/or candidates are ineligible. When a vacancy occurs in the office of Governor, the Lieutenant Governor succeeds to that office for the remainder of the term. If a vacancy occurs in the office of Lieutenant Governor, the Governor nominates a person to succeed to that office upon confirmation by a majority vote of all members of the General Assembly in joint session. If vacancies occur in both the offices of

Governor and Lieutenant Governor at the same time, the General Assembly must convene and fill the office of Governor by a majority vote of all the members in joint session. The chosen Governor then nominates a Lieutenant Governor with the same confirmation.

The President of the Senate serves as acting Governor if the Lieutenant Governor is not able to serve as acting Governor. If there is a vacancy in the office of President of the Senate when he is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the Senate must convene and fill the vacancy (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970; Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1A, 1B, 6 and 7A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,708,206	\$5,238,225

STATE DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

Carl N. Everstine, Director

16 Francis Street, P. O. Box 348, Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 267-5561

The State Department of Legislative Reference was originally created by Chapter 565, Acts of 1906 to serve the City of Baltimore. The scope of the Department was enlarged so that it would also serve the State by Chapter 474, Acts of 1916. By Chapter 453, Acts of 1965, the State's portion of the Department was transferred to the Legislative Branch. The present Department dates its present organization from Chapter 571, Acts of 1966, which separated this Department of the State government from the Department of the same name in Baltimore City.

The Department collects, compiles, and indexes information on all questions of proposed legislation. It investigates and reports on the laws of Maryland and other states at the request of the Governor, any committee or member of the General Assembly, or any State agency. At the request of a member of the General Assembly, the Department prepares or aids in the drafting of any law or resolution. During sessions of the General Assembly, the Department maintains offices in the State House at Annapolis. Each department of the State government must transmit to the Department of Legislative Reference at least two copies of each of its reports, which are used for exchange and reference purposes. The Department keeps a complete index and a complete file on all bills introduced in the General Assembly from 1918 to the present. It also keeps copies of the codes and laws of other states, and it maintains a library of books, pamphlets, reports, periodicals, and clippings on matters of current public and political interest (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, secs. 48-53).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$229,837	\$726,354
Staff: 42.		

JOINT COMMITTEE ON BUDGET AND AUDIT

Chairman: Roy N. Staten

Vice Chairman: John R. Hargreaves

Members appointed by the President of the Senate: James Clark, Jr., Victor L. Crawford, Jervis Spencer Finney, Edward T. Hall, William L. Hodges, Steny H. Hoyer, William S. James, George E. Snyder.
Members appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: John S. Arnick, John Hanson Briscoe, Benjamin L. Cardin, Louis Einschütz, John J. Kent, Jr., Thomas Hunter Lowe, R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr., John F. X. O'Brien.

The Joint Committee on Budget and Audit, originally created by Chapter 456, Acts of 1968, had its membership expanded by Chapter 227, Acts of 1971. The Committee is a joint statutory committee of the General Assembly and the governing body of the Department of Fiscal Services. It consists of eighteen members, nine of whom are members of the Senate Finance Committee and nine are members of the House Ways and Means Committee. Members are appointed by the presiding officers of both houses, on the basis of demonstrated ability and interest in the subject of government finances. The presiding officers must give recognition to geographic representation. Both Minority Floor Leaders must be appointed to the Committee. The presiding officers name the chairman and vice chairman by joint action.

The Committee is required to give detailed and systematic attention to budget analysis and review, capital budget study, fiscal policy, fiscal research, legislative post-audit, departmental operation and efficiency and other matters related to State fiscal operations. The Committee is to report annually to the General Assembly (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 40, secs. 54-56).

DEPARTMENT OF FISCAL SERVICES

Paul D. Cooper, Director

Kenneth N. Bragg, Director, Division of Budget Review

Pierce J. Lambdin, Legislative Auditor

William S. Ratchford II, Director, Division of Fiscal Research

Divisions of Administration, Budget Review, and
Fiscal Research: Treasury Building, P. O. Box
231, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5386

Division of Audits:

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 383-2512

The Department of Fiscal Services was established by Chapter 456, Acts of 1968, succeeding the Fiscal Research Bureau created by Chapter 605, Acts of 1947. It is the financial service arm of the General Assembly and operates under the direct supervision of a standing committee of that body, the Joint Budget and Audit Committee. The Department provides staff services to any commissions or committees that the General Assembly or the Legislative Council may appoint to study taxation or related questions.

The Department's duties also include the study and review of the State budget during all stages of its proposal and consideration, including a report to the General Assembly; the preparation of estimates of the fiscal implications of proposed bills; the study of the operation, administration, personnel, and physical plants of all State agencies; the study of State and local financial affairs and fiscal relationships; the collection of data on the revenues and expenditures of the State's political subdivisions; and the compilation and publication of financial data on the subdivisions.

The Division of Audits originally created as the office of the State Auditor by Chapter 257, Acts of 1902, and Chapter 226, Acts of 1929, is responsible by law for conducting post audits, of a compliance or performance nature, of all departments, agencies and institutions of State government. It audits the accounts of the offices of clerks of court, registers of wills and of the several county treasurers and tax collectors. In addition, it reviews the audit reports of all counties, municipalities and taxing districts (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, secs. 54-61E).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$1,311,260	\$1,433,399
Staff: 87.		

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

CHAIRMAN: William S. James, President of the Senate.

VICE CHAIRMAN: Thomas Hunter Lowe, Speaker of the House of Delegates.

MEMBERS FROM THE SENATE:

Ex officio members: George E. Snyder, Chairman, Finance Committee; J. Joseph Curran, Jr., Chairman, Committee on Judicial Proceedings; James A. Pine, Chairman, Committee on Economic Affairs; Edward T. Hall, Minority Floor Leader.

Appointed members: Joseph Bertorelli, James Clark, Jr., Edward T. Conroy, Jervis S. Finney, Julian L. Lapidès, Frederick C. Malkus, Jr., Mary L. Nock, Margaret C. Schweinhaut, Roy N. Staten, Verda Welcome.

MEMBERS FROM THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES:

Ex officio members: John Hanson Briscoe, Chairman, Ways and Means Committee; Martin A. Kircher, Chairman, Judiciary Committee; C. A. Porter Hopkins, Minority Floor Leader.

Appointed members: John S. Arnick, Martin S. Becker, Arthur Dorman, John R. Hargreaves, William J. Helms, Jr., Lester V. Jones, John J. Kent, Jr., Arthur A. King, Charles J. Krysiak, C. Clifton Virts.

Carl N. Everstine, Secretary and Research Director

16 Francis Street, P. O. Box 348, Annapolis 21401 Telephone: 267-5561

The Legislative Council, established by the General Assembly in 1939, consists of thirty members, fifteen from the Senate and fifteen from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate, the Chairman of the Committee on Judicial Proceedings, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, the Chairman of the Committee on Economic Affairs and the Minority Floor Leader are ex officio members from the Senate. The President of the Senate appoints the remaining ten members, and the appointments are subject to approval by majority vote of the Senate. The Speaker of the House of Delegates, the Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, the Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, and the Minority Floor Leader are ex officio members from the House. The Speaker appoints the remaining eleven members, and the appointments are subject to approval by majority vote of the House. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House serve as Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Council respectively (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, sec. 27).

The Council meets in the interim between the regular sessions of the General Assembly to study previously enacted laws and suggest any necessary amendments thereto; to recommend a program of legislation in the form of proposed bills; and to study the rules of both Houses of the General Assembly and suggest revisions for expediting the business of the Legislature. The Council receives recommendations from the various State agencies, bar associations, labor unions, and other organized groups and private individuals. It holds hearings on legislative proposals and may subpoena witnesses and records.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE REVIEW

Chairman: Norman R. Stone, Jr.

Vice Chairman: Carter M. Hickman

Member from the Senate: Alfred J. Lipin.

Members from the House of Delegates: Devin J. Doolan, J. Edward Malone.

By Chapter 96, Acts of 1964, the Committee on Legislative Review was created as a joint standing committee. The Committee consists of two Senators and three Delegates appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates respectively at the conclusion of each regular session. Members serve for one year. The Committee may inquire into the failure of an officer or employee of either the Legislative, Executive, or Judicial Branches of the State government to comply with the statutory or constitutional law of the State. The Committee may also review the rules and regulations which are adopted by any State agency in the Executive Branch as to their legality and make any necessary recommendations. The Committee is to report annually to the Legislative Council and to the General Assembly (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, sec. 40A).

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$652,935	\$323,000

HOUSE OF DELEGATES MEMBERSHIP

The membership of the House of Delegates was fixed at 142 delegates by Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session of October 11, 1965 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, secs. 42-42D, 47-47C). Each county was guaranteed a minimum of one delegate, with the remainder (118) apportioned after this initial award. Any county awarded more than eight delegates must be divided into districts. Likewise, Baltimore City must be divided into additional legislative districts if it receives more than 48 delegates. In Anne Arundel County, Baltimore County, Montgomery County, and Prince George's County, and in Baltimore City, the members of the House of Delegates are elected from the same subdistricts as members of the Senate. In all other counties, members of the House of Delegates are elected at large. Membership in the House of Delegates is as follows:

Allegany County	4 Delegates
Anne Arundel County	9 Delegates
Baltimore County	22 Delegates
Calvert County	1 Delegate
Caroline County	1 Delegate
Carroll County	2 Delegates
Cecil County	2 Delegates
Charles County	2 Delegates
Dorchester County	1 Delegate
Frederick County	3 Delegates
Garrett County	1 Delegate
Harford County	4 Delegates
Howard County	2 Delegates
Kent County	1 Delegate
Montgomery County	16 Delegates

Prince George's County.....	16 Delegates
Queen Anne's County.....	1 Delegate
St. Mary's County.....	2 Delegates
Somerset County	1 Delegate
Talbot County	1 Delegate
Washington County	4 Delegates
Wicomico County	2 Delegates
Worcester County	1 Delegate
Baltimore 1st	6 Delegates
Baltimore 2nd	8 Delegates
Baltimore 3rd	8 Delegates
Baltimore 4th	7 Delegates
Baltimore 5th	7 Delegates
Baltimore 6th	7 Delegates
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	142 Delegates

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

By Chapter 2, Acts of the Special Session of October 11, 1965, the State was divided into 16 Senatorial Districts (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, secs. 42E, 46-46C). Senatorial Districts 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 were further divided into subdistricts. Senatorial District No. 1 (Garrett, Allegany and Washington Counties) was proclaimed by the Governor on May 17, 1966 as of May 1, 1966. District 3 (Montgomery and Howard Counties) was subdivided by Chapter 531 of the Acts of 1966; District No. 4 (Prince George's County) was subdivided by Chapter 736, Acts of 1966; District 6 (Anne Arundel and Calvert Counties) by Chapter 739, Acts of 1966 and Chapters 595 and 642, Acts of 1969; Districts 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 (Baltimore City) by Chapter 2 of the Acts of the Special Session of October 11, 1965; and District 13 (Baltimore County) by Chapter 735, Acts of 1966. The new districts are as follows:

District 1	Garrett, Allegany and Washington Counties	3 Senators
District 2	Frederick and Carroll Counties.....	2 Senators
District 3	Montgomery and Howard Counties.....	5 Senators
District 4	Prince George's County.....	5 Senators
District 5	Charles and St. Mary's Counties.....	1 Senator
District 6	Anne Arundel and Calvert Counties.....	3 Senators
District 7	Baltimore City 1st Legislative District..	2 Senators
District 8	Baltimore City 2nd Legislative District..	2 Senators
District 9	Baltimore City 3rd Legislative District..	2 Senators
District 10	Baltimore City 4th Legislative District..	2 Senators
District 11	Baltimore City 5th Legislative District..	2 Senators
District 12	Baltimore City 6th Legislative District..	2 Senators
District 13	Baltimore County	7 Senators
District 14	Harford County	1 Senator
District 15	Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline and Talbot Counties	2 Senators
District 16	Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset Counties	2 Senators
<hr/>		43 Senators

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 1

Washington, Allegany and Garrett Counties

Subdistrict 1A: 1 Senator

Washington County: 1st, 3rd, 6th-12th, 14th, 16th-19th, 21st, 22nd, 25th Election Districts

Subdistrict 1B: 1 Senator

Washington County: 2nd, 4th, 5th, 13th, 15th, 20th, 23rd, 24th, 26th, 27th Election Districts

Allegany County: 1st-5th, 14th, 16th, 21st-23rd, 33rd-35th Election Districts

Subdistrict 1C: 1 Senator

Allegany County: 6th-13th, 15th, 17th-20th, 24th-32nd Election Districts

Garrett County

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 3

Montgomery and Howard Counties

Subdistrict 3A: 2 Senators

Montgomery County: 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 6th, 7th, 9th, 10th and 11th Election Districts

Subdistrict 3B: 2 Senators

Montgomery County: Precincts 3-7 of the 5th Election District, Precincts 2-27, 29-34, 38-42, 44, and 47 of the 13th Election District

Subdistrict 3C: 1 Senator

Montgomery County: 1st Election District, Precincts 1 and 2 of the 5th Election District, 8th and 12th Election Districts, and Precincts 1, 28, 35-37, 43, 45, and 46 of the 13th Election District

Howard County

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 4

Prince George's County

Subdistrict 4A: 1 Senator

Vansville No. 1, Marlboro No. 3, Queen Anne No. 7, Laurel No. 10, Bowie No. 14, Melwood No. 15, Berwyn No. 21.

Subdistrict 4B: 2 Senators

Bladensburg No. 2, Kent No. 13, Hyattsville No. 16, Chillum No. 17, Riverdale No. 19, Lanham No. 20.

Subdistrict 4C: 2 Senators

Nottingham No. 4, Piscataway No. 5, Spauldings No. 6, Aquasco No. 8, Surratts No. 9, Brandywine No. 11, Oxon Hill No. 12, Seat Pleasant No. 18.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 6

Anne Arundel and Calvert Counties

Subdistrict 6A: 1 Senator

Central Anne Arundel County

Subdistrict 6B: 1 Senator

Northern Anne Arundel County

Subdistrict 6C: 1 Senator

Southern Anne Arundel County and Calvert County

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 7

Baltimore City, 1st Legislative District

2 Senators

Wards 1-5; Precincts 7-14 of Ward 6; Precincts 1-29, 37, 38, and 39 of Ward 26.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 8

Baltimore City, 2nd Legislative District

2 Senators

Precincts 1-6 of Ward 6; Ward 7; Precincts 2, 3, 14-26 of Ward 8; Precincts 6-22, 25 of Ward 9; Wards 10, 11, 12; Precincts 1, 2, 12 of Ward 14; Precincts 30-34 of Ward 26.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 9

Baltimore City, 3rd Legislative District

2 Senators

Precincts 1, 4-13 of Ward 8; Precincts 1-5, 23, 24, 26-31 of Ward 9; Precincts 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 of Ward 26; Precincts 1-27 of Ward 27.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 10

Baltimore City, 4th Legislative District

2 Senators

Ward 13; Precincts 3-11 of Ward 14; Precincts 4, 4A, 4B, 4C, 10, 17-42 of Ward 15; Precincts 1-7, 18-25 of Ward 16; Ward 17; Precincts 95-97, 99 of Ward 27.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 11

Baltimore City, 5th Legislative District

2 Senators

Precincts 1, 2, 3, 5-9, 11-16 of Ward 15; Precincts 8-17 of Ward 16; Precincts 1-12, 16-18, 21-25 of Ward 20; Precincts 78-94, 98, 100-105 of Ward 27; Ward 28.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 12

Baltimore City, 6th Legislative District

2 Senators

Wards 18, 19; Precincts 13-15, 19, 20 of Ward 20; Wards 21-25.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT 13

Baltimore County

Subdistrict 13A: 1 Senator

Precincts 1-3, 5-15, 22-32 of 1st Election District; 13th Election District.

Subdistrict 13B: 1 Senator

Precincts 4, 16-21 of the 1st Election District; 2nd Election District; Precincts 1-17 of the 3rd Election District.

Subdistrict 13C: 1 Senator

Precinct 18 of 3rd Election District; 4th-8th, 10th Election Districts; Precincts 1-7, 18-20 of 9th Election District.

Subdistrict 13D: 1 Senator

Precincts 8-17, 21-54 of 9th Election District.

Subdistrict 13E: 1 Senator

11th Election District; Precincts 6, 7, 10-22, 24-28 of the 15th Election District.

Subdistrict 13F: 1 Senator

14th Election District; Precincts 1-5, 8, 9, 23, 29-36 of the 15th Election District.

Subdistrict 13G: 1 Senator

12th Election District.

A HISTORY OF THE DECEMBER, 1969 SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The General Assembly of Maryland met in Special Session on December 16, 1969.

This session was called by the Governor to deal with the State's fiscal crisis. The main bills dealt with an emergency appropriation to meet the State shortage of construction funds, and elimination of the five percent limitation on rates of interest on State Bond issues.

There was also a bill introduced prohibiting the use of any game, lottery or other scheme by retail establishments to give away gifts or prizes for the purpose of promoting or advertising any product or service, regardless of a purchase being required. This bill was enacted over a veto by the Governor.

The remainder of the bills applied to individual counties.

A HISTORY OF THE 1970 SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The General Assembly met in regular session on January 21, 1970 and adjourned on March 31, 1970.

A total of 2,427 bills were introduced in 1970, of which 888 were Senate bills and 1,539 were House bills. Of the 888 Senate bills, 259 were passed by both Houses; of this latter number, 253 were signed by the Governor and 6 were vetoed. Of the 1,539 House bills introduced, 509 were passed by both Houses, and of this latter number, 488 were signed by the Governor and 21 were vetoed.

A total of 219 Joint Resolutions were introduced, 84 being in the Senate and 135 in the House. Of these, 31 Senate Joint Resolutions and 42 House Joint Resolutions were passed by both Houses. All 31 Senate Joint Resolutions were signed by the Governor, and 41 of the 42 House Joint Resolutions were signed.

The budget bill enacted at this session for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1971, amounted to \$1,540,038,787. The bond construction bill passed at this session was for a total of \$58,963,800.

Among the more important laws enacted were: A bill to provide protective measures to buyers making purchases in their homes, "Home Solicitation Act", a bill relating to regulations, offenses and penalties for substances classified as controlled dangerous substances, a bill to establish new penalties for violation of the State Drug Abuse Act, a bill to increase the number from 5 to 9 judges of the Court of Special Appeals, a bill to provide for the regulations of Credit Life and Health Insurance, a bill to control wetlands in the State by the Board of Public Works, and recodification of the Motor Vehicle Laws.

There was also a number of environmental bills involving water quality control, air quality control, sediment control, Statewide waste and disposal services.

Seven new departments were created under executive reorganization. They are: Economic and Community Development, Employment and Social Services, General Services, Licensing and Regulation, Personnel, Public Safety and Correctional Services, and Transportation.

Several proposals were made to amend the Constitution of Maryland. One withdrew and repealed Chapter 787 of the 1969 Laws and proposed new amendments relating to the creation of the office of Lieutenant Governor; and another withdrew and repealed Chapter 788 of the 1969 Laws and proposed new amendments providing for the convening of the General Assembly, maximum duration of regular sessions, possible extension of sessions, and creating a General Assembly Compensation Commission to determine the compensation and allowances of members of the General Assembly.

A HISTORY OF THE 1971 SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The General Assembly met in regular session on January 13, 1971 and adjourned on April 12, 1971.

A total of 2,214 bills were introduced, of which 833 were Senate bills and 1,381 were House bills. Of the 833 Senate bills, 332 were passed by both Houses; of this latter number, 317 were signed by the Governor and 15 were vetoed. Of the 1,381 House bills introduced, 507 were passed by both Houses, and of this latter number, 481 were signed by the Governor and 26 were vetoed.

A total of 210 Joint Resolutions were introduced, 96 being in the Senate and 114 in the House. Of these, 37 Senate Joint Resolutions and 41 House Joint Resolutions were passed by both Houses. Thirty-three of the 37 Senate Joint Resolutions were signed by the Governor, and 40 of the 41 House Joint Resolutions were signed.

The budget bill enacted at this session for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1972 amounted to \$1,799,368,655. The bond construction bill passed was for a total amount of \$104,703,200.

Among the more important laws enacted were: A bill to regulate standards for industrialized housing units and mobile homes, a bill to supplement the financing of construction of community college buildings by the State, a bill to provide for State assumption of the cost of public school construction, a bill establishing a non-public State scholarship program, a bill to provide for creation of the Health Services Cost Review Commission, a bill enacting for Maryland the Potomac River Basin Compact, a bill to authorize the creation of a Public Defender system for the State, a bill providing for an Inmate Grievance Commission, a bill establishing a Correctional Training Commission, and a Senate Joint Resolution establishing the Joint Committee On Ethics for members of the General Assembly.

A number of proposals were made to amend the Constitution of Maryland. Among the more important were those changing the minimum age for voting to 18, and establishing the membership and districts for election of members of the General Assembly.

A HISTORY OF THE JUNE, 1971 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE SENATE

The Senate met in special session on June 29, 1971 and adjourned on July 2, 1971.

This session was called by the Governor to enable the Senate to confirm or reject the nominations of thirty-eight judges created as the result of the establishment of the District Court System to take effect July 5, 1971.

The Senate body as a whole convened on June 29, 1971 and then recessed until July 2, 1971 to allow the Executive Nominations Committee to interview each nominee.

The constitutional amendment establishing the District Court provided that no hearing, deliberation or debate on the judgeships should

be conducted in secret or executive session. This was the first time that the Executive Nominations Committee had sat in session open to the public.

A majority of all Senators (22 of 43) had to vote affirmatively to confirm each judge for his ten-year term. These judges are the only ones in Maryland not required to stand for election.

After three days of interviewing each prospective judge, the committee approved all thirty-eight nominees and the Senate reconvened on July 2, 1971 and voted for all the candidates.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN

SENATE

Economic Affairs: James A. Pine
 Executive Nominations: Margaret C. Schweinhaut
 Finance: George E. Snyder
 Judicial Proceedings: J. Joseph Curran, Jr.
 Entertainment: Harry J. McGuirk
 Joint Committee on Ethics: Melvin A. Steinberg

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Constitution and Administrative Law: Charles J. Krysiak
 Economic Matters: Martin S. Becker
 Insurance Subcommittee: Alan M. Resnick
 Labor and Management Subcommittee: Joseph J. Long
 Banking Subcommittee: Maclyn McCarty, Jr.
 Alcoholic Beverages Subcommittee: William Rush
 Consumer Affairs Subcommittee: William J. Burkhead
 Environmental Matters: Irwin Hoffman (Acting)
 Judiciary: Martin A. Kircher
 Criminal Law and Procedure Subcommittee: Walter S. Orlinsky
 Civil Law and Procedure Subcommittee: Carter M. Hickman
 Motor Vehicle Laws Subcommittee: Sol J. Friedman
 Personal Rights Subcommittee: Arthur Dorman
 Special Matters Subcommittee: Paul E. Alpert
 Ways and Means: John Hanson Briscoe
 Joint Committee on Organization and Procedure:
 Henry R. Hergenroeder
 Rules and Executive Nominations: John S. Arnick (Acting)
 Committee on Investigation: Tyras S. Athey
 Appropriations: John R. Hargreaves

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND

ROSTER OF MEMBERS

1971

SENATE

	Party	Address
District No. 1: Garrett, Allegany and Washington Counties (3 Senators):		
District 1A:		
George E. Snyder.....	D.....	539 W. Howard St., Hagerstown 21740
District 1B:		
Edward J. Mason.....	R.....	Rt. 2, Box 102A, Cumberland 21502
District 1C:		
William A. Wilson.....	R.....	4 Ruth St., La Vale 21502

	Party	Address
District No. 2: Frederick and Carroll Counties (2 Senators):		
Charles H. Smelser.....	D.....	RFD 2, Union Bridge 21791
Edward P. Thomas, Jr.....	R.....	710 Wyngate Drive, Frederick 21701
District No. 3: Montgomery and Howard Counties (5 Senators):		
District 3-A: (2 Senators):		
James S. McAuliffe, Jr.....	D.....	12416 Copenhaver Terrace, Potomac 20854
Newton I. Steers, Jr.....	R.....	4419 Romlon Street, Beltsville 20705
District 3-B: (2 Senators):		
Victor L. Crawford.....	D.....	1116 Nora Drive, Silver Spring 20904
Margaret C. Schweinhaut.....	D.....	3601 Saul Road, Kensington 20795
District 3-C: (1 Senator):		
James Clark, Jr.....	D.....	Clarksville Pike, Ellicott City 21042
District No. 4: Prince George's County (5 Senators):		
District 4-A: (1 Senator):		
Edward T. Conroy.....	D.....	Maryland Nat'l Bank Bldg., Upper Marlboro 20870
District 4-B: (2 Senators):		
Meyer M. Emanuel, Jr.....	D.....	1401 K St., N.W., Washington, D. C. 20005
William J. Goodman.....	D.....	4811 Riverdale Road Riverdale 20840
District 4-C: (2 Senators):		
Peter A. Bozick ¹	D.....	5606 Lansing Drive Camp Springs 20023
Steny H. Hoyer.....	D.....	6108 Old Silver Hill Road, District Heights 20028
District No. 5: Charles and St. Mary's Counties (1 Senator):		
Paul Jacob Bailey.....	R.....	Box 230, Trent Hall Farm, Mechanicsville 20659
District No. 6: Anne Arundel and Calvert Counties (3 Senators):		
District 6-A:		
Alfred J. Lipin.....	D.....	103 Crain Highway, S.E., Glen Burnie 21061
District 6-B:		
Robert A. Pascal.....	R.....	112 Hatton Drive, Severna Park 21146
District 6-C:		
Edward T. Hall.....	R.....	Prince Frederick 20678
District No. 7: Baltimore City 1st Legislative District (2 Senators):		
Joseph A. Bertorelli.....	D.....	314 S. High St. 21202
Joseph J. Staszak.....	D.....	1006 Dundalk Ave. 21224
District No. 8: Baltimore City 2nd Legislative District (2 Senators):		
Robert L. Dalton.....	D.....	2538 Cecil Avenue, Baltimore 21218
Julian L. Lapides.....	D.....	341 St. Paul Place 21202

¹ Appointed to the Senate, February 17, 1971, vice Fred L. Wineland, resigned.

	Party	Address
District No. 9: Baltimore City 3rd Legislative District (2 Senators):		
John Carroll Byrnes.....	D.....	5221 Loch Raven Blvd., Baltimore 21212
J. Joseph Curran, Jr.....	D.....	5203 Springlake Way, Baltimore 21212
District No. 10: Baltimore City 4th Legislative District (2 Senators):		
Clarence M. Mitchell III.....	D.....	1239 Druid Hill Ave. 21217
Verda Welcome	D.....	2101 Liberty Heights Ave. 21217
District No. 11: Baltimore City 5th Legislative District (2 Senators):		
Rosalie Silber Abrams.....	D.....	6205 Wirt Ave., Baltimore 21215
Clarence W. Blount.....	D.....	3410 Copley Rd., Baltimore 21215
District No. 12: Baltimore City 6th Legislative District (2 Senators):		
William L. Hodges.....	D.....	1225 W. Cross St. 21230
Harry J. McGuirk.....	D.....	1237 S. Sharp St. 21230
District No. 13: Baltimore County (7 Districts—1 Senator each):		
First District:		
John C. Coolahan.....	D.....	4625 Magnolia Ave., Baltimore 21227
Second District:		
Melvin A. Steinberg.....	D.....	202 Loyola Federal Bldg., 22 W. Pennsylvania Ave., Towson 21204
Third District:		
Jervis Spencer Finney.....	R.....	1600 Maryland Nat'l Bank Bldg., Baltimore 21202
Fourth District:		
John J. Bishop, Jr.....	R.....	6671 Loch Hill Rd., Baltimore 21212
Fifth District:		
James A. Pine.....	D.....	Baldwin 21013
Sixth District:		
Norman R. Stone, Jr.....	D.....	2322 Lodge Forest Dr. 21219
Seventh District:		
Roy N. Staten.....	D.....	38 S. Dundalk Ave. 21222
District No. 14: Harford County (1 Senator):		
William S. James.....	D.....	26 Office St., Bel Air 21078
District No. 15: Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline and Talbot Counties (2 Senators):		
Robert E. Bauman.....	R.....	Glebe House, R.D. 4 Easton 21601
Elroy G. Boyer.....	D.....	107 Court Street, Chestertown 21620
District No. 16: Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset Counties (2 Senators):		
Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.....	D.....	Spring St., Cambridge 21613
Mary L. Nock.....	D.....	P. O. Box 488, Salisbury 21801

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

	Party	Address
BALTIMORE CITY:		
First Legislative District		
Joseph S. Bonvegna.....	D.....	3511 Gough St. 21224
Edward Dabrowski, Jr.....	D.....	17 N. Highland Ave. 21224
Raymond A. Dypski.....	D.....	2824 Dillon St. 21224
Charles J. Krysiak.....	D.....	419 S. Bonsal St. 21224
James J. Silk.....	D.....	2641 Hudson St. 21224
Elmer Elmo Walters.....	D.....	17 N. Curley St. 21224
Second Legislative District		
Floyd B. Adams.....	D.....	2541 Kirk Ave. 21218
Camillo N. Antonelli.....	D.....	525 N. Elwood Ave. 21205
Torrey C. Brown.....	D.....	3941 Canterbury Rd. 21218
Joseph A. Chester.....	D.....	3027 E. Federal St. 21213
John W. Douglass.....	D.....	1311 N. Central Ave. 21202
Frank O. Heintz.....	D.....	321 E. University Pkwy. 21218
Maclyn McCarty, Jr.....	D.....	2826 Maryland Ave. 21218
Walter S. Orlinsky ¹	D.....	1530 Bolton St. 21201
Third Legislative District		
Andrew J. Burns, Jr.....	D.....	6033 Bellona Ave. 21212
Gerald J. Curran.....	D.....	2831 Montebello Terr. 21214
John J. Gallagher.....	D.....	2617 Chesterfield Ave. 21213
Henry R. Hergenroeder, Jr.....	D.....	5336 Perring Pkwy. 21212
John J. Kent, Jr.....	D.....	1234 E. Belvedere Ave. 21212
Martin A. Kircher.....	D.....	6000 Hillen Rd. 21212
John F. X. O'Brien.....	D.....	6405 Alta Ave. 21206
Frank C. Robey, Jr.....	D.....	3830 Monterey Rd. 21218
Fourth Legislative District		
Hildagardeis Boswell.....	D.....	1208 Druid Hill Ave. 21217
Troy Bralley.....	D.....	2405 Baker St. 21216
Frank M. Conaway.....	D.....	2330 W. Mosher St. 21215
Isaiah Dixon, Jr.....	D.....	1607 W. North Ave. 21217
Calvin A. Douglass.....	D.....	1531 Pennsylvania Ave. 21217
Lena K. Lee.....	D.....	1531 Pennsylvania Ave. 21217
Lloyal Randolph.....	D.....	3400 Woodbrook Ave. 21216
Fifth Legislative District		
Murray Abramson.....	D.....	3118 Parkington Ave. 21215
Benjamin L. Cardin.....	D.....	2509 Shelleydale Dr. 21209
Walter Dean, Jr.....	D.....	4308 Liberty Heights 21207
Sol J. Friedman.....	D.....	115 Equitable Bldg. 21202
Alan M. Resnick.....	D.....	303 E. Fayette St. 21202
Steven V. Sklar.....	D.....	2104 Northcliff Dr. 21209
Kenneth L. Webster.....	D.....	2836 Oakley Ave. 21215
Sixth Legislative District		
R. Charles Avara.....	D.....	3508 Collidge Ave. 21229
Albert F. Baumann.....	D.....	1505 Jackson St. 21230
George W. Freeberger.....	D.....	3045 Lorena Ave. 21230
Margaret A. Murphy.....	D.....	1927 Griffis Ave. 21230
John A. Rutkowski.....	D.....	314 Washburn Ave. 21223
Paul E. Weisengoff.....	D.....	555 Brisbane Road 21229
Joseph M. Wyatt, Jr.....	D.....	4801 Stafford St. 21229

¹ Resigned, November 22, 1971.

	Party	Address
ALLEGANY COUNTY:		
William B. Byrnes.....	D.....	P.O. Box 77, Eckhart Mines 21528
Lester B. Reed.....	R.....	Mount Savage 21545
Melvin S. Sloan.....	R.....	Box 27, Route 36, Lonaconing 21539
David J. Williams.....	R.....	Box 54, Midland 21542
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY:		
District 6-A:		
Tyras S. Athey.....	D.....	Jessup 20794
Joseph W. Sachs.....	D.....	12 Baldwin Dr., Millersville 21108
Franklin A. Thomason.....	D.....	302 Sycamore Rd., Linthicum 21090
District 6-B:		
William J. Burkhead.....	D.....	15 Country Club Drive, Glen Burnie 21061
John J. Fallon.....	D.....	14 Park Dr., Pasadena 21122
William J. Helms, Jr.....	D.....	100 Old Annapolis Blvd., Severna Park 21146
District 6-C:		
Dr. Aris T. Allen.....	R.....	62 Cathedral St., Annapolis 21401
Elmer F. Hagner, Jr.....	D.....	Route 8, Box 7, Annapolis 21401
C. Maurice Weidemeyer.....	D.....	236 Main St., Annapolis 21401
BALTIMORE COUNTY:		
First District:		
Stephen J. Arata.....	D.....	1724 Hall Ave. 21227
Samuel J. Dantoni.....	D.....	6610 Greenock Dr. 21228
J. Edward Malone.....	D.....	5536 Oakland Road 21227
Second District:		
Paul E. Alpert.....	D.....	353 Equitable Bldg. 21202
Howard J. Needle.....	D.....	1321 Harden Lane 21208
Richard Rynd.....	D.....	1400 John St. 21217
Third District:		
C. A. Porter Hopkins.....	R.....	Falls Road, Glyndon 21071
George A. Price.....	R.....	Stockton Farm, Phoenix 21131
Robert E. Stroble.....	R.....	1839 Locust Ridge Rd., Lutherville-Timonium 21093
Fourth District:		
F. Vernon Boozer.....	R.....	616 W. Chesapeake Ave., Towson 21204
Robert E. Latshaw, Jr.....	R.....	8129 Pleasant Plains Rd., Towson 21204
William M. Linton.....	R.....	7913 Tilmont Ave. 21234
Fifth District:		
Donald P. Hutchinson.....	D.....	624 Dorsey Ave. 21221
Lester V. Jones.....	D.....	Patterson Farms Rd., Hydes 21082
James Kardash ¹	D.....	Box 382, Rt. 13 21221
Joseph J. Schirano.....	D.....	102 Alcock Rd. 21221

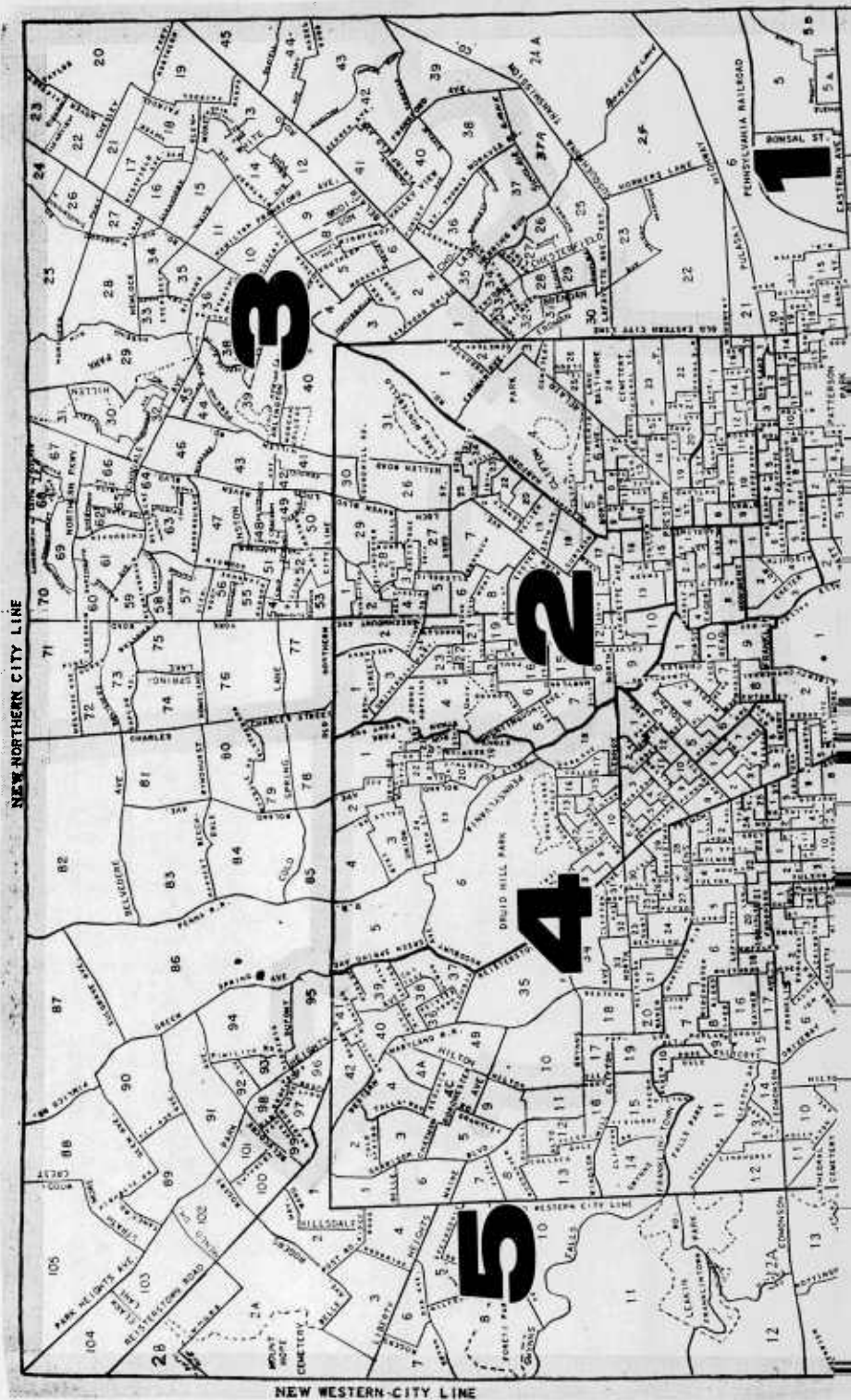
¹ Resigned, July 3, 1971. Succeeded by William H. Peters, Jr., 56 Kingston Park Rd., Baltimore 21220

	Party	Address
Sixth District:		
Louis E. Einschütz.....	D.....	1307 Chapel Hill Drive 21206
William T. Evans.....	D.....	7824 St. Gregory Drive 21222
William Rush	D.....	3307 Putty Hill Road 21234
Seventh District:		
John S. Arnick.....	D.....	38 S. Dundalk Ave. 21222
Sam P. D'Anna.....	D.....	38 S. Dundalk Ave. 21222
Daniel J. Minnick, Jr.....	D.....	7100 Sollers Point Road 21222
CALVERT COUNTY:		
Thomas A. Rymer.....	D.....	Huntingtown 20639
CAROLINE COUNTY:		
John R. Hargreaves.....	D.....	Route 2, Box 44L, Denton 21629
CARROLL COUNTY:		
Richard C. Matthews.....	R.....	111 Taylor Ave., Hampstead 21074
Jacob M. Yingling.....	R.....	178 William Ave., Westminster 21074
CECIL COUNTY:		
Richard D. Mackie.....	D.....	Rt. 5, Elkton 21921
Edgar U. Startt.....	D.....	Shady Beach, North East 21901
CHARLES COUNTY:		
Calvin L. Compton.....	R.....	Port Tobacco 20677
Loretta Nimmerichter	R.....	Rt. 1, Box 26, Waldorf 20601
DORCHESTER COUNTY:		
Thomas L. Merryweather.....	D.....	R.F.D. 3, Cambridge 21613
FREDERICK COUNTY:		
Julien P. Delphey.....	R.....	222 Carroll Pkwy., Frederick 21701
Wallace E. Hutton.....	D.....	7 E. Church St., Frederick 21701
C. Clifton Virts.....	D.....	423 Lee Place, Frederick 21701
GARRETT COUNTY:		
DeCorsey E. Bolden.....	R.....	949 High St., Oakland 21550
HARFORD COUNTY:		
William H. Cox, Jr.....	D.....	815 Rock Spring Rd., Bel Air 21014
William C. Greer.....	D.....	Churchville 21028
Jon Harlan Livezey.....	R.....	118 New County Rd., Aberdeen 21001
R. Wilson Scarff.....	R.....	Upper Cross Roads, Fallston 21047
HOWARD COUNTY:		
Hugh Burgess	D.....	8900 Frederick Rd. Ellicott City 21043
J. Hugh Nichols.....	D.....	6117 Sebring Dr., Ellicott City 21043
KENT COUNTY:		
R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.....	D.....	Kennedyville 21645

	Party	Address
MONTGOMERY COUNTY:		
First District:		
Woodrow M. Allen.....	D.....	4400 East-West Hgwy., Bethesda 20014
Devin J. Doolan.....	D.....	3402 Turner Lane, Chevy Chase 20015
Laurence Levitan	D.....	11426 Georgetown Dr., Potomac 20854
John S. McInerney.....	R.....	9924 Edward Ave., Bethesda 20014
S. Ruffin Maddox, Jr.....	D.....	110 Hasketh St., Chevy Chase 20015
Donald B. Robertson.....	D.....	7003 Delaware St., Chevy Chase 20015
S. Frank Shore.....	D.....	11230 Troy Rd., Rockville 20853
Second District:		
Martin S. Becker.....	D.....	9511 Bruce Dr., Silver Spring 20901
Alexander Bolling Bell.....	D.....	9618 Cottrell Terrace, Silver Spring 20901
Charles A. Docter.....	D.....	9810 Hellridge Dr., Kensington 20795
Helen L. Koss.....	D.....	3416 Highview Ct., Wheaton 20902
Lucille D. Maurer.....	D.....	1023 Forest Glen Rd., Silver Spring 20901
L. Leonard Ruben.....	D.....	11 Schindler Ct., Silver Spring 20903
Eugene J. Zander.....	D.....	2013 Franwall Ave., Silver Spring 20902
Third District:		
Joseph E. Owens.....	D.....	13619 Grenoble Dr., Rockville 20853
C. Lawrence Wiser.....	D.....	12702 Littleton St., Silver Spring 20906
PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY:		
First District:		
Arthur Dorman	D.....	11107 Montgomery Road, Beltsville 20705
Pauline H. Menes.....	D.....	3517 Marlboro Way, College Park 20740
David Gray Ross.....	D.....	P.O. Box L, Free State Mall, Bowie 20715
Second District:		
Michael E. Foley.....	D.....	8310 Stanwood St., New Carrollton 20784
Ann R. Hull.....	D.....	1629 Drexel St., Takoma Park 20012
Arthur A. King.....	D.....	3409 Newton St., Mt. Rainier 20822
James J. Lombardi.....	D.....	5700 85th Ave., New Carrollton 20784
Frank B. Pesci.....	D.....	8311 Fremont Pl., New Carrollton 20784
Robert S. Redding.....	D.....	6604 Adrian St., New Carrollton 20784
Chas. Joseph Sullivan, Jr.....	D.....	7100 Baltimore Ave., Suite 207, College Park 20740

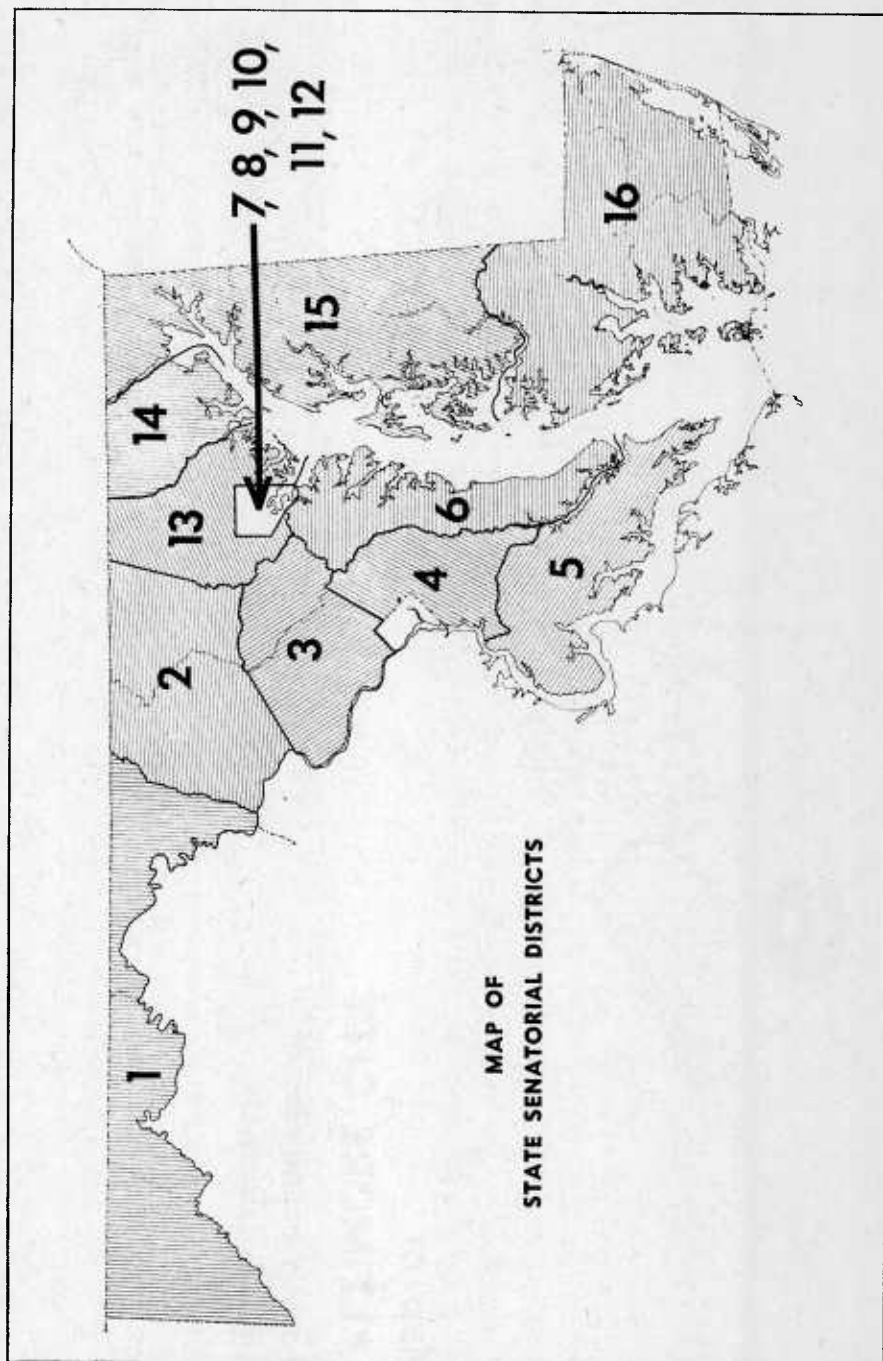
	Party	Address
Third District:		
Charles S. Blumenthal.....	D.....	4831 Barrymore Dr., Oxon Hill 20021
B. W. Mike Donovan.....	D.....	7608 Mason St., District Heights 20028
Craig S. Knoll.....	D.....	7315 Calder Dr., Capitol Heights 20027
Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.....	D.....	9305 Pine View Lane, Clinton 20735
Frederick C. Rummage.....	D.....	5700 George Washington Dr., Camp Springs 20031
John W. Wolfgang.....	D.....	12334 Hutton Pt. Rd., Oxon Hill 20021
QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY:		
Carter M. Hickman.....	D.....	Church Hill R.F.D. 21623
ST. MARY'S COUNTY:		
John Hanson Briscoe.....	D.....	Half Pone Point, Hollywood 20636
James Manning McKay.....	D.....	Hollywood 20636
SOMERSET COUNTY:		
Carlton Yank Dize.....	R.....	Crisfield 21817
TALBOT COUNTY:		
Thomas Hunter Lowe.....	D.....	Wittman 21676
WASHINGTON COUNTY:		
Richard Grumbacher	D.....	1151 The Terrace, Hagerstown 21740
Irwin F. Hoffman.....	D.....	262 S. Potomac St., Hagerstown 21740
Charles F. Wagaman, Jr.....	R.....	Maryland National Bank Bldg., Hagerstown 21740
Frederick C. Wright III ¹	D.....	Earle Bldg., Hagerstown 21740
WICOMICO COUNTY:		
Richard M. Laws.....	D.....	1321 Woodland Rd., Salisbury 21801
Joseph J. Long.....	D.....	730 S. Park Dr., Salisbury 21801
WORCESTER COUNTY:		
Russell O. Hickman.....	D.....	Whaleysville 21872

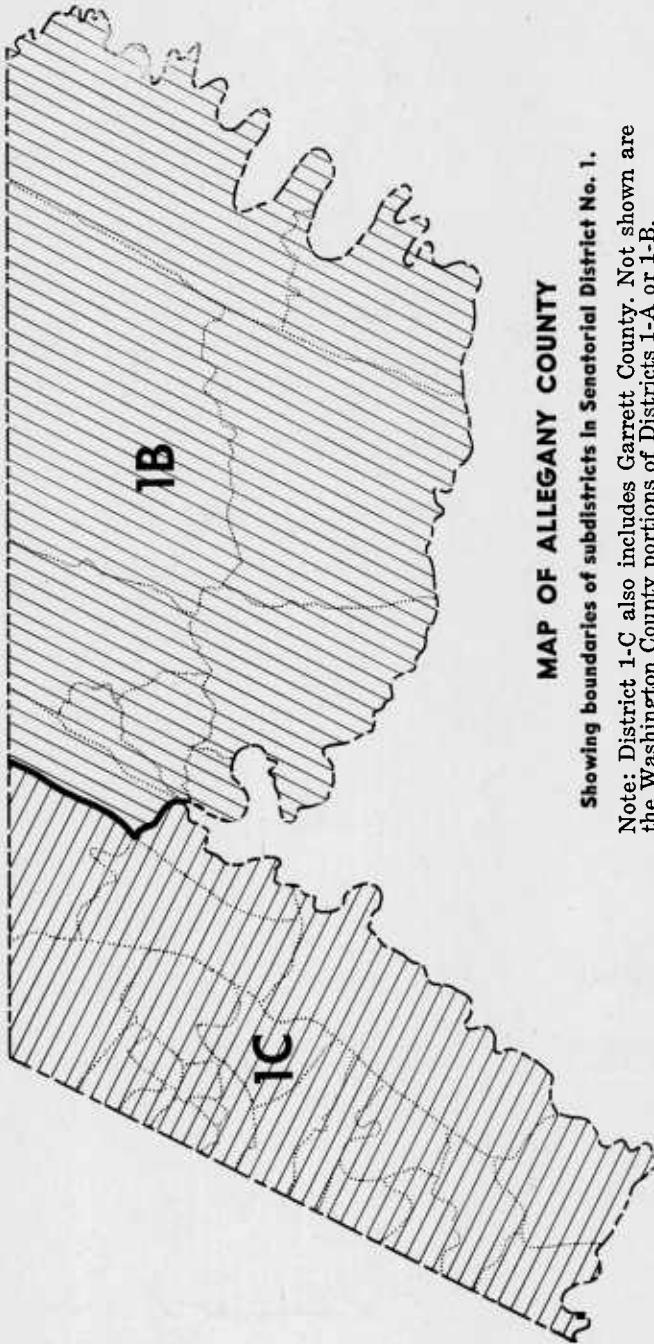
¹ Resigned, July 3, 1971. Succeeded by Darrow Glaser, Hancock 21750.





Map of
BALTIMORE CITY
Showing boundaries of
Legislative Districts

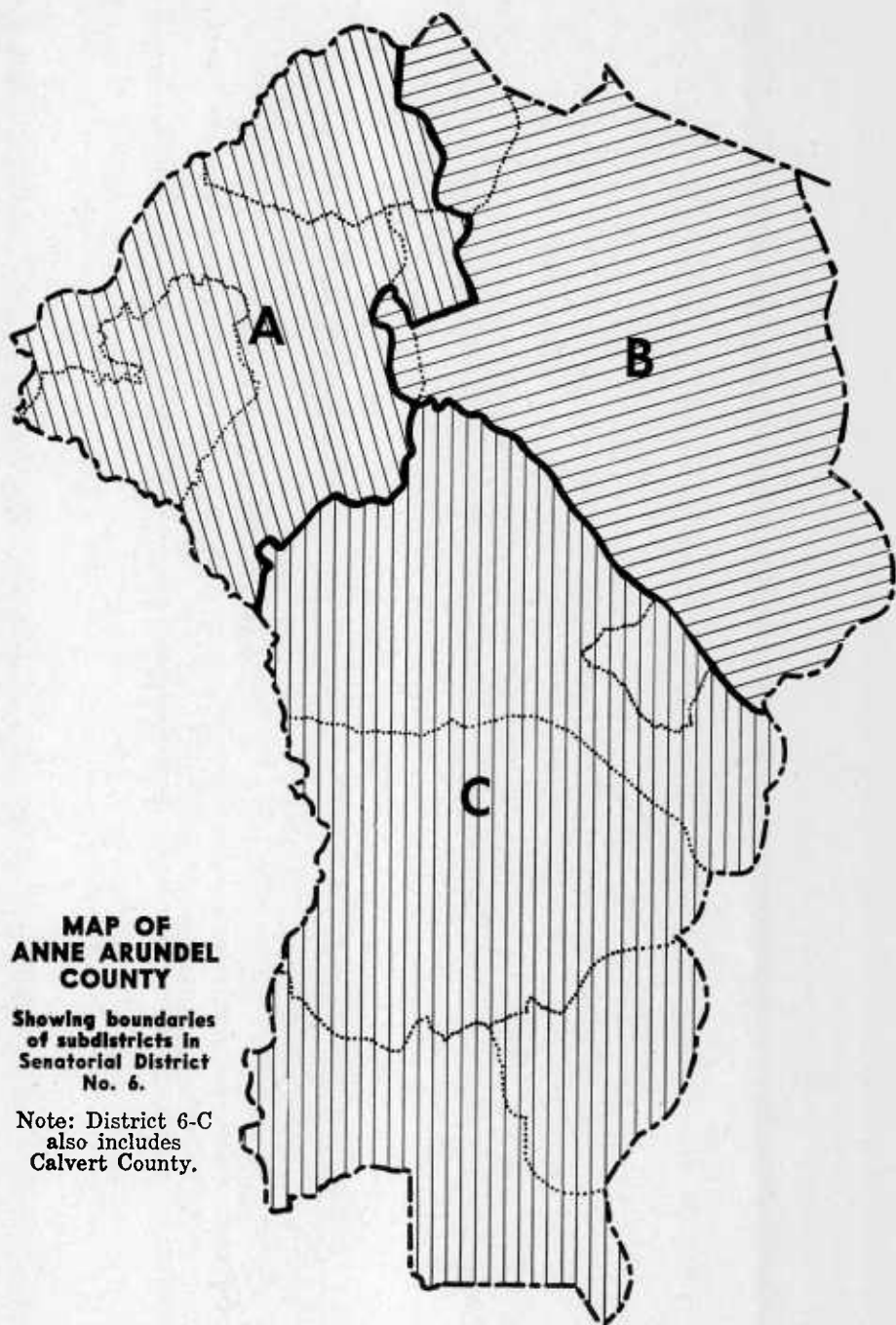




MAP OF ALLEGANY COUNTY

Showing boundaries of subdistricts in Senatorial District No. 1.

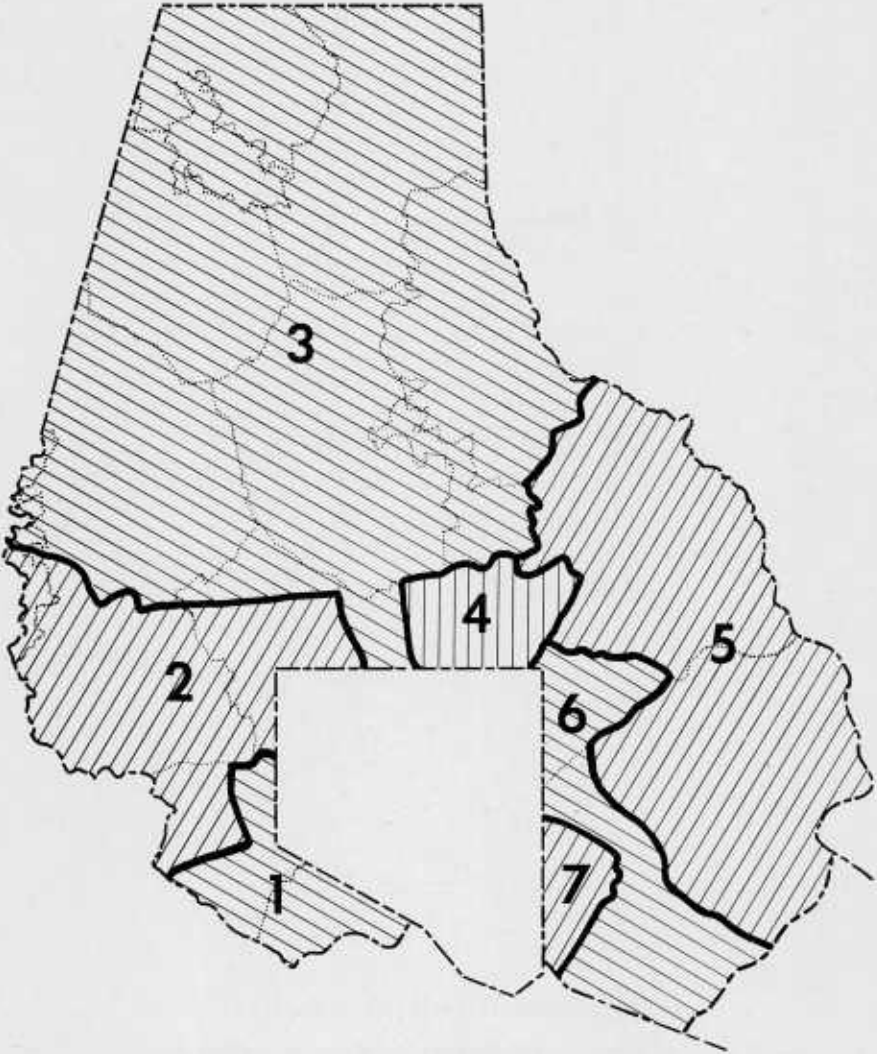
Note: District 1-C also includes Garrett County. Not shown are the Washington County portions of Districts 1-A or 1-B.



**MAP OF
ANNE ARUNDEL
COUNTY**

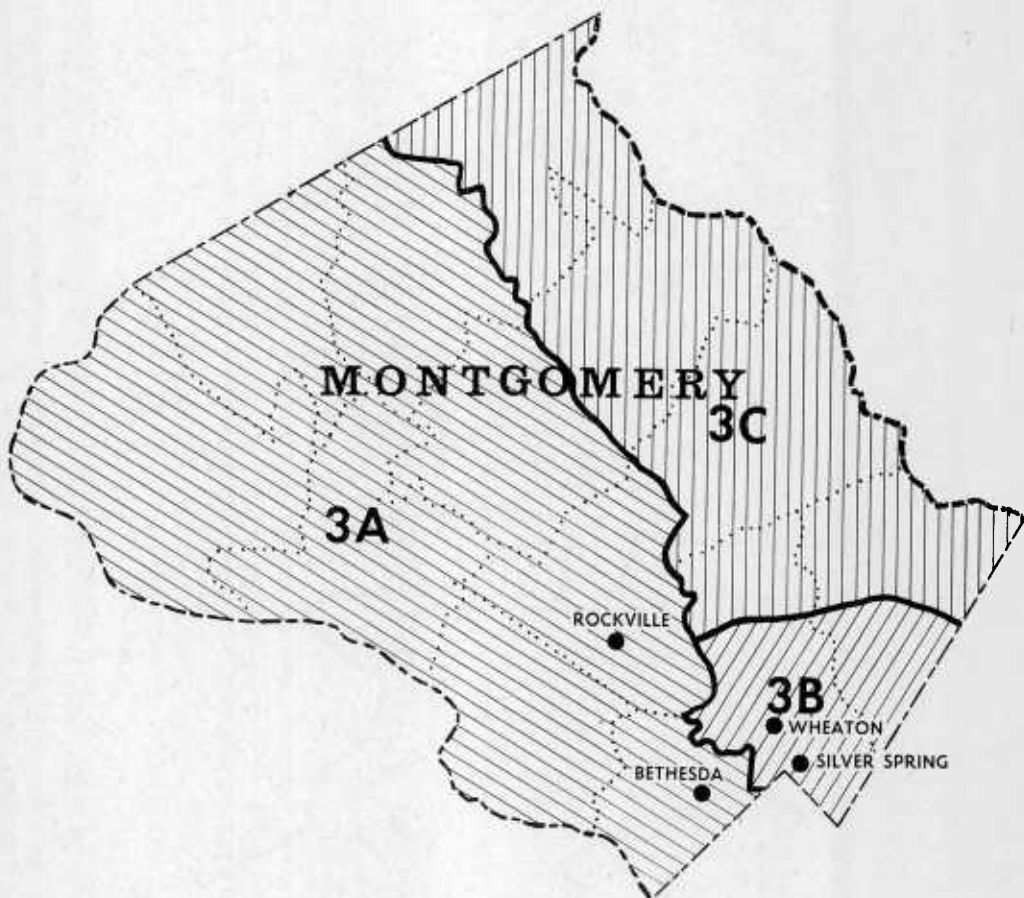
**Showing boundaries
of subdistricts in
Senatorial District
No. 6.**

**Note: District 6-C
also includes
Calvert County.**



**MAP OF
BALTIMORE COUNTY**

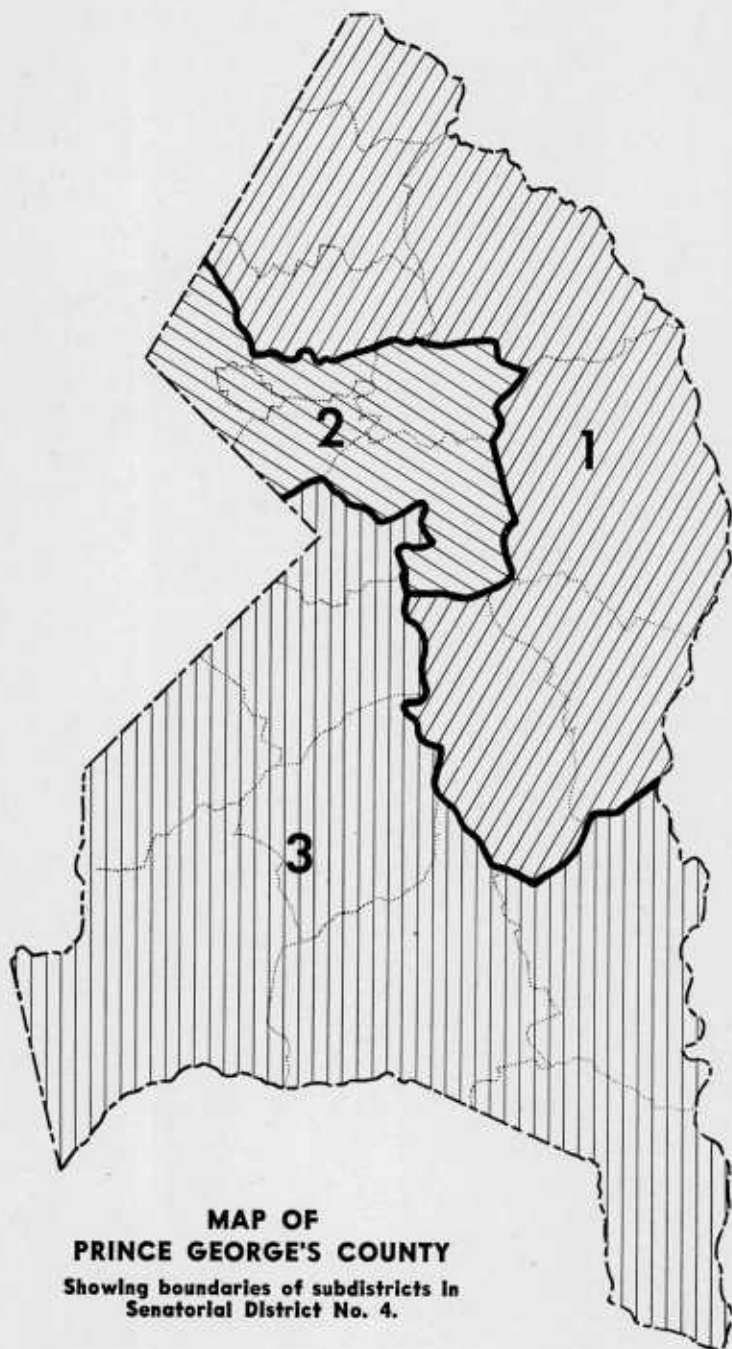
Showing boundaries of subdistricts in Senatorial District No. 13.



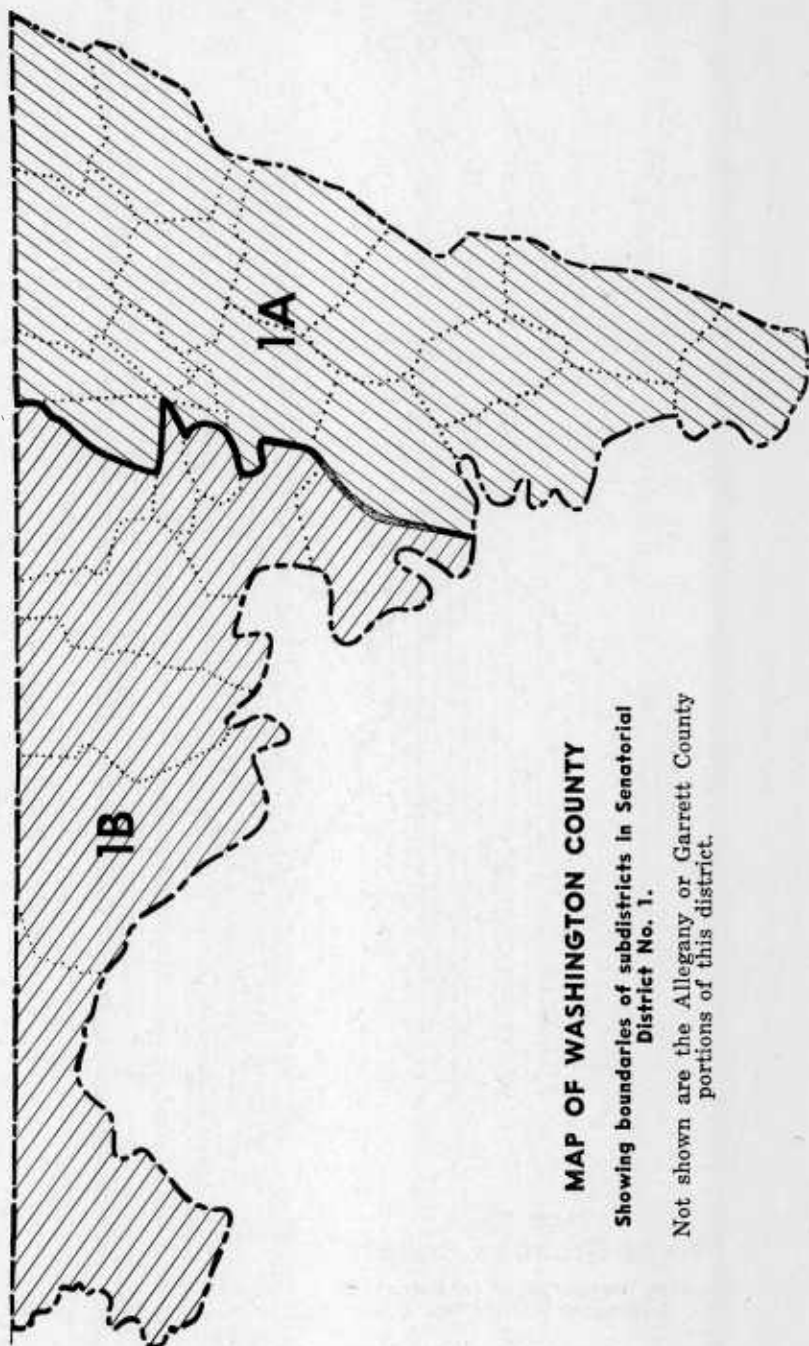
MAP OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Showing boundaries of subdistricts in Senatorial District No. 3.

Note: District 3-C also includes Howard County.



**MAP OF
PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY**
Showing boundaries of subdistricts in
Senatorial District No. 4.



MAP OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

Showing boundaries of subdistricts in Senatorial District No. 1.

Not shown are the Allegany or Garrett County portions of this district.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

SENATE

ROSALIE SILBER ABRAMS, Democrat, District 11; born in Baltimore. Attended Baltimore public schools; Sinai Hospital School of Nursing; Columbia University; The Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1963; M.A., 1969. Served in the U. S. Navy Nurses Corps during World War II. Member, Comprehensive Health Planning Council; Maryland Commission on Status of Women. Member, Fifth District Reform Democrats; American Political Science Association; National Order of Women Legislators. Board of directors, Nurses Alumnae Association. Member, Baltimore Heritage, Inc. Member, Legislative Committee, Mental Health Association; Maryland Nurses Association. Member, Committee on Community Mental Health Services, Maryland Association for Mental Health, Inc.; American Jewish Committee; Domestic Affairs Committee; Urban Advisory Committee for Consumer Health Education Projects; Baltimore Urban League; Advisory Council, Community Coordinated Child Care; American Jewish Commission Institute of Human Relations. Listed in *Who's Who in American Women*; *Who's Who in American Politics*. Received Louise Waterman Wise Community Service Award, 1969. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-71. Chairman, Health and Welfare Subcommittee, Ways and Means Committee, 1967-71. Member, Committee for the Constitution, Legislative Liaison Committee. Member of the Senate since 1971.

PAUL JACOB BAILEY, Republican, District 5; born in Chaptico, St. Mary's County, October 30, 1905. Attended Washington, D. C. public schools; Washington College of Law, LL.B., 1932. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1935. Served with the U. S. Navy as soloist with United States Navy Band, Washington, D. C., 1928-30. Former member, Meyer Davis Orchestra. Life member, D. C. Federation of Musicians, Local 161. Justice of the Peace, 1933-37. Member, State Roads Commission, 1959-66. Member, Maryland Bar Association; Elks; Izaak Walton League. Married. Member of the Senate, 1947-55, and since 1967.

ROBERT E. BAUMAN, Republican, District 15; born in Bryn Mawr, Penna., April 4, 1937. Attended Baltimore County parochial schools; Talbot County public schools; Capitol Page School; Georgetown University, B.S., 1959; Georgetown University Law School, J.D., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1968. Member, American, Maryland, and Talbot County Bar Associations; Young Republican National Federation Executive Committee, 1965-67; Delegate to Republican National Convention, 1964. State Executive Director, Citizens for Nixon-Agnew, 1968. Member, Board of Directors, Talbot County Humane Society. Member, Easton Jaycees; B.P.O.E.; Secretary and member of board of directors, American Conservative Union. Listed in *Who's Who in American Politics*, 1967 and 1969. Chosen as recipient of Outstanding Young Americans award, 1970. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI, Democrat, District 7; born in Baltimore, June 10, 1911. Attended Baltimore public schools; Baltimore College of Commerce. Professional Musician. Served in the Asiatic-Pacific Theater with the U. S. Navy, 1944-45. Special assistant to the Mayor of Baltimore. Former member, Baltimore City Council. Past vice-president, Musicians Local No. 40 of Baltimore City. President, Italian-American Civic Club of Maryland, Inc. Past president, South-

eastern Community Council. Member, Eagles; Knights of Columbus. Past Commander, American Legion Post No. 177. Member, Catholic War Veterans. Married. Member of House of Delegates, 1947-55. Member of the Senate since 1955. Chairman of Labor Committee, 1963-66. Chairman, City Senators since 1965. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

JOHN J. BISHOP, JR., Republican, District 13; born in Baltimore, December 6, 1927. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Loyola College; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, J.D., 1951. Eagleton Institute of Politics, 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Served with the U. S. Coast Guard. Member, Maryland and Baltimore County Bar Associations; Chairman, Ethics Committee, Maryland State Bar Association, 1967-68. Member, American Judicature Society. Past Post Commander and past State Advocate, Catholic War Veterans. Married. Member of the Senate since 1967. Chairman, Insurance Subcommittee, Legislative Council, 1968.

CLARENCE W. BLOUNT, Democrat, District 11; born in Richland, N. C., April 20, 1921. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Riverside Junior College, Riverside, Calif.; Morgan State College, B.A., 1950; The Johns Hopkins University, M.A., 1965; Georgetown University; University of Florence. Educator. Served in the U. S. Army during World War II. Chairman, Board of Review, Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, 1969-71. Chairman, Baltimore City Community Action Commission since 1968. Chairman, Training Now for Tomorrow. Member, Regional Board, National Conference of Christians and Jews; Academy of Political Science; Academy of Political and Social Science; Public School Administrators and Supervisors Association; National Association of Secondary School Principals; National Education Association; Morgan State College Alumni Association; The Johns Hopkins University Alumni Association; Baltimore Urban League; N.A.A.C.P. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

PETER A. BOZICK, Democrat, District 4-C; born in New York, N. Y., March 14, 1925. Attended Baltimore County parochial and public schools; University of Maryland; The Johns Hopkins University. President of wholesale beer firm, public relations specialist. Commissioner and chairman of Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission. Member, First Community Goals Committee; Prince George's County Charter Advisory Committee. President, Surratts Democratic Club. Member, board of directors, United Cerebral Palsy Association. Member, White House News Photographers, and numerous civic, fraternal and social organizations; Veterans of Foreign Wars. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1971. Member of the Senate since 1971.¹

ELROY G. BOYER, Democrat, District 15; born in Baltimore, May 5, 1920. Attended Hagerstown and Baltimore public schools; University of Maryland; Washington College, A.B., 1942; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1945. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1945. Attorney, Towns of Rock Hall and Betterton. Past president, Young Democrats of Maryland; Kent County Young Democrats. Member, American and Maryland Bar Associations. Past president, Kent County Bar Association; Chestertown Lions Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-71. Chairman, Prison Administration Committee, 1963-66 Sessions. Chairman, Eastern Shore Delegation, 1965-67 Sessions. Chairman, Committee on the Constitutional Convention, 1967 Session. Chairman, Interest and Usury Committee, 1968 Session. Chairman, Constitution and Administrative Law Committee, 1969-70 Sessions. Member of the Senate since 1971.

¹ Appointed to the Senate, February 17, 1971, vice Fred L. Wineland, resigned.

JOHN CARROLL BYRNES, Democrat, District 9; born in Baltimore, September 1, 1939. Attended Baltimore City parochial schools; Loyola College, B.S., 1961; University of Georgia; The Johns Hopkins University; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1966. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Served in the U. S. Army. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-1968. Member, American, Maryland and Baltimore City Bar Associations; Citizens' Commission on Maryland Government. Member, Advisory Board, Baltimore Neighborhoods, Inc. Former vice president Loyola College Alumni Association. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

JAMES CLARK, JR., Democrat, District 3-C; born in Ellicott City, December 19, 1918. Attended Ellicott City public schools; Iowa State College, B.S., 1941. Farmer. Served in the U. S. Air Force, 1941-45. Former Howard County Soil Conservation District Supervisor. Member, Rotary; V.F.W. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-63. Member of the Senate since 1963. Chairman, Agriculture and Natural Resources Committee, 1963-66. Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee, 1967-71. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

EDWARD T. CONROY, Democrat, District 4-A; born in New York State, January 31, 1929. Attended New York City parochial schools; Fordham University, B.S., 1951; Georgetown Law Center, LL.B., 1956, LL.M., 1957; J.D. 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served with the U. S. Army, 1951-54. Received Silver Star and two Purple Hearts. Member, Prince George's County Bar Association. Past president, Belair Citizens' Association. Member, Board of Directors, Bowie Hospital; Edgemoade Child Rehabilitation Center; Korean Cultural Foundation; Prince George's Symphonic Orchestra. Member, Chamber of Commerce; Knights of Columbus; Elks; Lions; Moose; American Legion; Military Order of the Purple Heart. State Legislative Chairman and member, National Legal Committee, Veterans of Foreign Wars. Past State Commander, State Judge Advocate, National Commander, 1971-1972, Disabled American Veterans. Holder of Encaenia Award, highest alumni award from Fordham University. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-67. Member of the Senate since 1967. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

JOHN C. COOLAHAN, Democrat, District 13-A; born in Baltimore, October 29, 1932. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1958; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1966. Director of State agency. Served in the U. S. Marine Corps, 1951-54. Member, Democratic District Executive Committee for 13th District, Baltimore County, 1962. Member, English Consul Democratic Club; Patapsco Democratic Club; Knights of Columbus; Order of the Alhambra; Arbutus Community Association. Member and past president, Arbutus Social Club, Inc. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-71. Member of the Senate since 1971.

VICTOR L. CRAWFORD, Democrat, District 2-B; born in Richmond, Va., April 19, 1932. Attended Washington, D. C., public schools; Hargrave Military Academy; University of Maryland, B.A., 1958; Georgetown Law Center, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U. S. Army, 1952-55. Attorney, Montgomery County Board of Election Supervisors. Executive board member, Young Democratic Clubs. Member, American, Maryland, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; Trial Lawyers Association; National Association of Defense Lawyers in Criminal Cases. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-69. Member of the Senate since 1969.²

² Appointed to the Senate, January 16, 1969, vice Blair Lee III, resigned.

Chairman, Prince George's-Montgomery County Bi-County delegation, 1971.

J. JOSEPH CURRAN, JR., Democrat, District 9; born in West Palm Beach, Fla., July 7, 1931. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1959. Served with the U. S. Air Force, 1951-55. Member, board of directors, Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation. Member, Regional Planning Council. Member, Maryland, Baltimore and Junior Bar Associations; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-63. Member of the Senate since 1963. Chairman, Public Utilities Committee, 1963-66. Chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee since 1967.

ROBERT L. DALTON, Democrat, District 8; born in Leaksville, N. C., March 10, 1928. Attended North Carolina public schools; Winston Salem Teachers College; North Carolina A. & T. College. Served in the U. S. Marine Corps. Member, Baltimore City Democratic State Central Committee. Substitute member, Board of Election Supervisors. Steel worker, union organizer, and neighborhood organizer. President and Executive Board member, Steelworkers and Shipworkers for Equality. President and Executive Committee member, Eastside Democratic Organization. Member, Dunbar Community High School Council; Clifton Park Junior High School Community Council. President, Police Community Council, Northeastern Police Station. Treasurer, East Baltimore Community Corporation and East Baltimore Medical Plan. Founder and president, Coldstream Park Neighborhood Improvement Association. Member, U.S.W. Local #2609; Prince Hall Grand Lodge, F. & A. M. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

MEYER M. EMANUEL, JR., Democrat, District 4-B; born in Washington, D. C., April 4, 1919. Attended New York City public schools; College of the City of New York, B.B.A., 1940. Certified public accountant. Served with the U. S. Air Force during World War II. Member, Prince George's County Fiscal Advisory Committee, 1959-61; Advisory Board to County Commissioners for Metropolitan Improvement District, 1955-57. Chairman, Suburban Advisory Board, American Automobile Association. Member, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants; District of Columbia Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Vice chairman, Advisory Committee, State National Bank, Bethesda. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-67. Member of the Senate since 1967.

JERVIS SPENCER FINNEY, Republican, District 13; born in Baltimore, September 22, 1931. Attended Baltimore schools; Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; Princeton University, A.B., cum laude, 1953; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served in the U. S. Army paratroops, 1953-55. Member, Baltimore County Council, 1962-66; Regional Planning Council, 1963-66. Member, American and Maryland Bar Associations. Chairman, Baltimore County Crusade, American Cancer Society, 1966; Baltimore County Administrator, Keep Maryland Beautiful, 1960. Member, Board of Directors, Maryland Division, Multiple Sclerosis Society. Unmarried. Member of the Senate since 1967. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

WILLIAM J. GOODMAN, Democrat, District 4-B; born in Malvern, Arkansas, January 22, 1930. Attended Los Angeles, California public schools. Telephone company sales manager. Served with the U. S. Marine Corps, 1947-50. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-71. Member of the Senate since 1971.

EDWARD T. HALL, Republican, District 6-C; born in Calvert County, August 15, 1916. Attended Calvert County public schools; Ottmar Mergenthaler School of Printing, Baltimore; special courses at Strayer's Business College and Polytechnic. Owner and editor of weekly newspaper. Member, President's Committee to Promote the Employment of the Handicapped; Governor's Committee to Promote the Employment of the Handicapped. Chairman, Board of Trustees, Calvert County Hospital. Member, Volunteer Fire Department; Chamber of Commerce; Board of Trade; Lions Club. Married. Member of the Senate since 1959. Minority Leader since 1963.

WILLIAM L. HODGES, Democrat, District 12; born in Baltimore, December 8, 1907. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Baltimore City College. Real estate salesman. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1944-45. Member, Baltimore City Council, 1959-62. Honorary president, Veterans Democratic Council. President, Allied Democratic Clubs, Inc., 6th Ward. Member, Holy Name Society; American Legion, V.F.W.; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Eagles; Moose. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1951-59. Member of the Senate since 1963.

STENY H. HOYER, Democrat, District 4-C; born in New York City, June 14, 1939. Attended public schools, Coral Gables, Fla., and Suitland, Prince George's County; preparatory school in Deerfield, Mass.; University of Maryland, B.S., 1963; Georgetown Law School, LL.B., 1966. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1966. Member, Maryland and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Past president, Maryland Federation of College Young Democrats; Young Democrats of Maryland. Member, Citizens' Democratic Club; Prince George's Democratic Club; Omicron Delta Kappa; Pi Sigma Alpha; Delta Theta Pi; Sigma Chi; Kalegethos Society; Crescent Cities Jaycees; Mental Health Board of Prince George's County. Listed in *Who's Who among Students in American Universities and Colleges*. Chosen Outstanding Male Graduate of the University of Maryland, 1963. Member, Southern Prince George's County Board of Trade. Married. Member of the Senate since 1967. Chairman, Joint Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation; Prince George's County Senate delegation.

WILLIAM S. JAMES, President of the Senate, Democrat, District 14; born in Aberdeen, February 14, 1914. Attended Havre de Grace public schools; The Tome School, Port Deposit, 1928-32; University of Delaware, 1932-34; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1937. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1937. Trial Magistrate, Havre de Grace, 1944-46. Member, Board of Library Trustees, Harford County, 1945-53. Past President, Havre de Grace Rotary Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1947-55. Member of the Senate since 1955. Chairman, Legislative Council Committee on Taxation and Fiscal Matters, 1959-62. President of the Senate and Chairman, Legislative Council since 1963.

JULIAN L. LAPIDES, Democrat, District 8; born in Baltimore, September 17, 1931. Attended Baltimore public schools; The Johns Hopkins University; Towson State College, B.S., 1954; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served with the U. S. Army, 1954-56. Member, Maryland Arts Council; Maryland Environmental Trust; City-County Democratic Club; Greater Baltimore Democratic Club. President, Mount Royal Democratic Club. Member, Baltimore Junior Association of Commerce; The Peale Museum; Baltimore Beautification Committee; Baltimore Heritage; Fellowship House; Citizens' Advisory Project of the Alcoholism Clinic of Baltimore City; Baltimore Tutorial Project Advisory Board. Vice President, Maryland Kidney Foundation. Married. Member

of the House of Delegates, 1963-67. Member of the Senate since 1967. Chairman, Legislative Council Subcommittee to Study and Consider a State Department of Transportation. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

ALFRED J. LIPIN, Democrat, District 6-A; born in Pasadena, March 16, 1920. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; University of Baltimore. Businessman and real estate agent. Served with the U. S. Army during World War II. Member, Anne Arundel County Zoning Appeals Board, 1956-57. Past President, Glen Burnie Chamber of Commerce; North Arundel Hospital Association. Member, Severna Park Optimist Club; Civitan International; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Elks; Anne Arundel Trade Council; Glen Burnie Improvement Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-71. Member of the Senate since 1971.

JAMES S. McAULIFFE, JR., Democrat, District 1-A; born in Washington, D. C., March 24, 1931. Attended public and parochial schools of Washington, D. C. and Montgomery County; Montgomery Junior College; Washington College of Law of American University, J.D., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1954. Assistant State's Attorney for Montgomery County, 1959-62. Chairman, Montgomery County Ethics Commission, 1967-71. Member and vice chairman, board of trustees of Montgomery College, 1969-71. Member, American, Maryland, and Montgomery County Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; National Association of Defense Lawyers in Criminal Cases. Member and former secretary, Rockville Kiwanis Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-67. Member of the Senate since 1971.

HARRY J. McGUIRK, Democrat, District 12; born in Baltimore, November 7, 1923. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Maryland; Cornell University. Manufacturer of wood products. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1942-46. Member, Rent Advisory Board, 1951, Chairman, 1952-53; Zoning Commission since 1958. Past Exalted Ruler, Baltimore Lodge #7, B.P.O.E. Past Commander, Walbrook Post #118, American Legion. Named West Baltimore Business Men's Association "Man of the Year, 1968." Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1960-67.¹ Member of the Senate since 1967. Chairman, Entertainment Committee, since 1967.

FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR., Democrat, District 16; born in Baltimore, July 1, 1913. Attended Dorchester County public schools; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1934; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1938. Member of the Maryland Bar. Served with U. S. Army during World War II. Trustee, Western Maryland College. Married. Member of House of Delegates, 1947-51. Member of the Senate since 1951. Chairman of the Committee on Judicial Proceedings, 1955-66. Member of Legislative Council since 1955.

EDWARD J. MASON, Republican, District 1-B; born in Cumberland, June 12, 1930. Attended Cumberland parochial schools; University of Maryland; Strayer's Business College, certificate, 1951. Restaurant proprietor. Served in the U. S. Air Force, 1949-55. Chairman, Republican State Central Committee of Allegany County, 1969-70. Member, board of directors, Allegany County Economic Development Corporation. Vice president, Maryland Federation of Young Republicans. President, Allegany County Young Republicans. Member, Na-

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, January 14, 1960, vice William L. Hodges, resigned.

tional Restaurant Association; National Drive-In Restaurant Association. Member, board of directors, Western Maryland Chamber of Commerce; Route 40 Association. Outstanding Young Republican in Maryland, 1968. Outstanding Young Republican in Allegany County, 1967-68. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

CLARENCE M. MITCHELL III, Democrat, District 10; born in St. Paul, Minn., December 14, 1939. Attended Baltimore public schools; Gonzaga High School, Washington, D. C.; University of Maryland; Morgan State College. President of real estate company. Member, Young Democrats of Maryland; Baltimore Junior Chamber of Commerce; Y.M.C.A.; N.A.A.C.P.; Kappa Alpha Psi; Urban League; Prince Hall Masons. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-67. Member of the Senate since 1967.

MARY L. NOCK, Democrat, District 16; born in Green Hill. Attended Wicomico County public schools; graduate of Beacom Business College, Wilmington, Delaware. Member of the Board and Executive Committee, Education Commission of the States. Member, Southern Regional Education Board since 1959. Member and past president Junior Board of Peninsula General Hospital. Member, Wicomico Chapter No. 91, O.E.S. Honorary member, Soroptimists International. Recipient of citation for Christian citizenship presented by the National Council of Churches of Christ, 1953. Recipient of Eleanor Roosevelt Achievement Award for outstanding achievements in public affairs, 1958. Recipient of Honorary Life Membership, Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers. Member, Green Hill Yacht and Country Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1947-55. Member of the Senate since 1955. Chairman, Education Committee, 1959-66. Member of Legislative Council, 1953-54 and since 1959. President Pro-Tem of the Senate since 1959. Chairman, Budget Committee on Education, Health and Mental Hygiene.

ROBERT A. PASCAL, Republican, District 6-B; born in Glen Ridge, N. J., July 20, 1934. Attended New Jersey public schools; Duke University, B.A., 1957. President of gas and oil products company. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. Member, Anne Arundel County Gas Commission. Vice president, Severna Park Optimist Club. President, Maryland L. P. Gas Association. Member, Boy Scouts of America. Y.M.C.A. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971. Voted one of five outstanding young men in Maryland, 1969.

JAMES A. PINE, Democrat, District 13; born in Princeton, W. Va., August 12, 1912. Attended West Virginia public schools; West Virginia University, B.S., 1938; Washington and Lee University; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1944. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1944. Trial Magistrate, Cockeysville, 1949. Counsel, Baltimore County Board of County Commissioners, 1950-51; Solicitor, Baltimore County, 1951-53. Former trustee, Calvary Baptist Church, Towson. Member, Elks; Masons; Moose; Shrine; Baltimore Yacht Club. Married. Member of the Senate since 1959. Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee, 1961 Session. Chairman, Finance Committee, 1962 Session. Chairman, Intergovernmental Cooperation Committee, 1963-64. Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee, 1965 Session. Chairman, Committee on Economic Affairs, 1967 Session. Member of Legislative Council since 1968.

MARGARET C. SCHWEINHAUT, Democrat, District 3-B; born in Washington, D. C. Attended Washington, D. C., public schools; George Washington University; National University Law School. Chairman, State Coordinating Commission on Problems of the Aging. Member, National Advisory Committee to Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare on Problems of the Aging. Board member, National Council on Aging. Member, International Gerontological Society; Montgomery Retarded Children's Association. Received Certificate of Merit, National Council of Senior Citizens for work on behalf of elderly people. Widow. Member of the House of Delegates, 1955-61. Member of the Senate, 1961-63,¹ and since 1967. Chairman, Executive Nominations Committee, 1971 Session. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

CHARLES H. SMELSER, Democrat, District 2; born in Uniontown, Carroll County, July 4, 1920. Attended Carroll County public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1942. Dairy farmer and real estate broker. Served with the U. S. Air Force in World War II. Member, Frederick County Farm Bureau. Trustee, Frederick Memorial Hospital. President, Capitol Milk Producers Cooperative, Inc. Director, New Windsor State Bank. Member, Moose; Elks. Past president, Libertytown-Unionville Lions Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1955-63. Member, Legislative Council, 1959-60; Southern Regional Education Board, 1961-62. Member, Commission to Study the Reapportionment of the General Assembly, 1962. Member, Maryland Hospital Commission, 1963-67. Member of the Senate since 1967.

GEORGE E. SNYDER, Democrat, District 1-A; born in Hagerstown, Washington County, January 12, 1929. Attended Hagerstown public schools; University of Maryland; University of Maryland Law School. Wholesale ice cream distributor and pretzel manufacturer, marketing and merchandising sales consultant. Ex officio member, Washington County Economic Development Commission. Member, Coordinating Council of Correctional Services, 1968-69. Member, St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church. Member, National Society of Legislators. Member, Hagerstown Kiwanis Club. Past President, Maryland Junior Chamber of Commerce. Past president, Hagerstown Junior Chamber of Commerce. Former member, Board of Directors and Membership Chairman, United States Junior Chamber of Commerce, 1958. Member, Hagerstown Chamber of Commerce; Elks; United Commercial Travelers. Received Clayton Frost Award, 1957, as outstanding State Junior Chamber of Commerce President in the nation. Listed in 1965 edition, "Outstanding Young Men of America." Named State Official of the Year, 1967, by Maryland Municipal League. Married. Member of the Senate since 1959. Chairman, Aviation, Roads and Transportation Committee, 1963-66. Chairman, Correctional Administration Committee, 1965-68. Chairman, Taxation and Fiscal Matters Committee, 1965-68. Chairman, Special Joint Committee on Prisons, 1967. Chairman, Finance Committee, 1971. Majority Leader, 1971 Session.

JOSEPH J. STASZAK, Democrat, District 7; born in Boyne Falls, Michigan, February 15, 1916. Attended Boyne Falls public schools. Business man. Member, Baltimore City Council; Baltimore City Building Regulations. Married. Member of the Senate since 1967.

ROY NEVILLE STATEN, Democrat, District 13; born at Sandidges, Virginia, June 20, 1913. Attended public and private schools in Virginia; Virginia Commercial College. Accountant, Division Chief, Bethlehem Shipbuilding. Served three years in U. S. Army. Member, Lions,

¹ Appointed to the Senate, November 7, 1961, vice Edward S. Northrop, resigned.

Moose, Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1953.¹ Chairman, Ways and Means Committee, 1964-67. Chairman, Budget and Finance Committee of Legislative Council, 1964-67. Member of the Senate since 1967. Deputy Majority Leader since 1969. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

NEWTON I. STEERS, JR., Republican, District 3-A; born in Glen Ridge, N. J., January 13, 1917. Attended public schools in White Plains, N. Y. and Hotchkiss School; Yale College, B.A., 1939; M.I.T., certificate in advanced meteorology, 1943. Admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1958. Served in the U. S. Air Force during World War II. State Insurance Commissioner, 1967-70. Delegate, Republican State Convention, 1960. Delegate to Republican National Convention, 1964. State Chairman, Republican State Central Committee of Maryland, 1964. Chairman, Montgomery County Heart Campaign, 1961. Chairman, Sixth Congressional District and State co-chairman, B'nai B'rith Interfaith Fellowship Dinner, 1961. General chairman, budget committee, National Capital Health and Welfare Council, 1960-66. Trustee and finance chairman, Columbia Lighthouse for the Blind since 1959. President, Bannockburn Citizens Association, 1964-66. Director, Bethesda-Chevy Chase Chamber of Commerce; Housing Development Corporation, 1966-68. Member, official board, St. Andrew's Methodist Church, Bethesda. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

MELVIN A. STEINBERG, Democrat, District 13; born in Baltimore, October 4, 1933. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1955. Served with the U. S. Navy, 1952-57. Member, B'nai B'rith; Junior Chamber of Commerce; Safety Traffic Club of Maryland; Rockdale Civic Association; American Judicature Society; Baltimore and American Bar Associations; Maryland Plaintiffs Bar Association; Masons; Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club of Maryland; Yedz Grotto. Member, Board of Directors, Maryland Association for Retarded Children, Inc.; Jewish Community Center; Greenspring Valley Synagogue. President, Baltimore Association for Histadrut. Member, National Society of State Legislators. Married. Member of the Senate since 1967. Chairman, Ethics Committee, 1971 Session.

NORMAN R. STONE, JR., Democrat, District 13; born in Baltimore, September 8, 1935. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Committing Magistrate, Baltimore County. Member, Governor's Study Commission on Workmen's Compensation Laws. President, North Point Improvement Association. Member, Moose; North Point Optimist Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-67. Member of the Senate since 1967. Chairman, Legislative Review Committee, 1967-1969.

EDWARD P. THOMAS, Republican, District 2; born in Frederick, August 3, 1928; Attended Frederick public schools; Mercersburg Academy; Washington and Lee University, B.A., 1950. Businessman. Served in the U. S. Army, 1950-52. Chairman, Frederick County Republican State Central Committee, 1966-70. Member, Advisory Committee of Small Business Administration; State Department Special Commission on Public Opinion. Member, Frederick County G.O.P. Club; Lions; Fraternal Order of Police; Frederick Catoctin Club.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, December 3, 1953, vice Carroll W. Royston, resigned.

Member, board of directors, Frederick Touchdown Club; Frederick Y.M.C.A. Secretary-Treasurer, Maryland State BPA, National Director and member of legislative committee of BPAA. Member, Frederick Cotillion Club. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

VERDA WELCOME, Democrat, District 10; born in Lake Lure, N. C. Attended North Carolina and Delaware public schools; Coppin Normal School; Morgan State College, B.S., 1939; New York University, M.A., 1943; Columbia University. Former teacher. Member, Mayor's Advisory Committee for Urban Renewal, 1946. Member, President Johnson's National Citizens Committee for Community Relations. Delegate, 1964 Democratic National Convention. Member, 1960 Democratic 750 Club. State Delegate, 1960 Legislative Work Conference, Southern Regional Education Board. Member, Governor's Committee on Human Relations. Member, Americans for Democratic Action; Board of Governors, 4th District Democratic Organization of Baltimore City, Inc.; Valiant Women's Democratic Club; Baltimore Urban League. Board member, Citizens' Planning and Housing Association; International League of Peace and Freedom; League of Women Voters; Maryland State Division, American Association of University Women. Member, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; National Order of Women Legislators. United Nations. Board member, Advance Savings and Loan Association; Maryland Chapter, National Multiple Sclerosis Society; Provident Hospital. Member, Delta Sigma Theta sorority. Received Distinguished First Award presented by American Negro Emancipation Centennial Commission of Illinois, 1963; 1962 Woman of the Year Award presented by the Women's Auxiliary to the National Medical Association; Afro-American Newspaper award for superior public service; citation to outstanding soror, Baltimore Alumnae Chapter, Delta Sigma Theta sorority; Outstanding Achievement Award, The Women of Morgan State College; Distinguished Alumni Citation, Coppin State Teachers College; Certificate of Merit, Baltimore Chapter, Howard University Alumni Association; Community Service Award, Baltimore Chapter, Business and Professional Women's Clubs. Award, World's Fair Citizenship Day, September, 1964. Doctor of Laws degree, Howard University, 1968. Doctor of Social Sciences degree, University of Maryland, 1970. Certificate of Appreciation, United Negro College Fund, 1970. Citation for dedicated service from Maryland Federation of the Blind, 1970. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-63. Member of the Senate since 1963. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

WILLIAM A. WILSON, Republican, District 1-C; born in Cumberland, November 19, 1913. Attended Cumberland public schools. Businessman. Deputy Clerk, Circuit Court of Allegany County. President, Allegany County, Board of Election Supervisors. County Commissioner of Allegany County. Judge, Maryland Tax Court. Member, Masons; Shrine; Jesters. State Treasurer, Maryland State Volunteer Firemens Association. Married. Member of the Senate since 1971.

FRED L. WINELAND, Democrat, District 4-C; born in Washington, D. C., August 16, 1926. Attended Washington, D. C. public schools; Augusta Military Academy; American University; graduated, Southeastern University. Motion picture theater and closed circuit television owner. Served with the U. S. Navy during World War II. Former member, Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin. Chairman, Program Committee, County Council of Democratic Clubs. Past president, Fort Washington Democratic Club. Member, Oxon Hill Democratic Club; Young Democratic Club of Prince George's County. Democratic Campaign Chairman, 1962 Primary election, Prince George's County. Democratic Campaign Vice Chairman, 1962 General

election, Prince George's County. Democratic Campaign Chairman, 1964 General election, Prince George's County. Member, Maryland Farm Bureau; Southern Maryland Board of Trade; Aircraft Owners and Pilots; National Rivers and Harbors Congress. Member, National Press Club. President, Board of Trustees, Fort Washington Methodist Church. Member, Prince George's County Chamber of Commerce; Southeast Hospital Action Committee; Variety Club; Area Chairman, United Givers Fund. Member, Masons; Shrine; Oxon Hill Lions Club; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Allentown Road Volunteer Fire Department. Former vice president, Broadcreek Citizens' Association. Member, Elks; PTA. Member at large, National Capital Area Council, Boy Scouts of America. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-65¹. Member of the Senate 1965-71². Resigned, February 12, 1971.

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

MURRAY ABRAMSON, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, December 28, 1902. Attended Baltimore public schools. Business Agent, Amalgamated Clothing Workers. Business analyst, O.P.S. Executive secretary, Rent Control Commission. Executive secretary, Equal Employment Commission. Member, Governor's Commission on the Status of Women. Member, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1955. Chairman, Baltimore City Delegation, 1962-70. Member, Legislative Council, 1962-71. Assistant Majority Floor Leader, 1971 Session.

FLOYD B. ADAMS, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Meherrin, Va., December 28, 1911. Attended Meherrin and Baltimore public schools. Steelworker. President, Cold Stream Park Civic Democratic Club. Member, Board of Governors, The Associated Civic Democratic Councils, Inc. Member, Faith Baptist Church; Cold Stream Park Neighborhood Improvement Association; Northeast Police Community Relations Committee; Masons. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

ARIS T. ALLEN, Republican, Anne Arundel County 6-C; born in San Antonio, Texas, December 27, 1910. Attended public schools in San Antonio and Washington, D. C.; Howard University, M.D., 1944. Medical doctor. Served with the U. S. Air Force. Member, Anne Arundel County Board of Education; Anne Arundel County Planning Advisory Board; Governor's Comprehensive Health Planning Committee. Member, board of directors, Anne Arundel County Y.M.C.A.; Chamber of Commerce; Mental Health Association; Red Cross; Anne Arundel County Library Association; Mt. Moriah Church. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Minority Whip, 1969 Session. Chairman, Legislative Subcommittee on Abortions.

WOODROW M. ALLEN, Democrat, Montgomery County 1st; born in Eau Claire, Wisconsin, February 28, 1943. Attended Eau Claire parochial schools; Georgetown University, A.B., 1965; American University, M.A., 1967. Congressional relations consultant. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

PAUL E. ALPERT, Democrat, Baltimore County 2nd; born in Baltimore, September 1, 1935. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, March 5, 1963, vice Jerome J. Swartz, deceased.

² Appointed to the Senate, January 22, 1965, vice H. Winship Wheatley, Jr., deceased.

Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1957. Served with the U. S. Army. Member, Baltimore City Democratic State Central Committee, 1961-62. Member, American and Maryland Bar Associations. Executive Council, Baltimore City Bar Association; American Judicature Society; Heuissler Honor Society, University of Baltimore; Legal Aid Board of Baltimore City; Executive board, Junior Bar Association of Baltimore City. Masons; Histadrut. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Criminal Law Subcommittee, 1969-1970.

CAMILLO N. ANTONELLI, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in West Virginia, August 27, 1915. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools. Inspector, quality standards. Delegate, Democratic State Convention, 1950. Member, Democratic State Central Committee, 2nd Legislative District of Baltimore, 1954; Northeast Italian-American Democratic Club; 6th Ward Democratic Club; Young Men's Bohemian Democratic Club, Inc.; Knights of Columbus. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1955.¹ Chairman, 2nd District Delegation, 1963-66.

STEPHEN J. ARATA, Democrat, Baltimore County 1st; born in Baltimore County, October 27, 1915. Attended Baltimore County parochial schools. Constable, People's Court, Western District, Baltimore County; Committing Magistrate, Baltimore County, 1950-54. Chief Inspector, Board of License Commissioners, 1963-67. Member, English Consul Democratic Club. Member, co-founder, and past president, Patapsco Democratic Club. Member, Thirteenth District Democratic Executive Committee, 1954-62. Member, Arbutus Community Association; Calvert Helping Hand Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOHN S. ARNICK, Democrat, Baltimore County 7th; born in Baltimore, November 27, 1933. Attended Baltimore County parochial schools; Calvert Hall School; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1956; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U. S. Marine Corps, 1956-59. Baltimore County Magistrate at Large, 1966-67. Member, Maryland and Baltimore County Bar Associations; Moose. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Baltimore County delegation, 1969-70 sessions. Majority Leader, 1971 Session. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

TYRAS S. ATHEY, Democrat, Anne Arundel County District 6-A; born in Burtonsville, Montgomery County, March 30, 1927. Attended Montgomery County public schools. Restaurant owner. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1945-47. Member, Odenton Chamber of Commerce. Charter member, Burtonsville Fire Department. Member and past president, Waterloo Lions Club. Member and former director, Jessup Volunteer Fire Department. Member, American Legion; Arundel Touchdown Club. Vice president, Maryland Jousting Tournament Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Committee on Investigation, 1971 Session.

R. CHARLES AVARA, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, January 11, 1932. Attended Baltimore public schools. Owner and administrator, Baltimore School of Barbering. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1952-56. President, Associated 6th District Democratic Club; Barbers Local #241, J.B.H.C.P.I.U.A. Delegate, A.F.L.-C.I.O. Vice president, Maryland and District of Columbia Barbers Union Association.

¹Appointed to the House of Delegates, June 1, 1955, vice Chester J. Ray, resigned.

ciation. Honorary member, Blind Barbers of Baltimore. Venerable, Claude Profili Lodge, Sons of Italy. Member, American Legion. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

ALBERT F. BAUMANN, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, August 2, 1913. Attended Brooklyn public schools. Draftsman. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1959.

MARTIN S. BECKER, Democrat, Montgomery County 2nd; born in Washington, D. C., June 3, 1926. Attended Washington, D. C. public schools; Emory and Henry College; University of Virginia; George Washington University Law School, LL.B., 1950. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1944-47. Former member and board member, Young Democratic Club of Montgomery County. Member, American Bar Association; Phi Sigma Delta. Former member and legal counsel, Silver Spring Junior Chamber of Commerce. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Economic Matters Committee, 1971 Session. Chairman, Montgomery County delegation, 1971 Session. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

ALEXANDER BOLLING BELL, Democrat, Montgomery County 2nd; born in Petersburg, Va., August 8, 1921. Attended Washington, D. C. public schools; Wilson Teachers' College. Served in the U. S. Army Air Corps, 1943-46. Member, Kensington-Wheaton Democratic Club; St. Camillus Holy Name Society; Knights of Columbus. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

CHARLES S. BLUMENTHAL, Democrat, Prince George's County 3rd; born in New York, N. Y., January 21, 1924. Attended New York public schools; New York University; M.I.T., certificate in civil engineering 1947. Construction management. Served with U. S. Army during World War II. Project director for construction of many public buildings in Washington, D. C., Detroit, Michigan, Paducah, Ky., and New York. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

DeCORSEY E. BOLDEN, Republican, Garrett County; born in Oakland, November 27, 1924. Attended Oakland public schools; University of Maryland. Businessman. Served with the U. S. Navy during World War II. Member, Optimist Club; Oakland Volunteer Fire Department; American Legion; Knights of Pythias. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

JOSEPH S. BONVEGNA, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, January 9, 1922. Attended Baltimore public schools. Automobile dealer. Served in the U. S. Army, 1942-46. Delegate to Democratic State Convention. Chief Clerk, Baltimore City Council. Assistant Chief Clerk, Baltimore City Council. Member and vice president, 26th Ward United Democratic Club of Baltimore City; East Highland Democratic Club. Member, Optimist Club of Highlandtown. Former vice president, American Soccer League. President, Baltimore Pompeii Soccer Team; Lombard Pleasure Club. Member, Catholic War Veterans; Sons of Italy. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

F. VERNON BOOZER, Republican, Baltimore County 4th; born in Norfolk, Va., January 30, 1936. Attended Norfolk public schools; Duke University, A.B., 1958; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Trial Magistrate, Baltimore County, 1967-68. Administrator of Loan Laws, 1968-69. Member, American, Maryland, and Baltimore County Bar Associations. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

HILDAGARDEIS BOSWELL, Democrat, Baltimore City 4th; born in Daisytown, Pa. Attended Pennsylvania public schools; University of Pittsburgh; Barnard College; Morgan State College, B.A., 1961; University of Maryland School of Law. Community relations specialist. Member, Board of Examiners, State Department of Personnel. Member, Model Cities Community Council. Vice president, Fourth District Democratic Organization. Member, board of directors, Planned Parenthood of Baltimore. Member, Baltimore Urban League; N.A.A.C.P.; S.C.L.C.; Activists, Inc.; Institute for the Study of Economic Systems; Northwest Credit Union; Black United Front; Morgan State Alumni Association. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

TROY BRAILEY, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Lynchburg, S. C., August 26, 1916. Attended Lynchburg public schools; New York University. Labor and Civic Leader. Member, Mayor's Task Force on Employment; Apprenticeship Advisory Council; Youth Opportunity Committee; National Committee for Rural Schools. National vice president, Afro-American Labor Council. Member, Boy Scouts of America. Board of directors, N.A.A.C.P. Member, Masons. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOHN HANSON BRISCOE, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born in Leonardtown, April 10, 1934. Attended St. Mary's Academy, Leonardtown; Mt. St. Mary's College, A.B., 1956; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Member, Congressional Redistricting and Legislative Reapportionment Committee, 1964. Member, Maryland State Bar Association; President, St. Mary's County Bar Association; Knights of Columbus; Elks; Rotary Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1962.¹ Member, Legislative Council, 1962-68, and since 1969. Chairman, Natural Resources Committee, 1967 Session. Chairman, Committee on Environmental Matters, 1969 Session. Chairman, Ways and Means Committee, 1971 Session.

TORREY C. BROWN, Democrat, Baltimore City 2nd; born in Chicago, Illinois, February 28, 1937. Attended Chicago public schools; Wheaton College, A.B., 1957; The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, M.D., 1961. Physician. Served with the U. S. Public Health Service, 1963-65. Member, American Medical Association; Alpha Omega Alpha; The Johns Hopkins Medical Society; American Heart Association; Southern Salt, Water and Kidney Club; American Federation for Clinical Research; American Society of Nephrology; American Board of Internal Medicine; Fellow of the American College of Physicians; New York Academy of Sciences. Contributor to many medical journals. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

HUGH BURGESS, Democrat, Howard County; born in Ellicott City, September 15, 1929. Attended Ellicott City public schools; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1949; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Young Democrats of Second District of Howard County; Kiwanis Clubs; Masons; I.O.O.F. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

WILLIAM J. BURKHEAD, Democrat, Anne Arundel County 6-B; born in Baltimore, December 30, 1911. Attended Baltimore City and Carroll County public schools; Baltimore Institute; University of Bal-

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, August 15, 1962, vice Henry J. Fowler, resigned.

timore Law School. Public relations consultant. Served in the U. S. Army, 1929-32, and with the U. S. Navy, 1942-46. Assistant to Congressman George H. Fallon, 1951-53. Justice of the Peace, Anne Arundel County, 1959-66. Member, Arundel Democratic Club; Lake Shore Democratic Club; Roland Terrace Democratic Club; 6-B Democratic Club; Stoney Creek Democratic Club; Elks; Moose; American Legion. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Consumer Affairs Subcommittee, 1971 Session.

ANDREW J. BURNS, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, July 25, 1927. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Loyola College, B.S., 1950; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1945-54. Member, American, Maryland, and Baltimore Bar Associations; Association of Defense Trial Counsels; Knights of Columbus, Fourth Degree; Order of the Alhambra; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Y.M.C.A., President, Bellona Gittings Community Association, Inc.; Chairman, Community Association of the Community Council of Govans. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

WILLIAM B. BYRNES, Democrat, Allegany County; born in Eckhart Mines, May 31, 1906. Attended Allegany County parochial schools; Frostburg State Teachers' College, certificate, 1926. Investigator, Motor Vehicles Administration. Served in the U. S. Army during World War II. Member, Elks; Eagles; American Legion. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

BENJAMIN L. CARDIN, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, October 5, 1943. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Pittsburgh, B.A., 1964; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1967. Graduated first in class. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Member, Governor's Commission for Statewide Minimum Housing Standards. Member, Governor's Commission for Professional Negotiations for Public Employees. Member, American, Maryland and Junior Bar Associations. Member, Young Democrats of Maryland; Nu Beta Epsilon; Omicron Delta Epsilon; Iruids leadership honorary fraternity; Masons; Yedz Grotto. Director, Safety First Club. Member, Golden Eagle Square and Compass Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOSEPH A. CHESTER, SR., Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Wilson, N. C., March 4, 1914. Attended North Carolina public schools. Served in the U. S. Navy during World War II. Board member, Mt. Royal Democratic Club. Member, The New Era Democratic Club. Deacon, Wayland Baptist Church. Member, East Preston Street Neighborhood Improvement Association; Federal Improvement Association; Boy Scouts of America. Board member, V.I.P. Organization. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

CALVIN L. COMPTON, Republican, Charles County; born in Charles County, May 23, 1912. Attended Charles County public schools; Georgia State College; Washington College, B.A., 1936; University of Maryland; The Catholic University of America. Farmer, school bus contractor, high school teacher and vice principal. Chairman, Charles County Board of County Commissioners. Member, Charles County Board of Election Supervisors; Charles County Governmental Study Commission; Community College Advisory Board; Maryland Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Committee. Director, Bank of Southern Maryland. Member, Masons; Maryland Farm Bureau; Izaak Walton League; President, La Plata Lions Club; Maryland School Bus Contractors Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

FRANK M. CONAWAY, Democrat, Baltimore City 4th; born in Baltimore, March 16, 1933. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Morgan State College, A.B., 1960. Insurance broker. Served with the U. S. Army. Member, Metro Democratic Organization; Young Peoples' Democratic Organization; National Association of Life Underwriters; Baltimore Life Underwriters' Association; Meritocrats; Elks; Prince Hall Masons; Pigskin Club; Chesapeake Club. Lay leader, Strawbridge Methodist Church. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

WILLIAM H. COX, JR., Democrat, Harford County; born in Edgewood, July 15, 1942. Attended Harford County public schools; University of Baltimore; American Institute of Banking; University of Maryland; La Salle University. Real estate broker. Member, Tax Appeals Court of Harford County; Citizens' Committee to Study the Maryland General Assembly; Governor's Commission to Hire the Handicapped. First vice president, Young Democrats of Maryland, 1968-69. President, Young Democrats of Harford County, 1969-70. Associate member, Harford County Real Estate Board; Maryland Real Estate Board. Member and first State director, Bel Air Jaycees. Received Outstanding Young Man Award in 1969. Director, Susquehanna Optimist Club. Member, Elks; Moose; American Legion. Chairman, 1970-71 Heart Fund Drive. Former commissioner, Harford County Boys Football League. Chairman, United Appeal Drive, Harford County, 1968. District committee member, Boy Scouts of America. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

GERALD J. CURRAN, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, March 20, 1939. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1963. Insurance agent. Member, Mayor's Task Force on Education; Archdiocesan Commission on Aging. Co-chairman, Maryland Task Force on Welfare Reform. Member, Third District Young Democratic Club. Director, United Third District Democratic Organization. Director, York Democratic Organization. Past Baltimore City president, Holy Name Union. Member, Sigma Delta Kappa; Knights of Columbus; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Past president, Ancient Order of Hibernians. Member, Lauraville Neighborhood Improvement Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

EDWARD J. DABROWSKI, JR., Democrat, Baltimore City 1st; born in Baltimore, March 5, 1936. Attended Baltimore City parochial schools; Leonard Hall Naval School; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1965. Regional manager for manufacturing company. Served in the U. S. Army. Delegate to Democratic State Convention, 1964. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. Member, American Value Engineers; Catholic War Veterans; Young Democrats; Holy Name Society; St. Vincent de Paul Society. Selected to *Who's Who Among Students in American Universities*, 1965. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

SAM P. D'ANNA, Democrat, Baltimore County 7th; born in Baltimore, June 23, 1918. Attended Baltimore City and Baltimore County public schools. Electrical contractor. Member, Baltimore County Democratic Club; Embassy "67" Democratic Club; Seventh Legislative District Democratic Club; Twelfth District Democratic Club, Inc.; Baltimore County Businessmen's Association; Knights of Columbus; Moose; Civil Defense. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

Members of the Maryland Senate— 1971



WILLIAM S. JAMES
President of the Senate
District 14



GEORGE E. SNYDER
Majority Leader
District 1-A



EDWARD T. HALL
Minority Leader
District 6-C



ROSALIE SILBER ABRAMS
District 11



PAUL JACOB BAILEY
District 5



ROBERT E. BAUMAN
District 15



JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI
District 7



JOHN J. BISHOP, JR.
District 13-D



CLARENCE W. BLOUNT
District 11



ELROY G. BOYER
District 15



PETER A. BOZICK
District 4-C



JOHN CARROLL BYRNES
District 9



JAMES CLARK, JR.
District 3-C



EDWARD T. CONROY
District 4-A



JOHN C. COOLAHAN
District 13-A



VICTOR L. CRAWFORD
District 3-B



J. JOSEPH CURRAN, JR.
District 9



ROBERT L. DALTON
District 8



MEYER M. EMANUEL, JR.
District 4-B



JERVIS SPENCER FINNEY
District 13-C



WILLIAM J. GOODMAN
District 4-B



WILLIAM L. HODGES
District 12



STENY H. HOYER
District 4-C



JULIAN L. LAPIDES
District 8



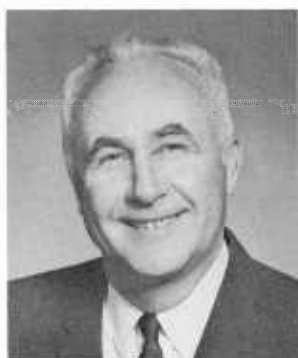
ALFRED J. LIPIN
District 6-A



JAMES S. MCAULIFFE, JR.
District 3-A



HARRY J. MCGUIRK
District 12



FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR.
District 16



EDWARD J. MASON
District 1-B



CLARENCE M. MITCHELL III
District 10



MARY L. NOCK
District 16



ROBERT A. PASCAL
District 6-B



JAMES A. PINE
District 13-E



MARGARET C. SCHIWEINHAUT
District 3-B



CHARLES H. SMELSER
District 2



JOSEPH J. STASZAK
District 7



ROY N. STATEN
District 13-G



NEWTON I. STEERS, JR.
District 3-A



MELVIN A. STEINBERG
District 13-B



NORMAN R. STONE, JR.
District 13-F



EDWARD P. THOMAS, JR.
District 2



VERDA F. WELCOME
District 10



WILLIAM A. WILSON
District 1-C

Members of the Maryland House of Delegates
1971



THOMAS HUNTER LOWE
Speaker
Talbot County



JOHN S. ARNICK
Majority Leader
Baltimore County 7th



C. A. PORTER HOPKINS
Minority Leader
Baltimore County 3rd



MURRAY ABRAMSON
Baltimore City 4th



FLOYD B. ADAMS
Baltimore City 2nd



ARIS T. ALLEN
Anne Arundel County 6-C



WOODROW M. ALLEN
Montgomery County 1st



PAUL E. ALPERT
Baltimore County 2nd



CAMILLO N. ANTONELLI
Baltimore City 2nd



STEPHEN J. ARATA
Baltimore County 1st



TYRAS S. ATHEY
Anne Arundel County 6-A



R. CHARLES AVARA
Baltimore City 6th



ALBERT F. BAUMANN
Baltimore City 6th



MARTIN S. BECKER
Montgomery County 2nd



ALEXANDER BOLLING BELL
Montgomery County 2nd



CHARLES S. BLUMENTHAL
Prince George's County 3rd



DECORSEY E. BOLDEN
Garrett County



JOSEPH S. BONVEGNA
Baltimore City 1st



F. VERNON BOOZER
Baltimore County 4th



HILDAGARDEIS BOSWELL
Baltimore City 4th



TROY BRAILEY
Baltimore City 4th



JOHN HANSON BRISCOE
St. Mary's County



TORREY C. BROWN
Baltimore City 2nd



HUGH BURGESS
Howard County



WILLIAM J. BURKHEAD
Anne Arundel County 6-B



ANDREW J. BURNS, JR.
Baltimore City 3rd



WILLIAM B. BYRNES
Allegany County



BENJAMIN L. CARDIN
Baltimore City 5th



JOSEPH A. CHESTER, SR.
Baltimore City 2nd



CALVIN L. COMPTON
Charles County



FRANK M. CONAWAY
Baltimore City 4th



WILLIAM H. COX, JR.
Harford County



GERALD J. CURRAN
Baltimore City 3rd



EDWARD J. DABROWSKI, JR.
Baltimore City 1st



SAM P. D'ANNA
Baltimore County 7th



SAMUEL J. DANTONI
Baltimore County 1st



WALTER R. DEAN, JR.
Baltimore City 5th



JULIEN P. DELPEY
Frederick County



ISAIAH DIXON, JR.
Baltimore City 4th



CARLTON YANK DIZE
Somerset County



CHARLES A. DOCTER
Montgomery County 2nd



B. W. MIKE DONOVAN
Prince George's County 3rd



DEVIN J. DOOLAN
Montgomery County 1st



ARTHUR DORMAN
Prince George's County 1st



CALVIN A. DOUGLASS
Baltimore City 4th



JOHN W. DOUGLASS
Baltimore City 2nd



RAYMOND A. DYPSKI
Baltimore City 1st



LOUIS E. EINSCHUTZ
Baltimore County 6th



WILLIAM T. EVANS
Baltimore County 6th



JOHN J. FALLON
Anne Arundel County 6-B



MICHAEL E. FOLEY
Prince George's County 2nd



GEORGE W. FREEBERGER
Baltimore City 6th



SOL J. FRIEDMAN
Baltimore City 5th



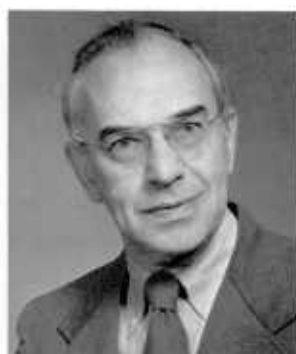
JOHN J. GALLAGHER
Baltimore City 3rd



DARROW GLASER
Washington County



WILLIAM C. GREER
Harford County



RICHARD GRUMBACHER
Washington County



ELMER F. HAGNER, JR.
Anne Arundel County 6-B



JOHN R. HARGREAVES
Caroline County



FRANK O. HEINTZ
Baltimore City 2nd



WILLIAM J. HELMS, JR.
Anne Arundel County 6-B



HENRY R. HERGENROEDER, JR.
Baltimore City 3rd



CARTER M. HICKMAN
Queen Anne's County



RUSSELL O. HICKMAN
Worcester County



IRWIN F. HOFFMAN
Washington County



ANN R. HULL
Prince George's County 2nd



DONALD P. HUTCHINSON
Baltimore County 5th



WALLACE E. HUTTON
Frederick County



LESTER V. JONES
Baltimore County 5th



JOHN J. KENT, JR.
Baltimore City 3rd



ARTHUR A. KING
Prince George's County 2nd



MARTIN A. KIRCHER
Baltimore City 3rd



CRAIG S. KNOLL
Prince George's County 3rd



HELEN L. KOSS
Montgomery County 2nd



CHARLES J. KRYSIAK
Baltimore City 1st



ROBERT E. LATSHAW, JR.
Baltimore County 4th



RICHARD M. LAWS
Wicomico County



LENA K. LEE
Baltimore City 4th



LAURENCE LEVITAN
Montgomery County 1st



WILLIAM M. LINTON
Baltimore County 4th



JON HARLAN LIVEZEY
Harford County



JAMES J. LOMBARDI
Prince George's County 2nd



JOSEPH J. LONG, SR.
Wicomico County



MACLYN MCCARTY, JR.
Baltimore City 2nd



JOHN S. McINERNEY
Montgomery County 1st



JAMES MANNING MCKAY
St. Mary's County



RICHARD D. MACKIE
Cecil County



S. RUFFIN MADDOX, JR.
Montgomery County 1st



J. EDWARD MALONE
Baltimore County 1st



RICHARD C. MATTHEWS
Carroll County



LUCILLE D. MAURER
Montgomery County 2nd



PAULINE H. MENES
Prince George's County 1st



THOMAS L. MERRYWEATHER
Dorchester County



THOMAS V. MIKE MILLER, JR.
Prince George's County 3rd



DANIEL J. MINNICK, JR.
Baltimore County 7th



R. CLAYTON MITCHELL, JR.
Kent County



MARGARET A. MURPHY
Baltimore City 6th



HOWARD J. NEEDLE
Baltimore County 2nd



J. HUGH NICHOLS
Howard County



LORETTA M. NIMMERRICHTER
Charles County



JOHN F. X. O'BRIEN
Baltimore City 3rd



WALTER S. ORLINSKY
Baltimore City 2nd



JOSEPH E. OWENS
Montgomery County 3rd



FRANK B. PESCI
Prince George's County 2nd



WILLIAM H. PETERS, JR.
Baltimore County 5th



GEORGE A. PRICE
Baltimore County 3rd



LLOYAL RANDOLPH
Baltimore City 4th



ROBERT S. REDDING
Prince George's County 2nd



LESTER B. REED
Allegany County



ALAN M. RESNICK
Baltimore City 5th



DONALD B. ROBERTSON
Montgomery County 1st



FRANK C. ROBEY, JR.
Baltimore City 3rd



DAVID GRAY ROSS
Prince George's County 1st



L. LEONARD RUBEN
Montgomery County 2nd



FREDERICK C. RUMMAGE
Prince George's County 3rd



WILLIAM RUSH
Baltimore County 6th



JOHN A. RUTKOWSKI
Baltimore City 6th



THOMAS A. RYMER
Calvert County



RICHARD RYND
Baltimore County 2nd



JOSEPH W. SACHS
Anne Arundel County 6-A



R. WILSON SCARFF
Harford County



JOSEPH J. SCHIRANO
Baltimore County 5th



S. FRANK SHORE
Montgomery County 1st



JAMES J. SILK
Baltimore City 1st



STEVEN V. SKLAR
Baltimore City 5th



MELVIN S. SLOAN
Allegany County



EDGAR U. STARTT
Cecil County



ROBERT E. STROBLE
Baltimore County 3rd



CHARLES J. SULLIVAN, JR.
Prince George's County 2nd



FRANKLIN A. THOMASON
Anne Arundel County 6-A



C. CLIFTON VIRTS
Frederick County



CHARLES F. WAGAMAN, JR.
Washington County



ELMER ELMO WALTERS
Baltimore City 1st



KENNETH L. WEBSTER
Baltimore City 5th



C. MAURICE WEIDEMEYER
Anne Arundel County 6-C



PAUL E. WEISENGOFF
Baltimore City 6th



DAVID J. WILLIAMS
Allegany County



C. LAWRENCE WISER
Montgomery County 3rd



JOHN W. WOLFGANG
Prince George's County 3rd



JOSEPH M. WYATT, JR.
Baltimore City 6th



JACOB M. YINGLING
Carroll County



EUGENE J. ZANDER
Montgomery County 2nd

MEMBERS RESIGNED
FOLLOWING THE END
OF THE
1971 REGULAR SESSION
AND BEFORE
NOVEMBER 1, 1971



JAMES KARDASH
Baltimore County 5th



FREDERICK C. WRIGHT III
Washington County

SAMUEL J. DANTONI, Democrat, Baltimore County 1st; born in Baltimore, March 11, 1926. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Mt. St. Mary's College, University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U. S. Navy during World War II. Member, Baltimore County Council, 1966-70. Member, American and Maryland Bar Associations. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

WALTER R. DEAN, JR., Democrat, Baltimore City 5th; born in Baltimore, December 12, 1934. Attended Baltimore public schools; Morgan State College, B.A., 1962; University of Maryland School of Social Work, M.S.W., 1968. Educator. Served with U. S. Air Force. Member, Maryland Commission on Negro History and Culture. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

JULIEN P. DELPHEY, Republican, Frederick County; born in Frederick, December 16, 1917. Attended Frederick public schools. Owner and operator of sporting goods retail stores. Served in the U. S. Army during World War II. Director, Frederick County Physical Fitness Commission. Member, Maryland Boat Act Advisory Committee. Past President and past director, Frederick Lions Club. Past vice president, Frederick County Chamber of Commerce. Past director, Izaak Walton League; Thurmont Conservation and Sportsman's Club; Frederick County Fish and Game Protective Association. Director and treasurer, Frederick County Agricultural Society. Member, Frederick County Farm Bureau; Sons of the American Revolution. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

ISAAH DIXON, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, December 23, 1922. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; Howard University. Insurance and real estate broker. Served in the U. S. Army during World War II. Member, Kappa Alpha Psi. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

CARLTON Y. DIZE, Republican, Somerset County; born in Fairmount, December 6, 1913. Attended Crisfield public schools. Owner and operator of CATV. Member, Somerset County Republican State Central Committee. Member, Chamber of Commerce; Rotary Club; Crisfield Fire Department; Masons; Shrine. Past exalted ruler, Crisfield Elks. Member of the Senate, 1966-67.¹ Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

CHARLES A. DOCTER, Democrat, Montgomery County 2nd; born in Hamburg, Germany, August 5, 1931. Attended Cincinnati, Ohio, public schools; Kenyon College, B.A., 1953; University of Chicago Law School, J.D., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1956-59. Former president, Western Suburban Democratic Club of Montgomery County. Member, B'nai B'rith. Former executive board member, Montgomery County Civic Federation. Member, Reserve Officers Association; Lions. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Montgomery and Prince George's Bi-County Delegation, 1967 and 1971 Sessions.

BERNARD W. DONOVAN, Democrat, Prince George's County 3rd; born in Baltimore, February 10, 1920. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Butler University; University of Maryland. Real estate broker. Served in the U. S. Army Air Corps during World War II and until 1964. Member, Alben Barkley Democratic Club; Knights of Columbus; American Legion. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Assistant Majority Floor Leader, 1971 Session.

¹ Appointed to the Senate, August 30, 1966, vice Harry T. Phoebus, Jr., resigned.

DEVIN J. DOOLAN, Democrat, Montgomery County 1st; born in Port Chester, N. Y., August 28, 1940. Attended Washington, D. C. parochial schools; Paris American High School; Fairfield University, B.S.S., 1962; Columbus School of Law, Catholic University, J.D., 1965. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1971. Member, American and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Member, University Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

ARTHUR DORMAN, Democrat, Prince George's County 1st; born in New York, October 21, 1926. Attended Brooklyn, N. Y. public schools; George Washington University; Pennsylvania College of Optometry, O.D., 1953. Optometrist. Served with the U. S. Army in World War II. Member, Legislative Advisory Committee, Southern Regional Education Board. Member, Maryland Traffic Safety Commission. Member, Prince George's County Council of Democratic Clubs; Northwest Democratic Club; Vansville District Democratic Club; Beth Torah Congregation; national, state and local optometric organizations; Vision Care Services. President, Vision Institute of America. Maryland "Optometrist of the Year," 1967. National "Optometrist of the Year," 1968. Member, Beltsville Citizens' Association; Chamber of Commerce. Board member, Maryland Association, Retarded Children. Past President, Takoma-Langley Kiwanis Club. Member, Beta Sigma Kappa; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Prince George's County Boys Clubs; Beltsville Swimming Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1965.¹ Chairman, Joint Prince George's and Montgomery County delegations, 1967-69. Chairman, Prince George's County delegation, 1971 Session. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

CALVIN A. DOUGLASS, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, September 1, 1909. Attended Baltimore public schools; Shaw University, B.S., 1928; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1940. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1941. Assistant City Solicitor, Baltimore City, 1949-59. Magistrate, Western Police Station, 1959-61. Member, Monumental Democratic Club; Monumental Bar Association; Motion Picture Operators' Union; Phi Beta Sigma; Chesapeake Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOHN W. DOUGLASS, Democrat, Baltimore City 2nd; born in Princess Anne, Somerset County, March 19, 1942. Attended Lincoln University, cum laude, A.B., 1964; The Johns Hopkins University, M.A., 1966. General contractor, and former insurance broker, and former instructor. Industrial analyst consultant. Clerk, Baltimore City Council, 1967-68. Recipient of many fellowships and awards. Member and past president, American Chemical Society. Past President, Business Men's League of Baltimore; Beta Kappa Chi. Member, Associated Builders and Contractors; Baltimore Chamber of Commerce; Business Opportunities Administration. Member, Mt. Royal Democratic Club; New Democratic Club; New Democratic Coalition; Young Democrats of Maryland. Treasurer, Eastside Democratic Organization. Member, Model Cities Program; Alpha Phi Alpha; Adjacent Neighborhood Improvement Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

RAYMOND A. DYPSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, June 21, 1923. Attended Baltimore public schools. Metallurgical tester. Served in the U. S. Merchant Marine, 1943-45. Member, First District Independent Democratic Club; Y.M.C.A. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, February 1, 1965, vice Fred L. Wineland, resigned.

LOUIS E. EINSCHUTZ, Democrat, Baltimore County 6th; born in Baltimore, December 11, 1922. Attended Baltimore County public schools; The Johns Hopkins University, B.S., 1959. Engineer. Supervisor, Bethlehem Steel Company, and electrical contractor. Served in the U. S. Army, 1943-45. Committeeman, Franklin Square Hospital Fund Drive. Member, Masons. Past commander and state board member, American Legion. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

WILLIAM T. EVANS, Democrat, Baltimore County 6th; born in Newton Falls, Ohio, February 14, 1925. Attended Baltimore County public schools; Michigan State University; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1962. Served with the U. S. Army Air Corps, 1943-46. Baltimore County Trial Magistrate. Member, Baltimore County Planning and Zoning Board. Member, Maryland and Baltimore County Bar Associations; Moose; Masons; Veterans of Foreign Wars. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Speaker Pro Tem, 1969 Session.

JOHN J. FALLON, Democrat, Anne Arundel County District 6-B; born in Baltimore, February 2, 1924. Attended Baltimore City parochial and public schools. Weighmaster, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. Served in U. S. Navy in World War II. Anne Arundel County Recreation Commissioner, 1961-62. Member, Lake Shore Democratic Club. Former president, Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks and Freight Handlers, Lodge No. 511; Brotherhood of Railway and Air Line Clerks, Lodge No. 101. Member, Elks; International Traders; Baltimore and Ohio Veteran Association; Veterans of Foreign Wars. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1963-67, and since 1971.

MICHAEL E. FOLEY, Democrat, Prince George's County 2nd; born in Washington, D. C., August 31, 1922. Attended Washington, D. C. parochial schools; George Washington University; George Washington University Law School, LL.B. Member of the Maryland Bar. Served in the U. S. Navy in World War II. Zoning Officer, City of New Carrollton. Legal Officer, New Carrollton Boys Club Association. Delegate, Prince George's County Civic Association. Received Outstanding Achievement Award, Prince George's County Boys' Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

GEORGE W. FREEBERGER, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, February 29, 1936. Attended Baltimore public schools. Deputy sheriff. President, Sixth District Hilltop Democratic Club. Member, Stonewall Democratic Club; Maryland Law Enforcement Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

SOL J. FRIEDMAN, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, March 20, 1919. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Baltimore, LL.B., 1945. Member of the Maryland Bar. Former Unit Chief in Enforcement Section, OPA. Member, Governor's Commission to Study Workmen's Compensation Laws. Member, American Bar Association; Junior Bar Association of Baltimore City; National Association of Claimants' Compensation Attorneys; Knights of Pythias; Elks; Masons; Shrine; B'nai B'rith. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1955. Chairman, Labor Committee, 1963-67. Member, Committee on Legislative Review, 1965 Session. Chairman, Motor Vehicles Committee, 1967 Session.

JOHN J. GALLAGHER, Democrat, Baltimore City 3rd; born in Baltimore, April 4, 1929. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Baltimore Junior College; American University. Specialist in public rela-

tions and radio TV-programming representing retail merchants, industry and various organizations. Served with U. S. Marine Corps. Member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Baltimore Businessmen's Club; Y.M.C.A.; Knights of Columbus; and numerous other religious, business, and community organizations. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

WILLIAM C. GREER, Democrat, Harford County; born in Churchville, January 26, 1924. Attended Bel Air public schools; Mercersburg Academy; University of Maryland. Owner and manager of transportation company. Member, Harford County Economic Development Commission; Harford County Community Action; Bel Air Recreation Council; Churchville Recreation Council. Member, Maryland Motor Truck Association; Milk Haulers' Council; Moose; Rotary; Ruritan Club; Harford County Football Federation. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

RICHARD GRUMBACHER, Democrat, Washington County; born in York, Pa., April 10, 1914. Attended Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pa. Served in the U. S. Army Air Corps, 1941-45. Trustee, Washington County Free Library. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-1968. Vice president, Community Research Associates. President, Mason-Dixon Council, Boy Scouts of America, 1954-1956. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1961.¹ Chairman, Subcommittee on Consumer Affairs, 1969 Session. Chairman, House Joint Committee on Human and Natural Resources, 1971 Session.

ELMER F. HAGNER, JR., Democrat, Anne Arundel County District 6-B; born in Baltimore, April 7, 1919. Attended Anne Arundel County public schools; Federal Bureau of Investigation Academy. Retired Chief of Police, Anne Arundel County. Served with the U. S. Air Force during World War II. Member, Police Training Commission; Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Past president and life member of Maryland Chiefs of Police Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

JOHN R. HARGREAVES, Democrat, Caroline County; born in Algona, Iowa, December 5, 1913. Attended Algona public schools; Iowa State University. Business and management consultant. Served in the U. S. Navy during World War II. Member, Caroline County Youth Commission; Caroline County Planning Commission. Chairman, Caroline County Governmental Study Commission. Past president and member, Caroline County Board of Library Trustees. Former member and President of Mayor and Council of Federalsburg. Member, Federalsburg Planning and Zoning Commission. Member, Governor's Commission to Prepare Recommendations for Revision of the Public Library Law. Member, Governor's Task Force on Agriculture, 1971. Member, Caroline County Vocational Education Advisory Committee. Chairman, Trustees Division, Maryland Library Association. Past chairman and member, U.S.D.A. Poultry Advisory Committee. Former United States Delegate, World Poultry Congress. Past chairman of the Board of the Institute of American Poultry Industries. Past director, Poultry and Egg National Board; National Broiler Council. Past president, Delmarva Poultry Industries, Inc. Member, Federalsburg Chamber of Commerce. Past president, United Fund of Caroline County. Member, Masons; Shrine; Shore Shrine Club; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Seaford Country Club. Past president, Caro-

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, October 5, 1961, vice Charles W. Coss, resigned.

line Country Club. Recipient of University of Maryland Certificate of Merit in Agriculture, 1959. Recipient of Delmarva Distinguished Citizen Award, 1962. Recipient of Trustee Citation by Maryland Library Association, 1968. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Appropriations Committee, 1971 Session. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

FRANK O. HEINTZ, Democrat, Baltimore City 2nd; born in Boca Raton, Florida, March 12, 1944. Attended Bethesda, Montgomery County public schools; Yale University, B.A., 1966. School teacher. Peace Corps Volunteer, 1966-68. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

WILLIAM J. HELMS, JR., Democrat, Anne Arundel County 6-B; born in Baltimore, September 3, 1929. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Baltimore Institute; University of Virginia. Served with the U. S. Air Force. Insurance agent. Member, Anne Arundel County Board of Zoning Appeals. Member, Elks; Knights of Columbus. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

HENRY R. HERGENROEDER, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, October 26, 1943. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Baltimore Community College; University of Baltimore, B.S., 1966. Management trainee. Received McCormick Unsung Hero Award. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

CARTER M. HICKMAN, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born in Delaware, August 25, 1910. Attended Church Hill public schools; Washington College, B.S., 1931; Columbia University, M.A., 1934; University of Maryland. Real estate broker. Farmer. Former feed and grain dealer. Former high school teacher and principal. Member, Governor's Commission to Study the Problems of Drug Addiction. Member, State Board of Education Advisory Committee on Contemporary Issues. Director, Chestertown Bank of Maryland. Member, Lions; Masons. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963. Chairman, Capital Budget Committee, 1967 Session.

RUSSELL O. HICKMAN, Democrat, Worcester County; born in Showell, February 5, 1908. Attended Worcester County public schools. Small loan business. Member, Berlin Chamber of Commerce; Berlin Lions Club; Honorary director, Worcester County Chapter, American Red Cross; Sinepuxent Rod and Gun Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1955. Chairman, Eastern Shore Delegation since 1969.

IRWIN F. HOFFMAN, Democrat, Washington County; born in Cumberland, Allegany County, January 10, 1927. Attended Hagerstown public schools. Served with U. S. Navy, 1945. General insurance agent. Past Exalted Ruler, Lodge #378, B.P.O.E. Member, Lions. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963.

C. A. PORTER HOPKINS, Republican, Baltimore County 3rd; born in Baltimore, March 12, 1930. Attended Calvert School; Gilman School; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; Princeton University; The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1953, M.A., 1954. Farmer. Served in the U. S. Army. Member, Baltimore County Board of Recreation and Parks since 1963. Member, Maryland Civil War Centennial Commission, 1961-65. Former assistant editor of *Maryland Historical Magazine*. Former editor, *Maryland Conservationist*. Member, Phi Beta Kappa; Farm Bureau; Izaak Walton League. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Minority Leader, 1971 Session.

ANN R. HULL, Democrat, Prince George's County 2nd; born in Seattle, Wash., February 24, 1925. Attended Seattle public schools; University of Washington, B.A., 1945; Syracuse University, M.A., 1948. Geographer. Member, Prince George's County Merit System Study Commission; Association of American Geographers; Phi Beta Kappa. Past president, League of Women Voters of Prince George's County. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

DONALD P. HUTCHINSON, Democrat, Baltimore County 5th; born in Baltimore City, December 31, 1945. Attended Baltimore County public schools; Frostburg State College, B.S., 1967; University of Maryland. Professional fund raiser. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. Member, Young Democrats of Baltimore County; Essex-Middle River Jaycees; Advisory Council Community Services Office, Essex Community College; Advisory Council, Essex-Middle River Boys Club. Listed in *Who's Who in American Politics*; *Outstanding Young Men of America*. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1969.¹

WALLACE E. HUTTON, Democrat, Frederick County; born in Yonkers, N. Y., May 6, 1929. Attended Illinois and Montgomery County public schools; Indiana University, A.B., 1950; George Washington University Law School, J.D. (with distinction), 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served with the U. S. Marine Corps and the U. S. Army. County Commissioner, Frederick County, 1966-70. Received fellowship to study Congress granted by the American Political Science Association, 1963-64. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

LESTER V. JONES, Democrat, Baltimore County 5th; born in Kingsville, October 18, 1932. Attended Bradshaw and Raspeburg public schools; Eastern College; Mt. Vernon Law School, LL.B., 1959. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1961. Served in the U. S. Army, 1952-55. Assistant State's Attorney for Baltimore County, 1962-66. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Baltimore County Delegation, 1971 Session. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

JAMES KARDASH, Democrat, Baltimore County 5th; born in Baltimore, December 27, 1929. Attended Baltimore City public schools; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Served in the U. S. Army, 1951-53. Associate Judge, Baltimore County Appeals Tax Court, 1964-66. Member, Baltimore County Bar Association; American Trial Lawyers Association; Essex Optimist Club. Member, board of directors, Essex-Middle River Chamber of Commerce. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1967-1971. Resigned, July 5, 1971.

JOHN J. KENT, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, March 31, 1942. Attended Baltimore public schools; Loyola College; Mt. Vernon Law School, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Member, Third District Young Democrats Association; American, Maryland, and Baltimore Junior Bar Associations. Member, board of directors and executive committee, Baltimore Junior Association of Commerce. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

ARTHUR A. KING, Democrat, Prince George's County 2nd; born in Beltsville, July 8, 1931. Attended Prince George's County public schools; Maryland State College, B.S., 1952; University of Maryland;

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, January 16, 1969, vice Preston A. Hutchinson, deceased.

University College of West Indies. President of corporation serving medical research. Former chairman, Prince George's County Council on Human Relations. Member, Prince George's County N.A.A.C.P.; Prince George's County A.C.L.U. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

MARTIN A. KIRCHER, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, June 25, 1930. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; Baltimore City College; Ohio State University; Syracuse University; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore School of Law, LL.B., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served with the U. S. Air Force, 1951-55. Member, Maryland Bar Association; Loch Raven Improvement Association; Alhambra; Knights of Columbus. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963. Chairman, Judiciary Committee since 1969.

CRAIG S. KNOLL, Democrat, Prince George's County 3rd; born in Buffalo, N. Y., November 23, 1944. Attended Haverstraw, N. Y. and Anne Arundel County public schools; Towson State College, B. A., 1966. Special education resource specialist. Member, Prince George's County Citizens Committee for Community Improvement and Chairman of the Project Review Subcommittee. Member, Council for Exceptional Children; Association for Children with Learning Difficulties; Mental Health Association; Young Democrats; national, state and local educational associations. President, Millwood Towne Civic Association. Chairman, Maryland Task Force on Legislation for Children, an arm of the Maryland Association for Mental Health. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

HELEN L. KOSS, Democrat, Montgomery County 2nd; born in New York, N. Y., June 3, 1922. Attended public schools in Ellenville, N. Y.; Bennington College, A.B., 1942. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68 and Chairman of the Committee on Suffrage and Elections. Member, Board of Visitors, Bowie State College. Member, Governor's Commission on Reapportionment; Governor's Commission on Crime and Delinquency. Member, Kensington-Wheaton Democratic Club; Woman's Suburban Democratic Club; Woman's National Democratic Club. Member, Montgomery County Advisory Committee on Special Youth Needs, 1962-63; Montgomery County Commission on Youth, 1959-61; Montgomery County Health and Welfare Council, 1958-61. State President, League of Women Voters of Maryland, 1963-67, and Chairman, Reapportionment and Constitutional Studies Committee, 1959-63. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

CHARLES J. KRYSIAK, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, August 14, 1937. Attended Loyola High School; Loyola College, B.S., 1959; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1962. Delegate to the State Democratic Conventions, 1962 and 1964. Member, Pulaski Highway Democratic Club; First Highland Democratic Club; Polish-American Democratic Club; Quo Vadis Democratic Club; Knights of Columbus; Cornwall Club; Highland Clipper Club; Polish Home Club; St. Gerard's Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Constitution and Administrative Law Committee, 1971 Session. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

ROBERT E. LATSHAW, JR., Republican, Baltimore County 4th; born in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, December 10, 1944. Attended Baltimore City public schools; The Johns Hopkins University, B.S. Assistant Treasurer, The Johns Hopkins Hospital. Member, Baltimore County Young Republican Club. Vice president, Fourth District Republican

Club. Member, editorial staff of Hospital Financial Management Association. Director, Baltimore Alumni Club; Delta Sigma Pi fraternity. Member, Association for Systems Management; Greater Baltimore Real Estate Board; Greater Towson Chamber of Commerce. Founding president and director, Towson-Loch Raven Community Council. Vice President, Associates of Loch Raven Village, Inc. Member, executive board, Pleasant Plains PTA. Member, Baltimore Citizens for Clean Air. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

RICHARD M. LAWS, Democrat, Wicomico County; born in Salisbury, October 2, 1928. Attended Salisbury public schools; Beacom Business College, Merchant. Served in the U. S. Army, 1950-52. Chairman, Salisbury City Democratic Committee, 1956. Vice Chairman, Democratic State Central Committee of Wicomico County, 1958-62. Member, Salisbury City Council, 1958-64, President, 1963-1964. Member, Elks; Farm Bureau. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1969.¹

LENA K. LEE, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Pennsylvania. Attended Pennsylvania public schools; Morgan State College, B.S., 1939; Cheyney State College; New York University, M.A., 1947; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1953. Educator, business woman, lecturer. Former elementary school principal. Member, Mayor's Committee on Procedures for Handling Legal Proceedings Under Emergency Conditions. Member, Mayor's Committee on Housing Code Enforcement. Former member, Baltimore City Redevelopment Commission. Former member, Urban Renewal and Housing Commission. Former member, Mayor's Committee on Recreation. Former member, Family Court Committee, Baltimore Bar. President and organizer, Woman's Democratic Auxiliary, Inc. Member, Baltimore, Women's, Monumental, and National Bar Associations; National Order of Women Legislators; National Association of Parliamentarians. Past president, Baltimore Club of National Association of Business and Professional Women, Inc. Past president and founder, Baltimore Chapter, Cheyney Alumni Association; Maryland League of Women's Clubs. Member, American Judicature Society. Member, Board of Governors, Lafayette Square Recreation Center. Member, N.A.A.C.P.; Urban League; League of Women Voters; International Platform Association. Member, board of trustees, Provident Hospital. Listed in *Who's Who of Women in the East*; *Who's Who of American Women*; *Who's Who in American Politics*; *Who's Who in World Industry and Commerce*; *Dictionary of International Biography*; *Community Leaders of America*; *Two Thousand Women of Achievement*. Founder and past president, Herbert M. Frisby Historical Society. Founder, Camp Mohawk Mothers of the Y.M.C.A. Recipient of numerous citations and awards, local and national. Widow. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

LAURENCE LEVITAN, Democrat, Montgomery County 1st; born in Washington, D. C., October 22, 1933. Attended Washington, D. C. public schools; Washington and Lee University, B.S., 1955; George Washington University Law School, J.D., 1958. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Member, Montgomery County Financial Advisory Committee since 1968. Member, Young Democratic Club; Western Suburban Democratic Club; Maryland, Montgomery County, and District of Columbia Bar Associations. Vice president and member of board of directors, Regency Estates Swim Club, 1965-68. Treasurer and member of board of directors, Regency Estates Citizens Association, 1964-66. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, July 30, 1969, vice E. Homer White, Jr., resigned.

WILLIAM M. LINTON, Republican, Baltimore County 4th; born in Baltimore, February 17, 1928. Attended Baltimore County public schools; University of Baltimore; Mt. Vernon School of Law, LL.B., 1964. Manager of spares and provisioning. Served in the U. S. Navy. Chairman, Board of Recreation and Parks, Baltimore County, 1970. Member, Maintenance Advisory Panel, National Security Industrial Association; Citizens Advisory Committee to Study the Nature and Financing of School Facilities. Honorary life member, Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

JON HARLAN LIVEZEY, Republican, Harford County; born in Baltimore, December 8, 1938. Attended Harford County public schools; The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1960; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Served in the U. S. Army. Council, Harford County Board of Election Supervisors, 1967-69. Member, American, Maryland, and Harford County Bar Associations; Phi Alpha Delta legal fraternity; Aberdeen Rotary Club; Maryland, Harford County (President, 1970-72) and Cecil County Historical Societies; Sons of the American Revolution; Maryland and Pennsylvania Genealogical Societies; Maryland Historic Trust; Harford County Young Republican Club; G.O.P. Advocates Club. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

JAMES J. LOMBARDI, Democrat, Prince George's County 2nd; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 11, 1936. Attended Baltimore County parochial schools; Loyola College; Catholic University of America, A.B., 1960; American University, J.D., 1963. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Served in the U. S. Army. Chairman, Prince George's County Consumer Protection Committee, 1970-71. Director, American Civil Liberties Union, Prince George's County Chapter, 1970-71. Member, American, Maryland, and Prince George's County Bar Associations. Chairman, Prince George's County delegation to Maryland Democratic Convention, 1966. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

JOSEPH J. LONG, SR., Democrat, Wicomico County; born in Delmar, July 19, 1921. Attended public schools of Salisbury and Delmar; Paynter Business School. Electrician. Served with the U. S. Air Force, 1942-46. Former member, Salisbury City Council. President, Young Democratic Club of Wicomico County, 1960-61. Member, Salisbury Democratic Committee. Member, Farm Bureau; Moose; American Legion. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963. Chairman, Wicomico County Delegation since 1967. Chairman, Subcommittee of Labor and Management of Economic Matters Committee since 1968.

THOMAS HUNTER LOWE, Democrat, Speaker, Talbot County; born in McDaniel, January 8, 1928. Attended St. Michaels public schools; Baltimore City College; Towson State Teachers College; Washington College, A.B., cum laude, 1952; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1956. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served with the U. S. Marine Corps, 1945-46. Town Attorney, St. Michaels. President, Talbot County Bar Association, 1971. General Counsel to Democratic Party, 1967-68. Named Talbot County Man of the Year, 1958. Named Conservationist of the Year by Izaak Walton League, 1971. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1959. Chairman, Judiciary Committee, 1963-68. Majority Leader, 1967-68. Speaker since 1969.

MACLYN McCARTY, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Kenosha, Wis., September 8, 1935. Attended New York City and New Rochelle, N. Y., public schools; The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1957, M.A., 1959, Ph.D., 1960. Research scientist. Member, Special Commission on Pollution. Past president, Third District Young Democratic Club. Member, New Democratic Club of Second District; East-side Democratic Organization. Board member, Baltimore Tutorial Project; Charles Village Civic Association; American Civil Liberties Union; V.F.W.; American Chemical Society; American Physical Society; A.A.A.S. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOHN S. McINERNEY, Republican, Montgomery County 1st; born in Washington, D. C., March 13, 1929. Attended Washington D. C., parochial schools; Devitt Prep; American University, B.S., 1958; Washington College of Law, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served with the U. S. Marine Corps during the Korean War. Member, Governor's Commission on Criminal Law. Member, American, Maryland and Montgomery County Bar Associations; National Association of Defense Lawyers in Criminal Cases. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963. Minority Leader, 1969-1970 Sessions.

JAMES MANNING McKAY, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born in Hollywood, October 23, 1919. Attended St. Mary's County and Washington, D. C. public schools. Retail merchant and farmer. Served in the U. S. Navy in World War II. Member, Federal Statutory Board of Review, 1953-54; U. S. Navy Department Area, Wage and Classification Board, 1953-54; U. S. Naval Air Station, Safety Appraisal Commission, 1958-59. Member, National Association of Supervisors, DOD; Lions Club; Knights of Columbus; American Legion; Placid Harbor Yacht Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

RICHARD D. MACKIE, Democrat, Cecil County; born in Warwick, December 30, 1922. Attended Cecil County public schools; West Nottingham Academy; University of Delaware, A.B. Farmer. Past president, Cecil County Young Democrats. Member, board of directors, Community Chest. Charter member, National Society for the Prevention of Blindness. Campaign chairman, March of Dimes and Community Chest. Member, Cecil County Historical Society; Cecil County Hunters' Association. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-63, and since 1967.

S. RUFFIN MADDOX, JR., Democrat, Montgomery County 1st; born in Bethesda, May 23, 1941. Attended Landon School; George Washington University, B.S., Civil engineer and land surveyor. Member, Tau Beta Pi Association. Member, board of trustees, Washington Chapter, National Multiple Sclerosis Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

J. EDWARD MALONE, Democrat, Baltimore County 1st; born in Baltimore, November 25, 1927. Attended Baltimore County parochial schools; St. Charles College; St. Mary's College. Supervisor, Western Maryland Railway Co. Served in the U. S. Army, 1950-52. Delegate, State Democratic Convention, 1964. Member, English Consul Democratic Club; Patapsco Democratic Club; Arbutus Community Association. Past president and past captain, Arbutus Volunteer Fire Department. Member, American Legion; Arbutus Little League. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

RICHARD C. MATTHEWS, Republican, Carroll County; born in Hampstead, July 11, 1926. Attended Hampstead public schools; La Salle University. Automobile tire distributor. Member, Carroll County Republican State Central Committee, 1962-66. Alternate delegate, Republican National Convention, 1964. Member, Carroll County Economic Development Commission, 1958-62. Past president, Hampstead Chamber of Commerce. Director, Hampstead Bank. Charter member, Hampstead Lions Club. Member, Elks. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

LUCILLE D. MAURER, Democrat, Montgomery County 2nd; born in New York, N. Y., November 21, 1922. Attended Rockland County, N. Y., public schools; Woman's College of the University of North Carolina; University of North Carolina, A.B., 1942; Yale University, M.A., 1945. Economist. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. Member, Governor's Commission to Study Negotiations within the Public Education Agencies, 1971. Member, Montgomery County Board of Education, 1960-68. Member, Board of Trustees, Montgomery College, 1960-68. Member, Montgomery County Community Action Committee, 1967-68. Member, Montgomery County Health and Welfare Council, 1971. Member, Montgomery County Ad Hoc Committee for Juvenile Facilities, 1971. Member, American Association of University Women. Member, former board member and former editor of *Maryland Voter*, League of Women Voters of Maryland. Member, former board member, former Voters Service Chairman, former Radio Chairman, League of Women Voters of Montgomery County. Member and past Resolutions Committee Chairman, Maryland Association of Boards of Education, 1960-68. Member, Special Committee appointed by the National Education Association for Belleville, New Jersey School Investigation. Honorary life member, Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers. Member, Order of Women Legislators. Member, National Committee for the Support of Public Schools; National Trust for Historic Preservation. Member, Montgomery County Historical Society. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1969.¹

PAULINE H. MENES, Democrat, Prince George's County 1st; born in New York, N. Y., July 16, 1924. Attended New York public schools; Hunter College, B.A., 1945. Economist and geographer. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

THOMAS L. MERRYWEATHER, Democrat, Dorchester County; born in Cambridge, May 23, 1920. Attended Cambridge public schools. Wholesale beer distributor. Served in the U. S. Air Force, 1943-45. Vestryman, Christ P.E. Church, Cambridge. Member, Cambridge Volunteer Fire Company; Elks; Moose; American Legion; Cambridge Country Club; Cambridge Yacht Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1959-67, and since 1971.

THOMAS V. MIKE MILLER, JR., Democrat, Prince George's County 3rd; born in Clinton, December 3, 1942. Attended Prince George's County public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Member, Young Democrats; Holy Name Society; American, Maryland, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Oak Orchard-Wake Forest Citizens Association. Member, board of directors, Southern Maryland Board of Trade; Clinton Dad's Club; Clinton-Camp Springs Co-op. Member, Surratts Democratic

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, January 15, 1969, vice Victor L. Crawford, resigned.

Club; Clinton Boys' Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

DANIEL J. MINNICK, JR., Democrat, Baltimore County 7th; born in Baltimore County, October 14, 1925. Attended Baltimore County parochial and public schools. Served in the U. S. Navy during World War II. Member, Twelfth District Democratic Club; Lions; Dundalk Athletic Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

R. CLAYTON MITCHELL, JR., Democrat, Kent County; born in Chestertown, April 16, 1936. Attended Kent County and Middletown, Delaware public schools; Goldy Beacom Junior College. Served in the U. S. Army. County Commissioner of Kent County, 1966-70. Member, Professional Negotiations Committee; Task Force to Develop a System of Periodic Motor Vehicle Inspection; Governor's Comprehensive Health Committee. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

MARGARET A. MURPHY, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, June 24, 1908. Attended Baltimore parochial schools. Owner of confectionery store. Delegate to Democratic State Convention, 1960. President, Ladies Auxiliary, 3-4-5 Democratic Club of Morrell Park, Inc. Board member, Morrell Park and Vicinity Community Association. President, Maryland Branch, Order of Women Legislators. Member, Poplar Ridge Improvement Association of Anne Arundel County, Inc. Past president, The Maccabees Fraternal Society. Past president, The Maryland and District of Columbia Fraternal Congress. Member, American Legion Auxiliary. Director and chairman of legislation, Veterans of Foreign Wars Auxiliary. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963.¹

HOWARD J. NEEDLE, Democrat, Baltimore County 2nd; born in Baltimore, May 2, 1935. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Grinnell College, A.B., 1956; American University; Columbia University Law School; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. President, Citizens for Rapid Transit, Inc.; Transpo Expo., Inc. Director, Baltimore County Citizen Advisors on Planning and Development. Former member, Steering Committee of Human Relations Council of Northwest Baltimore County. First vice president, Milbrook School PTA. Director, Better Pikesville Committee; Bi-Partisan Association for Responsible Citizenship. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

J. HUGH NICHOLS, Democrat, Howard County; born in Sprott, Alabama, November 27, 1930. Attended Alabama public schools; University of Maryland; University of Alabama, A.B., 1957; The American University, M.A., 1967. Manager of data processing and computing business. Served in the U. S. Army. Member, Howard County Charter Board, 1966-68. Member and Chairman, Howard County Planning Commission, 1968. Member, Howard County Council, 1968-70. Member, Governor's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. Member, American Political Science Association; National Municipal League; Academy of Political and Social Sciences; The Association for Computing Machinery. Life member, American Association for the Advancement of Science. Member, Urban Regional

¹Appointed to the House of Delegates, May 17, 1963, vice William J. Myers, resigned.

Information Systems Association; Optimist International. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1970.¹

LORETTA M. NIMMERRICHTER, Republican, Charles County; born in Washington, D. C., June 2, 1931. Attended Charles County public schools; Greenbrier College for Women. Housewife. Charles County Orphans' Court Judge, 1962-66. Member, Maryland Order Women Legislators; National Order Women Legislators; Historical Society of Charles County; Restoration of Port Tobacco Society; Southern Maryland Federation of Women; National Rifle Association; Izaak Walton League (Ladies Auxiliary); Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOHN F. X. O'BRIEN, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, January 26, 1936. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; State highway engineering program, certificate, 1961; Eastern College of Commerce; University of Baltimore; University of Baltimore Law School, LL.B., 1964. Served with the U. S. Army, 1956-58. Journal Clerk, Baltimore City Council, 1963-64, 1965-66. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

WALTER S. ORLINSKY, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, May 19, 1938. Attended Brooklyn, N. Y. parochial and public schools; The Johns Hopkins University, A.B., 1960; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Founder, New Democratic Club. Member, Young Democratic Clubs of Maryland; American and Junior Bar Associations; Academy of Political Science; Baltimore Museum of Art. Chairman of the board, Baltimore Tutorial Project. Member, Civil Liberties Union; National Trust for Historic Preservation; The Wilderness Society; Phi Alpha Delta; The Johns Hopkins University Alumni Association; University of Maryland Alumni Association. Treasurer, Baltimore Association for Histadrut. National Board member, Habonim; Committee for Labor, Israel. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967. Chairman, Metropolitan Affairs Committee, 1967-69. Chairman, Economic Affairs Committee, 1969-70. Chairman, Joint Committee on Organization and Procedure, 1969-70. Resigned, November 22, 1971.

JOSEPH E. OWENS, Democrat, Montgomery County 3rd; born in Washington, D. C., March 23, 1918. Attended Washington, D. C. public schools; Columbus University, LL.B., 1940-LL.M., 1941. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Served in the U. S. Army in World War II. Vice president, 3C Democratic Club. Member, Maryland Bar Association. Treasurer, Montgomery County Bar Association. Past president, Wheaton Woods Citizens' Association. Member, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Retired Officers Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

FRANK B. PESCI, Democrat, Prince George's County 2nd; born in Raritan, N. J., January 6, 1929. Attended public schools in New Jersey; Seton Hall University, B.S., 1953; Catholic University of America, M.A., 1956; Ph.D., 1963. College professor. Member, Board of Trustees of Prince George's Community College, 1969-71, and vice chairman, 1969-70. Member, American Association of Junior Colleges; American Association of Higher Education; American Political Science Association; American Association of University Professors; Lido Civic Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, March 2, 1970, vice Edwin Warfield III, resigned.

GEORGE A. PRICE, Republican, Baltimore County 3rd; born in Phoenix, May 22, 1926. Attended Baltimore County public schools; Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pa.; University of Maryland. Farmer. Chairman, Baltimore County Soil Conservation District. Member, 10th District Republican Club. Life member, 8th District Republican Club. Member, Baltimore County Elephant Club. Past president, Baltimore County Farm Bureau; Maryland Angus Association; Maryland Stockman's Association. President, Maryland Red Meat Council, Inc. Secretary-Treasurer, Maryland BCIA. Member, Phi Kappa Sigma; Maryland National Bank Advisory Board. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963.

LLOYAL RANDOLPH, Democrat, Baltimore City 4th; born in Keyser, West Virginia, April 6, 1904. Attended Baltimore City public schools. Chief Clerk, Board of Supervisors of Elections. Chairman of the Board, Citizens' Democratic Club; Negro Democratic Council. Chairman, Executive Committee, Metro Democratic Organization. Delegate, Democratic National Convention. Chairman, Democratic National Committee for Maryland Minorities Division for Adlai E. Stevenson campaigns. Statewide Vice Chairman for Governor Tawes' campaign. Member and Exalted Ruler, Monumental Lodge of Elks No. 3. Grand Trustee of Improved Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of the World. National Grand Commissioner of Transportation of Elks Grand Lodge. Treasurer, Mondawmin Neighborhood Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1968.¹

ROBERT S. REDDING, Democrat, Prince George's County 2nd; born in Seat Pleasant, June 6, 1930. Attended Prince George's County public schools; Prince George's Community College; University of Maryland; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1969. Electrical construction company manager. Served in the U. S. Marine Corps. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

LESTER B. REED, Republican, Allegany County; born in Mt. Savage, August 10, 1908. Attended Allegany County public schools; Catherman's Business College, Cumberland. Graduate, International Correspondence Schools. Business Counselor, Vending Stand Department, Maryland Workshop for the Blind. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939. Minority Leader, 1959-62 Sessions.

ALAN M. RESNICK, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, May 14, 1928. Attended Baltimore public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1949; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1952. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1952. Served in the U. S. Army, 1952-54. Member, Maryland and Baltimore City Bar Associations; B'nai B'rith; Nu Beta Epsilon; Phi Alpha; and Pi Sigma Alpha. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1959. Chairman, Banking and Insurance Committee, 1967 Session. Chairman, Insurance Committee, 1969 Session.

DONALD B. ROBERTSON, Democrat, Montgomery County 1st; born in Washington, D. C., October 6, 1931. Attended Washington, D. C., and Chevy Chase public schools; Oberlin College, A.B., 1953; Columbia University School of Law, LL.B., 1958. Served in the U. S. Navy. Vice chairman, Citizens' Committee of Chevy Chase, Section III, since 1968; Chevy Chase Public Library Advisory Committee since 1967; American, Federal, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; American Judicature Society; American Trial Lawyers Association.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, January 5, 1968, vice Victorine Q. Adams, resigned.

Area vice president and board member, Western Suburban Democratic Club. Member, Alumni Admissions Committee, Oberlin College and local admissions representative since 1963. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

FRANK C. ROBEY, JR., Democrat, Baltimore City 3rd; born in Baltimore, April 26, 1936. Attended Baltimore public schools; Western Maryland College, A.B., 1957; Loyola College, M.Ed., 1963; The Johns Hopkins University, Certificate of Advanced Study in Education; University of Wisconsin; University of Puget Sound; Wisconsin State University. Educational administrator. Served in the U. S. Army. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. Member, board of governors, United Christian Citizens of Maryland; board of managers, North Baltimore Y.M.C.A. Past president, Northwood Elementary School PTA. Chairman, Youth and Government Committee of the Y.M.C.A.'s of Maryland. Member, Ednor Gardens-Lakeside Civic Association; Third District Citizens for Good Government; Baltimore Teachers Union; History Teachers Association of Maryland; National Council for the Social Studies; National Education Association; Maryland State Teachers Association; Public School Teachers Association of Maryland. Selected as the "Outstanding Young Educator" of Baltimore by the Baltimore Junior Chamber of Commerce, 1968. Received the annual Y.M.C.A.'s of Maryland award for "Distinguished Service to the Youth of Maryland," 1968. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

DAVID GRAY ROSS, Democrat, Prince George's County 1st; born in Quanah, Texas, August 9, 1935. Attended Washington, D. C., public schools; George Washington University; American University, B.S., 1960; American University School of Law, J.D., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Served in the U. S. Army. Chairman, Board of Trustees, Prince George's Community College, 1969-70. Master of Juvenile Causes, Prince George's County. Chairman, City of Bowie Task Force on Drug Abuse. Member, Prince George's County Task Force on Drug Abuse, 1968-69; Prince George's County Task Force on Health and Mental Retardation, 1968-69; Prince George's County Youth Commission, 1968-69. Member, Official Board of St. Matthew's United Methodist Church. Member, Greater Bowie Board of Trade; American, Maryland, District of Columbia and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Alpha Tau Omega. Alumni Director, American University. Member, board of directors, Bowie Y.M.C.A. Chapter external vice president, 1965, and District of Columbia State Secretary, 1966, Jaycees. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

L. LEONARD RUBEN, Democrat, Montgomery County 2nd; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 24, 1925. Attended New York and Washington, D. C., public schools; George Washington University, A.B., 1950; George Washington University School of Law, J.D., 1954. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1965. Served in the U. S. Navy in World War II. Member, Montgomery County Ethics Commission. Member, Eastern Montgomery Democratic Club; Kensington-Wheaton Democratic Club; American Arbitration Association; Juvenile Court Committee; Maryland and Montgomery County Bar Associations. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

FREDERICK C. RUMMAGE, Democrat, Prince George's County 3rd; born in Hunlock Creek, Pa., March 27, 1931. Attended public schools in Pennsylvania; Bloomsburg State College, B.S., 1952; University of Miami Law School, J.D., 1955. Army Intelligence, Wash-

ington, D. C., 1956-58. Executive director and counsel, National Foundation, Washington, D. C. Legislative assistant and counsel, National Association of Electrical Companies. Executive director and counsel, Prince George's County Teachers' Association. Served with the U. S. Army, 1956-58. Member, Prince George's and Barkley Democratic Clubs. Member, Rotary Club. President, Cystic Fibrosis Foundation. Board member, March of Dimes, Metropolitan Washington. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

WILLIAM RUSH, Democrat, Baltimore County 6th; born in Belfast, Northern Ireland, November 3, 1919. Attended public schools in Belfast and Baltimore County. Served with the U. S. Army during World War II. Member, Constitutional Convention, 1967-68. Governor's Safety Commission, 1963-66. Member, 6th District Democratic Club; 14th District Democratic Club; Twin District Democratic Club; 11th District Democratic Club. Former vice president, Baltimore County Tavern and Restaurant Owners Association. Member, Masons; Pitman Masonic Club; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Ancient and Honorable Nobles of the Hardshells; Old Timers Soccer Association. Captain and manager, Armed Forces Soccer Team, 1945-46, Gold Medal winners, AFWESPAC Olympic Games; O.C.S. Instructor, 1943-44, U. S. Army. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963. Chairman, Alcoholic Beverages Committee since 1967 Session.

JOHN A. RUTKOWSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, May 13, 1930. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; Eastern College. Bail bondsman. Former deputy sheriff, Baltimore City. Member, Hilltop Democratic Club; Stonewall Democratic Club; Holy Name Society; Knights of Columbus; Curtis Bay Athletic Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

THOMAS A. RYMER, Democrat, Calvert County; born in Asheville, N. C., February 10, 1925. Attended public schools of Asheville, N. C. and Washington, D. C.; University of Maryland; Cornell University, B.C.E., 1948; George Washington University School of Law, J.D., 1945. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1956. Served in the U. S. Navy in World War II. State's Attorney for Calvert County, 1966-70. Member, Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland. Member, Men's Democratic Club; Maryland and Calvert County Bar Associations; Board of Trade; Calvert County PTA. Past president, Calvert County Lions Club. Member, American Legion. Listed in *Who's Who Methodist Men of America*, 1967-1968. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

RICHARD RYND, Democrat, Baltimore County 2nd; born in New York, August 1, 1931. Attended New York City public schools; William and Mary College; New York University. Nursing and Convalescent home administrator. Served in the U. S. Navy, 1951-53. Member, Baltimore County Commission on the Aging. Member, board of directors and past president, Maryland Nursing Home Association. Member, Citizens Planning and Housing Association; Baltimore Association for Histadrut; Chamber of Commerce; Metropolitan Civic Association; Safety First Club of Maryland; Airplane Owners and Pilots Association. Vice president, Beth Tfiloh PTA. President, Midfield Improvement Association. Member, B'nai B'rith; Masons; Grotto; Boy Scouts of America. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOSEPH W. SACHS, Democrat, Anne Arundel County District 6-A; born in Washington, D. C., May 20, 1942. Attended Washington, D. C., Prince George's County, and Anne Arundel County public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, J.D., 1967. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1967. Former chairman, Democratic State Central Committee of Anne Arundel County. Member, International, American and Maryland Bar Associations. Director, Young Democrats; Member, American Political Science Association. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

R. WILSON SCARFF, Republican, Harford County; born in Fallston, June 15, 1926. Attended Harford County public schools. Merchant. Served with the U. S. Army, 1951-53. Past president, Young Republican Club of Harford County. Member, official board, Fallston Methodist Church. Director, Maryland Tuberculosis Association. Member, Grange; Fallston Ruritan Club. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963.

JOSEPH J. SCHIRANO, Democrat, Baltimore County 5th; born in Berwick, Pa., August 25, 1918. Attended Old Forge, Pa. public schools; La Salle University. Owner of candy, tobacco and drug company. Trial Magistrate, Baltimore County, 1960-66. President, Baltimore County Businessmens' Association. Director, Maryland Wholesale Tobacco Association, Inc. Past president, Maryland Wholesale Confectioners Association. Member, National Wholesale Association of Tobacco Distributors; National Candy Wholesalers Association; Trial Magistrates Association; Essex-Middle River Chamber of Commerce. Director, Beacon Life Insurance Co. Member, Knights of Columbus; Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

S. FRANK SHORE, Democrat, Montgomery County 1st; born in Washington, D. C., December 3, 1935. Attended Washington, D. C., parochial and public schools; Southeastern University; Pennsylvania State University; American University Labor Studies Institute. Communications representative. Served in the U. S. Army. 1969 precinct coordinator, Montgomery County Democratic State Central Committee. Plowman and Fisherman, Montgomery County, 1969-70. Member, board of directors, treasurer and vice president, Randolph Hills Civic Association, 1968-70. Co-chairman, 1968 U. S. Bond Drive and USO Hi-Mom Program; United Givers Fund. Vice president, Communications Workers of America, City Council, Washington Metropolitan Area, 1968-70. Delegate, Greater Washington Central Labor Council, AFL-CIO, 1968-70. Secretary, Local 2108, Communications Workers of America, 1968-70. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

JAMES J. SILK, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, July 2, 1911. Attended Baltimore parochial and public schools; Mt. St. Joseph College. Investigator and income tax consultant. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947. Chairman, Claims Committee, 1947-50, and since 1959.

STEVEN V. SKLAR, Democrat, Baltimore City 5th; born in Baltimore, September 29, 1942. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Wharton School of Finance, University of Pennsylvania, B.S., 1964; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1969. Member, Baltimore Junior Association of Commerce; A.I.E.S.E.C. International Business Exchange Association; John Marshall Honorary Pre-Law Society. Member, Board of Directors, Maryland Council, Jewish National Fund; Metropolitan Balti-

more Association for Mental Health. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1969.¹

MELVIN S. SLOAN, Republican, Allegany County; born in Lonaconing, January 2, 1917. Attended Lonaconing public schools. Manufacturer of acetate and tri-acetate man-made fibers. Served with the U. S. Navy during World War II. Member, Allegany County Republican State Central Committee, Magistrate, City of Lonaconing. Member, Allegany County Board of Liquor License Commissioners. Member, Board of Trustees, First Presbyterian Church of Lonaconing. Member, Masons. Member and Past Patron, O.E.S. Member, American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars. President, Amcelle Credit Union. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1969.²

EDGAR U. STARTT, Democrat, Cecil County; born in Locust Grove, Kent County, April 1, 1919. Attended Elkton public schools; Physical Education School, U. S. Army; F.B.I. School. Salesman. Served in the U. S. Army in World War II. Sheriff of Cecil County, 1962-70. Member, Loyal Order of Moose; Veterans of Foreign Wars; American Legion; 29th Division Association; Weldwood Club; National Sheriffs Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

ROBERT E. STROBLE, Republican, Baltimore County 3rd; born in Williamsport, Pa., May 14, 1940. Attended Williamsport public schools; Lock Haven State College, B.S., 1963; Loyola College, M.Ed., 1967; Morgan State College, M.S., 1970; Towson State College; The Johns Hopkins University. Teacher. Member, Maryland State Teachers' Association; National Education Association; Teachers' Association of Baltimore City; Phi Delta Kappa. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

CHARLES J. SULLIVAN, JR., Democrat, Prince George's County 2nd; born in Washington, D. C., November 23, 1936. Attended Washington, D. C., parochial schools; Mt. St. Mary's College, B.S., 1958; Georgetown University Law Center, LL.B., 1961. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1963. Served in the U. S. Army. Member, Young Democrats of Maryland; American, Maryland, and Prince George's County Bar Associations; Elks; American Legion; National Guard Association; International Association of Approved Basketball Officials. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

FRANKLIN A. THOMASON, Democrat, Anne Arundel County 6-A; born in Lexington, N. C., April 4, 1924. Attended North Carolina public schools; Princeton University; Graduate Life Underwriters Training Council. Insurance broker. Past director, Baltimore Life Underwriters Association; Tri-District Democratic Club. Member, Citizens Democratic Club; Linthicum Civic Association. President, Optimist Club of Linthicum. Member, Elks; Masons; Shrine; Southern Maryland Shrine Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

C. CLIFTON VIRTIS, Democrat, Frederick County; born in Leesburg, Virginia, March 3, 1910. Attended Leesburg public schools; Virginia School for the Blind; University of Virginia; University of Maryland Law School, LL.B., 1940. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1940. Member, Elks; Lions; Moose. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947. Member, Legislative Council, 1971.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, January 15, 1969, vice Marvin Mandel, resigned.

² Appointed to the House of Delegates, January 3, 1969, vice Noel Speir Cook, resigned.

CHARLES F. WAGAMAN, JR., Republican, Washington County; born in Hagerstown, February 20, 1942. Attended Hagerstown public schools; The Hill School, Pottstown, Pa.; Tufts University, B.S., 1965; University of Maryland School of Law, LL.B., 1968. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970. Director, Maryland Federation of Young Republicans since 1970. President, Young Republicans of Washington County, 1969-70. Member, Washington County Bar Association; Potomac Fish and Game Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

ELMER E. WALTERS, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, September 29, 1910. Attended Baltimore public schools. Clerk. Served with the U. S. Navy, 1942-45. Member of the House of Delegates since 1955.

KENNETH L. WEBSTER, Democrat, Baltimore City 5th; born in Baltimore, April 29, 1935. Attended Baltimore City public schools; Morgan State College. Communications Specialist. Served in the U. S. Air Force. Member, New Democratic Coalition, Fifth District; Cylburn Improvement Association; Echo House Foundation; Northwest Civic Forum; Black United Front; Pimlico Junior High School Community Council; United Community Associations. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.

C. MAURICE WEIDEMEYER, Democrat, Anne Arundel County District 6-C; born in Hebbville, Baltimore County, October 22, 1906. Attended Baltimore County public schools; The Johns Hopkins University; Columbus University School of Law, LL.B., LL.M., and M.P.L., 1932-36. Lawyer and corporation president. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1943. Served in the U. S. Army during World War II. Commissioner of the Land Office, 1951. Trial Magistrate, Annapolis, 1951-52. Delegate, Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-68. Member, Elks; Masons; Moose; Shrine; Tall Cedars of Lebanon; American Legion; Annapolis Yacht Club. Honorary member, Fleet Reserve. Member, Optimist Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1963-66, and since 1971.

PAUL E. WEISENGOFF, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, June 25, 1932. Attended Baltimore parochial schools; University of Maryland, B.S.; Morgan State College, M.S. School teacher. Served in the U. S. Army, 1954-56. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

DAVID J. WILLIAMS, Republican, Allegany County; born in Borden Shaft, May 29, 1908. Attended Allegany County and McKee's Rocks, Pa., public schools. Shipping Clerk. Member, Allegany County Republican State Central Committee, 1954-58. Substitute Trial Magistrate, 1956-58. Midland Town Clerk, 1960-62. Member, Official Board, Midland United Methodist Church; Midland Volunteer Fire Company; Knights of Pythias; Masons; Order of the Eastern Star; Past Matrons and Past Patrons Association; Shrine. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1957-59, 1963-67, and since 1969.¹

C. LAWRENCE WISER, Democrat, Montgomery County 3rd; born in Berwyn Heights, Prince George's County, August 3, 1930. Attended Prince George's County and Washington, D. C., public schools; University of Maryland, B.S., 1952; The George Washington University, LL.B., 1958, LL.M., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1958. Served with the U. S. Air Force, 1952-54. Chairman, Montgomery County

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, November 4, 1957, vice Samuel M. Berry, deceased. Appointed to the House of Delegates, January 2, 1969, vice J. Glenn Beall, Jr., resigned.

Tydings for Senate Campaign, 1964. President, Montgomery County Young Democratic Club. Vice president, Western Suburban Democratic Club. Member, executive committee, Young Democratic Club of Maryland. Delegate, Allied Civic Group. Member, board of directors, Bethesda Chevy Chase Chamber of Commerce. Delegate, Montgomery County Council of PTAs. President, Stoneybrook Civic Association. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JOHN W. WOLFGANG, Democrat, Prince George's County 3rd; born in York, Pa., December 4, 1926. Attended York, Pa. and Washington, D. C., public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1951; American University, J.D., 1955. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1970. Served in the U. S. Army. Member, Prince George's County Board of Library Trustees, 1966-71. Member, American and District of Columbia Bar Associations; Lions; Masons. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1971.¹

FREDERICK C. WRIGHT III, Democrat, Washington County; born in Hagerstown, September 4, 1938. Attended public schools of Hagerstown and Alexandria, Va.; University of Virginia, B.S., 1960; University of Virginia Law School, LL.B., 1963. Served in the U. S. Army. President, Young Democrats of Washington County. Member, Washington County Bar Association; American Judicature Society. Member, board of trustees, Sanmar Home for Orphans and Friendless Children. Vestryman, St. John's Episcopal Church. Member, board of directors, Hagerstown Jaycees; Mason-Dixon Council, Boy Scouts of America; Phi Alpha Delta; Omicron Delta Kappa. Member, board of directors, Junior Achievement of Hagerstown. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1966.² Chairman, Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations 1969-1971. Speaker Pro-tem, 1971 Session. Resigned, July 5, 1971.

JOSEPH M. WYATT, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, November 2, 1939. Attended Capitol Page School, Washington, D. C., Baltimore parochial schools; Mt. St. Mary's College. President of rigging and steel erection corporation. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

JACOB M. YINGLING, Republican, Carroll County; born in Aspers, Pa., September 30, 1930. Attended public and parochial schools of Gettysburg, Pa.; East Stroudsburg State Teachers College; Gettysburg College, B.A., 1952. Member and chairman of Speakers Bureau, World's Fair Commission. Vice chairman, Maryland Citizens Committee for Fair Congressional Redistricting. Member, Regional Planning Council. Regional member, Governor's Study Group on Vocational Rehabilitation. Member, Board of Visitors, Maryland School for the Deaf. Director, Westminster Trust Company; Westminster Hardware Company. Member, St. Joseph's Hospital; Independent Liberty Life Insurance Company. Member, National Association of Securities Dealers; National Committee for Support of the Public Schools. Board member, National Service to Regional Councils. Past president, Carroll County Republican Club; Westminster Interdenominational Group. Chairman, Carroll County Cancer Crusade. Member Alpha Tau Omega; Kappa Phi Kappa. Past president, Westminster Kiwanis Club. Past Grand Knight, Knights of Columbus. Past president, Westminster Babe Ruth League. Listed in *Outstanding Personalities of the South*; *Who's Who in American Politics*; *Leading Men in the United States of America*. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1963.

¹ Appointed to the House of Delegates, February 17, 1971, vice Peter A. Bozick, resigned.

² Appointed to the House of Delegates, May 31, 1966, vice R. Samuel Dillon, resigned.

EUGENE J. ZANDER, Democrat, Montgomery County 2nd; born in Two Rivers, Wisconsin, October 23, 1903. Attended Wisconsin public schools; University of Wisconsin, B.A., M.A. Teacher. Life member, National Education Association. President, Kensington-Wheaton Democratic Club; Wheaton Citizens Association. Delta Chi fraternity. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since 1967.

MEMBERS APPOINTED SINCE THE ADJOURNMENT OF THE 1971 SESSION

DARROW GLASER, Democrat, Washington County; born in Hancock, November 6, 1930. Attended Hancock public schools; University of Maryland, B.A., 1957; George Washington University School of Law, LL.B., 1960. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1960. Served in the U. S. Army. Member, Washington County Bar Association; Lions Club; American Cancer Society; American Legion. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates, July 27, 1971, vice Fred C. Wright III, resigned.

WILLIAM H. PETERS, JR., Democrat, Baltimore County 5th; born in Baltimore County, January 26, 1914. Attended Baltimore County public schools. Restaurateur. Former member, Membership Committee, Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation. Delegate Constitutional Convention of Maryland, 1967-1968. Chief Judge, Baltimore County Tax Appeals Court, 1967-71. Member, Chase-Bengies Democratic Club; 15th District Democratic Club; Middle River Social Democratic Club; President, Tri-River Democratic Club. Member, Board of Directors, Essex-Middle River Chamber of Commerce. Managing, Board of director and Secretary, Back and Middle River Building and Loan Association. Past president, Baltimore County Licensed Beverage Association. Member, Maryland Restaurant Association. Past president, Maryland State Licensed Beverage Association. Past president, Eastern Boulevard Lions Club. Member, Masons; Shrine; Baltimore Yacht Club. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1963-1967. Appointed to the House of Delegates, August 14, 1971, vice James Kardash, resigned.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMPENSATION COMMISSION

Chairman: Williford Gragg.

Nominated by the President of the Senate: H. Vernon Eney;
Alfred L. Scanlan.

Nominated by the Speaker of the House of Delegates: Edward J.
Courtney; John E. Chubb.

Joseph P. Brennan; Betty Moss; Edward G. Uhl; George S. Wills.

United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company,
Baltimore 21203

Telephone: LExington 9-0380

The Governor appointed the members of this special commission in 1970 following the ratification of a Constitutional Amendment by the voters at the general election held on November 3, 1970 (Chapter 576, Acts of 1970; Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 15). The Commission consists of nine members of whom two were nominated by the President of the Senate and two by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. All members will serve until May 31, 1975, at which time terms will be for four years. Members of the General Assembly, and officers and employees of the Maryland State government or county, city and other governmental units of the State are not eligible for appointment to the Commission. The Commission was created to determine

the compensation and allowances due the members of the General Assembly. It submitted its report on January 28, 1971 and will make no further reports to the General Assembly until 1975.

MARYLAND COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Legislative Council Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

Chairman: Senator Steny H. Hoyer

Vice Chairman: Delegate John S. Arnick

Senator James Clark, Jr.

Delegate Sol J. Friedman

Senator Edward T. Hall

Delegate C. A. Porter Hopkins

Senator William S. James

Delegate John J. Kent, Jr.

Senator Charles H. Smelser

Delegate Thomas Hunter Lowe

Senator George E. Snyder

Delegate L. Leonard Ruben

Advisory Commission:

Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary of State Planning

James P. Slicher, Secretary, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning

Francis B. Burch, Attorney General of Maryland

Fred L. Wineland, Secretary of State

Joseph G. Anastasi, Deputy Secretary, Department of Economic and Community Development

16 Francis Street, P. O. Box 348,
Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5561

The Maryland Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, originally created by Chapter 331, Acts of 1937, had its membership reconstituted by Chapter 37, Acts of 1964. The Commission consists of twelve members appointed by the Legislative Council. Six members are members of the Senate and six members are members of the House of Delegates. These members include ex officio, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and the majority and minority leaders of both Houses. These appointments are at the pleasure of the Legislative Council which also designates the Chairman and the Vice Chairman of the Commission.

The Advisory Committee consists of five members appointed by the Governor and who serve at his pleasure. Members must include the Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning or his alternate, the Secretary of State Planning or his alternate, the Attorney General or his alternate, and two other members.

It is the function of this Commission to carry forward the participation of the State as a member of the Council of State Governments. It fosters and maintains contacts and liaison with agencies and representatives of the Federal government, concerning Federal program and activities, while circulating information and data thus obtained among the several agencies of the State and its political subdivisions; it endeavors to advance cooperation between this State and other units of government whenever it seems advisable to do so by formulating proposals for the adoption of compacts, the enactment of uniform or reciprocal statutes, the adoption of uniform or reciprocal administrative rules; the informal cooperation of governmental offices with one another; the interchange and clearance of research and information; and in general, it works to bring the various governments in the United States into close contact and to develop the Council of State Governments for this purpose (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, secs. 16-20).

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: M. King Hill, Jr., 1975

Morton M. Robinson, 1975; William P. Cunningham, 1975

17th Floor, One Charles Center, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 727-1164

The General Assembly, by Chapter 264, Acts of 1896, established the Commission for the Promotion of Uniformity of Legislation. The Governor, every four years, appoints three Commissioners, who represent Maryland in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. They receive no salary but are allowed their actual disbursements for expenses (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 153, 154). The Commissioners meet on call of the chairman to determine what acts to sponsor before the Legislative Council of Maryland. The National Conference drafts laws to be submitted to the legislatures of the several states and recommends measures for the promotion of uniform legislation.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$4,550	\$4,050
Staff: None.		

Judiciary of Maryland

COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Hall Hammond, Second Appellate Circuit.....Stevenson, 1985

Associate Judges:

Marvin H. Smith, First Appellate Circuit.....Federalburg, 1985

Thomas B. Finan, Third Appellate Circuit.....Cumberland, 1983

J. Dudley Digges, Fourth Appellate Circuit.....LaPlata, 1985

William J. McWilliams, Fifth Appellate Circuit.....Annapolis, 1981

Frederick J. Singley, Jr., Sixth Appellate Circuit

Baltimore, 1983

Wilson K. Barnes, Sixth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore, 1981

James H. Norris, Jr., Clerk of the Court

Joseph L. Di Saia, Chief Deputy Clerk

Olive Jane Richards, Deputy Clerk III

Virginia S. Hubbard, Deputy Clerk II

Mary J. Morris, Deputy Clerk I

James H. Norris, Jr., The State Reporter

Court of Appeals Bldg., Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5341

The Court of Appeals is the highest tribunal of the State of Maryland. It was created by the Constitution of 1776. From 1777 to 1805 the Court sat in Annapolis, on the Western Shore. Between 1805 and 1851 it sat at Easton on the Eastern Shore, as well. Since 1851 the Court has met only at Annapolis.

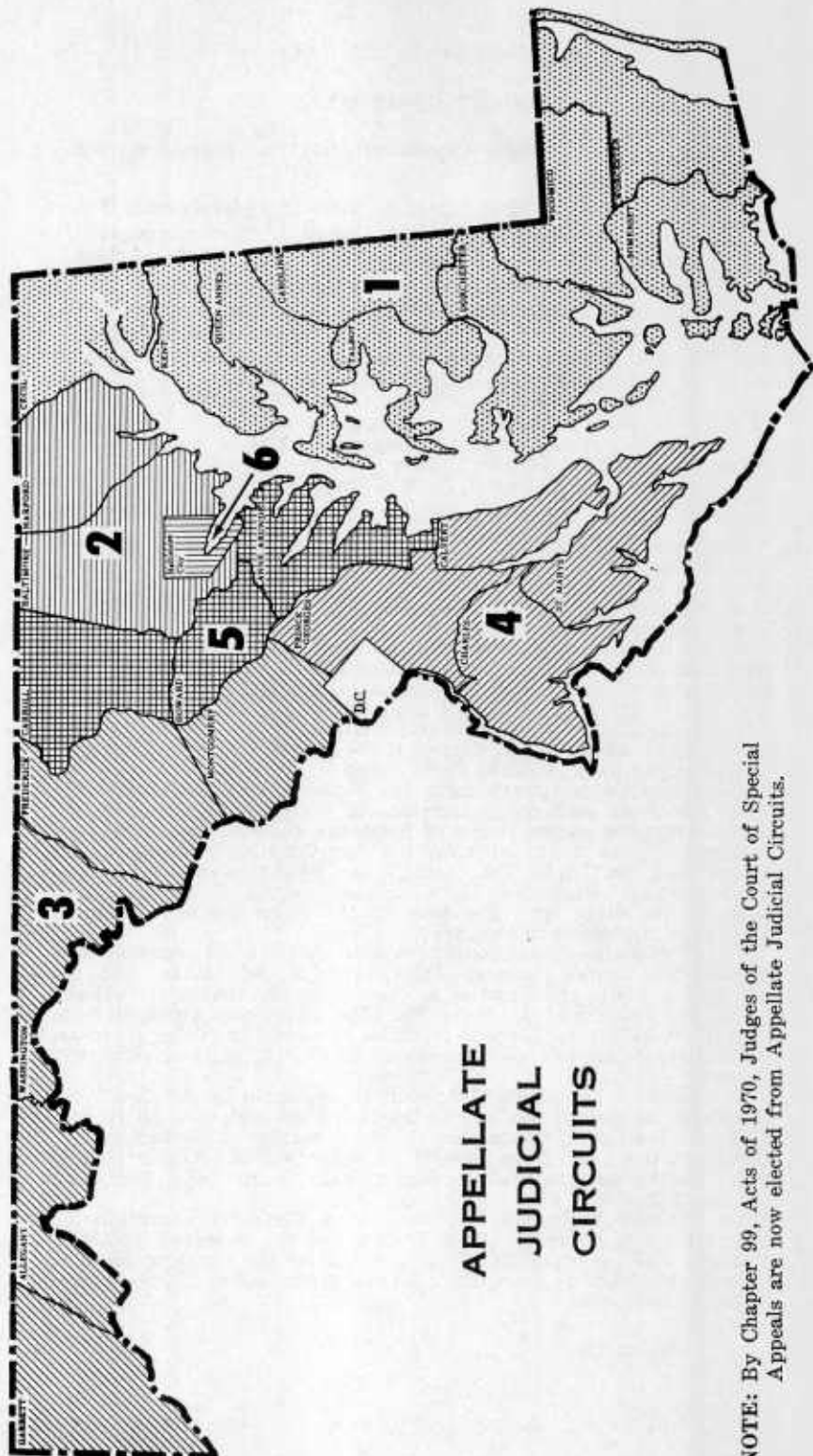
By the terms of the reorganization Act of 1960, Ch. 11, the Court is composed of seven judges, five of whom shall sit in each case unless the Court shall direct that an additional judge or judges sit for any case. One judge is to be elected from each of the first five Appellate Judicial Circuits and two from the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit, which is Baltimore City. The terms of the Judges are for fifteen years. The Governor designates the Chief Judge.

The Court hears appeals from the decisions (criminal cases only when the death sentence is imposed) of the Circuit Courts for the counties and the several courts of Baltimore and also considers applications for leave to appeal under the Post Conviction Procedure Act (Code 1957, 1967 Repl. Vol., Art. 27, sec. 645-I) in cases where the death sentence is imposed. The Court also admits all eligible candidates to the State Bar. The term of the Court begins the second Monday of September in each year.

The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is the chief administrative officer of the State's judiciary. The Court of Appeals makes rules for the conduct of its own practice and procedure and that of the various courts and districts of the State. The Chief Judge may also assign the Judges of the various Circuits to duties in other Circuits or Districts, the Court of Appeals and the Court of Special Appeals—for any purpose.

The Clerk of the Court of Appeals is appointed by the Court. He maintains the docket, receives the briefs and transcripts of all appeals filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court, the Acts of the General Assembly, and of all other records which the law may require to be filed with the Court (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 17).

The State Reporter, also appointed by the Court, is responsible for the publication of the *Maryland Reports* and the *Maryland Appellate Reports*, which contain the official opinions of the Court of Appeals (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 14-18A) and of the Court of Special Appeals, respectively.



APPELLATE JUDICIAL CIRCUITS

NOTE: By Chapter 99, Acts of 1970, Judges of the Court of Special Appeals are now elected from Appellate Judicial Circuits.

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Robert C. Murphy, Second Appellate Circuit.....Towson, 1983

Associate Judges:

Charles Awdry Thompson, First Appellate Circuit

Cambridge, 1983

Thomas M. Anderson, Third Appellate Circuit.....Rockville, 1983

Jerrold V. Powers, Fourth Appellate Circuit

Upper Marlboro, 1972

James C. Morton, Jr., Fifth Appellate Circuit.....Annapolis, 1983

Charles E. Orth, Jr., Sixth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore, 1983

Richard P. Gilbert, Sixth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore, 1972

Charles E. Moylan, Jr., At Large.....Baltimore, 1972

J. DeWeese Carter, At Large.....Denton, 1972

Julius A. Romano, Clerk of the Court

Howard E. Friedman, Chief Deputy Clerk

Thayer A. Larrimore, Deputy Clerk

Ann C. Simmons, Deputy Clerk

16 Francis Street, Annapolis 21404

Telephone: 267-5646

The creation of the Court of Special Appeals was authorized by an amendment to the Constitution proposed by Chapters 10 and 11, Acts of 1966, which was ratified on November 8, 1966. The implementing legislation creating the Court was provided by Chapters 11 and 12, Acts of 1966 (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 14A; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 26, secs. 130-131).

The Court was originally composed of five judges, each of whom was elected from a special appellate circuit. Its jurisdiction was limited to hearing primarily criminal appeals except where the death sentence was imposed.

By Chapter 99, Acts of 1970, the number of judges was increased from five to nine. The special appellate judicial circuits were abolished and the new law provided that each judge should be elected from each of the five Appellate Judicial Circuits and two from the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit representing Baltimore City. Two judges are elected from the state at large. Cases before the Court are to be heard by a panel of not less than three judges. The terms of the judges are for fifteen years and the Governor designates one member of the court as the Chief Judge.

The same act enlarged the jurisdiction of the Court to encompass appeals in numerous civil matters, such as negligence cases arising out of motor vehicle accidents, Workmen's Compensation cases, domestic cases and paternity proceedings.

The Clerk of the Court of Special Appeals is appointed by the Court. He maintains the docket, receives the records and briefs of all appeals filed with the Court and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court.

JUDGES OF THE CIRCUIT COURTS

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

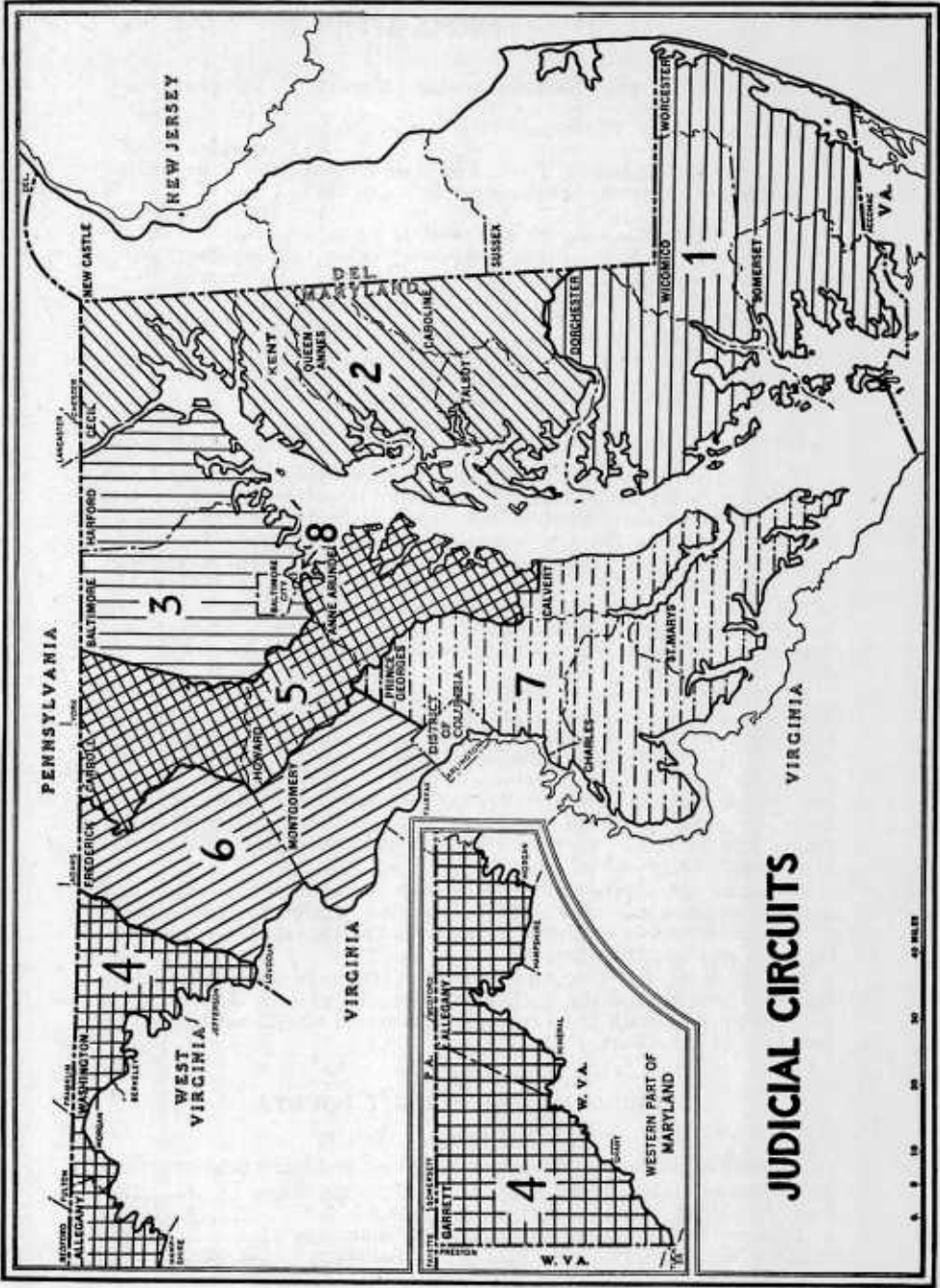
(Composed of Worcester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Dorchester counties)

E. McMaster Duer, Chief.....Princess Anne1985

Daniel T. Prettyman.....Snow Hill1981

C. Burnam Mace.....Cambridge1981

William W. Travers*.....Salisbury1983



SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot counties)

George B. Rasin, Jr., Chief*	Chestertown	1977
Harry E. Clark	Easton	1983
H. Kenneth Mackey**	Elkton	1983
B. Hackett Turner, Jr.	Centreville	1985
J. Albert Roney, Jr.	Elkton	1972
James A. Wise	Denton	1972

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Baltimore and Harford counties)

Lester L. Barrett, Chief**	Towson	1972
John E. Raine, Jr.	Towson	1972
W. Albert Menchine	Towson	1975
John Grason Turnbull	Towson	1977
Harry E. Dyer, Jr.**	Bel Air	1979
Walter M. Jenifer	Towson	1981
Kenneth C. Proctor*	Towson	1981
John N. Maguire	Towson	1983
Walter R. Haile	Towson	1983
H. Kemp MacDaniel	Towson	1983
Albert P. Close	Bel Air	1983

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Allegany, Garrett and Washington counties)

Stuart F. Hamill, Chief	Oakland	1977
Irvine H. Rutledge*	Hagerstown	1979
Harold E. Naughton**	Cumberland	1981
James S. Getty	Cumberland	1981
Paul W. Ottinger	Hagerstown	1972

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard counties)

James Macgill, Chief*	Ellicott City	1972
Matthew S. Evans**	Severna Park	1972
George Sachse	Annapolis	1979
Edward O. Weant, Jr.	Westminster	1981
E. Mackall Childs	Annapolis	1981
T. Hunt Mayfield	Ellicott City	1981
Ridgely P. Melvin, Jr.	Annapolis	1983
W. Harvey Beardmore	Annapolis	1985
James L. Wray	Annapolis	1972

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Frederick and Montgomery counties)

James H. Pugh, Chief	Chevy Chase	1973
Ralph G. Shure	Silver Spring	1975
Walter H. Moorman	Bethesda	1977
Robert E. Clapp, Jr.*	Frederick	1983
Joseph M. Mathias**	Silver Spring	1983
Plummer M. Shearin	Chevy Chase	1983
John P. Moore	Chevy Chase	1983
Irving A. Levine	Bethesda	1983
H. Ralph Miller	Silver Spring	1985
Samuel W. Barrick	Frederick	1985
David L. Cahoon	Rockville	1972

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's counties)

Ralph W. Powers, Chief*	Upper Marlboro	1977
Roscoe H. Parker	Cheverly	1977
Ernest A. Loveless, Jr.**	Clinton	1977
William B. Bowie	Upper Marlboro	1977
Perry G. Bowen, Jr.	Prince Frederick	1981
Robert B. Mathias	Mt. Rainier	1981
Samuel W. H. Meloy	Upper Marlboro	1981
Samuel J. DeBlasis	Silesia	1985
William H. McCullough	Mt. Rainier	1985
James H. Taylor	Seat Pleasant	1985
James C. Mitchell	LaPlata	1972
Vacancy		1972

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Supreme Bench of Baltimore City)

Superior Court of Baltimore City, Court of Common Pleas, The Baltimore City Court, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City No. 2, The Criminal Court of Baltimore.

Dulany Foster, Chief*	Baltimore	1975
Joseph L. Carter	Baltimore	1985
Anselm Sodaro	Baltimore	1973
J. Gilbert Prendergast	Baltimore	1975
Shirley B. Jones	Baltimore	1977
Meyer M. Cardin	Baltimore	1977
Charles D. Harris	Baltimore	1979
J. Harold Grady	Baltimore	1979
Albert L. Sklar	Baltimore	1981
William J. O'Donnell	Baltimore	1981
James A. Perrott	Baltimore	1981
Robert I. H. Hammerman	Baltimore	1983
Harry A. Cole	Baltimore	1985
Solomon Liss	Baltimore	1985
David Ross	Baltimore	1985
Paul A. Dorf	Baltimore	1983
Joseph C. Howard	Baltimore	1983
Basil A. Thomas	Baltimore	1985
Robert B. Watts	Baltimore	1985
James W. Murphy	Baltimore	1985
Marshall A. Levin	Baltimore	1972

COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL DISABILITIES

Chairman: Robert C. Murphy, Chief Judge,
Court of Special Appeals of Maryland, 1975

William J. O'Donnell, Associate Judge, Eighth Judicial Circuit, 1972; Walter Sondheim, Jr., 1973; James H. Taylor, Associate Judge, Seventh Judicial Circuit, 1975; William L. Marbury,

* Circuit Administrative Judge. Appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals and has responsibility for the administration of the courts within his circuit. He also supervises the County Administrative Judges within his circuit (Rule 1200C, Maryland Rules of Procedure).

** County Administrative Judge. Appointed by the Circuit Administrative Judge in the 1st and 7th Judicial Circuits with the approval of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals. In the 8th Judicial Circuit the Circuit Administrative Judge is the County Administrative Judge (Rule 1200D, Maryland Rules of Procedure).



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

MARVIN H. SMITH
Associate Judge
First Appellate Circuit

THOMAS B. FINAN
Associate Judge
Third Appellate Circuit

WILSON K. BARNES
Associate Judge
Sixth Appellate Circuit

HALL HAMMOND
Chief Judge
Second Appellate Circuit

WILLIAM J. MCWILLIAMS
Associate Judge
Fifth Appellate Circuit

FREDERICK J. SINGLEY, JR.
Associate Judge
Sixth Appellate Circuit

J. DUDLEY DIGGES
Associate Judge
Fourth Appellate Circuit



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

J. DEWEESE CARTER
Associate Judge
At Large

CHARLES E. ORTH, JR.
Associate Judge
Sixth Appellate Circuit

ROBERT C. MURPHY
Chief Judge
Second Appellate Circuit

CHARLES AWDRY THOMPSON
Associate Judge
First Appellate Circuit

RICHARD P. GILBERT
Associate Judge
Sixth Appellate Circuit

CHARLES E. MOYLAN, JR.
Associate Judge
At Large

THOMAS M. ANDERSON
Associate Judge
Third Appellate Circuit

JAMES C. MORTON, JR.
Associate Judge
Fifth Appellate Circuit

JERROLD V. POWERS
Associate Judge
Fourth Appellate Circuit

Attorney at Law, 1975; Carroll W. Royston, Attorney at Law, 1974; *Vacancy*, 1976.

Lawrence M. Katz, Executive Secretary

500 W. Baltimore Street, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 955-7151

The Commission on Judicial Disabilities, originally created by Chapter 773, Acts of 1965, had its powers redefined by Chapter 506, Acts of 1967. The Act of 1965 was ratified on November 8, 1966, as an amendment to the Constitution (Const. 1867, Art. IV, secs. 4A and 4B). Originally, the Commission consisted of five members. Three of the members had to be judges either of the Court of Appeals, the Circuit Courts or the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. One member had to be a lawyer with a minimum of fifteen years of law practice. One member represented the general public. Chapter 789, Acts of 1969 increased the membership of the Commission to seven members by adding an additional lawyer member and a member representing the District Courts. Members of the Commission are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. Members must be citizens and residents of the State. Four members are appointed from among the Judges of the Appellate Courts, the Circuit Courts for the Counties, the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City and the District Court. Two members must be lawyers, with a minimum of fifteen years of law practice, and one member must represent the public.

The Commission is to meet for the purpose of investigation or proceedings under Art. IV, sec. 4B of the Constitution. It will hold a hearing, if charges have been presented, and if after good cause finds it necessary, it will recommend to the Court of Appeals that a Judge be either removed or retired. All Judges including Judges of the Court of Appeals, the Court of Special Appeals, the Circuit Courts, the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and the Orphans' Court, and any others who may be elected or subject to election and those appointed for a full term if it is not less than four years are subject to the provisions of the Act. Powers of the Commission and the General Assembly in administering oaths and issuing and enforcing process are provided for in the implementing legislation (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, sec. 45).

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Chairman: Vincent L. Gingerich

Ward B. Coe, Jr.

John W. T. Webb

Frederick W. Invernizzi, Secretary-Treasurer to the Board

Roger W. Titus, Special Assistant

William H. Price, II, Special Assistant

Jonathan A. Azrael, Special Assistant

David C. Daneker, Special Assistant

Mildred H. Pullen, Clerk to the Board

1825 Munsey Building, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2006

The Courts of the Province were first authorized to examine persons seeking to practice law in 1715 (Acts 1715, chap. 48, sec. 12). The examination of attorneys remained as a function of the several courts of the State until 1898, when the Legislature created the State Board of Law Examiners (Chapter 139, Acts of 1898). The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals. Twice yearly, in the winter and summer, the Board conducts examinations for admission to the Bar. It also passes upon the petitions of attorneys from other states desiring admission. The Board

passes upon appeals from the findings and recommendations of the Character Committees of the various circuits. Law students expecting to practice in Maryland must register their intentions with the Board. The Court of Appeals formulates the rules governing the Board, but the Board may prescribe rules for the conduct of examinations, providing such rules do not conflict with those made by the Court (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 10, secs. 2-8).

Appropriations for the Board of Law Examiners are now provided for in the judiciary budget which is administered by the Administrative Office of the Courts.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

Frederick W. Invernizzi, Director

1825 Munsey Building, Baltimore 21202

Telephone: 383-2010

The Administrative Office of the Courts was established by Chapter 343, Acts of 1955. Its director is appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals of Maryland and serves at his pleasure.

This office examines the dockets of the courts of the State to determine the need for additional assistance and to make recommendations to the Chief Judge as to the assignment of judges; compiles and collects statistics regarding the business of the courts; formulates and recommends policies for the improvement of the judicial system; and provides a central office for the fiscal and other administrative functions of the judiciary (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 26, secs. 6-10).

Judiciary Budget

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$4,043,144	\$4,513,132
Staff: 160.		

APPELLATE JUDICIAL SELECTION COMMISSION

Chairman: Joseph Sherbow

First Appellate Circuit: E. Dale Adkins, Jr., and E. Ralph Hostetter.

Second Appellate Circuit: Henry J. Knott and William F. Mosner.

Third Appellate Circuit: David E. Betts and Odell H. Rosen.

Fourth Appellate Circuit: Marvin S. Kaminetz and
Edgar H. Merkle, Sr.

Fifth Appellate Circuit: George W. Settle and C. Ferdinand Sybert.

Sixth Appellate Circuit: Eli Frank, Jr., and William Pinderhughes.

TRIAL COURT JUDICIAL SELECTION COMMISSIONS

First Judicial Circuit: Rex A. Taylor, Chairman

Lay members: John T. Handy, Norman Polk, Walter Jones, Calvin S. Dean, Mrs. James A. Wood.

Lawyer members: William D. Gould, Edgar A. Jones, Charles E. Hearne, Jr., Stanley G. Robins, Raymond D. Coates.

Second Judicial Circuit: Edward D. E. Rollins, Chairman

Lay members: Robert E. Bryson, Hugh M. Gordy, Percy Hepbron, Fred E. Speck, James N. Wales.

Lawyer members: Wilbert L. Merriken, William B. Calvert, A. Parks Rasin, Edward Turner, L. Clark Ewing.

Third Judicial Circuit: Robert F. Skutch, Jr., Chairman

Lay members: William J. Baer, Dominic Bonomo, Charles G. Greason, Stanley E. Hayden, Ryland L. Mitchell.

Lawyer members: Douglas G. Bottom, A. Freeborn Brown, James H. Cook, Ralph E. Deitz, E. Scott Moore.

Fourth Judicial Circuit: J. Carson Dowell, Chairman

Lay members: Hugh D. Shires, Frank Praytel, Robert Dietrich, G. Victor Cushwa, S. Ivan Rowe.

Lawyer members: Gorman E. Getty, Jr., William L. Wilson, W. Dwight Stover, Kenneth J. Mackley, Charles F. Wagaman.

Fifth Judicial Circuit: Roy D. Cromwell, Chairman

Lay members: George P. Coutros, H. Logan Holtgrewe, Thomas O. Tilghman, Jr., John Sundstrom.

Lawyer members: John B. Wright, William B. Dulany, Charles O. Fisher, C. Orman Manahan, Charles A. Reese.

Sixth Judicial Circuit: Edward Bennett Williams, Chairman

Lay members: Herbert S. Schroeder, Donald B. Rice, John Benedict, I. Scott Mishner, W. Lawson King.

Lawyer members: Albert D. Brault, Daniel Warren Donohue, Edward B. Layne, Jr., William C. Miller, Clater W. Smith, Jr.

Seventh Judicial Circuit: John Buchanan, Chairman

Lay members: Paul D. Kerman, Charles F. McGee, Edward L. Middleton, Henry Thomas Waring, Mabel B. Wilkinson.

Lawyer members: Allen S. Handen, Thomas C. Hayden, Jr., Marvin B. Miller, Carlyle J. Lancaster, William A. Loker.

Eighth Judicial Circuit: Henry P. Irr, Chairman

Lay members: Warren Weaver, Pearl Cold Brackett, Merrill L. Bank, Willard Hackerman, Tilghman G. Pitts, Jr.

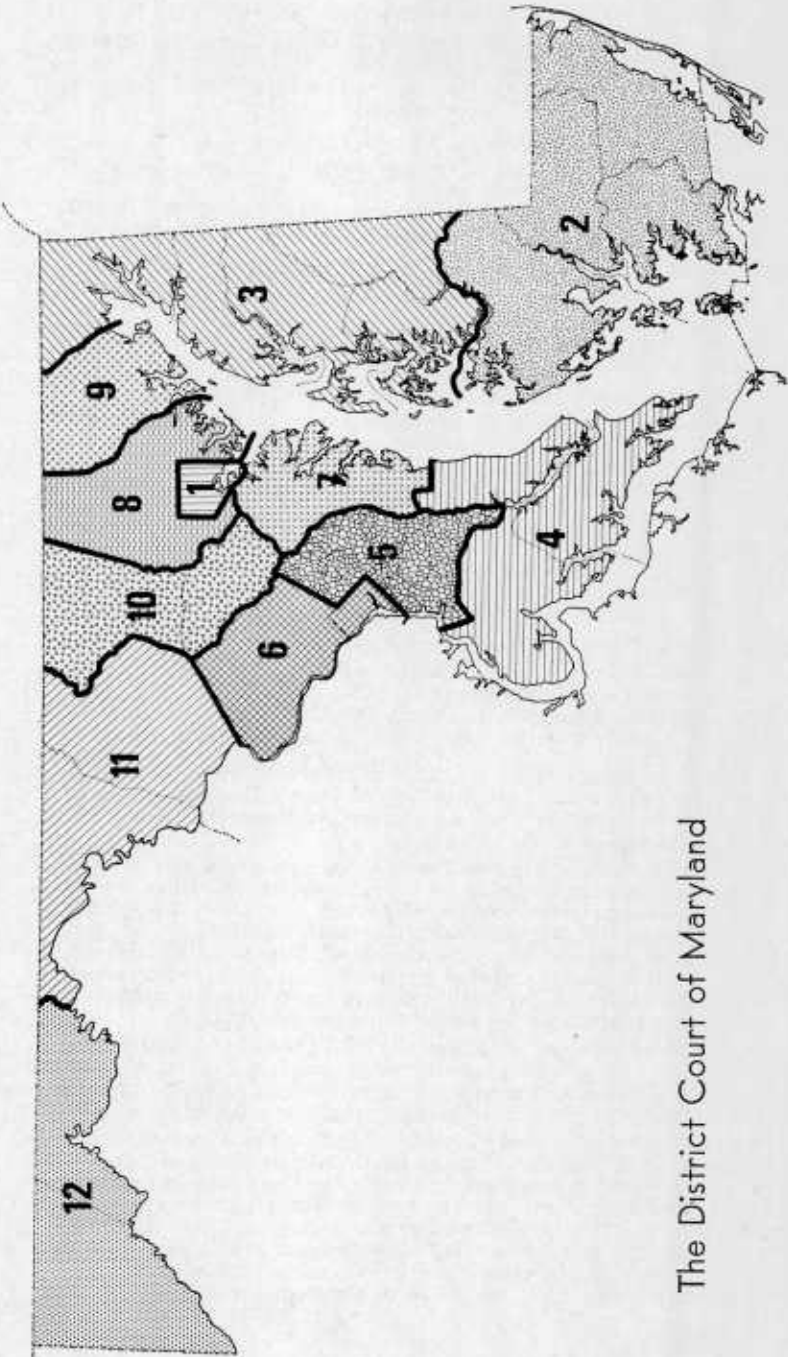
Lawyer members: Frederick J. Green, Jr., Max Roth Israelson, William B. Kempton, William B. Somerville, W. Hamilton Whiteford.

By Executive Orders of July 6, 1970 and July 17, 1970 respectively, the Governor of Maryland created the Governor's Commission on Appellate Judicial Selection and the Governor's Commissions on Trial Court Judicial Selection.

Both Executive Orders directed that certain members of each Judicial Selection Committee should be lawyers elected by fellow lawyers of the State in an election conducted by the Administrative Office of the Courts pursuant to rules governing such elections promulgated by the Court of Appeals. The other members of each Judicial Selection Committee are laymen appointed by the Governor from the general public with a chairman for each selection committee also appointed by the Governor who may be either a lawyer or a layman.

The Appellate Judicial Selection Commission is composed of thirteen members, six of whom are lawyers, and six are laymen with one member, elected and appointed from each of the six Appellate Judicial Circuits. The chairman is appointed from the State at large.

There are eight Trial Court Judicial Selection Commissions, one for each of the eight Judicial Circuits in the State. Each of the Trial Court Commissions is composed of eleven members, five of whom are lawyers and five are laymen. The five lawyer members are elected from the particular Judicial Circuit in which they maintain a principal office pursuant to rules governing the elections promulgated by the Court of Appeals of Maryland. The five appointed lay members from each Judicial Circuit must be residents and registered voters of that



The District Court of Maryland

circuit and there must be at least one representative from each county where the Judicial Circuit is composed of more than one county. The chairman of each commission is appointed from the Judicial Circuit in which he resides and is a registered voter and may be either a lawyer or layman.

The terms of the members of the Appellate Commission and the Trial Court Commissions are for four years. The terms of the present members expire in January, 1975.

The function of the Appellate Selection Commission and the Trial Court Selection Commissions is to consider and pass upon the qualifications of proposed appointees and to suggest to the Governor certain ones for vacant judicial offices to be filled by him on the Court of Appeals, the Court of Special Appeals, the County Circuit Courts, the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City and the newly established District Court.

Pursuant to the Governor's two Executive Orders, the Court of Appeals on October 19, 1970 approved certain regulations governing the procedure to be followed by the Administrative Office of the Courts in the conduct of the election of the lawyer members of the Judicial Commissions. The elections were conducted by the Administrative Office in November and December, 1970 and the results with the names of the successful candidates were certified by the Director to the Governor. Early in 1971, the Governor appointed the chairman and the non-lawyer members to each of the commissions.

DISTRICT COURT OF MARYLAND

Chief Judge: Robert F. Sweeney, 1981

District 1: Baltimore City—22 Judges

John R. Hargrove, Administrative Judge	1981
Mary Arabian	1973
Aaron A. Baer	1973
Howard L. Aaron	1973
Harold Lewis	1981
John A. McGuire	1975
I. Sewell Lamdin	1975
Edgar P. Silver	1977
Henry W. Stichel, Jr.	1977
Robert J. Gerstung	1981
Jerome Robinson	1977
A. Jerome Diener	1975
Joseph L. Broccolino, Jr.	1973
Joseph G. Finnerty	1973
Solomon Baylor	1972
Carl W. Bacharach	1977
E. Paul Mason, Jr.	1977
William J. Munger, Jr.	1977
William H. Murphy	1981
Henry L. Rogers	1977
William M. Hudnut	1977
Vacancy	1981

District 2:

Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset and Worcester counties—4 Judges	
Charles E. Edmondson, Dorchester County, Administrative Judge ..	1981
Robert W. Dallas, Wicomico County	1973
Lloyd L. Simpkins, Somerset County	1981
Edward O. Thomas, Worcester County	1981

District 3:

Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil counties—6 Judges	
Clayton C. Carter, Queen Anne's County, Administrative Judge	1981
Walter E. Buck, Jr., Cecil County	1981
William D. Gould, Kent County	1981
John C. North II, Talbot County	1981
<i>Vacancy</i> , Caroline County	1981
<i>Vacancy</i> , Cecil County	1981

District 4: Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's counties—3 Judges

George W. Bowling, Charles County, Administrative Judge	1981
David A. Harkness, Calvert County	1981
William O. E. Sterling, St. Mary's County	1981

District 5: Prince George's County—8 Judges

James M. Rea, Administrative Judge	1981
Richard V. Waldron	1977
J. Franklyn Bourne	1981
Howard S. Chasanow	1981
James F. Counce, Jr.	1981
Robert J. Woods	1981
Edgar L. Smith	1981
Thomas R. Brooks	1981

District 6: Montgomery County—7 Judges

Philip M. Fairbanks, Administrative Judge	1973
John Charles Tracey	1973
Calvin Robert Sanders	1980
Douglas Hamilton Moore, Jr.	1977
John Hodge Smith	1973
Richard Brice Latham	1980
William M. Cave	1981

District 7: Anne Arundel County—6 Judges

Thomas J. Curley, Administrative Judge	1972
Robert S. Heise	1981
George M. Taylor	1980
Bruce C. Williams	1982
Vernon L. Neilson	1981
<i>Vacancy</i>	1981

District 8: Baltimore County—12 Judges

J. William Hinkel, Administrative Judge	1981
Marvin J. Land	1981
James E. Kardash	1981
Cullen H. Hormes	1981
Edward D. Hardesty	1981
Fred E. Waldrop	1981
William R. Buchanan	1981
Werner G. Schoeler	1981
Allen E. Buzzell	1981
<i>Vacancy</i>	1981
<i>Vacancy</i>	1981
<i>Vacancy</i>	1981

District 9: Harford County—2 Judges

Charles J. Kelly, Administrative Judge	1981
Harry St. A. O'Neill	1981

District 10: Carroll and Howard Counties—2 Judges

J. Thomas Nissel, Howard County, Administrative Judge	1981
Donald M. Smith, Carroll County	1981

District 11: Frederick and Washington Counties—4 Judges
 Fred C. Wright III, Washington County, Administrative Judge.....1981
 Byron W. Thompson, Frederick County1981
 Stanley Y. Bennett, Frederick County1981
 J. Louis Boulbitz, Washington County1981

District 12: Allegany and Garrett Counties—3 Judges
 Lewis R. Jones, Garrett County, Administrative Judge.....1981
 Milton Gerson, Allegany County1981
 Miller Bowen, Allegany County1981

Margaret Kostritsky, Chief Clerk

Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5486

A proposed constitutional amendment in 1969 which was ratified by the voters in the State at the November, 1970 General Election brought into existence the new Maryland District Court, a state wide court of limited jurisdiction. The initial implementing legislation for the court was contained in Chapter 528 of the Acts of 1970 and was further supplemented by Chapter 423, Acts of 1971 and by other 1971 legislation.

The new court commenced operation on July 5, 1971 and functions on a state wide basis in every county in the State and Baltimore City. The District Court is part of the State's Judicial system, is a court of record and replaces entirely the theretofore existing justices of the peace, the county trial magistrates, the People's Courts in certain counties, the People's Court of Baltimore City and the Municipal Court of Baltimore City. It has uniform jurisdiction throughout the State and, in Montgomery County only, it has also been given juvenile court jurisdiction as existed prior thereto in the People's Court for that county. Although the District Court is a court of limited jurisdiction, it has been given expanded jurisdiction over the prior existing lower court systems.

By statute, the State is divided into twelve districts. A Chief Judge for the entire system has been appointed. Seventy-nine judges have been allocated among the Districts. Some thirty-six of the full time People's Court judges in certain counties and Baltimore City, along with judges of the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, were carried over into the new court system to serve for the remainder of their then existing terms. Thereafter, they will be reappointed by the Governor for ten year terms subject to age provisions and Senate confirmation. The remaining judges, and all in the future, are appointed by the Governor for ten year terms subject to Senate confirmation and are chosen from lists of nominees selected and submitted by the Judicial Nominating Commissions. Each Judge must meet certain constitutional qualifications applicable to the judiciary of the appellate courts and trial courts of general jurisdiction, must devote full time to his judicial duties and is strictly prohibited from practicing law.

Within the District Court system there is a Chief Clerk appointed by the Chief Judge. The Chief Judge also designates from among the judges an Administrative Judge for each district. Each district also has a chief administrative clerk. In addition, a District Court Clerk for each county within a district and all other necessary court employees have also been chosen. Further, commissioners will be appointed by the administrative judge of the district with the approval of the Chief Judge to function in each county and in Baltimore City as may be needed. The commissioners will perform functions similar to the old Committing Magistrates with respect to issuance of arrest warrants, setting bail or collateral, or other terms of pre-trial release pending a hearing or incarceration prior to hearing.

The District Court has jurisdiction in criminal, traffic, and civil matters. It has no equity jurisdiction and has juvenile jurisdiction in Montgomery County only. In criminal cases the court may conduct preliminary hearings in felony cases; it has general jurisdiction over misdemeanors whether common law, statutory, or established by ordinance and over criminal violations of state and local regulations. In addition, it has jurisdiction over certain enumerated felonies if the amount or value of the goods taken or obtained by the party charged does not exceed \$500. Its jurisdiction is exclusive if the penalty may not exceed confinement for one day less than three years or a fine of \$2,999, or both. If the confinement is three years or more, or the fine is \$3,000 or above, the jurisdiction is concurrent with the Circuit Court.

The traffic jurisdiction of the court extends to almost every violation of the Vehicle Law if the offense is not classified as a felony.

In civil cases, the District Court has exclusive jurisdiction if the amount claimed does not exceed \$2,500 and in cases involving landlord and tenant, forcible entry and detainer, and grantee suits regardless of amount involved. Where the claim exceeds \$2,500 and up to a maximum of \$5,000, it has concurrent jurisdiction with the trial courts of general jurisdiction. If the amount in controversy in a civil suit is in excess of \$500 then either party has the right to demand a jury trial in which event, upon timely demand made, the case will be transferred from the District Court to a trial court of general jurisdiction. In criminal and traffic cases a right to trial by jury exists if demanded prior to trial, if the punishment for the crime may exceed confinement for a period of over three months. The State may not demand a jury trial.

Appeals from decisions of the District Court are taken to the Circuit Court in the county in which the judgment was rendered. In Baltimore City they are taken in criminal and traffic cases to the Criminal Court of Baltimore City and in civil cases to the Baltimore City Court. In criminal and traffic cases and in civil cases of less than \$500 the appeal shall be tried *de novo* unless the parties agree to an appeal on the record. In civil cases involving claims of more than \$500 the appeal shall be on the record. The time for noting an appeal in all cases must be within thirty days from the date of judgment in the District Court (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 26, secs. 139-157).

MARYLAND STATE LIBRARY

Library Committee

Chairman: Hall Hammond

Chief Judge, Court of Appeals

Wilson K. Barnes, Associate Judge, Court of Appeals

William J. McWilliams, Associate Judge, Court of Appeals

Nelson J. Molter, Director

Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5395

The State Library was established by Chapter 53, Acts of 1826.

The Library Committee, which is composed of at least three members appointed by the Court of Appeals (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 166-69), exercises general supervision over the Library and appoints the Director (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 170).

The Library consists of a legal section of approximately seventy-two thousand (72,000) volumes, and a reference section of approximately forty-eight thousand (48,000) volumes. The reference section

contains many rare books, maps, and documents, including the subscription edition of the four elephant folio volumes of Audubon's *Birds of America*, the most complete file now in existence of the early issues (1745-1838) of the *Maryland Gazette*, bound volumes between 1837 and 1883 and microfilm copies of the Baltimore Sun-papers from 1884 to date, as well as other early newspapers and periodicals. In addition, the Library possesses an almost complete set of the United States Documents, Serial number series, dating back to the Continental Congress. In 1970, the Governor designated the State Library as the official depository for the classic lithograph print of each of the twenty-nine state bird species by Richard Sloan and donated by the Greggsville Wild Bird Society.

The Law Library, which contains all state, federal, and many foreign court reports, session laws, codes, legal texts, compendiums, legal periodicals, and other legal reference material, is an integral part of the operation of the Court of Appeals of Maryland and the Court of Special Appeals of Maryland and furnishes legal, reference and research material and facilities to the court, judges, lawyers, State departments and officials, and the general public. The Library is designated as a United States Depository Library. All State officials and agencies are required by law to place one copy of all of their reports and other publications in the Library (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 40, sec. 53). The Library has also been designated as an official depository for all codes published by local governments, both county and municipal (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, sec. 32A; Art. 23A, sec. 8B). All State Agencies, except the Legislative and Judicial Departments are required by Chapter 797, Acts of 1969 to file copies of their rules and regulations with the State Library (Art. 41, 1971 Repl. Vol., sec. 9).

The Library is the distributing agency for the session laws and journals (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, secs. 162-64), the Maryland Reports (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 165), and the Maryland Appellate Reports. The Library also distributes the Annotated Code of Maryland under the direction of the Board of Public Works.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$72,515	\$91,803
General Emergency Fund.....	9,285
Totals	\$81,780	\$91,803
Staff: 5.		

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SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPERATING PURPOSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1971

Public Debt:				
Redemption and Interest on State Bonds .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		\$ 37,539,192		\$ 37,539,192
Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State:				
Share of Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations .....	.....	\$ 486,000	.....	\$ 486,000
Share of Tax on Admissions .....	.....	1,087,733	.....	1,087,733
Share of Racing Revenue .....	.....	3,947,920	.....	3,947,920
Reimbursement of Trial Magistrates' Expenses .....	.....	1,500,000	.....	1,500,000
Share of Alcoholic Beverages Excise Tax .....	.....	4,333,000	.....	4,333,000
Share of State Tobacco Tax .....	.....	13,425,425	.....	13,425,425
Share of Franchise Tax on Net Earnings of Savings Bank and Buildings, Savings and Loan Associations .....	.....	1,287,000	.....	1,287,000
Share of Unclaimed or Abandoned Property .....	.....	318,495	.....	318,495
State Aid for Police Protection Fund	\$ 27,500,000	.....	.....	27,500,000
State Grants to Subdivisions	16,650,000	.....	.....	16,650,000
Share of Highway User Revenue Fund .....	.....	35,638,874	.....	35,638,874
Total	\$ 44,150,000	\$ 62,024,447	.....	\$ 106,174,447
Retirement:				
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland	\$ 38,709,437	\$ 276,235	.....	\$ 38,985,672
State Police Retirement System .....	.....	1,762,958	.....	1,762,958
Total Retirement	\$ 38,709,437	\$ 2,039,193	.....	\$ 40,748,630
Legislative:				
General Assembly of Maryland	\$ 3,336,281	.....	.....	\$ 3,336,281
Department of Legislative Reference	229,837	.....	.....	229,837
Department of Fiscal Services:				
General Administration and Control	84,498	.....	.....	84,498
Budget Review	181,817	.....	.....	181,817
Fiscal and Special Research	196,968	.....	.....	196,968
Division of Audits	816,545	.....	.....	816,545
Commissioners for Uniform State Laws	4,550	.....	.....	4,550
Total Legislative	\$ 4,850,496	.....	.....	\$ 4,850,496

APPROPRIATIONS, 1971—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Judicial:				
Judiciary	\$ 4,563,132	.....	.....	\$ 4,563,132
Municipal Court of Baltimore City .....	.....	\$ 1,481,460	.....	1,481,460
State Law Department	1,062,458	.....	.....	1,062,458
State Library	72,515	.....	.....	72,515
Total Judicial	\$ 5,698,105	\$ 1,481,460	.....	\$ 7,179,565
General Control:				
Executive Department—Governor	\$ 1,272,554	.....	.....	\$ 1,272,554
Executive Department—Criminal Injuries Compensation Board	173,771	.....	.....	173,771
Executive Department—Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice	551,141	.....	3,860,264	4,411,405
Executive Department—Southern Regional Educational Board	10,000	.....	.....	10,000
Secretary of State	143,501	.....	.....	143,501
Board of Public Works	2,651,149	.....	.....	2,651,149
Comptroller of the Treasury:				
General Department	1,129,314	.....	.....	1,129,314
License Bureau	179,485	73,516	.....	253,001
Bureau of Revenue Estimates	81,938	.....	.....	81,938
Admissions Tax Division .....	.....	212,267	.....	212,267
Alcoholic Beverages Division	648,285	.....	.....	648,285
Gasoline Tax Division .....	.....	1,452,917	.....	1,452,917
Income Tax Division	4,313,229	.....	.....	4,313,229
Retail Sales Tax Division	2,563,425	.....	.....	2,563,425
Central Payroll Bureau	435,575	.....	.....	435,575
Data Processing Division	544,281	.....	.....	544,281
Abandoned Property Division .....	.....	91,505	.....	91,505
State Treasurer	4,121,144	.....	.....	4,121,144
Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning	1,366,890	.....	.....	1,366,890
Commissioner of Personnel	1,240,209	.....	.....	1,240,209
State Employees' Standard Salary Board	6,685,090	.....	.....	6,685,090
Department of State Planning	922,599	.....	469,247	1,391,846
Regional Planning Council	127,385	277,817	750,896	1,156,098
Department of Public Improvements	1,159,181	.....	.....	1,159,181
Maryland Tax Court	118,475	.....	.....	118,475
State Department of Assessments and Taxation	9,077,553	.....	.....	2,077,553
				9,411,779

Department of Economic Development	1,387,039	15,000	5,531,481	48,925,076
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds	1,280,516	.....	.....	.....
State Office Buildings—Baltimore	740,366	.....	.....	.....
Maryland Commission on the Capital City	20,000	.....	.....	.....
Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity .....	.....	.....	389,454	.....
St. Mary's City Commission	114,564	.....	.....	.....
Ocean City Convention Hall Commission	130,928	30,000	.....	.....
Maryland Arts Council	302,600	.....	40,000	.....
Metropolitan Transit Authority	952,875	.....	.....	.....
Commission on Artistic Property	1,040	.....	.....	.....
Administrative Board of Election Laws	84,254	.....	.....	84,254
Total General Control	\$ 41,240,573	\$ 2,153,022	\$ 5,531,481	\$ 48,925,076
Public Safety:				
Department of Labor and Industry	\$ 1,003,061	.....	.....	1,003,061
Department of Motor Vehicles	1,405,712	\$ 12,527,765	.....	12,527,765
Military Department	236,458	67,800	280,580	1,754,092
Civil Defense Agency	3,794,340	.....	553,536	789,994
Department of Maryland State Police .....	.....	13,392,924	.....	17,187,264
Department of Maryland State Police—Motor Vehicle Inspection .....	.....	673,625	.....	673,625
Department of Maryland State Police—Trucking Enforcement .....	.....	796,463	.....	796,463
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	662,104	.....	.....	662,104
Workmen's Compensation Commission	1,000,462	.....	.....	1,000,462
State Insurance Department	1,011,156	.....	.....	1,011,156
Fire Prevention Commission and Fire Marshal	288,442	.....	.....	288,442
Motor Vehicle Security Fund .....	.....	10,976	.....	10,976
State Bank Commissioner	530,348	.....	.....	530,348
Administrator of Loan Laws	155,827	.....	.....	155,827
State Aviation Commission	46,416	.....	.....	46,416
Public Service Commission	924,113	.....	.....	924,113
Real Estate Commission	146,806	.....	.....	146,806
State Athletic Commission	30,180	.....	.....	30,180
Maryland Racing Commission	101,132	1,582,138	.....	1,683,270
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors	72,139	.....	.....	72,139
Maryland Architectural Registration Board	21,983	.....	.....	21,983
State Board of Barber Examiners	55,820	.....	.....	55,820
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors .....	.....	14,435	.....	14,435

Public Safety—(Continued)

State Board of Examining Engineers				
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors				
State Board of Cosmetologists	60,145			
State Board of Examiners of Moving Picture Machine Operators	88,621			
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing				910
State Board of Public Accountancy				38,347
Central Licensing Office	54,371			54,371
Maryland Traffic Safety Commission				25,004
Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Board				100,423
Department of Buildings, Savings and Loan Associations				385,406
Maryland Home Improvement Commission	299,632			299,632
Police Training Commission	162,859			162,859
State Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables	77,896			77,896
Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers				1,500
	5,400			5,400
Total Public Safety	\$ 12,235,423	\$ 29,634,948	\$ 834,116	\$ 42,704,487

Highways:

State Roads Commission		\$149,710,132	\$ 72,623,394	\$ 222,333,526
Emergency Ambulance and Other Use of Toll Facilities		6,000		6,000
Total Highways		\$149,716,132	\$ 72,623,394	\$ 222,339,526

Natural Resources and Recreation:

Department of Natural Resources	\$ 371,798			\$ 371,798
Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs	3,046,500			7,349,528
Department of Game and Inland Fish				2,867,326
Department of Forests and Parks	4,129,111			5,628,959
Maryland Geological Survey	473,594			498,594
Maryland Geological Survey—Bureau of Mines	90,311			90,311
Department of Water Resources	1,444,372			1,573,673
Maryland Environmental Trust	30,027			30,027
Maryland Environmental Services	200,000			200,000
Maryland State Board of Well Drillers	6,390			6,390
Maryland State Apple Commission				8,563
Maryland State Fair Board				350,000
State Tobacco Authority				26,084
				70,607

Maryland Agricultural Commission	34,208	.....	.....	34,208
Total Natural Resources and Recreation	\$ 9,826,311	\$ 8,093,714	\$ 1,186,043	\$ 19,106,068
Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene:				
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene	\$ 4,161,577	.....	.....	4,161,577
State Department of Health:				
Administration and Supporting Services	4,985,549	.....	\$ 38,500	5,024,049
Community Health Services	13,263,181	7,323,727	2,303,327	22,890,235
Environmental Health Services	1,781,156	.....	877,276	2,658,432
Medical Care Services	84,609,769	5,315,214	5,580,771	95,505,754
Central Direction and Services—Chronic Disease Hospitals	211,805	.....	.....	211,805
Deer's Head State Hospital	2,259,310	.....	79,523	2,338,833
Montebello State Hospital	3,793,158	.....	107,985	3,901,143
Western Maryland State Hospital	2,351,318	.....	.....	2,351,318
Central Direction and Services—Tuberculosis Hospitals	108,825	.....	.....	108,825
Mount Wilson State Hospital	3,257,567	.....	.....	3,257,567
Pine Bluff State Hospital	389,076	.....	.....	389,076
Department of Mental Hygiene:				
Department of Mental Hygiene—Headquarters	6,070,292	66,551	317,235	6,454,078
Maryland Psychiatric Research Center	668,592	.....	.....	668,592
Crownsville State Hospital	8,749,897	.....	326,060	9,075,957
Eastern Shore State Hospital	5,125,268	.....	183,045	5,308,313
Rosewood State Hospital	13,377,326	.....	240,991	13,618,317
Springfield State Hospital	12,816,263	3,750	278,391	13,098,404
Spring Grove State Hospital	11,853,267	.....	247,269	12,100,536
The Clifton T. Perkins State Hospital	3,024,281	.....	137,431	3,161,712
Henryton State Hospital	1,882,811	.....	.....	1,882,811
Metropolitan Washington Retardation Center	2,260,703	.....	.....	2,260,703
Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents—Baltimore State Department of Juvenile Services—Headquarters	1,012,168	.....	48,421	1,060,589
Maryland Children's Centers	5,064,634	.....	.....	5,064,634
Boys' Village of Maryland	1,415,999	.....	1,000	1,416,999
Maryland Training School for Boys	1,933,481	.....	1,000	1,934,481
Montrose School for Girls	2,391,442	.....	1,000	2,392,442
Boys' Forestry Camps	1,705,549	.....	1,000	1,706,549
Victor Cullen School	710,772	.....	.....	710,772
Health Related Boards and Commissions:	1,295,669	.....	1,000	1,296,669
Board of Sanitarian Registration .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Department of Post Mortem Examiners	3,030	.....	.....	3,030
State Board of Dental Examiners	452,080	.....	.....	452,080
Commission on Physical Fitness	22,911	.....	.....	22,911
.....	25,000	.....	.....	25,000

EXHIBIT C—(Continued)

Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene—(Continued)

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Department of Mental Hygiene—(Continued)				
State Board of Medical Examiners	100,915	.....	.....	100,915
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners	7,322	.....	.....	7,322
State Board of Pharmacy	11,998	.....	.....	11,998
State Board of Examiners of Nurses	120,407	.....	.....	120,407
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers	38,501	.....	.....	38,501
State Board of Examiners in Optometry	8,057	.....	.....	8,057
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners	150	.....	.....	150
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners	6,095	.....	.....	6,095
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners	3,143	.....	.....	3,143
State Board of Examiners of Psychologists	3,340	.....	.....	3,340
Anatomy Board of Maryland	4,200	.....	.....	4,200
State Board of Podiatry Examiners	1,031	.....	.....	1,031
Commission on Medical Discipline	8,122	.....	.....	8,122
Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators	19,797	.....	.....	19,797
Comprehensive Health Planning Agency	139,909	.....	101,000	240,909
Total Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene	\$ 203,051,603	\$ 13,164,352	\$ 10,872,225	\$ 227,088,180

Social Services:

State Department of Social Services	\$ 70,127,776	.....	\$ 73,111,066	\$ 143,238,842
Maryland Veterans' Commission	182,625	.....	.....	182,625
State Coordinating Commission on Problems of the Aging ..	55,218	.....	25,000	80,218
Commission on Human Relations	369,702	.....	.....	369,702
Total Social Services	\$ 70,735,321	.....	\$ 73,136,066	\$ 143,871,387

Correction:

Department of Correctional Services:				
Department of Correctional Services—Headquarters	\$ 828,817	.....	.....	\$ 828,817
Maryland House of Correction	5,082,135	217,000	.....	5,299,135
Maryland Penitentiary	5,044,845	40,500	.....	5,085,345
Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown	6,020,553	59,000	.....	6,079,553
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup ...	1,193,932	10,950	.....	1,204,882
Correctional Camps	1,953,668	450,000	.....	2,403,668
Central Laundry	336,875	.....	.....	336,875
Patuxent Institution	4,182,985	.....	.....	4,182,985
Total Correction	\$ 24,643,810	\$ 777,450	.....	\$ 25,421,260

Maryland School for the Deaf	\$ 1,233,439	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,234,439
St. Mary's College of Maryland	1,209,918	16,200	1,834,603
State Department of Education:			
State Department of Education—Headquarters			
Aid to Education	6,302,686		18,008,959
Maryland Teachers' Retirement System	308,110,500		348,263,500
State Aided Educational Institutions	31,211,288		31,211,288
University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture	1,816,705		1,816,705
State Scholarship Board	71,655,638		106,913,677
State Colleges:	3,683,642		3,683,642
Board of Trustees of the State Colleges			
Bowie State College	939,050	46,000	985,050
Coppin State College	2,758,377	797,763	3,982,557
Frostburg State College	2,124,362	135,748	2,433,110
Salisbury State College	4,078,825	1,816,365	6,032,590
Towson State College	2,094,265	643,454	2,791,213
Morgan State College	7,634,825	4,206,501	12,306,326
Maryland Council for Higher Education	5,726,850	2,445,290	9,800,934
Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation	266,463		266,463
Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission	442,047		442,047
State Board of Community Colleges	3,343,190		3,343,190
Total Public Education	17,209,042		17,209,042
Employment Security:			
Department of Employment Security	\$471,841,112	\$ 44,693,021	\$ 56,025,202
Non-Highway Transportation:			
Maryland Port Authority			
Capital Appropriation:			
Board of Public Works—Capital Appropriation			
Total	\$ 9,416,700		\$ 9,416,700
Revenue Deficiency Fund	\$936,398,891	\$357,066,931	\$233,394,207
TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS	\$ 10,000,000		\$ 10,000,000
	\$946,398,891	\$357,066,931	\$233,394,207
			\$1,536,860,029

MARYLAND MANUAL

SUMMARY OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPERATING PURPOSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1972

Payments of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State:

Share of Franchise Tax on Net Earnings of Savings Bank
and Buildings, Savings and Loan Associations
Share of Tax on Admissions
Share of Alcoholic Beverages Excise Tax
Share of State Tobacco Tax
Share of Unclaimed or Abandoned Property
Share of Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations
State Grants to Subdivisions
Reimbursement of Trial Magistrates' Expenses
Share of Gasoline and Motor Vehicle Revenue Account ...
Share of Racing Revenue
State Aid for the Police Protection Fund

Total

Public Debt:

Redemption and Interest on State Bonds

Legislative:

General Assembly of Maryland
Legislative Council
State Department of Legislative Reference
Department of Fiscal Services:
General Administration and Control
Budget Review
Fiscal and Special Research
Post Audits—Compliance or Performance
Commissioner for Uniform State Laws

	General Funds	Special Funds	Federal Funds	Total Funds
.....	\$	1,262,000	.....	\$ 1,262,000
.....	.....	1,203,840	.....	1,203,840
.....	.....	4,667,000	.....	4,667,000
.....	.....	13,694,000	.....	13,694,000
.....	.....	142,531	.....	142,531
.....	.....	520,000	.....	520,000
.....	\$ 18,000,000	.....	.....	18,000,000
.....	.....	1,700,000	.....	1,700,000
.....	.....	36,752,217	.....	36,752,217
.....	.....	3,976,295	.....	3,976,295
.....	28,523,346	.....	.....	28,523,346
.....	\$ 46,523,346	\$ 63,917,883	.....	\$ 110,441,229
.....	.....	42,134,332	.....	42,134,332
.....	4,424,567	.....	.....	4,424,567
.....	323,000	.....	.....	323,000
.....	726,354	.....	.....	726,354
.....	94,276	.....	.....	94,276
.....	208,193	.....	.....	208,193
.....	222,116	.....	.....	222,116
.....	908,814	.....	.....	908,814
.....	4,050	.....	.....	4,050
.....	\$ 411,970	.....	.....	\$ 6,911,370

Judiciary	5,325,710	.....	.....	.....	5,325,710
District Court	9,765,550	.....	.....	.....	9,765,550
State Law Department	1,174,289	.....	.....	.....	1,174,289
State Library	91,803	.....	.....	.....	91,803
Maryland Tax Court	114,157	.....	.....	.....	114,157
Workmen's Compensation Commission	1,134,912	.....	.....	.....	1,134,912
Public Service Commission	1,033,794	.....	.....	.....	1,033,794
Total Judicial Review and Legal	\$ 18,640,215	.....	.....	.....	\$ 18,640,215

Executive and Administrative Control:

Executive Department—Governor	1,523,108	.....	.....	.....	1,523,108
Executive Department—Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice	1,152,459	.....	.....	11,252,132	12,404,591
Executive Department—Southern Regional Educational Board	10,000	.....	.....	.....	10,000
Executive Department—Public Defender	1,125,000	.....	.....	.....	1,125,000
Board of Public Works	17,358,514	.....	.....	.....	17,358,514
Military Department	1,797,946	67,800	.....	301,115	2,166,861
State Administrative Board of Election Laws	86,875	.....	.....	.....	86,875
Commission on Human Relations	438,200	.....	.....	37,654	475,854
Maryland Commission on the Capital City	20,000	.....	.....	.....	20,000
Maryland State Apple Commission .....	.....	9,490	.....	.....	9,490
Maryland State Fair Board .....	.....	350,000	.....	.....	350,000
Maryland Tobacco Authority .....	.....	21,026	.....	.....	21,026
State Tobacco Warehouse .....	.....	69,668	.....	.....	69,668
Maryland Agricultural Commission	33,928	.....	.....	.....	33,928
Total Executive and Administrative Control	\$ 23,546,030	\$ 517,984	\$ 11,590,901	.....	\$ 35,654,915

Financial and Revenue Administration:

Comptroller of the Treasury:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office of the Comptroller	353,965	.....	.....	.....	353,965
General Accounting Division	1,012,618	.....	.....	.....	1,012,618

APPROPRIATIONS, 1972—Continued

Financial and Revenue Administration (Continued)

Bureau of Revenue Estimates	61,102	General Funds	Special Funds	Federal Funds	Total Funds
Income Tax Division	4,786,274				61,102
Retail Sales Tax Division	2,753,455				4,786,274
Admissions Tax Division			30,651		2,784,106
Alcoholic Beverages Division	667,335		231,914		231,914
Gasoline Tax Division			1,623,355		667,335
Central Payroll Bureau	464,157				1,623,355
Data Processing Division	416,246				464,157
Miscellaneous Revenue Division	210,427		106,769		416,246
State Treasurer	5,297,591				317,196
State Department of Assessments and Taxation	2,360,483				5,297,591
Total Financial and Revenue Administration	\$ 18,383,653	\$ 1,992,689			2,360,483

Budgetary and Fiscal Administration:**Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning:**

Office of the Secretary	122,454				122,454
Budget Bureau	743,929				743,929
Fiscal Planning Bureau	81,350				81,350
Data Processing Center—Baltimore					
Total Budgetary and Fiscal Administration	\$ 947,733				\$ 947,733

Personnel Administration, Retirement and Employee Relations:**Department of Personnel:**

Office of the Secretary	748,557				748,557
Personnel Administration	946,216			323,000	1,269,216
Board of Ethics	11,500				11,500
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland	49,727,986		293,927		50,021,913
Maryland Teachers' Retirement System	37,064,022				37,064,022
State Police Retirement System			2,091,945		2,091,945
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	738,407				738,407

Total Personnel Administration, Retirement and Employee Relations

\$ 89,236,688	\$ 2,385,872	\$ 323,000	\$ 91,945,560
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Department of State Planning:

Office of the Secretary	195,825	48,399	244,224
State and Local Planning	831,337	.....	426,083	1,257,420
Regional Planning Council	132,706	282,648	876,892	1,292,186
Total State Planning	\$ 1,159,868	\$ 282,648	\$ 1,351,314	\$ 2,793,830

General Services:

Department of General Services:

Office of the Secretary	298,707	.....	.....	298,707
Office of Design and Construction	986,214	.....	.....	986,214
Office of Plant Management—Office of the Director	67,863	.....	.....	67,863
Office of Plant Management—Annapolis Public Buildings and Grounds	1,776,376	.....	.....	1,776,376
Office of Plant Management—Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds	929,832	.....	.....	929,832
Office of Central Services	719,989	.....	.....	719,989
Office of Central Services—Hall of Records Commission	380,670	.....	.....	380,670
Total General Services	\$ 5,159,651	.....	.....	\$ 5,159,651

Transportation:

Department of Transportation:

Office of the Secretary	52,403,471	.....	.....	52,403,471
State Highway Administration	115,316,406	72,623,394	.....	187,939,800
Maryland Port Administration	9,093,874	.....	.....	9,093,874
State Motor Vehicle Administration	15,149,360	.....	.....	15,149,360
Unsatisfied Claim and Judgment Fund Board	407,871	.....	.....	407,871
Public Transit Administration	29,926,300	3,767,000	.....	33,693,300
State Aviation Administration	115,473	130,000	.....	245,473
Maryland Transportation Authority	33,709,669*	.....	.....	33,709,669
Total Transportation	\$256,122,424	\$ 76,520,394	.....	\$ 332,642,818

Natural Resources and Recreation:

Department of Natural Resources:			
Office of the Secretary	981,071	125,687	15,000
Fish and Wildlife Administration	3,123,220	3,494,719	533,571
Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs	823,297	2,459,580	.....
Department of Forests and Parks	4,629,192	1,218,208	413,386
Department of Water Resources	1,672,426	87,000	16,500
Maryland Geological Survey	514,171	25,000	.....
Maryland Geological Survey—Bureau of Mines	93,482	.....	93,482
Maryland Geological Survey—Trust	27,237	.....	27,237
Maryland Environmental Trust	444,982	.....	444,982
Maryland Environmental Service	20,539	.....	.....
Maryland State Board of Well Drillers .....	.....	.....	20,539
Total Natural Resources and Recreation	\$ 12,329,617	\$ 7,410,194	\$ 20,718,268

Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene:

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene:			
Office of the Secretary	10,364,486	.....	2,000,000
State Department of Health:			
Administrative and Supporting Services	3,339,587	84,913	3,424,500
Community Health Services	15,754,489	7,990,507	26,060,426
Medical Care Services	103,712,936	6,993,937	118,685,349
Central Direction and Services—Chronic Disease Hospitals	217,990	.....	217,990
Deer's Head State Hospital	2,480,767	.....	2,480,767
Montebello State Hospital	4,181,116	.....	4,293,409
Western Maryland State Hospital	2,486,558	.....	2,486,558
Central Direction and Services—Tuberculosis Hospitals	116,118	.....	116,118
Mount Wilson State Hospital	3,670,509	.....	3,670,509
Pine Bluff State Hospital	434,121	.....	434,121
Environmental Health Services	2,017,782	954,697	2,972,479
Department of Mental Hygiene:			
Department of Mental Hygiene—Headquarters	5,688,776	277,264	5,973,451
Maryland Psychiatric Research Center	770,160	.....	770,160
Inner City Community Mental Health Center	1,197,225	.....	1,197,225
Crownsville State Hospital	9,765,218	327,584	10,092,802
Eastern Shore State Hospital	5,805,768	106,614	5,912,382
Springfield State Hospital	14,029,684	305,151	14,334,835
Spring Grove State Hospital	13,164,744	262,788	13,427,532
.....	3,249,057	93,577	3,342,634
.....	.....	.....	1,769,879

Department of Mental Hygiene (Continued):					
Rosewood State Hospital	15,161,335	268,986	15,430,321		
Henryton State Hospital	2,236,752	.....	2,236,752		
Great Oaks Center	2,580,851	.....	2,580,851		
Regional Institute for Children and Adolescents— Baltimore	1,389,536	54,082	1,443,618		
Comprehensive Health Planning Agency	311,722	102,600	414,322		
Health Services Cost Review Commission	94,371	115,343	209,714		
State Department of Juvenile Services:					
Department of Juvenile Services—Headquarters	7,735,526	.....	7,735,526		
Maryland Children's Centers	1,705,414	1,000	1,706,414		
Boys' Village of Maryland	2,265,850	1,500	2,267,350		
Maryland Training School for Boys	2,769,870	1,000	2,770,870		
Montrose School for Girls	2,086,740	500	2,087,240		
Boys' Forestry Camps	876,088	.....	876,088		
Victor Cullen School	1,568,725	1,500	1,570,225		
Health Related Boards and Commissions:					
Board of Sanitarian Registration .....	.....	2,920	2,920		
Department of Post Mortem Examiners .....	.....	423,705	423,705		
State Board of Dental Examiners	18,544	.....	18,544		
Commission on Physical Fitness	24,441	.....	24,441		
State Board of Medical Examiners	102,608	.....	102,608		
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners	7,200	.....	7,200		
State Board of Pharmacy	8,467	.....	8,467		
State Board of Examiners of Nurses	115,368	.....	115,368		
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers	33,615	.....	33,615		
State Board of Examiners in Optometry	7,699	.....	7,699		
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners	254	.....	254		
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners	5,414	.....	5,414		
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners	3,606	.....	3,606		
State Board of Examiners of Psychologists	4,585	.....	4,585		
Anatomy Board of Maryland	4,000	.....	4,000		
State Board of Podiatry Examiners	1,161	.....	1,161		
Commission on Medical Discipline	7,650	.....	7,650		
Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators ..	21,664	.....	21,664		
Total Health, Hospitals and Mental Hygiene	\$ 245,366,026	\$ 15,418,480	\$ 276,149,804		

Employment and Social Services:

Department of Employment and Social Services:			
Office of the Secretary	567,071		
Social Service Administration	91,224,055		
Employment Security Administration	227,956		
Maryland Veterans' Commission	36,500		
State Coordinating Commission on Problems of the Aging	28,205		
Maryland Office of Economic Opportunity			
Total Employment and Social Services	\$ 92,083,787		

General Funds	Special Funds	Federal Funds	Total Funds
		23,373	590,444
		102,703,651	193,927,706
		13,842,380	13,842,380
			227,956
		75,000	111,500
		446,653	474,858
		\$117,091,007	\$ 209,174,794

Licensing and Regulation:

Department of Licensing and Regulation:			
Office of the Secretary	551,675		
State Insurance Division	1,091,817		
Motor Vehicle Liability Security Fund		11,636	
State Bank Commissioner	554,562		
Commissioner of Small Loans	218,596		
The Division of Building, Savings and Loan Associations	320,757		
Maryland Home Improvement Commission	179,696		
Maryland Racing Commission	105,411	1,603,165	
Real Estate Commission	171,445		
Division of Labor and Industry	1,169,539		
State Athletic Commission	28,393		
Maryland State Board of Censors	69,819		
State Board of Barber Examiners	52,730		
State Board of Examining Engineers		18,639	
State Board of Examiners of Moving Picture Machine Operators		858	
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors		9,709	
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing		33,558	
Maryland Architectural Registration Board	25,975		
State Board of Cosmetologists	86,083		
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Professional Land Surveyors			
State Board of Public Accountancy	65,230		
State Board of Inspection of Horse Riding Stables	73,520		
Board of Examiners for Hearing Aid Dealers		1,500	
	5,650		
Total Licensing and Regulation	\$ 4,770,898	\$ 1,679,065	\$ 6,449,963

			551,675
			1,091,817
			11,636
			554,562
			218,596
			320,757
			179,696
			1,708,576
			171,445
			1,169,539
			28,393
			69,819
			52,730
			18,639
			858
			9,709
			33,558
			25,975
			86,083
			65,230
			73,520
			1,500
			5,650
			\$ 6,449,963

Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services:

Office of the Secretary	430,941	.....	430,941
Division of Correction—Headquarters	984,981	.....	984,981
Maryland House of Correction	5,645,094	260,200	5,905,294
Maryland Penitentiary	5,728,569	53,000	5,781,569
Maryland Correctional Institution—Hagerstown	6,701,335	69,000	6,770,335
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women—Jessup ..	1,379,481	10,000	1,389,481
Correctional Camps	2,300,482	365,000	2,665,482
Central Laundry	139,503	.....	139,503
Board of Parole	243,170	.....	243,170
Division of Parole and Probation	4,402,853	.....	4,402,853
Patuxent Institution	4,804,523	.....	4,804,523
Inmate Grievance Commission	77,546	.....	77,546
Maryland State Police	11,745,448	9,624,007	21,369,455
Maryland State Police—Motor Vehicle Inspection .....	.....	851,015	851,015
Maryland State Police—Trucking Enforcement .....	.....	32,145	32,145
Police Training Commission	152,517	.....	152,517
Civil Defense and Emergency Planning Agency	244,277	559,731	804,008
Criminal Injuries Compensation Board	298,176	.....	298,176
Fire Prevention Commission and Fire Marshal	324,712	.....	324,712
Maryland Traffic Safety Commission	99,965	.....	99,965
Total Public Safety and Correctional Services	\$ 45,703,573	\$ 11,264,367	\$ 57,527,671

Public Education:

State Department of Education:			
State Department of Education—Headquarters	7,196,208	13,519,412	20,802,570
Aid to Education	288,503,555	40,768,500	330,272,055
State Aided Educational Institutions	2,395,242	.....	2,395,242
University of Maryland	81,100,943	2,306,399	122,306,901
Board of Trustees—State Colleges	1,214,050	.....	1,214,050
Bowie State College	3,560,127	517,763	5,185,165
Coppin State College	2,505,424	174,000	2,824,260
Frostburg State College	4,278,407	335,465	7,052,473
Morgan State College	7,125,086	1,957,701	11,711,652
Salisbury State College	2,626,432	124,669	3,676,979

APPROPRIATIONS, 1972—Continued

Public Education—(Continued)			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund
State Department of Education—(Continued)			
Towson State College	9,209,931	5,705,593	536,920
St. Mary's College of Maryland	1,735,994	724,461	32,400
Maryland School for the Deaf	1,538,391	.....	1,000
State Scholarship Board	3,811,543	.....	.....
Maryland Council for Higher Education	316,697	.....	316,697
Maryland Higher Education Loan Corporation	376,447	.....	376,447
State Board for Community Colleges	22,304,663	.....	22,304,663
Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission	4,242,350	200,000	.....
Total Public Education	\$ 444,041,490	\$ 53,862,018	\$ 60,274,229
			\$ 558,177,737
Economic and Community Development:			
Department of Economic and Community Development:			
Office of the Secretary	785,184	.....	785,184
Division of Economic Development	1,003,722	.....	1,011,222
Division of Tourism	591,267	.....	591,267
Division of Market Development	70,000	.....	140,000
Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority ..	.....	26,418	26,418
Ocean City Convention Hall Commission	167,789	45,000	212,789
St. Mary's City Commission	117,088	.....	117,088
Maryland Arts Council	317,318	75,000	392,318
Maryland Historical Trust	146,097	.....	196,097
Maryland Bicentennial Commission	50,040	.....	50,040
Total Economic and Community Development	\$ 3,248,505	\$ 71,418	\$ 202,500
			\$ 3,522,423
TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS			
	\$1,058,052,450	\$457,059,374	\$284,256,831
			\$1,799,368,655

* Provisions for operations governed by terms of the Trust Authority Funds in the amount of \$33,709,669 are not appropriated through the State Budget but are shown for informational purposes and to reflect a true picture of the department's operations.

STATE-AIDED SCHOOLS, SOCIETIES AND ASSOCIATIONS

Special Schools

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, 3501 Taylor Avenue, Baltimore 21236; Herbert J. Wolfe, Superintendent; established 1853; serving the educational needs of the visually handicapped children, kindergarten through the twelfth grade. Tuition students are accepted from Maryland, Delaware, District of Columbia and New Jersey. Appropriations: 1971, \$1,214,340; 1972, \$1,523,759.

Societies and Associations

MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore 21201; Samuel Hopkins, President; Harold R. Manakee, Director; library of books, documents, manuscripts and maps, museum. Appropriations: 1971, \$31,700; 1972, \$30,500.

THE STAR-SPANGLED BANNER FLAG HOUSE ASSOCIATION, INC., 844 East Pratt Street, Baltimore 21202; National Historic Landmark. Jean Hofmeister, President; Mrs. Hugh MacD. Martin, Director. Flag House and adjacent 1812 War Museum. Publications: **THE PATRIOT**; **BANNER**; Newsletter; Historical and educational folders, and National Flag Week brochures; as well as Battle of Baltimore (1814) Maps. Annual Reports. Appropriations: 1971, \$9,500; 1972, \$9,500.

MARYLAND STATE FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION. The funds appropriated are the State's share of the pension fund for disabled firemen or for widows and children of deceased firemen (Chapter 260, Acts of 1935). Appropriations: 1971, \$50,000; 1972, \$50,000.

CIVIL AIR PATROL, MARYLAND WING. The funds appropriated are to pay the State's contribution to the Maryland Wing, Civil Air Patrol, to be used for basic operating expenses. Appropriations: 1971, \$71,660; 1972, \$77,390.

MARYLAND ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, 7 W. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 21201; Nigel O'C. Wolff, Director; established in 1797 for the purpose of collecting, preserving, disseminating, and interpreting scientific information for the people of Maryland. Appropriations: 1971, \$55,000; 1972, \$55,000.

PURCHASE OF CARE FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN

Institution	Children Served		Days of Care		Appropriations	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
House of Good Shepherd, Baltimore.....	204	118	33,677	43,070	\$557,185	\$717,116

APPROPRIATIONS—CITY OF ANNAPOLIS

The following funds are paid to the City of Annapolis for services rendered to the State's buildings:

Annapolis Fire Department.....	Appropriations	1971	\$11,500
		1972	\$20,000
Annapolis Sewerage Plant.....	Appropriations	1971	\$ 7,000
		1972	\$20,000
Annapolis Garbage Collection.....	Appropriations	1971	\$11,500
		1972	\$20,000

TAXABLE BASIS
1969-1970

COUNTIES	STATE PURPOSES		COUNTY PURPOSES	
	1969		1970	
	1969	1970	1969	1970
Allegany.....	\$ 277,695	\$ 287,899	\$ 286,655	\$ 300,214
Anne Arundel.....	1,088,489	1,175,411	1,015,680	1,090,172
Baltimore.....	2,871,459	3,013,861	2,618,397	2,781,995
Calvert.....	78,126	88,267	76,120	86,365
Caroline.....	59,825	62,409	54,775	56,418
Carroll.....	291,300	325,068	275,530	298,883
Cecil.....	181,674	192,898	166,685	175,924
Charles.....	182,872	208,100	178,974	204,024
Dorchester.....	113,063	119,091	99,666	103,926
Frederick.....	396,820	438,495	381,959	417,342
Garrett.....	81,084	87,585	81,460	86,826
Harford.....	446,146	482,208	428,869	461,403
Howard.....	351,521	413,244	334,008	392,740
Kent.....	79,011	85,041	74,931	77,660
Montgomery.....	3,218,676	3,584,907	3,115,578	3,456,898
Prince George's.....	2,649,020	3,022,661	2,514,033	2,851,050
Queen Anne's.....	83,156	89,585	84,052	88,984
St. Mary's.....	114,317	132,907	110,212	128,895
Somerset.....	51,650	55,675	52,134	55,142
Talbot.....	129,451	140,084	124,855	135,655
Washington.....	456,087	488,599	394,522	420,798
Wicomico.....	259,703	275,943	239,866	253,147
Worcester.....	167,732	189,376	167,980	189,579
Total Counties.....	\$13,628,777	\$14,959,259	\$12,876,441	\$14,114,040
Baltimore City.....	\$ 3,476,233	\$ 3,531,338	\$ 3,017,791	\$ 3,060,317
Totals.....	\$17,105,010	\$18,490,597	\$15,894,232	\$17,174,357

STATE TAX RATE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Rate</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Rate</i>
1841.....	20	1925-1926.....	27 12/35
1842-1852.....	25	1927.....	27 11/28
1853-1855.....	15	1928.....	25 64/100
1856-1861.....	10	1929.....	25 74/100
1862-1863.....	25	1930-1933.....	25
1864.....	15	1934-1936.....	22
1865-1866.....	30	1937.....	22 1/4
1867.....	20	1938.....	23 1/100
1868-1869.....	19	1939-1941.....	23 35/100
1870-1871.....	19 1/4	1942.....	14
1872-1873.....	17	1943.....	12 75/100
1874-1875.....	20 5/16	1944-1945.....	12
1876-1877.....	17 1/4	1946-1947.....	10
1878-1887.....	18 3/4	1948.....	11 13/100
1888-1900.....	17 3/4	1949.....	11 15/100
1901-1903.....	30	1950.....	12 39/100
1904.....	22 1/2	1951-1953.....	6
1905-1906.....	23 1/2	1954.....	5 67/100
1907-1910.....	16	1955.....	11
1911.....	22	1956.....	10 90/100
1912.....	23 1/4	1957-1958.....	14 25/100
1913-1914.....	31	1959.....	13 42/100
1915-1916.....	32 1/4	1960.....	13 75/100
1917.....	36 5/12	1961-1964.....	15
1918.....	36 3/4	1965.....	18
1919-1920.....	36 31/72	1966-1967.....	15
1921.....	35 1/8	1968-1969.....	17
1922.....	35	1970.....	20
1923.....	30 1/13	1971.....	18
1924.....	30 2/13		

*Officers of
Local Government*

I Counties

II Baltimore City

I. COUNTIES

The county officials are here divided into two groups: Judicial and Administrative. The administrative officials are listed according to the following functions: executive and legislative; fiscal; election; public safety; health, education, and social services; planning, building, and inspection; licensing; liquor control; and extension and soil conservation services.

Several counties have begun to outgrow the traditional county offices. Six counties, Montgomery (in 1948), Baltimore (in 1956), Anne Arundel and Wicomico (in 1964), Howard (in 1968), and Prince George's (in 1970), have adopted charter governments with special departments and officers which perform functions formerly exercised by the Board of County Commissioners. One additional county, Kent, in 1970, has adopted the optional powers of home rule as provided in Article XIF of the Constitution and Article 25B of the 1957 Code. For provisions relating to the counties which do not fall into these categories, see Article 25 of the Code as amended. Even in these counties, however, most of the traditional offices remain, and though many of them are not regulated by charter, they work side by side with the new departments (Const. 1867, Art. XIA; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25A, as amended). For this reason, we have listed the officers of those counties, like those of other counties, according to function rather than according to the legal or administrative relationships their charters have created.

Methods of appointment and terms of office of the officials common to most of the counties are explained below. Such information about officers peculiar to any one county is given in footnotes. Unless otherwise indicated, all officers may be addressed at their respective county seats.

METHODS OF APPOINTMENT

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge:

Elected by the voters of the First, Second, and Eighth Judicial Circuits and in other circuits by the voters of the county for a fifteen-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, Secs. 19-26; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 26).

Clerk of the Circuit Court:

Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, Sec. 25; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 17).

State's Attorney:

Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. V, Secs. 7-12).

Sheriff:

Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, Sec. 44).

Register of Wills:

Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. IV, Sec. 41; Code 1957, Art. 93).

Judges, Orphans' Court:

Elected by the voters of each county for a four-year term, except in Montgomery County. The Governor designates the Chief Judge. Since November 1966, the Circuit Court Judges have performed the Orphans' Court functions in Montgomery County (Const. 1867, Art. IV, Secs. 20, 40; Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 93).

Judges, District Court:

Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for ten-year terms or until each judge becomes seventy years of age. The District Court system replaced the previously existing justices of the peace, county trial magistrates, people's courts, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City and other courts of limited jurisdiction (Const. 1867, Art. IV, Sec. 41-D; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 26, Secs. 139-158).

District Court Chief Administrative Clerk:

Appointed by the Chief Judge of the District Court upon the recommendation of the Administrative Judge of the District (Const. 1867, Art. IV, Sec. 41-F; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 26, Sec. 149).

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Boards of County Commissioners:

Elected by the voters for four-year terms except in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's and Wicomico counties where charter governments have replaced the county commissioner system (Const. 1867, Arts. VII, XVII; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25).

Clerk to the Board of County Commissioners:

Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners in those counties which have the county commissioner type of government (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, Sec. 1).

Attorney to the Board of County Commissioners:

Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners in those counties which have a county commissioner type of government (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, Sec. 1). In Anne Arundel and Wicomico counties, he is appointed by the County Council. In Howard, Montgomery and Prince George's counties, he is appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the Council. In Baltimore County, he is appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.

County Executives:

Elected by the voters for four-year terms in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Howard, Montgomery and Prince George's counties (Const. 1867, Art. XI-A, Sec. 3). Of the charter counties, Wicomico only has no elected County Executive. The executive authority of that county's government is vested in the County Council in Executive Session.

County Councils:

Elected by the voters for four-year terms in those counties which have a charter form of government (Const. 1867, Art. IX-A; Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25A, Sec. 2).

County Treasurers:

Elected by the voters for four-year terms except in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's and Wicomico counties (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, Secs. 51, 51-A; Const. 1867, Art. XVII).

Directors of Finance:

In Anne Arundel County, he is called the Controller and is appointed by the Director of Administration. In Baltimore County, he is appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive. In Howard County he is appointed by the County Executive. In Montgomery and Prince George's coun-

ties, he is appointed by the Executive with the approval of the County Council. In Wicomico County, he is appointed by the Administrative Director subject to confirmation by the County Council.

Supervisor of Assessments:

Appointed by the State Department of Assessments and Taxation for an indefinite term from a list of five persons submitted by the Board of County Commissioners or County Councils (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, Secs. 232-237).

Board of Supervisors of Elections:

Consists of three members, one of whom must be the minority party member, appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, for two-year terms (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 33, Sec. 2-1 (a)). In Caroline, Dorchester and Kent counties the members are appointed with the advice and consent of the House of Delegates if there is no resident Senator for those counties (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33, Sec. 2-1 (e)).

Permanent Board of Registry:

One member appointed by the majority members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections and one member appointed by the minority member of the Board of Supervisors of Elections (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33, Sec. 3-10).

Director of Civil Defense:

Appointed by the Governor for an indefinite term (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 16A, Sec. 7).

Deputy Medical Examiner:

Appointed by the Commission of Post-Mortem Examiners for an indefinite term (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 22, Sec. 3).

Health Officers:

Appointed for an indefinite term by the Board of County Commissioners or the County Councils, with the approval of the State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. The governing body of the county serves ex officio as the local board of health (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, Secs. 45-53).

Physical Fitness Commissions:

Appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene for indefinite terms. The Commission is composed of 15-25 members in each county and Baltimore City. The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene designates the Chairman of each Commission (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, Sec. 344).

Citizens Nursing Home Boards:

Consists of ten members appointed by the governing body of the county for three-year terms. One member must represent the governing body of the county. The Board selects its own Chairman (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 43, Sec. 566A).

Mental Health Advisory Committees:

Appointed by the governing body of the county. Each committee consists of one representative from the county governing body, the school board, the social services board, practicing physicians, the clergy, the legal profession, and three to six members representing the county at large. Members serve for three-year terms (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, Sec. 1J).

Community Action Committees:

Appointed by resolution of the governing body of the County.

Boards of Education:

Appointed by the Governor for five-year terms, except in Montgomery, Washington and Charles counties. In Montgomery and Charles counties, members are elected by the voters of the county for four-year terms. In Washington County, members of the Board will be elected by the voters at the general election to be held in November 1974. In Baltimore County, seven members must represent each of the senatorial districts, while two members represent the county at large. The composition of the Board depends upon the number of pupils enrolled in the county's school system (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, Secs. 35-36).

Superintendent of Schools:

Appointed by the County Board of Education for a four-year term with the approval of the State Superintendent of Schools (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 77, Sec. 39).

Community College Board of Trustees:

Upon the request of a local board of education, the Governor appoints the members of each board with the advice and consent of the Senate. In Baltimore City, members are appointed by the Mayor and the City Council. Each board consists of seven members appointed for six-year terms. The appointing body includes one member of the Board of Education for the county or the School Commissioners of Baltimore City, except in Prince George's County where the board of trustees appoints one of its members to serve as liaison to the Board of Education. The boards of education in Allegany, Anne Arundel, Charles, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's, and Washington (Hagerstown Junior College) counties have made this request. In Baltimore County, the board controls all the community colleges in the county. Except where noted, the State Board for Community Colleges performs this function (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77A, Secs. 9, 9A, 9B).

Boards of Library Trustees:

Boards of library trustees consist of seven members. After July 1, 1971, each board member serves a five-year term, and may not serve for more than two consecutive terms. Upon the expiration of the terms of the members in office as of July 1, 1971, the vacancy is to be filled by the governing body of the county, except in Anne Arundel, Montgomery, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Washington, and Wicomico counties. In Montgomery County, the Library Board is appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval for six-year overlapping terms; in Anne Arundel and Wicomico counties, the Board itself makes appointments for three-year overlapping terms, and in Talbot County, for four-year terms. In Queen Anne's County, the Library Corporation elects the board for six-year terms from its own membership, which consists of those who have contributed one dollar or more to the Library Corporation during the preceding year. In Washington County, the Board is self-perpetuating, and the terms are for life or until resignation (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, Sec. 172).

Librarian (or Library Director):

Appointed by the Board of Library Trustees, except in Montgomery County, where the County Executive makes the appointment upon the recommendation of the Library Board and with the consent of the County Council (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 77, Sec. 174).

Social Services Board:

Consists of nine members appointed by the governing body of the County for three-year terms from lists submitted to it by the State Social Services Administration after approval by the State Board. One member must be a member of the governing body of the county (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 88A, Sec. 14).

Director of Social Services:

Appointed by the County Social Services Board (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 88A, Sec. 14A).

Commissions on the Aging:

Appointed by the governing body in each county for indefinite terms (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 70B).

Planning and Zoning Commissions:

Consists of five to seven members, including one member of the governing body of the county, who serves *ex officio*. Members are appointed by the local legislative body or by the county executive. The term of the *ex officio* member corresponds to his term of office on the county governing body. The remaining members serve five-year terms. In Allegany County, the commission consists of seven members who serve five-year terms (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66B, Sec. 3.02).

Planning Directors:

Appointed by the Planning and Zoning Commission for indefinite terms. In Howard County, he is appointed by the County Executive. In Harford County, he is appointed by the commission with the approval of the County Commissioners (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66B, Sec. 3.04).

Board of Zoning Appeals:

Consists of three or five members appointed for three-year staggered terms, by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66B, Sec. 4.07).

County Board of Appeals:

In the charter counties, members are appointed by the County Council to serve such terms as may be provided in that county's charter. In Anne Arundel County, the Board consists of five members who serve four-year terms. In Baltimore County, the Board has three members and two alternate members who serve for three years. In Howard County, the Board has three members who serve for three years. In Montgomery County, terms are for three years (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25A, Sec. 5 (U)).

Appeal Tax Courts:

Consists of three members appointed by the governing body of the county for three-year terms. The governing body of the county designates the Chairman and also appoints alternate members. In Montgomery County, the County Executive with the approval of the County Council makes the appointment (Code 1957, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 81, Secs. 248-250).

Sanitary Commissions:

Consists of three members appointed by the governing body of the county for six-year terms, one term expiring every two years. In Allegany County, the commission consists of seven members appointed for six-year terms. In Garrett County, the commission consists of five members, and in Somerset County, five members (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 43, Sec. 649).

Economic Development Commissions:

Appointed by resolution of the local governing authority.

Recreation and Park Boards:

Appointed by the governing body of the county and must include a member of that body and a member or representative of the county board of education (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, Sec. 410E).

Roads Board:

In Allegany, Caroline, Dorchester, Garrett, Queen Anne's, Somerset, and Worcester counties, the Board of County Commissioners constitutes the Roads Board ex officio. In Wicomico County, the County Council constitutes the Roads Board ex officio. In Frederick County, the Roads Board consists of the Board of County Commissioners, ex officio, and five members appointed by the Commissioners for five-year overlapping terms. In Carroll, Harford, and Washington counties, the County Commissioners are responsible for county roads, but no specific legislation constitutes them a Roads Board. In Anne Arundel, Howard, Prince George's, Montgomery, and Wicomico counties, Departments of Public Works have charge of roads and are responsible to the County Council. In Baltimore County the line of authority runs to the County Administrative Officer, and thence to the County Executive. In Calvert, Cecil, Charles, Kent, St. Mary's, and Talbot counties, the State Roads Commission takes care of county roads (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, Secs. 1, 25, 26, 34-50, 135-155; Art. 25A, Sec. 5, 1969 Repl. Vol., Art. 89B, Sec. 220).

Roads Supervisors and Engineers:

Appointed by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, Sec. 3).

Boards of Electrical Examiners:

Appointed by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, Sec. 3).

Plumbing Boards:

Appointed by the governing body of the county (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 25, Sec. 3).

Surveyors:

Elected by the voters of the county for a four-year term (Const. 1867, Art. VII, Sec. 2). A proposed constitutional amendment to be voted upon at the general election to be held in November 1972 would abolish the office of County Surveyor (Ch. 512, Acts of 1971).

Boards of Liquor License Commissioners:

Consist of three members appointed by the Governor with Senate confirmation for two-year terms in Anne Arundel, Calvert, Somerset, Wicomico and Worcester counties, and in Baltimore City. In Allegany, Talbot and Washington counties, the board consists of three members appointed by the Governor for six-year terms. In Baltimore County, the board is appointed by the County Executive for two-year terms. In Caroline County, the Liquor Control Board constitutes the Board of License Commissioners. Members serve for three years and are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the House of Delegates. In Carroll and Charles counties, the boards consist of three members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for three-year terms. In Montgomery County, the County Executive makes the appointments for six-year terms subject to Council approval. In Queen Anne's County, the Board of County Commissioners appoints the members for

four-year terms. In Cecil County, the Board of County Commissioners appoints the members for five-year terms. In Dorchester and Kent counties, the Boards of County Commissioners serve as the Board of License Commissioners ex officio. In Howard County, the County Council serves as the Board of License Commissioners ex officio. In Garrett and Harford counties, the Liquor Control Board serves as the Board of License Commissioners ex officio. In Prince George's County, the Governor appoints the members of the board for three-year staggered terms. In St. Mary's County, the board is known as the Alcoholic Beverage Board, and the members are appointed for two-year terms by the Governor with Senate confirmation. In Frederick County, the Governor appoints the License Commissioner for a five-year term and the Alcoholic Beverages Inspector for a four-year term with the advice and consent of the Senate (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 2B, Secs. 148-153).

Liquor Control Boards:

Consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for two years except in Harford County where the term is three years. In Somerset County terms are for four years; in Worcester County for ten years and in Garrett County for six years; in Somerset County, the Board is appointed by the Governor alone. In Harford County, the Board is appointed by the Board of County Commissioners. In Garrett County, appointments are subject to confirmation by the House of Delegates. In Kent County, the Board of County Commissioners constitutes the Liquor Control Board, ex officio. In Montgomery County, the agency is known as the Department of Liquor Control and is appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 2B, Sec. 159).

Extension Agents:

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for indefinite terms (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., Art. 66C, Secs. 56-67).

Soil Conservation District Supervisors:

Consists of five members, of whom the county governing body appoints one who serves at the pleasure of the governing body.

The remaining four members are appointed by the State Soil Conservation Committee from the residents of the District. One is appointed from a list submitted by the Farm Bureau, and three are appointed from a list submitted by the County Extension Service. The terms of the four members appointed by the governing body of the county are for four years (Code 1957, 1970 Repl. Vol., 1971 Supp., Art. 66C, Sec. 93).

I. COUNTIES

ALLEGANY COUNTY

County Seat: Cumberland

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	Harold E. Naughton.....	1981
	James S. Getty.....	1981
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Paul C. Haberlein.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Donald W. Mason.....	1974
Sheriff.....	William E. Orr, Jr.	1974

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Register of Wills.....	James M. Roby.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Howard W. Vandegrift, Chief.....	1974
	Thomas R. Farrell.....	1974
	George H. Tederick.....	1974
District Court Judges.....	Miller Bowen.....	1981
	Milton Gerson.....	1981
	James S. Stafford, Administrative Clerk.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	Burton Smith, President.....	1974
	George L. Baker, Jr.....	1974
	James G. Stevenson.....	1974
	Mildred S. Edmunds, Clerk.....	
	Fred H. Anderson, Attorney.....	
Treasurer-Tax Collector ¹	Francis G. Philpot.....	1974
Comptroller ²	Ronald F. Rice.....	
Supervisor of Assessments.....	John H. Stitely.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	John T. Mason.....	1973
	Thelma Barber Joyce.....	1973
	John Turnbull.....	1973
Permanent Board of Registry.....	Irvin J. Neat.....	
	Ursula Smith.....	
Director, Civil Defense.....	Charles G. Smith.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Benedict Skitarelic, M.D.....	
Board of Governors, Memorial Hospital of Cumberland ³	George M. Wycoff, Jr., President.....	
	Thomas W. Conlon, Mayor of Cumberland.....	
	Burton Smith, County Commissioner.....	
	Denton A. Fuller.....	
	William H. Geppert.....	
	Arthur C. Crum.....	
	George M. Simons.....	
	Henry H. Lowery.....	
	Calvin Y. Hadidian.....	
	W. A. Van Ormer.....	
	Walter N. Himmler.....	
	John A. Moberly, Director.....	
Health Officer.....	Elmer L. Hill, M.D.....	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	Harold Cordts, Chairman.....	
Nursing Home Board ⁴	William J. Cox, Chairman.....	
Board of Education.....	William M. Thompson.....	1972
	Stanley E. Zorick.....	1973
	May B. Bolt.....	1974
	Esmine Gilbert.....	1975
	C. Wayne Roush.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Wayne W. Hill.....	

¹ Office of Tax Collector abolished by Chapter 16, Acts of 1970.² Created by Chapter 319, Acts of 1971.³ Created by Chapter 411, Acts of 1927, as amended by Chapter 515, Acts of 1929, and Chapter 546, Acts of 1970.⁴ Consists of 9 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 6-year terms from names submitted by the County Commission on Problems of the Aging (Ch. 5, Acts of March 11, 1964).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Board of Trustees, Allegany Community College.....	Miriam D. Sanner.....	1972
	Andrew M. Lewis, Jr.	1973
	May B. Bolt.....	1974
	John J. Long.....	1975
	Colleen Burke.....	1976
	J. Frederick Sharer.....	1976
	Thomas B. Finan, Jr.....	1977
	W. Arxell Haines, President.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Adam D. Baer.....	1972
	James Alfred Avirett.....	1973
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1974
	Okey Michael.....	1975
	Karl R. Feise.....	1976
	F. Allan Weatherholt.....	1977
	Mrs. Ralph C. Isiminger.....	1978
Librarian.....	Robert L. Neal.....	
Social Services Board.....	David I. Dorsch, Chairman.....	1971
	Burton Smith, County Commissioner.....	
	Esther Carter.....	1971
	Wayne C. Holly.....	1971
	John J. McMullen, Jr.....	1972
	Mrs. Charles Satterfield.....	1972
	Gordon L. Bowie.....	1973
	Patrick K. Logsdon.....	1973
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1973
Director of Social Services.....	Ethel Wilderman.....	
Community Action Committee.....	P. Kenny Logsdon, President.....	
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	Josiah E. Mullenax, Chairman.....	1975
	George L. Baker, Jr., County Commissioner.....	
	Ralph M. Race.....	1972
	Raymond D. Bourdeau.....	1974
	Howard C. Hersh.....	1976
Planning Director.....	Edward I. Heath.....	
Board of Appeals.....	Benedict Skitarelic, M.D., Chairman.....	1973
	Wilbur Johnson.....	1973
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1973
Sanitary Commission.....	George K. Steiner, Chairman.....	1975
	Harry A. Johnson.....	1973
	Russell G. Robeson.....	1973
	William H. Fuller.....	1975
	Kenneth K. Kennedy.....	1975
	Francis Deremer.....	1977
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1977
	Joseph E. Strickland, Administrator and Secretary-Treasurer.....	
Maryland Potomac Water Authority.....	Burton Smith, Member.....	
	George L. Baker, Jr., Alternate.....	
Upper Potomac River Commission.....	William L. Geppert.....	1975
Electrical Administrative Board ⁵	<i>Not yet appointed</i>	
Roads Board.....	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio.....	
Roads Supervisor.....	Harry T. Skelly.....	

⁵ Consists of 5 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for indefinite terms (Ch. 841, Acts of 1963).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Woodward D. Pealer, Chairman.....	
	William V. Keegan.....	1973
	Arthur W. German.....	1975
Civil Service Commission ⁶	Gerald L. Barb, Chairman.....	1975
	William R. Allen.....	1973
	John P. Sleeman.....	1977
County Engineer.....	Albert S. Paye.....	
Water Commission ⁷	<i>Not yet appointed</i>	
Extension Agents.....	Mary P. Wise.....	
	George E. Allen.....	
	Charles Babich, Jr.....	
	Charles J. D. McVeigh, Jr.....	
	Janet Wunderlick.....	
	Jane Belloff.....	
	<i>Vacancy</i>	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Wilbert R. Paul, ¹ Chairman.....	
	Theodore Stegmaier, Vice-Chairman ⁸	
	Richard G. Cover.....	
	Kendrick Y. Hodgdon.....	1974
	Paul H. Browning.....	1975
	Charles J. D. McVeigh, Jr., County Agricultural Agent, Secretary.....	

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

County Seat: Annapolis

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	Matthew S. Evans.....	1972
	George Sachse.....	1979
	E. Mackall Childs.....	1981
	Ridgely P. Melvin, Jr.....	1983
	W. Harvey Beardmore.....	1985
	James L. Wray.....	1972
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Marjorie S. Holt.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Raymond G. Thieme, Jr.....	1974
Sheriff.....	William R. Huggins.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	George M. Nutwell.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Allene M. Moreland, Chief.....	1974
	Hazel I. Moreland.....	1974
	Margie E. Stiegler.....	1974
Judges, District Court.....	Thomas J. Curley,	
	Administrative Judge.....	1972
	Robert S. Heise.....	1980
	Bruce C. Williams.....	1981
	George M. Taylor.....	1978
	Vernon L. Neilson.....	1981
	John W. Hisley,	
	Administrative Clerk.....	

⁶ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 6-year terms (Ch. 440, Acts of 1957).⁷ Consists of 11 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 5-year terms. Two members must be residents of Cumberland, 1 a resident of Frostburg, 1 a resident of the Central Georges Creek area, 1 a resident of the Mount Savage area, 1 a resident of the Cresaptown-Belair-Rawlings area, 1 a resident of Westernport, 1 a resident of Flintstone-Oldtown, 1 a resident of La Vale, 1 a resident of the Eckhart-Clarysville area and 1 a resident of the Corriganville-Ellerslie area (Ch. 507, Acts of 1971).⁸ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Master of Juvenile Causes ⁹	Robert W. Ogle	
Master in Domestic Relations ¹⁰	Harvey E. Kelly	
Director of Juvenile Probation ¹¹	Henry D. Braun	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

County Executive	Joseph W. Alton, Jr.	1974
Secretary to County Executive ¹²	Nancy Eilers	
Administrative Assistant ¹²	Edward C. Webby	
County Council	Philip F. Scheibe,	
	3rd District, Chairman	1974
	John H. Downs, 5th District,	
	Vice Chairman	1974
	George F. Bachman, Jr.,	
	1st District	1974
	H. Erle Schafer, 2nd District	1974
	Wallace R. Childs, 4th District	1970
	Warren B. Duckett, 6th District	1974
	Joseph F. Collinson, 7th District	1974
	Evelyn M. Boettcher, Secretary ¹³	
	James A. Smith, Clerk	
Board of Appeals	Ulrich Brock, Chairman	
	Tracy Schoonmaker,	
	Vice Chairman	
	James Demski	
	Melvin B. Schlossman	
	William R. Carter	
Director of Administration ¹³	Robert R. Strott	

Finance

Controller ¹⁴	Donald Carter	
Budget Officer ¹⁴	Lawrence D. Shubnell	
Auditor ¹⁴	Joseph H. Novotny	
Tax Appeals Court ¹⁵	Alfred G. Turner	1972
	Mrs. William Carter	1973
	Elmer E. Dunn	1974
Supervisor of Assessments	Vinton T. Bull	

Elections

Supervisors of Elections	Muriel G. Carter	1973
	Helen Ricker	1973
	Holt L. Marchant	1973
Permanent Board of Registry	Ella Griffith	
	Cora S. Hall	

Law

County Solicitor ¹⁶	Paul F. Borden	
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⁹ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Anne Arundel County.¹⁰ Appointed by the Chief Judge of the Circuit Court for Anne Arundel County.¹¹ Appointed by the Judges of the Fifth Judicial Circuit for an indefinite term.¹² Appointed by the County Executive.¹³ Appointed by the County Executive.¹⁴ Appointed by the Director of Administration.¹⁵ Appointed by the County Council for 3-year terms.¹⁶ Appointed by the County Executive.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
<i>Public Safety</i>		
Director of Civil Defense.....	Norman T. Hazard.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner and Police Physician ¹⁶	Mahlon Smith, Assistant.....	
Fire Administrator ¹⁶	Elmer G. Linhardt, M.D.....	
Fire Advisory Board ¹⁶	Harry W. Klasmeier.....	
	William E. Shipley, Chairman.....	
	John J. Corcoran.....	
	Martin Disney.....	
	William C. Smith.....	
	Kenneth Porter.....	
Chief of Police ¹⁶	Edward A. Praley.....	
Detention Center ¹⁶	Lt. Edgar Ford, Superintendent.....	
<i>Health, Education and Social Services</i>		
Health Officer.....	J. Howard Beard, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Board of Education.....	James Robert Bland.....	1972
	Mrs. S. Edwin Zimmerman.....	1972
	G. George Asaki.....	1973
	John B. Wright.....	1974
	Delores C. Hunt.....	1975
	F. Carroll Smith.....	1975
	Raymond C. Smith.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Edward J. Anderson.....	
Board of Trustees, Anne Arundel Community College.....	Lila R. Schwartz.....	1972
	Richard Higgins.....	1973
	William J. Smith.....	1974
	Allyce Catherine Johnson.....	1975
	Leo C. Eckert.....	1976
	Allison F. Walker.....	1976
	James R. Bland.....	1977
Trustees, Annapolis and Anne Arundel Public Library.....	Mrs. Lewis R. Andrews.....	1972
	Mrs. Raymond O. Blummer, Jr.....	1972
	Winston B. Lewis.....	1972
	Alfred J. Lipin.....	1972
	Mrs. Paul D. Newhouse.....	1972
	Mrs. Charles H. Rawlins, Jr.....	1972
	George E. Surgeon.....	1972
	Mrs. John Calderhead.....	1973
	Theodore N. Clark.....	1973
	George Missel.....	1973
	John R. Rouse, Jr.....	1973
	Mrs. William Simmons.....	1973
	Arend Thomas.....	1973
	William R. Woodfield.....	1973
	John T. Crandall.....	1974
	Jerome W. Cox.....	1974
	Mrs. James N. Galloway.....	1974
	Elmer M. Jackson, Jr.....	1974
	James F. Madison.....	1974
	Mrs. Henry M. Murray.....	1974
Librarian.....	Mrs. Herman O. Werner.....	1974
	Esther K. King.....	

¹⁶ Appointed by the County Executive.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Social Services Board.....	John W. McNulty, Chairman.....	1971
	Joseph W. Alton, Jr., County Executive	
	Lucille Hall	1971
	Mrs. Waters Tucker.....	1971
	Mrs. Edward Wickey.....	1972
	J. C. Wilkerson.....	1972
	Patricia Baylor	1972
	Norman Coolsby	1973
	Harold B. Wright.....	1973
Director of Social Services.....	Esther H. Carpenter.....	
Recreation and Parks Advisory Board ¹⁶	James A. Smith, Chairman.....	
	John T. Chambers	
	Lester P. Halverson.....	
	Charles H. Wenger.....	
	Harold Brown	
	Anthony Fatz	
	John Vogel	
Director of Recreation and Parks ¹⁶	John A. Makell, Jr.....	

Planning and Building

Director, Department of Public Works ¹⁶	George F. Niemeyer.....	
Chief, Administrative Bureau ¹⁶	Noel Patterson	
Bureau of Engineering ¹⁶	Eugene H. Harvey, Chief.....	
Traffic Division ¹⁶	Raymond E. Streib, Chief.....	
Utilities Operations Bureau ¹⁶	George L. Hoffman, Chief.....	
Planning Advisory Board ¹⁶	Robert N. Jackson, Chairman.....	
	Wilfred T. Azar.....	
	J. George Cuccia.....	
	Jack Gerson	
	Chester V. McCullough.....	
Planning and Zoning Officer ¹⁶	Marion J. McCoy.....	
Zoning Hearing Officer ¹⁶	William L. Hudock.....	
Surveyor.....	Roy Gregory	1974
Administrator of Economic Development ¹⁶	M. Glen White.....	
Bureau of Community and Industrial Affairs ¹⁶	J. William Gregory, Administrator.....	
Londontown Public House Commission ¹⁶	Mrs. Marshall H. Nelker, Chairman.....	
	Benedict J. Allison.....	
	Mrs. John O. Crandell, Sr.....	
	Mrs. E. V. Bridgman.....	
	Mrs. Lewis Andrews.....	
	Warren Kershow	
Severn River Commission ¹⁶	Anthony Milanoski, Chairman.....	

Licensing

Director of Inspection and Permits ¹⁶	Marcus S. Marx	
Plumbing Commission ¹⁶	Thomas M. Branzell.....	
	<i>Vacancy</i>	
	Erman O. Dill.....	
	William H. DeBaugh, Jr.....	

¹⁶ Appointed by the County Executive.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Singh Dhillon	
	Joseph Mayer	
	John A. Stansbury	
Board of Electrical Examiners ¹⁶	Albert H. Jackson, President	1974
	William A. Kirby	1974
	Harold Bausum	1974
	Roland Kroeger	1974
	Clayton Katski	1974
Board of Liquor License Commissioners	George M. King, Chairman	1973
	William P. Chewning	1973
	Hugh O'C. Cross, Jr.	1973
	Vacancy, Executive Secretary	
Gas Commission ¹⁷	Not yet appointed	
<i>Internal Administration</i>		
Personnel Board ¹⁸	Robert W. Griffith, Chairman	
	Vera McCullough	
	William L. McDowell	
	Alfred F. Yates	
	Alexander J. Wiseman	
Director of Personnel ¹⁸	Ronald A. Leahy	
Central Services Officer ¹⁸	Randolph B. Rosencrantz	
Purchasing Agent ¹⁸	Richard A. Conway	
Buildings and Grounds ¹⁸	Egnice R. Kriger	
Data Processing ¹⁸	William T. Zeigler	
Equipment Supervisor ¹⁸	P. S. Rudisill	
<i>Extension and Soil Conservation Services</i>		
Extension Agents	Gaston C. Finney	
	Heinz Roeder	
	O. Faye Nichols	
	G. David Hitchcock	
	Mardelle Knippelmeier	
	Edith Johnston	
	Donald K. Josselyn	
	Diane Madary	
	Vacancy	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors	Ravmond W. Armstrong, Chairman	1972
	Oscar F. Grimes, Vice Chairman	1975
	Edward O. Shepherd	1974
	Charles McIntosh ¹⁹	
	Marvin H. Anderson	1971
	Heinz Roeder, Extension Agent, Secretary	

¹⁶ Appointed by the County Executive.

¹⁷ Consists of 10 members appointed by the County Executive for a term to run concurrently with the term of the County Executive. Seven of the members are the Plumbing Commission, 1 a Master Gas Fitter, 1 to be a representative of a public service corporation enfranchised to distribute gas in Anne Arundel County, and 1 a representative of the suppliers of liquefied petroleum gases. The Master Gas Fitter must be a resident of and engage in the full-time practice of his profession in Anne Arundel County (Anne Arundel County Code, 1967, and Supplements, Secs. 12-1910).

¹⁸ Appointed by the Director of Administration.

¹⁹ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
BALTIMORE COUNTY		
County Seat: Towson		
JUDICIAL OFFICERS		
Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	Lester L. Barrett	1972
	John E. Raine, Jr.	1972
	W. Albert Menchine.....	1975
	John Grason Turnbull.....	1977
	Walter M. Jenifer.....	1981
	Kenneth C. Proctor	1981
	John N. Maguire	1983
	Walter R. Haile.....	1983
	H. Kemp MacDaniel	1983
Administrator of the Court ²⁰	Eugene Creed	
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Orville T. Gosnell.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Samuel A. Green, Jr.....	1974
Sheriff.....	Gilbert L. Deyle.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	J. Louis Davis.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Suzanne Menseh, Chief.....	1974
	T. Burgess Hamilton, Sr.....	1974
	Alexander B. Page, Jr.....	1974
Judges, District Court.....	J. William Hinkel, Administrative	
	Judge	1981
	Marvin J. Land.....	1981
	James E. Kardash	1981
	Cullen H. Hormes.....	1981
	Edward D. Hardesty	1981
	Fred E. Waldrop.....	1981
	William R. Buchanan	1981
	Werner G. Schoeler	1981
	Allen E. Buzzell	1981
	Vacancy	1981
	Vacancy	1981
	Joseph T. O'Melia, Administrative	
	Clerk	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

County Executive.....	Dale Anderson	1974
Executive Secretary.....	Daniel L. Colosino	
	Morton Klasmer, Administrative	
	Assistant	
	James C. Pecunes, Administrative	
	Assistant	
County Council.....	Francis C. Barrett, 6th District,	
	Chairman	1974
	Francis X. Bossle, 1st District.....	1974
	Gary Huddles, 2nd District.....	1974
	G. Walter Tyrie, 3rd District.....	1974
	Webster C. Dove, 4th District.....	1974
	Harry J. Bartenfelder, 5th District.....	1974
	Wallace A. Williams, 7th District.....	1974
	Herbert Hohenberger, Secretary.....	

²⁰ Created in 1967 by administrative order of the County Council.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
County Administrative Officer ²¹	William E. Fornoff	
	Edward J. Jones, Executive Secretary	
Board of Appeals	John A. Slowik, Chairman	1974
	Walter Reiter, Jr.	1972
	W. Giles Parker	1973
	John A. Miller, Substitute member	1973
	William H. Gaffney, Substitute member	1973
<i>Finance</i>		
Director, Office of Finance ²²	Walter R. Richardson	
Director, Office of the Budget ²²	Stanley Guild, Jr.	
Auditor ²³	William D. Borland	
Supervisor of Assessments	James M. Barry	
Appeal Tax Court ²⁴	LeRoy B. Spurrier, Chief Judge	1972
	John Vogeler	1973
	A. Dewey Zimmerman	1974
<i>Elections</i>		
Board of Supervisors of Elections	Charles A. Pryor	1973
	Lawrence Kahl	1973
	Joseph N. Karey	1973
<i>Law</i>		
Solicitor, Office of Law ²⁵	R. Bruce Alderman	
<i>Public Safety</i>		
Chief, Police Bureau ²⁵	Ellison E. Ensor	
Deputy Warden, Baltimore County Jail ²⁵	William N. Lowe	
Chief, Fire Bureau ²⁵	J. Austin Dietz	
Director, Civil Defense	Walter D. Hyle, Jr.	
	Edward Murray, Alternate	
Deputy Medical Examiners	D. D. Caples, M.D.	
	Melvin B. Davis, M.D.	
	John C. Hyle, M.D.	
	Charles F. O'Donnell, M.D.	
	John Schaefer, M.D.	
<i>Health, Education and Social Services</i>		
Health Officer	Donald J. Roop, M.D., M.P.H.	
Board of Health ²⁶	H. P. Dinardo, M.D., Chairman	1972
Physical Fitness Commission	Hyman Weiss, Chairman	
Board of Education	Joseph N. McGowan	1972
	Alvin Loreck	1973
	T. Bayard Williams, Jr.	1973
	Eugene C. Hess	1974
	Mrs. Richard K. Wuerfel	1974
	Richard W. Tracey	1975
	H. Emslie Parks	1975
	Ethel W. Berney	1976
	Mrs. John M. Crocker	1976

²¹ Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.

²² Appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.

²³ Appointed by the County Council.

²⁴ Appointed by the County Council for 3-year staggered terms.

²⁵ Appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.

²⁶ Consists of 7 members appointed by the County Council for 3-year terms.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Superintendent of Schools.....	Joshua R. Wheeler.....	
Board of Trustees, Baltimore		
County Community Colleges.....	Eugene C. Hess.....	1972
	L. McLane Fisher.....	1973
	Morris M. Pallozzi.....	1974
	George C. Radcliffe.....	1975
	Perry E. Darby.....	1976
	Fred W. Krueger, Sr.	1977
	Eugene L. Marron.....	1977
Board of Library Trustees.....	Norwood B. Orrick.....	1971
	Herbert A. Davis.....	1972
	Arthur S. Seidman.....	1973
	Mrs. William H. Flater, Jr.	1974
	Brownlee Sands Corrin.....	1975
	D. Stewart Padgett.....	1976
	Irwin P. Trail.....	1977
Librarian.....	Charles W. Robinson.....	
Social Services Board.....	James D. Nolan, Chairman	1973
	William E. Fornoff, Administrative Officer, ex officio.....	
	Herbert S. Garten.....	1972
	Mary Randall.....	1972
	Frank W. Baker, Jr.....	1973
	Paul Wisdom.....	1973
	Eddie L. Bartee.....	1974
	Mrs. Daniel Goldman.....	1974
	James Keely III.....	1974
Director of Social Services.....	<i>Vacancy</i>	
Commission on the Aging.....	Mrs. William S. Baldwin, Chairman	
Recreation and Park Board ²⁷	Elroy J. Snouffer, Chairman.....	1973
	Dale Anderson, County Executive ex officio.....	
	C. A. Porter Hopkins.....	1971
	William M. Linton.....	1972
	Ralph J. McCoy.....	1972
	Mrs. John M. Crocker.....	1973
	Charles B. Allen.....	1974
	Thomas N. Tawney.....	1974
Director, Department of Recreation ²⁸	Hubert I. Snyder.....	

Planning and Building

Director, Office of Planning and Zoning ²⁸	George E. Gavrelis.....	
Planning Board.....	Charles B. Heyman, Chairman.....	1974
	L. Scott Grauel.....	1971
	J. Fred Peper.....	1972
	Adam J. Quick.....	1972
	Edw. Alex. Griffith.....	1973
	Dominic N. Fornaro.....	1973
	Kathryn D. Barnett.....	1974
	Franklin M. Padgett.....	1974
	Victor P. DiLibera.....	1975
	Lewis M. Hess, Jr.....	1975

²⁷ Appointed by the County Executive for 4-year staggered terms.

²⁸ Appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Hannah Lindsey	1975
	Dale Anderson, County Executive, ex officio	
	Albert B. Kaltenbach, Director, Department of Public Works.....	
	Joshua L. Wheeler, Superintendent of Schools	
Zoning Commissioner ²⁸	Eric Di Nenna.....	
Industrial Development Commission ²⁹	Howard M. Michel, Chairman.....	1972
	Ernest Chubb	1972
	Noell C. Damron.....	1972
	William G. F. Holin.....	1972
	Samuel K. Kimmelrich.....	1972
	George H. A. Kommalan.....	1972
	Wilford Dopkin	1972
	Heinz B. Staab, Director.....	
Department of Public Works ³⁰	Alfred B. Kaltenbach, Director.....	
	Thornton M. Mouring, Assistant Director and Roads Engineer.....	
Bureau of Engineering.....	Ellsworth N. Diver, Chief.....	
Bureau of Highways.....	Alfred F. Jungers, Chief.....	
Bureau of Utilities.....	James P. Nolan, Chief.....	
Bureau of Sanitation.....	Charles E. Farley, Chief.....	
Bureau of Land Acquisition.....	William M. Maynadier, Chief.....	
Bureau of Administrative Services.....	Dan R. Smith, Chief.....	
Bureau of Public Services.....	George A. Reier, Chief.....	
County Development Coordinator.....	Frederick L. Dewberry, Jr.....	
Baltimore County Revenue Authority ³¹	Vernon Pittinger, Chairman.....	1975
	Howard L. Halstead.....	1972
	John G. Mohler.....	1973
	Frederick L. Wehr.....	1976
	Charles E. Heintz, Jr., Executive Secretary-Treasurer ³²	
Surveyor.....	William G. Ulrich, Jr.....	1974
Traffic Engineer ³³	Eugene J. Clifford.....	

Licensing

Director, Department of Permits and Licenses.....	Gerard Dietz	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Harold N. Peremel.....	1973
	W. Ross Hoffman.....	1973
	James E. Mattheu, Jr.....	1973

Internal Administration

Director, Office of Personnel ³³	William C. Litsinger.....	
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²⁸ Appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.

²⁹ Appointed by the County Executive for 2-year terms.

³⁰ Appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.

³¹ Appointed by the County Executive for 5-year staggered terms (Ch. 126, Acts of 1955).

³² Appointed by the Baltimore County Revenue Authority for an indefinite term.

³³ Appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Personnel and Salary		
Advisory Board ³⁴	William F. Neale, Chairman.....	1973
	Francis M. Harney	1972
	Burger T. Thistle.....	1972
	Harry J. Cimbolo.....	1973
	George C. Hall.....	1973
	William C. Litsinger, Director, Office of Personnel, ex officio.....	
Director, Office of Central Services ³⁵	Donald B. Sheeley.....	
Information and Research ³⁵	E. Jay Miller, Director.....	
Department of Traffic		
Engineering ³⁶	Eugene J. Clifford, Director.....	
Community Relations ³⁷	Joseph R. Gallen, Executive Director	
Employee Relations.....	V. Robert Doyle, Director.....	
Data Processing and Management Information ³⁸	Frank W. Garrettson, Manager.....	
<i>Extension and Soil Conservation Services</i>		
Extension Agents.....	Margaret N. White.....	
	Imogene D. Romino.....	
	G. Richard Curran.....	
	Norman G. Smith.....	
	Nicholas M. Stephin.....	
	Judith R. Williamson.....	
	W. Max Buckel.....	
Soil Conservation District		
Supervisors.....	Vernon Foster, Chairman.....	1972
	George A. Price, Vice Chairman.....	1975
	Leoinel K. Ensor ³⁹	1971
	Herbert A. Davis	1970
	Nicholas Merryman	1974
	W. Max Buckel, Extension Agent, Secretary	

CALVERT COUNTY

County Seat: Prince Frederick

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	Perry G. Bowen, Jr.....	1981
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	J. Lloyd Bowen.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Warren F. Sengstack.....	1974
Sheriff.....	Oscar William Lusby, Jr.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Grace Lyons Hutchins.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	J. Allen Sheckells, Chief.....	1974
	Gloria Hutchins	1974
	Jack Wildstein	1974
Judge, District Court.....	David A. Harkness.....	1981
	Mary M. Gwynn, Administrative Clerk	

³⁴ Appointed by the County Executive for 3-year overlapping terms.³⁵ Appointed by the County Administrative Officer with the consent of the County Executive.³⁶ Created by Baltimore County Charter, Section 504.³⁷ Created by Baltimore County Code, Title 15.³⁸ Created by Baltimore County Charter, Section 524.2.³⁹ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS		
Board of County Commissioners.....	C. Bernard Fowler, President.....	1974
	H. Gordon Trueman.....	1974
	George J. Weems.....	1974
	Jack G. Upton, Jr., Administrative Director	
	Jean Cranford, Clerk.....	
	J. Frank Boyd, Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	Harry H. Harkness.....	1974
Supervisor of Assessments.....	M. Kenneth Buckler.....	
Senior Assessors.....	Rudolph H. Bennett.....	
	Wayne W. Grover.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Clifton Whittington	1973
	Mildred Cox	1973
	Boyd King	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	Vernon Horsmon	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Hugh W. Ward, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	Vernon B. Dettor, M.D., M.P.H. (Acting)	
Board of Education.....	Pauline Burbank	1973
	Katherine Hurry	1973
	Philip Foote	1975
	Melvin Thomas	1975
	John R. Ward.....	1975
Superintendent of Schools.....	Ralph E. Wachter.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Richard H. Ireland.....	1972
	Mrs. Earl Hicks.....	1973
	Mrs. Edwin E. Ward.....	1974
	Dorothy J. Ward.....	1975
	Nancy Haifley	1976
	H. Dean Cochran.....	1977
	Mrs. Nathaniel Parks.....	1978
Librarian.....	Mildred Hairston	
Social Services Board.....	Myrtle M. Patten, Chairman.....	1972
	George J. Weems, County Commissioner	
	Jean Dowell	1972
	Robert Hall	1972
	Jeannette Denton	1973
	Jane J. Esterbrook.....	1973
	Carroll Porter	1974
	Gertrude A. Skidmore.....	1974
	Virgie Turner	1974
Director of Social Services.....	Olin A. Dovel, Jr.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Robert M. Hall, Chairman.....	
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	Col. Lawrence Bowlby, Chairman.....	1972
	George J. Weems, County Commissioner	
	Charles Howes	1973
	John A. Prouty	1974
	Marvin Riddle	1976
	Earl Bourne	1976
	Mrs. Ben Ridgeley.....	1976
	William C. Campbell, Zoning Inspector	

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Zoning Appeal Board.....	John B. Gray, Jr., Chairman.....	1974
	William Y. Kitchin.....	1974
	James Hance.....	1974
	Frank A. Bennett, Chairman.....	1977
Sanitary Commission Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors ⁴⁰	James S. Wicklas.....	1973
	Milburn Wood.....	1973
	Ray Norwood.....	1973
	Herman Wells.....	1973
Road Supervisor..... Building Board ⁴¹	Hileary Brady.....	1973
	Jack Hammett.....	1973
	Raymond Cranford.....	1973
	Elliott Sheckells.....	1973
	Jack Dorsey.....	1973
Industrial Park Authority ⁴²	Malcolm E. Rockhill, Chairman.....	1973
	Jesse Reid, Vice Chairman.....	1973
	Kenneth Gerard.....	1972
	Ray Johns.....	1973
	H. Gordon Trueman.....	1974
	Prentiss Porter.....	1974
Department of Inspections and Permits ⁴³	Thornton Toye.....	1974
	William C. Campbell, Director.....	
	Amos Bowen.....	
	John E. White.....	
Plumbing Inspector..... Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Dillard Campbell.....	
	Carl Barrett.....	1973
Building Board ⁴⁴	Robert Lee Hall.....	1973
	John W. Williams, Jr.....	1973
	William E. Rausch.....	1973
	Daniel Rawlings.....	1973
	Samuel J. Hammett.....	1973
Extension Agents.....	William H. Gaiser.....	
	W. B. Vanderford.....	
	Vacancy.....	
	George B. Spence, Jr.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Martha M. Myers.....	
	Wilbur F. Ward, Jr., Chairman ⁴⁵	1973
	Calvert W. Norfolk, Vice Chairman.....	1974
	Oliver S. Cox.....	1972
	Donald C. Gott.....	1972
	Leroy B. Williams.....	1972
	George B. Spence, Jr., Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

⁴⁰ Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for 2-year terms (Ch. 367, Acts of 1967).

⁴¹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

⁴² Consists of 7 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms. The Authority consists of an elected official, a representative of a financial institution, the Superintendent of Schools or his designee, the President of the Calvert County Economic Development Corporation or his designee, a farmer, an owner, operator or manager of a local commercial business, and a professional person. The Executive Director of the Economic Development Corporation of Calvert County serves as an ex officio member (Ch. 143, Acts of 1969).

⁴³ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

⁴⁴ Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for 2-year terms (Ch. 359, Acts of 1967).

⁴⁵ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
CAROLINE COUNTY		
County Seat: Denton		
JUDICIAL OFFICERS		
Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	James A. Wise.....	1972
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Mildred C. Butler.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	J. Owen Wise.....	1975
Sheriff.....	Louis C. Andrew.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Clifford L. Stafford.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Robert F. Schreiber, Chief.....	1974
	Charles V. Moore.....	1974
	Raymond Levi Saunders.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	Vacancy.....	1981
	James Stewart, Administrative Clerk.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	A. Curtis Andrew, President.....	1974
	Earl R. Bell.....	1974
	Edward D. Sparks.....	1974
	David Cartes, County Administrator ⁴⁶	
	Rachel Collison, Clerk.....	
	Layman J. Redden, Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	William A. Cole.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	E. Douglas Fleetwood.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	George P. Wood.....	1973
	John E. Boulais, Jr.....	1973
	Theodore R. Manlove.....	1973
Director, Civil Defense.....	David Cartes.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Harold B. Plummer, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	Roberta J. Hall, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Caroline Nursing Home, Inc.....	James A. Luff, President of Board of Directors.....	
	Wanda Clark, Administrator.....	
Board of Education.....	R. Irving Ober.....	1972
	Marianna E. Nuttle.....	1973
	A. Orrell Saulsbury, Jr.....	1974
	Theodore E. Fletcher, Jr.....	1975
	Roger N. Medford.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Wilbur S. Hoopengardner.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	John R. Hargreaves.....	1972
	J. DeWeese Carter.....	1973
	Irma Nichols.....	1974
	J. Dallas Blades.....	1975
	Morgan E. Williams.....	1976
	Mrs. James M. Lednum.....	1977
	Idamae M. Cawley.....	1978
Librarian.....	William N. Rairigh.....	
Social Services Board.....	Bernard E. Dewey, Chairman*.....	1970
	Edward D. Sparks, County Commissioner.....	

⁴⁶ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 748, Acts of 1966).

* Term expired. Continues to serve until reappointed or his successor named.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Gladys Collins	1971
	H. Coursey Edwards	1971
	Francis W. Gates	1971
	Widmon Butler, Jr.	1972
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1972
	Thomas E. Heather	1973
	Mrs. William Moldoch	1973
Director of Social Services	Beulah M. Carter	
Youth Commission	R. Levi Saunders, Chairman	
	Earl R. Bell, County Commissioner	
	Merrill S. Morgan, Executive Director	
	Edwin M. Fisher, Youth Counseling Coordinator	
Planning and Zoning Commission	Elias W. Nuttle, Chairman	1973
	Earl R. Bell, County Commissioner	
	Charles Whitby	1972
	Howard R. Shockley	1974
	Roland C. Thompson	1975
	William H. Rieck, Jr.	1975
	Philip E. Reed	1976
Board of Zoning Appeals	James M. Voss, Chairman	1973
	G. Albert Turner	1971
	Thomas Ober	1972
	Howard M. Mezick, Alternate member	1973
Board of Recreation and Parks	Orland B. Blades, Chairman	1975
	A. Curtis Andrew, County Commissioner	
	Richard W. Hall	1973
	O. O. Stivers	1973
	Oren T. Lewis	1974
	James O. Spicer	1974
Economic Development Commission	Francis E. Yeoman, Chairman	
	A. Curtis Andrew, County Commissioner	
	Gilbert A. Banning	
	R. Eugene Lovell	
	Edmund E. Racz	
	G. Leroy Rowe	
Roads Board	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
Superintendent, County Roads Operations	Joseph C. Tinley	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners	John E. Boulais, Sr., 2nd District	1972
	Ralph M. Elrick, 5th District	1973
	Howard M. Mezick, 3rd District	1974
	O. P. Bunting, Clerk	
Plumbing Board ⁴⁷	William Puncke, Jr., Chairman	1972
	Edward D. Sparks, County Commissioner	
	Ross Simon	1972

⁴⁷ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 694, Acts of 1966).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Thomas L. Jarvis	1972
	Jay Smith	1972
Extension Agents.....	James M. Lednum, Inspector.....	
	Francis M. Rogers	
	Doris Stivers	
	Loyal C. Reger	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Joan E. Tucker	
	Harry H. Rieck, Sr., Chairman.....	1973
	H. Coursey Edwards, Secretary and Vice Chairman.....	1972
	Christopher M. Lee ⁴⁸	
	Charles W. Hammer	1974
	J. Thomas Ober, Sr.....	1975
	Francis M. Rogers, Extension Agent	

CARROLL COUNTY

County Seat: Westminster

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	Edward O. Weant, Jr.....	1981
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Charles C. Conaway.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	V. Lanny Harchenhorn.....	1974
Sheriff.....	H. LeRoy Campbell.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Reese Leppo Starner.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Elmer E. Frock, Chief.....	1974
	J. Robert Kidd.....	1974
	Marcus B. Pickett.....	1974
	Donald M. Smith.....	1981
Judge, District Court.....	Martha Bush, Administrative Clerk	
Law Clerk ⁴⁹	Vacancy	
Jury Commissioner ⁵⁰	Margaret H. Stoner.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	G. Herbert Rice, Jr., President.....	1974
	J. Norman Graham.....	1974
	John D. Meyer.....	1974
	Ruth M. Dutterer, Clerk.....	
Executive Assistant to the Board of County Commissioners ⁵⁰	L. Awalt Weller, Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	George A. Grier.....	
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Charles J. Simpson.....	1975
Tax Collector ⁵¹	William E. Smith.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Grace B. Harris, (Acting)	
	William Hopkins	1973
	Thurston E. Ensor.....	1973
	June Gosnell	1973

⁴⁸ Appointed by the governing body of the County.⁴⁹ Appointed by the Circuit Court for Carroll County (Ch. 173, Acts of 1970).⁵⁰ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 625, Acts of 1970).⁵¹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Director of Civil Defense.....	Stover V. Rohrer.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	W. Glen Speicher, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	J. Brett Lazar, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	Charles W. Havens, Chairman.....	
Board of Education.....	Virginia Minnick.....	1972
	Louis B. Scharon.....	1973
	Philip S. Benzil.....	1974
	Arnold L. Amass.....	1975
	Richard N. Dixon.....	1975
	Edward T. Lippy.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	George E. Thomas.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Gerald S. Brickett.....	1971
	Mrs. Allen L. Dewey.....	1972
	Mrs. Edgar G. Barnes.....	1973
	Edith Case Stem.....	1974
	Delmar E. Riffle.....	1975
	Norman E. Etzler.....	1976
	Mrs. William B. Dulaney.....	1977
Librarian.....	Martha M. Makosky.....	
Social Services Board.....	E. Morgan Leister, Chairman.....	1972
	John D. Meyer, County Commissioner.....	
	Mrs. Harrison E. Brooks.....	1972
	Louis Victor Beard.....	1973
	Mrs. Raymond Grimes.....	1973
	Romeo Valiente.....	1973
	Verna W. Gosnell.....	1974
	J. Alfred Heltebridle.....	1974
	Allen W. Roadcap.....	1974
Director of Social Services.....	Lowell T. Haines.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Mrs. Marion Clark, Chairman.....	
Hospital Board.....	Charles Fisher, Chairman.....	
	John D. Meyer, County Commissioner.....	
	Glenn Fisher, Administrator.....	
Planning Commission.....	Celius L. Brown, Chairman.....	1973
	G. Herbert Rice, County Commissioner.....	
	Lloyd Rupp.....	1971
	E. Miller Richardson.....	1974
	Harry B. Dougherty.....	1975
Director of Planning.....	Edmund R. Cueman.....	
Zoning Administrator.....	Carl H. Wishart.....	
Board of Zoning Appeals.....	Raymond B. Buchman, Chairman.....	1972
	Edwin J. Nusbaum.....	1971
	Walter M. Baggs.....	1973
Capital Improvements Commission ⁵²	Inactive.....	
Economic Development Commission ⁵³	Frank T. Dunham, Chairman.....	1973

⁵² Consists of 7 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms. One of the members must be a County Commissioner, 1 a member of the School Board (Ch. 493, Acts of 1963).

⁵³ Composed of 15 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 2-year terms (Ch. 730, Acts of 1963).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Public Housing Commission ⁵⁴	Edwin Shauck, Chairman.....	
Board of Governors of the County Farm Museum ⁵⁴	James Schwartz, Chairman.....	
	Walter Bockmiller, Director.....	
Community Action Committee.....	Louis V. Beard, Chairman.....	
Park and Recreation Commission.....	James M. Shriver, Jr., Chairman.....	
Government Study Commission ⁵⁵	James W. Davis, Chairman.....	
Sanitary Commission ⁵⁶	Lloyd Baker, Chairman.....	1976
	Edwin Shauck.....	1972
	A. Olin Grimes.....	1972
	Samuel Breth.....	1974
	William Bockmiller.....	1975
Director of Public Roads ⁵⁷	John A. Diven.....	
Supervisor of New Construction.....	Kenneth Hawk.....	
Supervisor of Maintenance.....	Frank A. Dorsey.....	
Electrical Inspector.....	Wilbur E. Blizzard.....	
Surveyor.....	Fred Pyne.....	1974
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Thomas V. Stem.....	1972
	David G. Yingling.....	1973
	C. Henry Miller.....	1974
	Eleanor Nave, Secretary.....	
Extension Agents.....	Robert L. Jones.....	
	Walter C. Bay.....	
	Karen L. Elliott.....	
	Patricia D. Kennedy.....	
	Carol A. Preston.....	
	John W. Wildesen.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Randall G. Spoerlein, Chairman.....	
	Horace S. Brauning, Vice Chairman.....	1972
	Sterling J. Leister, Treasurer ⁵⁸	
	Melvin Leppo.....	
	David E. Shaw.....	
	Robert L. Jones, Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

CECIL COUNTY

County Seat: Elkton

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	H. Kenneth Mackey.....	1983
	J. Albert Roney, Jr.....	1972
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	W. Andrew Seth.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Donaldson C. Cole, Jr.....	1975
Sheriff.....	Samuel F. duPont.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Ruth H. Towler.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Howard C. Jackson, Chief.....	1974
	John R. Dickerson.....	1974
	David J. Randolph.....	1974

⁵⁴ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for indefinite terms.⁵⁵ Created by Chapter 421, Acts of 1966.⁵⁶ Created by Chapter 754, Acts of 1967.⁵⁷ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 408, Acts of 1963).⁵⁸ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Judge, District Court.....	Walter E. Buck, Jr.....	1981
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1981
	James Stewart, Administrative Clerk	
Director of Probation ⁶⁹	William D. Pinder	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	Joseph B. Biggs, President	1974
	Mary A. Maloney.....	1974
	Walton R. Mason.....	1974
	Mildred O. McGuirk, Clerk.....	
	William B. Calvert, Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	M. Rebecca Jackson.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Harold Henderson	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Janet D. McKinney	1973
	Ralph W. Robinson	1973
	John C. Miller.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	John J. Ward, Jr.....	
	Henry A. Metz, Alternate	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Henry V. Davis, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	John M. Byers, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	Kenneth F. Dollenger, Chairman.....	
Hospital Board.....	William A. Shelton, President.....	
Mental Health Advisory Committee.....	Mrs. Cecil Ewing, Chairman.....	
Board of Education.....	Leroy Manlove.....	1972
	Charles L. Brandenburg.....	1973
	Elizabeth F. Obenshain.....	1974
	Lester W. Roane.....	1975
	Charles R. Dennison	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Walter J. Finn	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Mrs. Walter Miller.....	1972
	A. J. Major, Jr.....	1973
	Mrs. Thomas N. Kay.....	1974
	William B. Calvert.....	1975
	Louise E. Rawlings	1976
	Edwin S. Dorcus.....	1977
	Anthony Fabrizi	1978
Librarian.....	Dorothy W. Jefferson	
Social Services Board.....	Leonard E. Wilson, Chairman.....	1974
	Joseph B. Biggs, County Commissioner	
	Mildred Johnson	1972
	Mildred Lynch	1972
	Harry D. Clewer.....	1973
	Donald M. Gee.....	1973
	Carol Gray	1973
	Rachel P. Davis.....	1974
	William Scott	1974
Director of Social Services.....	John Paul Cook.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Evelyn Van Sciver, Chairman.....	
Additions Coordinator.....	Milene M. Ely	

⁶⁹ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Cecil County (Ch. 11, Acts of 1969).

MARYLAND MANUAL

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Planning Commission.....	William D. Fossett, Chairman.....	1975
	Mary A. Maloney, County Commissioner	
	W. Earl Fisher.....	1971
	Robert H. Baker, Jr.....	1972
	Samuel Caldwell	1973
	Leroy Scott	1974
	George H. Ashbridge.....	1975
Zoning Inspector.....	Madison C. Scott.....	
Board of Zoning Appeals.....	Dan Bathon, Chairman.....	1971
	Franklin Ganzmann	1971
	G. William England.....	1972
	Guy McGrady	1972
	John J. Prial	1973
Committee on the Zoning of Rivers ⁶⁰	William F. Funds.....	
	David S. Moore.....	
	Ralph L. Dodge.....	
Building Code Appeal Board ⁶¹	Harvey Boyce, Chairman	1975
	William Scott	1971
	George Wilson	1971
	Robert Benjamin	1972
	Everett MacCauley, Jr.....	1973
	H. A. Hageman.....	1974
Appeal Tax Court.....	Donald M. Gee, Chairman	1973
	Clifton E. Brown	1972
	F. Reynolds Mackie.....	1974
Board of Parks and Recreation ⁶²	Daniel A. Hall	1973
	Jack C. Scarbath.....	1973
	Ray D. VanSant.....	1973
Jail Board ⁶³	Chester E. Richardson.....	1973
	Ray D. VanSant.....	1974
	Daniel J. Brown	1975
Salary Review Board ⁶⁴	Vernon A. Akers.....	1972
	Frederick H. Beach	1973
	Argus F. Robinson	1974
Charter Board.....	Kennard W. Merrey, Chairman.....	
Director of Public Works ⁶⁵	Robert J. Hajzyk.....	
Economic Development Commission.....	George Biles, Chairman	1973
Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors ⁶⁶	Hammersley Taylor, Jr.	1972
	John Vernon Nickle.....	1972
	Donald Lyle	1972

⁶⁰ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

⁶¹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for indefinite terms.

⁶² Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 4-year terms. The Board selects its own officers (Ch. 697, Acts of 1968).

⁶³ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 5-year terms (Ch. 208, Acts of 1971).

⁶⁴ Created by Chapter 42, Acts of 1970. The Board consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms.

⁶⁵ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners. The same Act abolished the Cecil County Metropolitan Commission (Ch. 484, Acts of 1971).

⁶⁶ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 1-year terms.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Plumbing Board ⁶⁷	John M. Byers, M.D., M.P.H., Chairman.....	1972
	David McDowell.....	1972
	Henry R. Shank.....	1972
Plumbing Inspector ⁶⁸	Frank G. Moody.....	
Building Inspector ⁶⁸	Madison C. Scott.....	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Harvey E. Simmers, Chairman.....	1973
	J. Victor McCool.....	1972
	Edward H. Williams.....	1976
Alcoholic Beverages Inspector ⁶⁹	Vacancy.....	
Roads Supervisor ⁷⁰	Edmon H. Deringer.....	
Animal Control Commission ⁷⁰	John M. Byers, M.D., M.P.H., Chairman.....	1974
Extension Agents.....	Raymond G. Mueller.....	
	Bernardine Coleman.....	
	Lawrence F. Little.....	
	Janet A. Wark.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Fred H. Lieske, Chairman.....	1972
	Floyd Allred, Jr., Vice Chairman.....	1973
	William B. Baker ⁷¹	
	Ellis Ayres.....	1972
	Edgar A. Price.....	1972
	Raymond G. Mueller, Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

CHARLES COUNTY

County Seat: La Plata

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	James C. Mitchell.....	1972
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Patrick C. Mudd.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	John C. Hancock.....	1975
Sheriff.....	Francis C. Garner.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Gertrude C. Wright.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Henry D. Middleton, Chief.....	1974
	Rosalie Corn.....	1974
	Mary N. Matthews.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	George W. Bowling.....	1981
	Mary M. Gwynn, Administrative Clerk.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	James C. Simpson, President.....	1974
	Eleanor F. Carrico.....	1974
	Michael J. Sprague.....	1974
	Mrs. Ardath E. Mason, County Administrator ⁷²	
	Margaret M. Clarke, Clerk.....	
	Thomas C. Hayden, Jr., Attorney.....	

⁶⁷ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 1-year terms, 1 to be the County Health Officer, 1 to represent the Master Plumbers' Association of Cecil County, and 1 to be an architect, engineer, or builder.

⁶⁸ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

⁶⁹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 699, Acts of 1966).

⁷⁰ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

⁷¹ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

⁷² Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Treasurer.....	J. Franklin Winkler.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	John Douglas Lowe.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Ruth B. Swann.....	1973
	Margaret H. Addison.....	1973
	Edith George.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	Lester H. Hottle.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Edward J. Edelen, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	Vernon B. Dettor, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Hospital Board.....	B. B. Kemp, Chairman.....	
Board of Fire and Rescue Commissioners ⁷³	Gary Echols, Chairman.....	1971
	Charles Wills.....	1971
	George M. Bowling, Jr.....	1975
	H. Glenn Robey.....	1975
	Thomas Wilmer Wright.....	1975
	Michael J. Sprague, County Commissioner.....	
School Board ⁷⁴	B. Patrick Cox.....	1974
	Joseph L. Gardiner, Jr.....	1974
	Daniel C. Gardner.....	1974
	James E. Wilson, Jr.....	1974
	Lester S. Hottle.....	1974
	Joan L. Bowling.....	1974
	Paretta D. Mudd.....	1974
Superintendent of Schools.....	Jesse L. Starkey.....	
Board of Trustees, Charles County Community College.....	Maria Willis.....	1972
	John T. Parran, Jr.....	1973
	Louis P. Jenkins.....	1974
	William E. Highby.....	1975
	Louise Mudd.....	1976
	Leslie B. Reid.....	1976
	William Brown.....	1977
Board of Library Trustees.....	Katherine S. W. Mitchell.....	1972
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1973
	Ruth Miller.....	1974
	Johanna L. Andrews.....	1975
	Frank Keech Turner.....	1976
	Paul D. Brown.....	1977
	John H. McWilliams, Jr.....	1978
Librarian.....	Elizabeth C. Hart.....	
Social Services Board.....	Wilbur E. Hancock.....	1972
	Michael J. Sprague, County Commissioner.....	
	Edward M. Blanchard.....	1971
	Charles S. Butler.....	1971
	Betty A. Sullivan.....	1971
	Allen J. Neave.....	1972
	Mary E. Lyles.....	1973
	Walter J. McLellan.....	1973
	H. A. Turner IV.....	1973
Director of Social Services.....	B. L. Robinson.....	

⁷³ Consists of 6 members, 1 of whom is a County Commissioner, 1 who is appointed by the Charles County Volunteer Firemen's Association, 1 by the Charles County Volunteer Rescue Squad Association, and 3 by the Governor. All members serve for 4-year terms (Ch. 887, Acts of 1963, Ch. 56, Acts of 1968).

⁷⁴ Elected by the voters of Charles County for 4-year terms (Ch. 386, Acts of 1970).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Human Relations Commission ⁷⁵	Norman Banks, Chairman	1972
	Samuel Goulthorpe	1972
	Cdr. Edward Holler	1972
	George V. Joyce	1972
	Mary Queen	1972
	Rudolf C. Datcher	1971
	George Foster	1971
	W. Paul Gardiner	1971
	Bert W. Garrett	1971
	Dupree Monk	1971
	Vacancy	1972
Youth Commission ⁷⁶	Inactive	
Commission on the Aging	Leon York, Chairman	
Board of Recreation and Parks ⁷⁷	Robert W. Gray, President	1975
	Allen J. Neave, Treasurer	1972
	Eleanor F. Carrico	1972
	Edward Lakes	1972
	Robert Merritt, Jr.	1974
	Richard E. Slavin	1974
	Wallace L. Hall	1975
	John Thomas Parran, ex officio	
	Edward R. Curley, Jr., Director	
Economic Development Commission	Frank K. Turner, Chairman	1972
	William Argo, Director	
Planning Commission	Ophus L. Robertson, Chairman	1972
	James C. Simpson, County Commissioner	
	Eugene S. Burroughs	1975
	Harry T. Stine	1973
	James E. Redmond, Planning Director	
Board of Zoning Appeals	Harry C. Walter, Chairman	1971
	Jerry Vollmer	1971
	John L. Sprague	1972
	Allen Metcalfe	1973
Tax Appeals Board	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
Hospital Board ⁷⁸	B. B. Kemp, President	
	Eleanor F. Carrico, County Commissioner	
Roads Supervisor	Thom Hall	
Surveyor	Herbert R. Crowder	1974
Sanitary Commission	Eugene Ryce, Chairman	1975
	Robert Greenwell	1971
	Chester A. Lyons	1973
Inspector of Weights and Measures ⁷⁹	John Frere	

⁷⁵ Appointed by the Governor for 4-year terms (Ch. 28, Acts of Special Session of 1964).

⁷⁶ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 299, Acts of 1961).

⁷⁷ Consists of 7 members, 1 of whom is a representative of the Board of Education, 1 a County Commissioner, 1 a representative of the Physical Fitness Commission, 1 a representative of the Chamber of Commerce, and 4 members appointed by the Governor for 4-year terms (Ch. 879, Acts of 1963).

⁷⁸ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 573, Acts of 1959).

⁷⁹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Board of Electrical Examiners ⁸⁰	William L. Gibbons.....	
	Thomas L. Higdon.....	
	Bernard R. Winkler, Jr.....	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	McCarthy S. Greer, Chairman.....	1974
	Harold R. Cooksey.....	1972
	Mary K. Bonifant.....	1973
Board of Public Safety ⁸¹	Ralph W. Brown, Chairman.....	
	Eleanor F. Carrico, County Commissioner.....	
	John H. McWilliams, Sr.....	
Building Inspector ⁸²	Howard A. Townshend, Jr.....	
Asst. Building Inspector ⁸²	Frederick R. Moore.....	
Plumbing Inspector.....	Bernard Reese Winkler.....	
Extension Agents.....	Martin R. Jones.....	
	James B. Arnold.....	
	Linnea K. Clark.....	
	Vivian Winston.....	
	Barbara L. Cliff.....	
	H. Travis McPherson.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	W. Mitchell Digges, Chairman.....	1972
	Harry C. Walter, Vice Chairman ⁸³	
	Wallace L. Hall.....	1973
	Walter Bender.....	1974
	Hugh C. Gardiner III.....	1975
	Martin R. Jones, Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

DORCHESTER COUNTY

County Seat: Cambridge

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	C. Burnam Mace.....	1981
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Philip L. Cannon.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	William B. Yates.....	1974
Sheriff.....	James Ira Johnson, Sr.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Maurice Lewis, Jr.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	John J. Barth, Chief.....	1974
	Kathleen Henry Coll.....	1974
	George B. Todd.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	Charles E. Edmondson.....	1981
	Frank Udoff, Administrative Clerk.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	Leonard W. Dayton, President.....	1974
	Philip G. D'Adamo.....	1974
	Elwood J. Pliescott, Jr.....	1974

⁸⁰ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 6-year terms (Ch. 57, Acts of 1968).

⁸¹ Consists of a member of the Board of County Commissioners, who serves ex officio, 1 appointee of the Circuit Court Judge for Charles County, and an appointee of the Charles County delegation, all of whom will serve 6-year terms (Ch. 676, Acts of 1965).

⁸² Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 82, Acts of 1967).

⁸³ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	William T. Ruark, Jr.....	1974
	William Henry Thomas.....	1974
	Robert K. Lloyd, Clerk.....	
	Calvin Harrington, Jr., Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	Frederick W. Lucas.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	John W. Wallace.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Rudolph C. Aaron.....	1973
	Leon Lewis.....	1973
	Theodore L. Bramble.....	1973
Permanent Board of Registry.....	Adelaide Groff.....	
	Marguerite M. Tolley.....	
Director of Civil Defense.....	Otto B. Cheesman, Jr.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	John Mace, Jr., M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	Louis S. Welty, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	Thomas A. Flowers, Chairman.....	
Board of Education.....	Charles W. Kelly.....	1972
	George R. Parham.....	1973
	Robert F. Merrick.....	1974
	T. Reynolds Carpenter.....	1975
	Joan Crawford Hurley.....	1976
	Philip L. Jones.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	James G. Busick.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Arthur R. Kamens, President.....	
	Una Lloyd, Treasurer.....	
	Mrs. Buck Andrews.....	
	John Comer.....	
	Clarence Corkran.....	
	Mrs. Orzie F. Farrare.....	
	Granville Hooper.....	
	Mrs. Otis McAllister.....	
	Mrs. Ray Moore.....	
	Edward Watkins.....	
	Virginia Webb.....	
	F. Hamilton Whipple.....	
	Phillips Williamson.....	
	Mabel Wright.....	
	Jeannette Robbins, Administrative Assistant to the Director.....	
Social Services Board.....	Philip L. Jones, Chairman.....	1973
	Philip G. D'Adamo, County Commissioner.....	
	James E. Andrews.....	1972
	Hobart Ruark.....	1972
	Samuel M. Cannon, Jr.....	1973
	Fred Lord.....	1973
	Dolores L. Dixon.....	1974
	Monroe Lake, Jr.....	1974
	Richard L. Linthicum.....	1974
Director of Social Services.....	James Hampton.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Thomas C. Fetherston, Chairman.....	
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	Fred Eberspacher, Jr., Chairman.....	1974
	Harold Kincaid, County Commissioner.....	
	James Webster.....	1971
	Mary Sue Hurst.....	1972

MARYLAND MANUAL

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	George Lippincott	1975
	Edgar S. Gore, Executive Secretary	
Board of Appeals.....	Stapleforte Neild	1971
	Warren McWilliams	1972
	Arthur Jones	1973
Board of Recreation and Parks ⁸⁴	Fred W. Lucas, Chairman	1971
	Harold E. Carr, Director.....	
Sanitary Commission.....	William Messick, Chairman.....	1972
	Woodrow Pritchett, Vice Chairman.....	1976
	William Merrick, Secretary-Treasurer	1974
Roads Board.....	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
Roads Engineer.....	Elvin D. Thomas	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
Liquor Control Board.....	Ralph C. Milligan, Chairman.....	1974
	Alphonso Dean	1971
	Rutledge Turner	1971
	Walter Lee Travers	1972
Extension Agents.....	L. Ronald Wade	
	James A. Perkins.....	
	Delores L. Dixon.....	
	Diane V. Brown	
	Robert G. Scott.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	S. Herbert Asplen, Chairman ⁸⁵	
	W. Scott Willey, Jr., Vice Chairman	1973
	Oliver Harding	1972
	Calvin Malkus	1974
	Theodore L. Bramble.....	1975
	L. Ronald Wade, Extension Agent, Secretary	

FREDERICK COUNTY

County Seat: Frederick

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	Robert E. Clapp, Jr.....	1983
	Samuel W. Barrick.....	1985
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Ellis C. Wachter	1974
State's Attorney.....	Robert S. Rothenhoefer.....	1974
Sheriff.....	Richard O. Baumgartner	1974
Register of Wills.....	Thomas M. Eichelberger	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	G. Raymond Shipley, Chief.....	1974
	Austin F. Angleberger.....	1974
	E. Earl Remsberg.....	1974

⁸⁴ Consists of 10 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 4-year terms. One member is the Superintendent of Schools or his representative (Ch. 499, Acts of 1963).

⁸⁵ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Judges, District Court.....	Stanley Y. Bennett.....	1981
	Byron W. Thompson.....	1981
	Charles L. Schleight, Administrative Clerk.....	
Public Defender ⁸⁶	William R. Leckemby, Jr.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	John A. Derr, President.....	1974
	Lawrence A. Dorsey.....	1974
	Donald L. Lewis.....	1974
	James L. Bryan, Clerk.....	
	Ralph L. Gastley, Jr., Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	Charlotte W. Yarroll.....	1974
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Lumen F. Norris.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Harry H. Reid.....	1973
	Leon B. Enfield.....	1973
	Robert Bowlus.....	1973
Permanent Board of Registry.....	Annabelle Powell.....	
	James F. Messersmith.....	
Director of Civil Defense.....	George J. Stup.....	
Central Alarm Board ⁸⁷	Vernon Cassell, Chairman.....	1971
	Lawrence A. Dorsey, Board of County Commissioners.....	
	Emmett Bowlus, Frederick Board of Aldermen.....	
	Mehrl Remsberg, Secretary.....	
	Donald L. Trimmer, Chief Dispatcher.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Robert J. Thomas, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	Charles G. Spicknall, M.D.....	
Board of Education.....	Chris T. Matthews.....	1972
	J. O'Neil Jenkins.....	1972
	Harold E. Schaden.....	1973
	G. Hunter Bowers, Jr.....	1974
	Mary Hodgson.....	1975
	William B. Barnes.....	1975
	Helen R. Remsberg.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	John L. Carnochan, Jr.....	
Frederick Community College.....	Lewis Stephens, President.....	
C. Burr Artz Library Board.....	Parsons Newman, President.....	1976
	Robert E. Clapp, Jr.....	1976
	Gwendolyn Henson.....	1976
	Robert L. Holmes.....	1976
	Victor R. Jagan.....	1976
	F. Ross Myers.....	1976
	Lila C. Wenner.....	1976
Librarian.....	Martha Reynolds.....	
Social Services Board.....	Glenn Michel, Chairman.....	1972
	John A. Derr, County Commissioner.....	
	Nicholas E. Leakins.....	1971
	William Paul Mossburg.....	1971

⁸⁶ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Frederick County (Ch. 536, Acts of 1967).

⁸⁷ Consists of 21 voting and 2 ex officio members. The voting members are appointed by their respective fire companies. The ex officio members represent the Board of County Commissioners and the Frederick Board of Aldermen.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1971
	Frederick J. Bower	1972
	Etta M. Bowie	1972
	George H. Klinefelter	1973
	Frank R. Martin	1973
Director of Social Services	Geneva V. Barthel	
Montevue Home for the Aged ⁸⁸	Mr. and Mrs. John O. Ramsburg, Co-Administrators	
Scott Key Center ⁸⁸	Margaret A. McCarthy, Director	
Mental Health Advisory Committee ⁸⁸	Francis Reinberger, Chairman	
Community Action Agency	Ruth Wright, President, C.A.A. Administering Board	
	Donald F. Date, Executive Director	
Commission on the Aging	Mrs. J. Arthur Throne, Chairman	
Planning and Zoning Commission	Edward F. Holter, Chairman	1973
	Lawrence A. Dorsey, County Commissioner	
	Ernest W. Ausherman	1972
	George Spear	1974
	Daniel E. Wight	1975
Director of Planning	Lawrence W. Johnson, Jr.	
Zoning Administrator	J. Alfred Cutsail	
Board of Appeals	Henry Lakin, Sr.	1974
	Paul C. Fry	1974
	William H. Browning	1974
	Leon Enfield, Alternate	1974
Maryland Potomac Water Authority	Donald L. Lewis, Member	
	Lawrence A. Dorsey, Alternate	
Board of Parks and Recreation	Robert E. Klein, Chairman	
	John M. Tregoning, Parks Superintendent	
Metropolitan District Commission ⁸⁹	James H. Grove, Chairman	1975
	Donald L. Lewis, County Commissioner	
	N. E. Kefauver	1972
	Claude H. Barrick	1973
	John C. Warfield	1974
	Calvin E. Sayler	1976
	Francis J. Cook, Administrative Assistant	
County Roads Board ⁹⁰	Francis E. Moser	1972
	Bernard Flanagan	1973
	Jesse Burall	1974
	Earle F. Geisbert	1975
	Francis M. Manahan	1976
	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	

⁸⁸ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

⁸⁹ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 5-year terms. The Commission selects its own officers and appoints the Administrative Assistant (Ch. 609, Acts of 1968).

⁹⁰ Composed of the Board of County Commissioners and 5 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 5-year overlapping terms (Ch. 644, Acts of 1951).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
County Road Engineer ⁹¹	William S. Fout	
Liquor License Commissioner.....	A. Irvin Renn	1975
Alcoholic Beverages Inspector.....	Louis V. Myers, Jr.	
Surveyor ⁹¹	Frank Rothenhoefer	
Dog Warden ⁹¹	Arthur C. Simons.....	
Human Relations Council ⁹¹	George Dredde, Chairman	
	Morgan L. Anderson, Director	
Building Engineer.....	Hubert S. Ramsburg	
Data Processing Center ⁹¹	Joseph F. Yeager, Director	
Accounting ⁹¹	Thomas M. Fox, Comptroller.....	
Extension Agents.....	George D. Wood	
	Kathryn K. Jenkins.....	
	Allen B. Bryant.....	
	Kenneth F. Shifflet	
	Carolyn Travers	
	Karen Abernathy	
	Charles M. Hommey	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors		
Frederick District.....	Raymond E. Keilholtz, Chairman.....	
	George Nicholson, Vice Chairman ⁹²	1972
	Edwin A. Hevner, Treasurer.....	
	Harry Fouche	
	C. Rodman Myers.....	
Catoctin District.....	Henry D. Lakin, Sr., Chairman ⁹²	1974
	Carrollee H. Zecher, Vice Chairman.....	1972
	Cyrus S. McBride.....	1972
	Richard R. Holter.....	1972
	Bertram Enfield	1973
	George D. Wood, Extension Agent, Secretary	

GARRETT COUNTY

County Seat: Oakland

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	Stuart F. Hamill.....	1977
Clerk, Circuit.....	Richard L. Davis	1974
State's Attorney.....	Frederick A. Thayer III.....	1975
Sheriff.....	John F. Browning	1974
Register of Wills.....	Joseph H. Welch	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Roy C. Turney, Chief	1974
	Elza E. Bray.....	1974
	Harry P. Collier.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	Lewis R. Jones	
	James L. Stafford, Administrative Clerk	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	Earl E. Opel, Chairman	1974
	Bernard M. Guy	1974
	Wayne B. Hamilton.....	1974
	Harold J. Adams, Clerk	
	Jack R. Turney, Attorney.....	

⁹¹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.⁹² Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Treasurer.....	Arzella Mae Parsons.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Jerome K. Moyer.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	George M. Browning.....	1973
	William R. Bever.....	1973
	Thomas W. Hetz.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	George F. Comp, Jr.	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	James H. Feaster, Jr., M.D.	
Health Officer.....	Elmer L. Hill, M.D. (Acting).....	
Board of Governors, Garrett County Memorial Hospital ⁹³	Irvin Feld, Chairman.....	
	Merritt Feather, Administrator.....	
Board of Education.....	Herbert G. Harman.....	1972
	Mrs. Fred Thayer.....	1973
	H. R. Gibson.....	1974
	Robert F. Diehl.....	1975
	William N. Goldsborough.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Raymond O. McCullough.....	
Garrett County Community College.....	Luther G. Shaw, President.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Mrs. Walter A. Swauger.....	1972
	Mrs. Lewis R. Jones.....	1973
	Agatha B. Beachley.....	1974
	Jesse J. Walker.....	1975
	Eric Ammann.....	1976
	Goldie Bittle.....	1977
	Mary Ann Penman.....	1978
Librarian.....	Edith Grace Brock.....	
Social Services Board.....	Helen Baumgartner, Chairman.....	1972
	Earl E. Opel, County Commissioner.....	
	Mrs. Jonas Beachy.....	1972
	Paul Calderwood.....	1973
	Rogers Fike.....	1973
	Daniel W. Hershberger.....	1973
	Alfred Marucci.....	1974
	Donald J. Newman.....	1974
	Gilman Sylvester.....	1974
Director of Social Services.....	Robert W. Stemple.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Elmer L. Hill, M.D., Chairman.....	
Community Action Committee.....	William N. Goldsborough, President.....	
	Charles C. Bender, Vice President.....	
	Clarence A. Penman, Secretary.....	
	Phillis Trickett, Treasurer.....	
	G. Bradford Rinard, Executive Director.....	
Garrett County Sanitary Commission.....	Russell L. Smith, Acting Chairman.....	
	E. Lawrence Groves, Secretary-Treasurer.....	
	Elmer Upole.....	
Garrett County Development Corporation.....	Irving R. Rudy, President.....	
	Wayne B. Hamilton, Vice President.....	
	Karol Rush, Secretary.....	
	Robert Ridder.....	
	Jesse J. Walker.....	

⁹³ Consists of the Board of County Commissioners and 8 other members. The County Commissioners serve ex officio. The remaining members serve 1-year terms (Ch. 25, Acts of 1950, and Ch. 165, Acts of 1953).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Industrial Engineer ⁹⁴	<i>Vacancy</i>	
Planning Commission	Thomas R. H. Johnston, Chairman	1972
	Wayne B. Hamilton, County Commissioner	
	Merle Garletts	1973
	George E. Brady, Jr.	1974
	Robert O. Glotfelty	1975
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1976
	Col. J. Hayden Jackson, Executive Director, Garrett County Development Corporation	
Maryland Potomac Water Authority	Bernard M. Guy, Member	
	Wayne B. Hamilton, Alternate	
Upper Potomac River Commission	John Adams, Jr.	1973
Zoning Appeals Board	Mrs. C. Elizabeth Friend	1972
	Aza C. Stanton, Jr.	1973
	Jack R. Turney	1974
Administrative Engineer	Paul De Witt	
Merit System Commission ⁹⁵	<i>Not yet appointed</i>	
Roads Board	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
Liquor Board	H. Lester Hunter	1972
	William D. Casteel	1974
	Louis C. Hutson	1976
Surveyor	Frank R. Corliss, Jr.	1974
Extension Agents	James A. McHenry	
	Freda S. Denison	
	James W. Simms	
	Alice Hevner	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors	Robert O. Glotfelty, Chairman ⁹⁶	
	Harry W. Hummel, Vice Chairman	1972
	Walter Margroff	1973
	Claude Wagner, Jr.	1974
	George Bishoff	1975
	James A. McHenry, Extension Agent, Secretary	

HARFORD COUNTY

County Seat: Bel Air

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judges, Circuit Court	Harry E. Dyer, Jr.	1979
	Albert P. Close	1983
Clerk, Circuit Court	H. Douglas Chilcoat	1974
State's Attorney	Edwin H. W. Harlan, Jr.	1974

⁹⁴ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.⁹⁵ Created by Chapter 286, Acts of 1971.⁹⁶ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Sheriff.....	William J. Kunkel.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Thomas L. Adams.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	J. Rush Baldwin, Jr., Chief.....	1974
	Harry L. W. Hopkins.....	1974
	Thomas Charles Walker, Sr.....	1974
Judges, District Court.....	Charles J. Kelly.....	1981
	Harry St. A. O'Neill.....	1981
	Edward Utz, Administrative Clerk.....	
Special Master in Equity ⁹⁷	J. Roswell Poplar.....	
Probation Officer.....	Harvey Reel.....	
Public Defender ⁹⁸	Henry C. Engel.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	William P. Dietz, President.....	1974
	Charles E. Anderson, Jr.....	1974
	Fred B. Baldwin, Sr.....	1974
	Arthur B. Henderson.....	1974
	John H. O'Neill.....	1974
	William O. Whiteford, Director of Administration ⁹⁹	
	John E. Clark, Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	Katherine E. Anderson.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Thomas C. Galbreath.....	
Appeal Tax Board.....	James L. Slapak, Chairman.....	1972
	Daniel N. Campbell, Jr.....	1973
	George W. Cairnes.....	1974
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	John W. Schaefer.....	1973
	Benjamin W. Tanner.....	1973
	H. Sheridan Nagle.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	Paul H. Seward.....	
	Robert O. Shackelford, Alternate.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Philip W. Heuman, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	Irving H. Canfield, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	Cornelius F. Cronin, Chairman.....	
Citizens' Nursing Home Board ¹⁰⁰	A. T. Baynes, Chairman.....	
	William P. Hill, Administrator.....	
Hospital Board.....	R. Lee Mitchell, Chairman.....	
	P. Mitchell Coale, President.....	
	William King Brown, Administrator.....	
Health Planning Commission ¹⁰¹	Henry O. Winter, Chairman.....	1973
Harford Center, Board of Directors ¹⁰²	Roy Bryson, Chairman.....	1973
	Fred B. Baldwin, Sr., Board of County Commissioners.....	

⁹⁷ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Harford County (Ch. 101, Acts of 1971).

⁹⁸ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Harford County (Ch. 623, Acts of 1966).

⁹⁹ Created by Chapter 492, Acts of 1966.

¹⁰⁰ Consists of 10 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms. One member of the Board is to be a County Commissioner (Ch. 300, Acts of 1963).

¹⁰¹ Consists of 9 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms. One member represents the Harford County Memorial Hospital, 1 the Citizens Nursing Home, 1 the Harford County Medical Association. The Deputy Health Officer of Harford County serves ex officio. The remaining 5 members are citizens of Harford County who have an interest in public health affairs. The Board of County Commissioners designates the Chairman (Ch. 52, Acts of 1971).

¹⁰² The Board of Directors consists of 13 members initially appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for staggered terms of 4 years. As the original terms expire, the Board elects the members. A member of the Board of County Commissioners, the Director of Social Services, a representative of the Board of Education, a medical doctor, and the County Health Officer serve ex officio (Ch. 796, Acts of 1971).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Board of Education.....	Cornelius F. Cronin.....	1972
	Donald G. Russell.....	1972
	Charles F. Nealy.....	1973
	Benjamin P. Tobin.....	1973
	Mrs. Henry Richardson.....	1974
	Anna Bell Graham Gay.....	1975
	Miles Hanna.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	A. A. Roberly.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Eloise H. Wilson.....	1972
	I. Dale Snodgrass.....	1973
	Broadnax Cameron, Jr.....	1974
	Mrs. Charles H. Robinson.....	1975
	Mrs. K. Scott Nevin.....	1976
	Ellwood V. Stark.....	1977
	Offie E. Clark.....	1978
Librarian.....	Roenna Fahrney.....	
Social Services Board.....	John R. Conlisk, Chairman.....	1971
	Arthur B. Henderson, County Commissioner.....	
	William F. Appler.....	1971
	Bernard Jennings.....	1971
	Carol O. Hackett.....	1972
	John C. Jaynes, Jr.....	1972
	J. Aquilla Green.....	1973
	Lois Harwood.....	1973
	Hazel V. Sparks.....	1973
	William Snyder.....	
Director of Social Services.....	Henry H. Ruttinger, Chairman.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	P. Mitchell Coale, Chairman.....	1973
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	Paul S. Lake.....	1971
	Helen R. White.....	1972
	Worley N. Umbarger.....	1974
	Bishop J. Moll.....	1975
	Loyal R. Johnson, County Planner.....	
	J. Lee Hanlon, Executive Secretary.....	
	Peter C. Cobb, Chairman.....	
Board of Parks and Recreation ¹⁰³	Ray A. Seese, Director.....	
	T. Leo Sullivan, Chairman.....	1972
Board of Zoning Appeals.....	Freeman Wright.....	1973
	Joseph Endsloew.....	1974
	Raymond L. Slesinski, Alternate.....	
	Benjamin Cadwalader, Secretary.....	
Zoning Inspector.....	Mervyn Thompson.....	
Economic Development Commission ¹⁰⁴	Elmer H. Enquist, Chairman.....	
	Eugene R. Ekblad, Executive Director.....	
	Edward P. Jackson, Chairman.....	1972
Human Relations Commission.....	Louis E. Garono, Chairman.....	1969
Advisory Committee ¹⁰⁵		

¹⁰³ Consists of 7 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 4-year terms (Ch. 540, Acts of 1963).

¹⁰⁴ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

¹⁰⁵ Consists of 5 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 5-year terms.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Police Commission ¹⁰⁶	George B. Adams	
	James O'Neill	
	William J. Kunkel	
	William Bullock	
Central Alarm	John K. Jimmyer, President	
	Kenneth Stearns, Chief Operator	
Mental Health Advisory Committee	Edward H. Poley, Chairman	
Department of Public Works ¹⁰⁷	Harold Hamilton, Acting Director	
Harford County Metropolitan Commission	Wilson A. Heaps, Chairman	1973
	James A. O'Keefe	1971
	Oliver M. Currier	1972
	John W. Wilson	1974
	J. Wilmer Cronin	1975
	Andrew H. Bristow, Secretary-Treasurer and Chief Engineer	
Surveyor	Glen C. Deaton	1974
Office of Permits and Licenses ¹⁰⁸	Ervin R. Scarborough, Chief Permits Clerk	
Board of Electrical Examiners ¹⁰⁹	Lawrence T. Barber	1972
	Thomas Dick	1973
	Gerard Baxter	1974
	Paul Lefever	1975
	Charles Morkosky	1976
Plumbing Board	Warner Richter, Chairman	1972
	J. Thomas Webb, Plumbing Inspector	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners	Liquor Control Board, ex officio	
Liquor Control Board	Littleton S. Green, Chairman	1973
	B. Burdell Preston	1972
	Hugh J. Laird	1974
	Charles Benfield, Manager	
Liquor Inspector ¹¹⁰	George Cobb	
Civil Service Board ¹¹¹	Albert F. Kotras, Chairman	1974
	Emerson Craig	1972
	Charles E. Scott	1973
	P. Howard Marshall, Jr., Personnel Administrator	
Educational Foundation ¹¹²	John E. Clark, Chairman	1973
Environmental Committee ¹¹³	D. Marc Eney, Chairman	

¹⁰⁶ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 4-year terms (Ch. 25, Acts of 1967).

¹⁰⁷ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 660, Acts of 1971).

¹⁰⁸ See Chapter 87, Acts of 1969.

¹⁰⁹ Consists of 5 persons appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 5-year terms. The Board is composed of 3 Master Electricians, an architect and an engineer (Ch. 754, Acts of 1968).

¹¹⁰ Appointed by the Liquor Control Board.

¹¹¹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms.

¹¹² Composed of 9 members, of whom the Chairman of the Board of County Commissioners, the President of the Harford Junior College and the Chairman of the Board of Education for Harford County serve ex officio. The 6 remaining directors are appointed by the County Commissioners for the initial terms. As these expire, the directors will be elected by a majority vote of the Foundation for 3-year terms (Ch. 493, Acts of 1969).

¹¹³ Consists of 6 members appointed by the Chairman of the Board of Parks and Recreation. One member must be appointed from each of the 6 election districts in Harford County (Ch. 73, Acts of 1969).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Extension Agents.....	Lynn T. Warman.....	
	Julia Anne Lockard.....	
	R. A. Traband.....	
	Carolyn B. Bowers.....	
	J. William Clark.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Henry S. Holloway, Chairman.....	1972
	Worley N. Umbarger, Vice Chairman.....	1974
	Lawrason R. Sayre ¹¹⁴	
	Carl H. Stephens.....	1973
	Samuel B. Foard.....	1975
	Lynn T. Warman, Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

HOWARD COUNTY

County Seat: Ellicott City

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	James Macgill.....	1972
	T. Hunt Mayfield.....	1981
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	C. Merritt Pumphrey.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Richard J. Kinlein.....	1975
Sheriff.....	Charles C. Senseney.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	George W. Slack.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Harold J. Stromberg, Chief.....	1974
	Irvin P. Dasher.....	1974
	Edward E. Kennedy.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	J. Thomas Nissel.....	1981
	Martha Bush, Administrative Clerk.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

County Executive.....	Omar J. Jones.....	1974
County Administrator ¹¹⁵	Albert K. Wood.....	
County Council.....	Edward L. Cochran, Chairman.....	1974
	William S. Hanna.....	1974
	James M. Holway.....	1974
	Ridgely Johns.....	1974
	Charles E. Miller.....	1974
	Bernard F. Murphy, Secretary ¹¹⁶	
	Robert F. Fischer, Solicitor ¹¹⁷	
Director of Finance ¹¹⁸	William B. Dorsey.....	
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Roland W. Cromwell.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Daniel L. Downey.....	1973
	Gertrude Carter.....	1973
	W. W. Pindell.....	1973
Chief of Police ¹¹⁸	G. Russell Walters.....	
Fire Administrator ¹¹⁸	Paul F. J. Le Pore.....	
Fire Advisory Board ¹¹⁹	K. I. Lenahan, Chairman.....	

¹¹⁴ Appointed by the governing body of the County.¹¹⁵ Appointed by the County Executive.¹¹⁶ Appointed by the County Council.¹¹⁷ Appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council.¹¹⁸ Appointed by the County Executive.¹¹⁹ Elected by the Howard County Volunteer Firemen's Association (Ch. 58, Acts of 1968).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Director of Civil Defense.....	William G. Larricos.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Thomas F. Herbert, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	T. R. Shrop, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Board of Education.....	Austin A. Zimmer.....	1972
	Warren G. Sargent.....	1973
	Fred K. Schoenbrot.....	1975
	James W. Pfefferkorn.....	1975
	Charlotte E. Reeder.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Thomas Goedecke.....	
Board of Trustees, Howard Community College.....	John Hamilton.....	1972
	John E. Sundstrom.....	1973
	John Levering.....	1974
	Ruth James.....	1975
	Fred K. Schoenbrot.....	1976
	Jose E. Herrera.....	1977
	Charles B. Leonard, Jr.....	1977
Board of Library Trustees.....	Mrs. William L. Fearing.....	1971
	R. Hewitt Nichols.....	1972
	William W. Pindell.....	1973
	Mrs. James H. Carpenter.....	1974
	Charles E. Hogg.....	1975
	Mrs. Robert A. Benhoff.....	1976
	Mrs. William F. Schultz.....	1977
Librarian.....	Marvin Thomas.....	
Human Services Administrator.....	Robert Butehorn.....	
Budget Administrator.....	William D. Courtright.....	
Social Services Board.....	Mrs. Charles S. Whitaker, Chairman.....	1973
	Omar J. Jones, County Executive.....	
	Mrs. Ridgely Jones.....	1972
	Mrs. Earl Keister.....	1972
	Arnest Arter.....	1972
	M. Beaula Moore.....	1973
	Dorothy Arbaugh.....	1974
	Sedonia E. Blackwell.....	1974
	Elsie H. Davis.....	1974
Director of Social Services.....	Audrey Robbins.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Hazel L. Ricker, Chairman.....	
Mental Health Advisory Committee.....	Mrs. Smith W. Allnutt, Chairman.....	
Planning Board.....	E. Marcum Lynch, Chairman.....	1974
	Omar J. Jones, County Executive.....	
	Wilmer M. Sanner.....	1972
	William P. Brendel.....	1973
	J. Gordon Warfield.....	1974
	Lloyd G. Knowles.....	1976
Director of Planning and Zoning.....	Thomas G. Harris, Jr.....	
Zoning Enforcement Officer.....	Herbert W. Smull.....	
Zoning Board.....	County Council, ex officio.....	
Appeals Board.....	William H. C. Griffith, Chairman.....	1973
	Michael Lauriente.....	1972
	Gerald McKindles.....	1974
Recreation and Parks Board ¹²⁰	Edgar C. Kilbourne, Chairman.....	1972

¹²⁰ Consists of 3 ex officio members who are the County Executive, the Chairman of the Planning Board, and the Chairman of the Board of Education or their designees, together with 4 members appointed by the County Executive subject to Council confirmation for overlapping terms of 4 years.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Melvin E. Scheidt.....	1973
	James M. Beatty.....	1974
	Stanley L. Harrison.....	1975
	Francis L. Dunn, Director ¹²¹	
Public Works Board ¹²²	Norman E. Moxley, Chairman.....	
Department of Public Works ¹²³	William A. Altman, Director.....	
Bureau of Highways.....	Granville W. Wehland, Chief.....	
Bureau of Water and Sewers.....	James L. Gleig, Chief.....	
Bureau of Engineering.....	William O. Filbert, Chief.....	
Bureau of Inspections and Permits.....	G. Y. Clark, Chief.....	
Director, Industrial Relations ¹²⁴	Walter A. Henley.....	
Chief Plumbing Inspector.....	M. L. Klappenberger.....	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	County Council, ex officio.....	
Electrical Administrative Board ¹²⁵	Donald H. Kirk, Chairman.....	
Personnel Board ¹²⁶	John L. Riddle, Chairman.....	
Tax Appeals Court ¹²⁷	Wilber A. Dove.....	1971
Central Alarm System ¹²⁸	William Walter Boyd, Chief Dispatcher.....	
Extension Agents.....	Robert E. Stansfield, Jr.....	
	William Jackson Corbett.....	
	Peggy A. Crebs.....	
	James S. Lloyd, Jr.....	
	M. Victoria Preston.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Wilber A. Dove, Chairman.....	1972
	Merhle P. Pickett, Vice Chairman.....	1972
	<i>Vacancy</i> ¹²⁹	
	Bernard K. Feaga, Jr.....	1973
	William P. Brendel.....	1974
	Robert E. Stansfield, Jr., Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

KENT COUNTY

County Seat: Chestertown

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	George B. Rasin, Jr.....	1977
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Earl H. Pinder.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Richard R. Cooper.....	1974
Sheriff.....	Bartus O. Vickers.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	E. Randolph Burgess.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Paul D. Bowman, Chief.....	1974
	Frank A. Plummer.....	1974
	Roger Williams.....	1974

¹²¹ Appointed by the County Executive.¹²² Consists of 3 members appointed by the County Executive subject to Council confirmation for overlapping terms of 6 years.¹²³ Appointed by the County Executive.¹²⁴ Appointed by the County Executive.¹²⁵ Appointed by the County Executive subject to Council confirmation.¹²⁶ Consists of 5 members appointed by the County Executive subject to Council confirmation for 5-year terms.¹²⁷ Appointed for 3-year terms by the County Executive subject to Council confirmation.¹²⁸ Appointed by the County Executive.¹²⁹ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Judge, District Court.....	William Dunbar Gould.....	1981
	James Stewart, Administrative Clerk	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	S. Glyn Edwards, President.....	1974
	Robert L. Davis	1974
	Roland T. Larrimore.....	1974
	Kathryn N. Pinder, Clerk.....	
	Ernest S. Cookerly, Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	Elizabeth Anne Crowding.....	1974
Supervisor of Assessments.....	F. Vannort Simperts, Jr.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Julian Crew	1973
	John A. Groves.....	1973
	John L. Wright.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	Ernest C. Leverage.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Robert W. Farr, M.D.	
Health Officer.....	A. F. Whitsitt, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Mental Health Advisory Committee.....	Norton Bonsett, Chairman.....	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	Ray C. Cole, Chairman	
Board of Education.....	Robert F. Irwin.....	1972
	Paul R. Hilton.....	1973
	R. Benson DuVall.....	1974
	Gerard K. Bos.....	1975
	Wallace Miller	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Richard L. Holler.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Mrs. Richard S. Tarbutton, Jr.....	1972
	F. W. Dumschott.....	1973
	Robert J. Johnson.....	1974
	Roger W. Simpkins.....	1975
	Mrs. David Bramble.....	1976
	Reade W. Corr.....	1977
	Mrs. Daniel Ingersoll.....	1978
Librarian.....	William N. Rairigh.....	
Social Services Board.....	Louis Hollett, Chairman.....	1973
	Robert L. Davis, County Commissioner	
	Elizabeth Hudson	1971
	Nancy Silcox	1971
	C. Allen Spicer.....	1971
	Norton Bonnett	1972
	Mabel C. W. Sullivan.....	1972
	Stanley E. Wilson.....	1972
	Beatrice Mason	1973
	William W. Scott.....	1973
Director of Social Services.....	Mary H. Davis	
Commission on the Aging.....	Helen M. Schellenger, Chairman.....	
Planning Commission.....	J. Robert Soon, Chairman.....	1973
	Robert L. Davis, County Commissioner	
	Charles W. Clark.....	1972
	Raymond Brockson	1974
	Frank Huey, Jr.....	1975

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Appeals Board ¹³⁰	George B. Jones, Jr., Chairman	1972
	Stuart W. Groves	1971
	Percy M. Hepbron	1973
	Edward P. Sutton, Alternate	1972
Board of Parks and Recreation ¹³¹	C. Dudley Orem, Jr., Chairman	1971
	Roland T. Larrimore, County Commissioner	
	R. Benson DuVall	1971
	Irving J. Hamilton	1971
	G. Clifton Simms	1971
	B. Reginald Cooper	1972
	Robert A. Edler	1972
	Lane H. Holliday	1973
	Samuel Sessa	1973
Board of Electrical Examiners ¹³²	Stanley B. Sutton, Director	
	William E. Anthony, Sr.	1972
	Steve Elburn	1972
Plumbing Board ¹³³	C. Albert Raleigh	1972
	F. Burgess Tucker, Chairman	1976
	Anthony Johnson	1972
	J. Walter Scoon, Jr.	1973
	Medford C. Capel	1974
	C. Albert Raleigh	1975
Plumbing, Planning and Building Inspector	Leon W. LeCompte	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
Liquor Inspector ¹³⁴	William H. Wessell	
Liquor Control Board	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
	Harry LeRoy Owens, Manager	
Roads Engineer	Holden R. Kaufman	
District Engineer	James M. Wright	
Extension Agents	William James Milliken	
	Thomas Mason	
	Jane B. Crouse	
	Theresa A. Saathoff	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors	William Stanley Sutton, Chairman ¹³⁵	
	Walter T. Morris III, Vice Chairman	1975
	Charles S. Jacquette	1972
	Wickes Westcott ¹³⁶	1973
	Walter B. Harris, Jr.	1974
	William James Milliken, Extension Agent, Secretary	

¹³⁰ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms.

¹³¹ Consists of 9 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 4-year terms (Ch. 315, Acts of 1968).

¹³² Created by Chapter 191, Acts of 1966.

¹³³ Consists of 5 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 5-year terms. One member is a representative of the Master Plumbers Association of Kent County. One member must be an architect, engineer or builder, and 3 members must not be connected with the plumbing or building trade (Ch. 400, Acts of 1968). The Board appoints the Inspector.

¹³⁴ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

¹³⁵ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
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MONTGOMERY COUNTY

County Seat: Rockville

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	James H. Pugh.....	1973	
	Ralph G. Shure.....	1975	
	Walter H. Moorman.....	1977	
	Joseph M. Mathias.....	1981	
	Plummer, M. Shearin.....	1983	
	John P. Moore.....	1983	
	Irving A. Levine.....	1983	
	H. Ralph Miller.....	1985	
	David L. Cahoon.....	1972	
	Robert T. Cuff, Jury Commissioner ¹³⁶		
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Howard M. Smith.....	1974	
State's Attorney.....	Andrew L. Sonner.....	1975	
Sheriff.....	Ralph W. Offutt.....	1974	
Register of Wills.....	Winifred E. Scott.....	1974	
Judges, District Court.....	Philip M. Fairbanks, Administrative Judge.....	1973	
	John Charles Tracey.....	1973	
	Calvin Robert Sanders.....	1980	
	Douglas Hamilton Moore, Jr.	1977	
	John Hodges Smith.....	1973	
	Richard Brice Latham.....	1980	
	William M. Cave.....	1981	
	Jeffrey Ward, Administrative Clerk.....		
	Public Defender ¹³⁷	John J. Mitchell.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

County Executive.....	James P. Gleason.....	1974
Chief Administrative Officer ¹³⁸	Elisha C. Freedman.....	
Deputy Chief Administrative Officer for Programs ¹³⁸	William H. Hussman.....	
Deputy Chief Administrative Officer for Administration ¹³⁸	Robert A. Passmore.....	
County Attorney ¹³⁸	<i>Vacancy</i>	
County Council.....	Dickran Y. Hovsepian, President.....	1974
	William Sher, Pres. Pro-Tem.....	1974
	Idamae Garrott.....	1974
	Neal Potter.....	1974
	Elizabeth L. Scull.....	1974
	William H. Willcox.....	1974
	Sidney Kramer.....	1974
	David B. Collier, Secretary of Council.....	
	Robert C. McDonell, Staff Director..	

¹³⁶ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Montgomery County to serve at the pleasure of the Court (Ch. 578, Acts of 1968).

¹³⁷ Appointed by the County Council for an indefinite term.

¹³⁸ Appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
<i>Finance</i>		
Director, Department of Finance ¹³⁸	Douglas A. Dayhoff	
Supervisor of Assessments	Garner W. Duvall	
Appeal Tax Court	Daniel B. Wieggers, Chairman	1972
	William C. Austin	1973
	Carl L. Frederick, Jr.	1974
<i>Elections</i>		
Board of Supervisors of Elections	Marion L. Clark	1973
	Felix Putterman	1973
	Frederick E. Shand	1973
Permanent Board of Registry	Marie Garber	
	John C. Eisele	
<i>Public Safety</i>		
Superintendent of Police ¹³⁸	Kenneth Watkins	
Detention Center Warden ¹³⁸	John D. Ford	
Fire Marshal ¹³⁸	Robert B. Smith	
Chief of Civil Defense	Col. Norton B. Wilson	
Deputy Medical Examiners	John Ball, M.D.	
	Beldon R. Reap, Sr., M.D.	
<i>Health, Education and Social Services</i>		
Health Officer	Roy P. Lindgren, M.D.	
Board of Education	Mrs. Redfield Allen	1972
	William G. Coleman	1972
	Thomas Israel	1972
	John S. Aird	1974
	Thomas B. Cook	1974
	James H. Daugherty	1974
	Rosemary Hilberg	1974
Superintendent of Schools	Homer O. Elseroad	
Montgomery College Board of Trustees	Franklin L. Burdette	1972
	Jean Ross	1973
	James S. McAuliffe, Jr.	1974
	Richard L. Bagley	1975
	Robert E. Morrow	1975
	William G. Coleman	1976
	Howard J. Hausman	1977
Director, Department of Public Libraries ¹³⁹	Norman Finkler	
Library Board ¹⁴⁰	Mrs. Richard Sander, Chairman	
Social Services Board	Arthur W. Motley, Chairman	1973
	Elizabeth L. Scull, County Council	
	Herbert W. Lamb, Jr.	1971
	Patricia Ogburn	1971
	Grace D. Sisson	1971
	Robert E. Perry	1972
	Evelyn Hall	1973
	Cornell T. Lewis	1973
	Vacancy	1973

¹³⁸ Appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council.

¹³⁹ Appointed by the County Executive upon the recommendation of the Library Board and with the approval of the County Council.

¹⁴⁰ Consists of 7 members appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council for 6-year overlapping terms. The Supervisor of School Libraries serves as an ex officio member of the Board.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Director of Social Services.....	William E. Royer.....	
Recreation Board.....	Marilyn Frazier, Chairman.....	
Director, Department of Recreation ¹⁴¹	Forrest V. Gustafson.....	
Human Relations Commission.....	Paul Hersey, Chairman.....	
	Alan T. Dean, Executive Secretary...	
<i>Planning and Building</i>		
Montgomery County Planning Board ¹⁴²	Robert E. Brennan, Acting Chairman.....	1972
	Gordon B. Lamb.....	1971
	Royce Hanson.....	1973
	Esther P. Gelman.....	1974
	Thomas M. Anderson, Jr.....	1975
Board of Appeals.....	Ralph F. Berlow, Chairman.....	1971
	Helen Burkart.....	1972
	Kenneth E. DenOuter.....	1973
	Bernard Gladhill.....	1973
	Joseph O'Brien.....	1974
Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission Members from Montgomery County.....	Carter C. Hubbel, Jr.....	1973
	George W. McRory, Jr.....	1975
	Floyd D. Peterson.....	1975
Maryland Potomac Water Authority.....	Idamae Garrott.....	
	William H. Hussman.....	
Washington Suburban Transit Commission ¹⁴³	Dickran Y. Hovsepien.....	
	Cleatus E. Barnett.....	
	William H. Hussman.....	
Director, Department of Public Works ¹⁴⁴	Vacancy.....	
Montgomery County Revenue Authority ¹⁴⁵	Richard H. Eisinger, Chairman.....	
Surveyor.....	Robert K. Maddox.....	1974
Department of Economic Development ¹⁴⁶	Vacancy, Director.....	
Department of Community Development ¹⁴⁶	S. W. Parrish, Director.....	
Zoning Hearing Examiner ¹⁴⁶	Arthur S. Drea, Jr.....	
Program Coordinator ¹⁴⁶	William H. Hussman.....	
Housing Authority.....	Alexander J. Green, Chairman.....	1972

Inspection and Licensing

Director, Department of Inspection and Licenses ¹⁴⁶	Vacancy.....	
Electrical Board ¹⁴⁷	Bertram E. Schatz, Chairman.....	

¹⁴¹ Appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council.¹⁴² Composed of the members of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission from Montgomery County. Members are appointed by the County Executive subject to County Council approval for 4-year overlapping terms.¹⁴³ Appointed by the County Executive.¹⁴⁴ Appointed by the County Executive with the approval of the County Council.¹⁴⁵ Composed of 5 members appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council for 5-year terms (Ch. 466, Acts of 1970).¹⁴⁶ Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.¹⁴⁷ Composed of 5 members appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council for 3-year overlapping terms. One member must be an electrical contractor, 3 must have proficiency in the electrical field, and 1 represents the general public. The Council designates the chairman.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
<i>Alcoholic Beverages</i>		
Board of Liquor License		
Commissioners.....	Paul H. Griffith, Jr., Chairman.....	1971
	Clare Wootten	1973
	Leo J. Paulin.....	1975
Director, Department of Liquor Control ¹⁴⁸	Gerome I. Bailin.....	
<i>Internal Administration</i>		
Acting Budget Director ¹⁴⁸	William H. Treworgy.....	
Personnel Board ¹⁴⁹	Walter H. Johnson, Chairman.....	1972
	Walter Hess	1971
	Gavin Lawson	1973
Personnel Director ¹⁵⁰	John P. Gaquin.....	
Purchasing Director ¹⁵⁰	Mildred Weaver	
Department of General Services ¹⁵⁰	Lee O. Falwell, Director	
Information Officer ¹⁵⁰	Frank H. Burfield.....	
Fire Board ¹⁵¹	Angelo Patterson, Executive Secretary	
<i>Extension and Soil Conservation Services</i>		
Extension Agents.....	Delbert T. Foster	
	Robert D. Raver.....	
	Roscoe N. Whipp	
	Jane C. Elliott.....	
	Catherine M. Rhoads.....	
	Marguerite O. Tollefson	
	Onnie L. Privette.....	
	Karen S. Furner.....	
	Richard Biggs	
	Marian B. Sutton	
	M. Susan Novick	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Harold C. Morris, Chairman.....	1973
	Bernard D. Gladhill ¹⁵²	
	Lathrop E. Smith.....	1972
	Wiley Griffith	1974
	Grover Walker	1975
	Delbert T. Foster, Extension Agent, Secretary	

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

County Seat: Upper Marlboro

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judges, Circuit Court.....	Ralph W. Powers.....	1977
	Roscoe H. Parker.....	1977
	Ernest A. Loveless, Jr.....	1977
	William B. Bowie	1977

¹⁴⁸ Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.¹⁴⁹ Consists of 3 members appointed by the County Council for overlapping 3-year terms.¹⁵⁰ Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.¹⁵¹ Composed of the chief of each fire department and rescue squad in Montgomery County including the chief of the Takoma Park Fire Department and 1 elected delegate of each fire department and rescue squad elected annually in June.¹⁵² Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Robert B. Mathias.....	1981
	Samuel W. H. Meloy.....	1981
	Samuel J. DeBlasis.....	1985
	William H. McCullough.....	1985
	James H. Taylor.....	1985
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	W. Waverly Webb.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Arthur A. Marshall, Jr.....	1975
Sheriff.....	Don Edward Ansell.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Genella S. McGinniss.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Mary T. O'Hare, Chief.....	1974
	Donald G. Maurice.....	1974
	Thomas V. Moore.....	1974
Judges, District Court.....	James M. Rea, Administrative Judge.....	1981
	Richard V. Waldron.....	1977
	J. Franklyn Bourne.....	1981
	Howard S. Chasanow.....	1981
	James F. Couch, Jr.....	1981
	Robert J. Woods.....	1981
	Edgar L. Smith.....	1981
	Thomas R. Brooks.....	1981
	James Berry, Administrative Clerk.....	
Masters for Juvenile Causes ¹⁵³	J. Edwin Hutchinson.....	
	James E. Kenkel.....	
Masters of Domestic Relation Causes ¹⁵⁴	Ewing Carl Whitaker.....	
	Jefferson Dotson.....	
Administrative Office of the 7th Judicial Circuit ¹⁵⁵	Albert H. Szal, Administrator.....	
Juvenile Services.....	Merritt P. Raymond, Regional Supervisor.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

County Executive.....	William W. Gullett.....	1974
	A. Markley Barnes, Administrative Assistant.....	
	J. F. Morris, Administrative Assistant.....	
	Douglas Mathews, Administrative Assistant.....	
	Lawyard L. Wilson, Administrative Assistant.....	
Chief Administrative Officer ¹⁵⁶	Robert A. Edwards.....	
Assistant Chief Administrative Officer.....	Nick Wilson.....	
County Attorney ¹⁵⁶	Walter H. Maloney, Jr.....	

¹⁵³ Appointed by the Judges of the Seventh Judicial Circuit (Ch. 803, Acts of 1957).

¹⁵⁴ Appointed by the Judges of the Circuit Court for Prince George's County (Ch. 684, Acts of 1966).

¹⁵⁵ Appointed by the Judges of the Seventh Judicial Circuit (Ch. 273, Acts of 1967).

¹⁵⁶ Appointed by the County Executive and serves at his pleasure, with the approval of the County Council.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
County Council.....	Winfield M. Kelly, Jr., Chairman.....	1974
	John B. Burcham, Jr., Vice Chairman	1974
	Samuel W. Bogley.....	1974
	Charles E. Callow	1974
	Francis B. Francois	1974
	John J. Garrity.....	1974
	Royal Hart	1974
	Lucille B. Potts.....	1974
	Ronald R. Reeder.....	1974
	Gladys N. Spellman.....	1974
	Francis W. White.....	1974
	Jean M. Schmuhl, Clerk to the Council.....	
	D. Leonard Dyer, Clerk to the Council.....	
	Lionell M. Lockhart, Legislative Officer	
Office of Audits and Investigations ¹⁵⁷	Ben H. Payne, Auditor.....	
<i>Finance</i>		
Director of Finance ¹⁵⁸	Albert W. Gault.....	
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Harry S. Shipp, Jr.....	
Office of Budget and Programming ¹⁵⁸	LaMar Dotter, Director of the Budget	
Accounting ¹⁵⁸	Carl Mace, Accounting Officer.....	
<i>Elections</i>		
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Michael G. Cappy.....	1973
	Thomas G. Dugan	1973
	Eileen Petrillo	1973
Permanent Board of Registry.....	Alta M. Beall.....	
	Mary King	
<i>Public Safety</i>		
Police Department ¹⁵⁸	Roland B. Schweitzer, Chief.....	
Fire Department ¹⁵⁸	Lawrence R. Waltz, Acting Chief.....	
Bureau of Fire and Rescue Communications ¹⁵⁸	Frank Briguglio, Chief.....	
Bureau of Research and Training ¹⁵⁸	John Fuston, Acting Chief.....	
Fire Marshal ¹⁵⁸	Glenn W. Moore	
Fire Commission ¹⁵⁹	Not yet appointed.....	
Director of Civil Defense.....	Robert Hal Silvers.....	
	Robert J. Caho, Deputy Director.....	
<i>Health, Education and Social Services</i>		
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	John Kehoe, M.D.....	
	Dayton O. Watkins, M.D. (Acting) Perry Stearns, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	William A. Parker, Acting Director of Hospitals.....	
Department of Hospitals ¹⁶⁰	Harry W. Penn, Administrator.....	

¹⁵⁷ Appointed by the County Council.

¹⁵⁸ Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.

¹⁵⁹ Composed of 9 members elected annually by the volunteer fire companies of Prince George's County.

¹⁶⁰ Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Hospital Advisory Board ¹⁶¹	Ralph O. Bowers, Chairman.....	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	Vincent C. Holochworst, Chairman.....	
Health Planning Advisory Committee.....	Halbert L. Dunn, M.D., Chairman.....	
Mental Health Advisory Committee.....	Dennis W. Madden, Chairman.....	
	Joel Levine, Executive Director.....	
Board of Education.....	Mrs. James E. Mills, Jr.....	1972
	J. Righton Robertson.....	1973
	Chester E. Whiting.....	1973
	A. James Golato.....	1974
	Ruth S. Wolf.....	1974
	Joanne T. Goldsmith.....	1975
	Rodney W. Johnson.....	1975
	Phyllis Williams.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Carl W. Hassel.....	
Board of Trustees, Prince George's Community College.....	Vincent Palumbo.....	1972
	Mary L. Ellis.....	1973
	John R. Bailer.....	1974
	David F. Johnson.....	1975
	Irvin A. Lavine.....	1975
	Benjamin Goldfaden.....	1976
	Bernard J. Devaney.....	1977
Board of Library Trustees.....	Charles E. Dukes, Jr.....	1972
	Virginia Stearn.....	1973
	Hayden G. Melvin.....	1974
	Robert S. Macon.....	1975
	Mrs. Walter M. Zadoretzky.....	1976
	Fannie D. Rogers.....	1977
	Lucille C. Zugay.....	1978
Library Director.....	Elizabeth B. Hage.....	
Social Services Board.....	Anna M. Hart, Chairman.....	1973
	Francis B. Francois, County Council.....	
	Elizabeth L. Bernstein.....	1971
	William C. Mitchell.....	1971
	D. Bruce Nyman.....	1971
	Gwen C. Titus.....	1972
	Vacancy.....	1972
	Margaret Brooks.....	1973
	George G. H. McDaniel.....	1973
Director of Social Services.....	Virgil A. Hampton.....	
Department of Human Resources and Community Development ¹⁶²	James Hood, Director.....	
Citizens' Committee for Community Improvement ¹⁶²	Benjamin Woodward, Chairman.....	
	Leonard Fleishman, Executive Secretary.....	
Community Action Committee ¹⁶²	Margrete Owens, Chairman.....	
	Theodore Wilde, Executive Director.....	

¹⁶¹ Consists of a Board of Directors of 9 members originally appointed by the former Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms. One of the members must be a County Commissioner (Ch. 918, Acts of 1941). This Board was continued by the county charter as the Prince George's County Hospital Advisory Board. A member of the County Council serves as a member of the Board, ex officio.

¹⁶² Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Division of Services and Programs for the Aging ¹⁰²	William C. Hudelson, Director	
Advisory Committee on Aging	Eugene McKibben, Chairman	1973
Human Relations Commission ¹⁰³	Joseph M. Parker, Chairman	
Model Cities Neighborhood Action Board ¹⁰⁴	James L. Gainey, Chairman of the Board	
	Sylvester Vaughns, Executive Secretary	
Youth Action Committee ¹⁰⁴	James A. McCafferty, Chairman	
	Johana McCarthy, Executive Secretary	
Housing Authority ¹⁰⁴	David R. Lenarduzzi, Chairman	1972
	Cynthia Hannum	1973
	Robert F. Miller	1974
	Charles T. McDonald	1974
	William Hinds	1975
	William Hunt, Acting Director, Division of Housing	
	Jim Reid, Executive Secretary	
Animal Control Commission ¹⁰⁴	A. Cleveland Brown, V.M.D., Chairman	
	Gloria Sofield, Executive Secretary	
Department of Recreation ¹⁰⁴	Vacancy, Director	
Recreation Advisory Board	Eleanor Latchford, Chairman	

Planning and Building

Prince George's County Planning Board ¹⁰⁵	Philip R. Hogue, Acting Chairman	1975
	F. Richard Malzone	1972
	Louis J. DiTrani	1973
	W. C. Dutton	1974
	Robert A. Crawley	1975
Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, Members from Prince George's County ¹⁰⁶	Johanna S. Norris	1973
	Vacancy	1975
	Vacancy	1975
Maryland Potomac Water Authority	Francis B. Francois, Member	
	William W. Gullett, Alternate	
Washington Suburban Transit Authority	John B. Burcham, Jr.	
	Carlton R. Sickles	
	John H. Marburger, Jr.	
Department of Economic Development ¹⁰⁶	Harrison Weymouth, Jr., Director	

¹⁰² Appointed by the County Executive with the consent of the County Council.

¹⁰³ Composed of 11 members originally appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 1-year terms. The Chairman is to be appointed annually by the Board of County Commissioners. Subsequent terms of the members of the Commission will be for 3 years. The County Executive now makes the appointments subject to County Council approval.

¹⁰⁴ Appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval.

¹⁰⁵ Composed of the members of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission from Prince George's County; members are appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval for 4-year terms.

¹⁰⁶ Appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Economic Development		
Advisory Committee ¹⁶⁷	Samuel J. DeBlasis, Chairman.....	
Department of Public Works ¹⁶⁸	John H. Marburger, Jr., Director.....	
	Donald Dunker, Deputy.....	
Bureau of Roads ¹⁶⁸	Paul C. Staubus, Chief.....	
Bureau of Engineering ¹⁶⁸	George C. Martin, Chief.....	
Bureau of Urban Services ¹⁶⁸	Nicholas Stoliaroff, Chief.....	
Bureau of Contracts and Construction ¹⁶⁸	Roy J. Arwood, Chief.....	
Bureau of Planning and Programming ¹⁶⁸	Alexander A. Fluery, Chief.....	
Bureau of Buildings and Grounds ¹⁶⁸	Harry Toland, Chief.....	
Division of Business Management ¹⁶⁸	Maurice Griffin, Chief.....	
Cultural Commission	Charles E. Johnson, Co-Chairman.....	
Beautification Committee	Theodore L. Miazga, Chairman.....	
Prince George's Historical and Cultural Trust ¹⁶⁹	<i>Not yet appointed</i>	
Surveyor	Walton G. Banks.....	1974
Zoning Hearing Examiner ¹⁷⁰	Barry S. Cramp.....	

Inspection and Licensing

Department of Licenses and Permits ¹⁷¹	Louis Gershenow, Director.....	
	<i>Vacancy</i> , Deputy Director.....	
Animal Shelter ¹⁷¹	Iverson W. Gallihugh, Superintendent.....	
Building Inspection Division ¹⁷¹	William N. Stehle, Sr., Chief.....	
Electrical Inspection Division ¹⁷¹	Joseph Kuntz, Director.....	
Housing Inspection Division ¹⁷¹	Lucas J. Nelson, Housing Coordinator.....	
Weights and Measures ¹⁷¹	Richard J. Cord, Chief Sealer.....	
Zoning Enforcement ¹⁷¹	Alan Ray, Chief Inspector.....	
Contract Administration Division ¹⁷¹	<i>Vacancy</i> , Director.....	
Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors ¹⁷¹	Lawrence Hogan.....	1973
	Russell M. Padgett.....	1973
	Joseph Robinson, President, Volunteer Fire Association of Prince George's County.....	
Plumbing Inspector ¹⁷¹	Reginald Buck.....	
Consumer Protection Division ¹⁷¹	Donald B. W. Messenger.....	
	Lionel Kaplan.....	
	James P. Hood.....	
	Robert J. Cord.....	
	Eileen Bell.....	

¹⁶⁷ Composed of 11 members originally appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 2-year terms (Res. No. 20, Acts of 1955). The Committee appointed the Executive Director. The Committee was continued as the Economic Development Advisory Committee.

¹⁶⁸ Appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval.

¹⁶⁹ Originally to consist of 12 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 4-year terms. A member of the House of Delegates from Prince George's County will serve as a member of the Trust ex officio. The Trustees will select their own Chairman and appoint a Director who will serve as the Secretary to the Board (Ch. 687, Acts of 1968).

¹⁷⁰ Appointed by the County Council.

¹⁷¹ Appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
<i>Alcoholic Beverages</i>		
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Gerard F. Holcombe.....	1972
	David G. Hartlove, Jr.....	1973
	Robert S. Miller.....	1974
<i>Internal Administration</i>		
Office of Personnel ¹⁷¹	Mary T. O'Connor, Personnel Officer	
Personnel Board ¹⁷¹	Jack B. Jenkins, Chairman.....	1975
	Donald R. Harvey.....	1975
	M. James Evans.....	1975
	Charles E. Buhler.....	1975
	Barton S. Widom.....	1975
Office of Public Information ¹⁷¹	Howard E. Williams, Director of Public Information.....	
Office of Central Services ¹⁷¹	Walter R. Halla, Director.....	
Central Purchasing ¹⁷¹	Warren K. Wright, Jr., Deputy Purchasing Agent.....	
Supply Services ¹⁷¹	Walter R. Halla, Director.....	
Printing and Reproduction ¹⁷¹	Donald R. Damuth.....	
Data Processing Department ¹⁷¹	Harry L. Kraft, Jr., Director.....	
Communications Department ¹⁷¹	Harold Rodenhausen.....	
Superintendent of Building and Maintenance ¹⁷¹	Ray Soffield.....	
Wage Determination Board ¹⁷¹	John H. Marburger, Jr., Chairman.....	
	Joseph F. Curtice.....	
	Irving Kidwell.....	
<i>Extension and Soil Conservation Services</i>		
Extension Agents.....	John J. Lancaster, Jr.....	
	William G. Clark.....	
	Linda L. Dunn.....	
	James R. Knepley, Jr.....	
	Thomas J. Maccubbin.....	
	E. Geraldine Saunders.....	
	Bonnie Tanner.....	
	James A. Turner, Jr.....	
	Patricia S. White.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Thomas C. Duley, Chairman.....	1973
	Franklin A. Robinson, Vice Chairman.....	1975
	Virginia Wiltbank.....	1972
	Vacancy ¹⁷²	
	Theodore L. Miazga.....	1974
	James R. Knepley, Jr., Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

County Seat: Centreville

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	B. Hackett Turner, Jr.....	1985
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Charles W. Cecil.....	1974

¹⁷¹ Appointed by the County Executive with County Council approval.¹⁷² Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
State's Attorney	J. Thomas Clark	1975
Sheriff	George B. Sharp	1974
Register of Wills	Madlyn E. Wooters	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court	Benjamin L. Coppage, Chief	1974
	Herbert T. Roe	1974
	Edgar E. Walls, Sr.	1974
Judge, District Court	Clayton C. Carter	1981
	James Stewart, Administrative Clerk	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners	Leonard E. Smith, President	1974
	John M. Ashley, Jr.	1974
	Julius Grollman	1974
	Linda H. Palmatary, Acting Clerk	
	James A. Thompson, Jr., Attorney	
Treasurer	Oscar A. Schulz	1975
Supervisor of Assessments	Charles E. Anthony, Jr.	
Tax Assessors	Charles A. Weedman	
	C. Harper Starkey	
Board of Supervisors of Elections	E. Oliver Legg, Sr.	1973
	Joseph S. Handley	1973
	Joan Guylas	1973
Director of Civil Defense	Helen S. Hardesty	
Deputy Medical Examiner	C. Rodney Layton, M.D.	
Health Officer	Roberta J. Hall, M.D., M.P.H.	
Board of Education	Warren Butler	1972
	Mrs. David Clark	1973
	William M. D. Roe	1974
	Mrs. E. Willis Seward	1975
	Charles Schelts	1976
Superintendent of Schools	John H. Webb	
Board of Library Trustees	Spencer Ferguson, President	1973
	Mrs. Edward Turner, Vice President	1972
	Alberta Browne, Secretary	1972
	David C. Bryan, Treasurer	1972
	William D. Roe	1972
	Mrs. J. Tilghman Bishop	1973
	Clayton C. Carter	1973
	Mrs. Sol Grollman	1973
	J. Robert Barton	1974
	Walter Pauls III	1974
	Alexander A. MacGlashan III	1974
	J. Thomas Vandenburg	1974
Librarian	Mary H. Johnston	
Social Services Board	Algernon Carter, Chairman	1972
	Leonard E. Smith, County Commissioner	
	John W. Gibson, Sr.	1971
	Vacancy	1971
	Vacancy	1971
	E. W. Sterling	1972
	Mildred B. Casey	1973
	Carolyn Thompson	1973
	Vacancy	1973

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Director of Social Services.....	* William B. Wise.....	
Kent-Queen Anne's-Talbot Area Council.....	Leon Anderson, Director.....	
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	F. Patrick Duggan, Chairman.....	1972
	Julius Grollman, ex officio.....	
	Vacancy.....	1971
	Edward M. DeMaso.....	1973
	William M. Freestate.....	1974
	William E. Thompson, Zoning Commissioner.....	
Board of Zoning Appeals.....	A. A. MacGlashan III, Chairman.....	
	W. Ellwood Thompson.....	
	Clinton White.....	
	Marion Leverton.....	
Board of Recreation and Parks.....	Arthur E. Hawkins, Chairman.....	
Roads Board.....	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio.....	
County Roads Engineer ¹⁷³	Lawrence L. Morris.....	
Plumbing Board.....	James Morris, Chairman.....	
	Ralph Clough.....	
	Royden R. Curlett.....	
	C. Windsor Hastings.....	
	Wilson Leager.....	
	William R. Maule.....	
Plumbing Inspector.....	Ralph Clough.....	
Board of Electrical Examiners ¹⁷⁴	Robert Faust, Chairman.....	
	Ralph Clough.....	
	Steven Dodd.....	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Arthur J. Blaney, Chairman.....	1974
	Louis S. Crouch.....	1974
	William R. Maule, Jr.	1974
Economic Development Commission.....	William A. Hardy, Sr., Chairman.....	
Extension Agents.....	Chester M. Cissel.....	
	Sara W. Kidd.....	
	James M. Downes.....	
	M. Helen Lampman.....	
	M. Elizabeth Roberts.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	T. Walter Denny, Chairman ¹⁷⁵	1973
	Caleb Clough, Vice Chairman.....	1972
	Joseph H. Apple.....	1972
	Royden N. Powell, Sr.....	1972
	John Murdoch.....	1974
	Chester M. Cissel, Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

¹⁷³ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

¹⁷⁴ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners. Two members are electricians recommended by the Queen Anne's County Electrical Contractors Association and serve for 2-year terms. The third member must be a resident of Queen Anne's County and serves for a 1-year term (Ch. 400, Acts of 1969).

¹⁷⁵ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
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ST. MARY'S COUNTY
County Seat: Leonardtown

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	<i>Vacancy</i>	1972
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Dorothy B. Kucher	1974
State's Attorney.....	Joseph D. Weiner.....	1975
Sheriff.....	Lawrence Williams	1974
Register of Wills.....	Mary R. Bell	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Ernest L. Stone, Chief	1974
	Paul Bell	1974
	Clyde Raley	1974
Judge, District Court.....	William O. E. Sterling.....	1981
	Mary M. Gwynn, Administrative Clerk	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	George Robert Aud, President.....	1974
	J. Wilmer Bowles.....	1974
	Paul Bell	1974
	Robert E. Wigginton, Attorney.....	
	Judith D. Bowles, Secretary	
Administrative Officer to County Commissioners ¹⁷⁶	Paul R. Raley	
Administrative Assistant to County Commissioners ¹⁷⁶	Viola M. Gardner	
Treasurer.....	Francis Geraud Cecil.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	William F. Herbert.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	James A. Bean	1973
	Patricia Ann Raley	1973
	Eleanor Peabody	1973
Fire Marshal.....	Charles H. Donaldson	
Director of Civil Defense.....	Otis F. Wood (Acting).....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	William D. Boyd, M.D.	
Health Officer.....	Alan D. Houser, M.D., M.P.H.	
Board of Education.....	B. Kennedy Abell	1972
	William T. Howlett.....	1973
	E. Harry Ocker.....	1974
	J. Larry Millison	1975
	Catherine Waring Barnes.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Robert E. King, Jr.	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Robert E. Hogaboom.....	1971
	James A. Kenny III.....	1972
	Mary L. Jansson.....	1973
	Robert E. King, Jr.	1974
	Thurston B. Clark.....	1975
	Mary Combs Barber	1976
	Julian McDonald	1977
Librarian.....	Catherine Hurry	
Social Services Board.....	J. Wilmer Bowles, County Commissioner and Chairman.....	
	Daniel G. Stone.....	1972
	A. Hope Swann.....	1972
	J. Patrick Jarboe	1973

¹⁷⁶ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 296, Acts of 1971).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Mary Salisbury	1973
	Francis J. Veith	1973
	Vincent Biscoe	1974
	Purnell Frederick, Sr.	1974
	Leroy J. Thompson	1974
Director of Social Services	Joseph D. Carter	
Commission on Youth ¹⁷⁷	James Forrest	
	Elizabeth Barley	
	J. Frank Raley	
	Nicholas Vuckmer	
	Alan D. Houser, M.D., County Health Officer	
	Robert E. King, Jr., Superintendent of Schools	
	Joseph D. Carter, Director of Social Services	
	Capt. Daniel Hamann, representing the Commanding Officer, Patuxent River Naval Air Station	
	Rev. Jack George, representing Ministerial Association of St. Mary's County	
	Rev. Francis J. Veith, Dean, Catholic Clergy of St. Mary's County	
	Sgt. Carl H. Muchow, State Police Detachment	
	J. Wilmer Bowles, County Commissioner	
	Joseph D. Weiner, State's Attorney	
	C. W. Kramer, Juvenile Services	
Board of Directors, Sheltered Workshop for the Handicapped ¹⁷⁸	<i>Not yet appointed.</i>	
Human Relations Commission ¹⁷⁹	Richard Portee, Chairman	
Commission on the Aging	Jane Mattingly, Chairman	
Planning and Zoning Commission	John M. Hodges, Sr., Chairman	
	J. Wilmer Bowles, County Commissioner	
	J. Marion Gough	

¹⁷⁷ Consists of 15 members. The designated members of the Commission are the Superintendent of Schools, the Director of Public Welfare, the County Health Officer, the Commanding Officer of the Patuxent River Naval Station, the President of the County Ministerial Association, the Dean of the Catholic Clergy, the ranking officer of the State Police Detachment, a member of the Board of County Commissioners, the State's Attorney and the Probation Officer. The remaining 5 members are selected by the designated members for 3-year terms (Ch. 635, Acts of 1961 as amended by Ch. 467, Acts of 1965). The Commission appoints the Coordinator.

¹⁷⁸ To consist of 12 members appointed by the County Commissioners. Members include a County Commissioner, the Superintendent of Schools, the Director of Social Services, the Director of Employment Security, the Vocational Rehabilitation representative of the State Department of Education, the President of the St. Mary's County Association for Retarded Children, and 5 at-large members. The enumerated members serve ex officio, while the at-large members serve for 4-year terms. The Board elects its own officers and appoints the Director (Ch. 199, Acts of 1970).

¹⁷⁹ Consists of 11 members including a representative of the Catholic Clergy of St. Mary's County, designated by the Director; a representative of the Ministerial Association of St. Mary's County, designated by the Association; a representative of the St. Mary's County Board of Education, designated by the Board; a representative of the St. Mary's County Bar Association, designated by the Association; 4 members appointed by the County Commissioners; 3 members appointed by the representatives of St. Mary's County in the General Assembly. Members serve 4-year terms (Ch. 572, Acts of 1963).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Arthur Mirfield	
	R. Johns Dixon	
	Robert E. Hogaboom	
	Samuel Bailey, Jr.	
	Leila R. Rogers, Secretary	
Board of Zoning Appeals	Norwood S. Sothoron, Chairman	1971
	Irvin G. Hewitt	1971
	Edwin Peregoy	1971
Board of Recreation and Parks	John V. Baggett, Director	
Metropolitan Commission	Lewis C. Merchant, Chairman	
Economic Development Commission ¹⁸⁰	J. Patrick Jarboe, Chairman	
	George Robert Aud, County Commissioner	
	Larry Millison	
	J. Berkman Norris	
	Mark W. Miller	
	J. B. Paradis	
	G. Bradford Reeves, Jr.	
	John W. Hall IV	
	John T. Daugherty	
	Frank E. Gorley	
	John Cheseldine	
	Arthur Briscoe, Director	
Alcoholic Beverages Board	J. Frank Wilkinson, Chairman	1973
	Clarence Bell	1973
	Mary Virginia Russell	1973
County Inspector ¹⁸¹	T. Leonard Cryer	
Electrical Board ¹⁸²	Bernard V. Drury, Chairman	
	George Robert Aud, County Commissioner	
	L. O. Ryce	
Electrical Inspector	John McKeever	
County Engineer	August H. Wagener	
Roads Engineer	Douglas Bond	
Extension Agents	Benjamin W. Smith	
	John G. Lancaster	
	Hope M. Martin	
	Florence B. Lanham	
	Daniel J. Donnelly	
	Jean E. Schilling	
	Vacancy	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors	James B. Beaven, Chairman ¹⁸³	1974
	R. Johns Dixon, Vice Chairman	1972
	J. Francis Knott	1972
	James H. Woodburn	1972
	Robert A. Stevens	1973
	Benjamin W. Smith, Extension Agent, Secretary	

¹⁸⁰ Consists of 11 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 2-year terms. The Commission selects its own officers. The President of the Board of County Commissioners serves ex officio. The Director is appointed by the Commission (Ch. 533, Acts of 1957).

¹⁸¹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 885, Acts of 1963).

¹⁸² Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for an indefinite term (Ch. 314, Acts of 1939).

¹⁸³ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
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SOMERSET COUNTY
County Seat: Princess Anne

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	E. McMaster Duer	1985
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	I. Theodore Phoebus	1974
State's Attorney.....	Robert D. Horsey.....	1975
Sheriff.....	Thomas H. Foxwell, Jr.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Littleton Thomas Dryden.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Charles O. Hubbert, Chief.....	1974
	Thomas W. Colbourne.....	1974
	Roger Hoffman	1974
Judge, District Court.....	Lloyd L. Simpkins.....	1981
	Frank Udoff, Administrative Clerk..	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	Robert H. Bradshaw, President.....	1974
	Dennett L. Butler.....	1974
	Robert Charles Biggy Long.....	1974
	Harold E. Massey.....	1974
	Donald J. Price.....	1974
	Henry H. Stabler, Executive Secretary	
	Peggy B. Ford, Clerk.....	
	Harry T. Phoebus, Jr., Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	Carlos Bozman	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	William Clyde Ford, Jr.	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Henry J. Bailey	1973
	Albert J. Rich.....	1973
	Elmer F. Catlin.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	Clarence Z. Keller	
Deputy Medical Examiners.....	A. W. Barr, M.D.....	
	Clarence G. Rawley, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	William C. Fitz, M.D., M.P.H. (Acting)	
Physical Fitness Commission.....	William Dykes, Chairman	
Board of Education.....	James A. Cottman	1972
	Marvin H. Tawes, Jr.....	1972
	Joseph W. Hayman, Jr.....	1973
	Walter C. James.....	1973
	Thomas Noble	1974
	Melvin Bozman	1975
	Alice V. Middleton.....	1975
	Robert Lee Kelly.....	1975
	Fred W. Maddox.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Jack B. Kussmaul.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Vacancy	1972
	Adeline Barr	1973
	Hilda B. McCready.....	1974
	Vacancy	1975
	Helen Johnson	1976
	Richard H. Thomas	1977
	Jack T. Taylor	1978
Librarian.....	George Sendall	

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Social Services Board.....	Martha Simpkins, Chairman.....	1972
	Harold E. Massey, County Commissioner.....	
	William G. Vessey.....	1972
	Calvin Dize.....	1973
	Elton Maddox.....	1973
	George Thomas Marshall.....	1973
	Herbert Bounds.....	1974
	Raymond Tilghman.....	1974
	Earl Webster.....	1974
Director of Social Services.....	Elizabeth W. Hall.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Philip Tawes, Chairman.....	
Recreation Director ¹⁸⁴	John Shoaf.....	
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	Robert L. Chamberlain, President.....	
	Donald J. Price, County Commissioner.....	
	Charles Bruce.....	
	Melvin Byrd.....	
	Hilton M. Dize.....	
	Harry T. Phoebus, Jr.....	
	Vacancy, Executive Secretary.....	
Sanitary Commission.....	Richard M. Cooley, Chairman.....	
	Mahlon D. Price.....	
	Stanley C. Street.....	
	Willis Todd.....	
	Russell Ward.....	
	Alexander Jones.....	
Area Redevelopment Board ¹⁸⁴	Robert L. Chamberlain, President.....	
	Thomas Simpkins, Treasurer.....	
	Melvin Byrd.....	
	Carlton Y. Dize.....	
	Hilton Dize.....	
	George Kent.....	
	Kermit Maddox.....	
	Woodrow W. Nelson.....	
	Robert Street.....	
	Stanley Street.....	
	Melvin Tyler.....	
	Norman P. Whittington.....	
Roads Board.....	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio.....	
	William Daugherty, Clerk.....	
Roads Engineer ¹⁸⁵	Charles E. Briddell.....	
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Earl G. Warwick.....	1973
	Mary Ann Ward.....	1973
	Allen F. Matthews.....	1973
Liquor Control Board.....	Kendall L. Wilson.....	1975
	Norman G. Mason.....	1975
	G. Beverly Holland.....	1975
	Joseph Trumbauer.....	
Extension Agents.....	Omega M. Frazier.....	
	Daniel J. Tarr.....	
	Judith Ann Hall.....	

¹⁸⁴ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

¹⁸⁵ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 616, Acts of 1959).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	Leon Johnson	
	Elizabeth A. Dalstead.....	
	Vacancy	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	James A. Cottman, Chairman ¹⁸⁶	
	Weldon Nelson, Vice Chairman.....	1973
	Willard L. Smith, Sr.	1972
	Neal D. Widdowson	1974
	William Ralph Smith	1975
	Ralph J. Adkins, Extension Agent, Secretary	

TALBOT COUNTY

County Seat: Easton

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	Harry E. Clark.....	1983
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	John T. Baynard.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	William Scott Horne	1974
Sheriff.....	Thomas O. Meredith	1974
Register of Wills.....	Harry N. Wilson.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Claude F. Sewell, Chief.....	1974
	Charles Kenneth Dulin	1974
	R. Lee Griffin.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	John Cannon North II.....	1981
	James Stewart, Administrative Clerk	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	Douglas M. Sullivan, President.....	1974
	Clinton S. Bradley III.....	1974
	J. Franklin H. Brinsfield	1974
	William L. Dudley.....	1974
	P. Linwood Harrison.....	1974
	Mary C. Foster, Clerk.....	
	Z. H. Stafford, Attorney.....	
Treasurer.....	Herman F. Mielke	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	James E. McDaniel	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Earle B. Wood.....	1973
	Lester Cummings	1973
	Linda O. Sharpe.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	Alexander Bowdle, Jr.....	
	C. Albert Carroll, Alternate.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Thurston Harrison, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	Louis S. Welty, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Board of Education.....	William Kenneth Fluharty.....	1972
	Mrs. Horace R. Wemple.....	1973
	Jay B. Cober.....	1974
	Robert M. Valliant.....	1975
	Caroline E. Hutchison.....	1975
	William H. Fauntleroy	1975
	John T. Harrison.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Norman J. Moore.....	

¹⁸⁶ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

MARYLAND MANUAL

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Trustees, Talbot County		
Free Library	D. Brooke Layton, President.....	1973
	W. A. B. Paul, Vice President.....	1973
	Kathleen Francis, Secretary	1972
	Mrs. George D. Olds III, Treasurer.....	1972
	F. N. Leonard	1972
	J. Gordon Firstman.....	1973
	Donald S. Ross	1974
	John Jessup, Jr.	1974
	Mrs. Ernest Tucker	1974
	Mrs. Bertram Benedict.....	1975
	Perry Scofield	1975
	John W. Noble	1975
	P. Linwood Harrison, ex officio.....	
	Walter H. Barnes, ex officio.....	
Librarian	Elizabeth H. Carroll	
Social Services Board.....	John C. Barto, Chairman.....	1972
	J. Franklin H. Brinsfield, County Commissioner	
	Paul L. Shortall	1972
	R. W. Anderson	1973
	Omar Dulin, Jr.	1973
	Isaac Nave	1973
	W. H. Fauntleroy.....	1974
	Gertrude Jarboe	1974
	Ralph Groves	1974
Director of Social Services.....	Dorothy S. Jump	
Commission on the Aging	Alfred Clark, Chairman	
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	Lloyd H. Fleming, Chairman.....	1973
	Clinton S. Bradley III, County Commissioner	
	Norman Harrington	1974
	William P. Anderson.....	1975
	Donald Bridges	1976
	Gladys S. Block, Executive Secretary	
Zoning Appeal Board.....	James E. Warner, Chairman.....	
	E. Roy Hopkins	
	Robert J. Allen, Jr.	
	W. Aubrey Walker, Alternate.....	
Economic Development Department.....	Arlene Baybutt, Director.....	
Liquor Control Board.....	Giles Jump	1973
	W. Francis Callahan	1975
	James L. Daffin.....	1977
Extension Agents.....	Roscoe Brown, Jr.	
	Leona S. Wrightson.....	
	Bradley H. Powers.....	
	Jean A. Baker	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Donald Bridges, Chairman ¹⁸⁷	
	Norman J. Fike, Vice Chairman.....	1973
	Earl J. Hutchison	1972
	William E. Sharp, Jr.	1974
	Eugene S. Schwaninger	1975
	Roscoe Brown, Jr., Extension Agent, Secretary	

¹⁸⁷ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
WASHINGTON COUNTY		
County Seat: Hagerstown		
JUDICIAL OFFICERS		
Resident Judges, Circuit Court	Irvine H. Rutledge	1979
	Paul W. Ottinger	1972
Clerk, Circuit Court	Vaughn J. Baker	1974
State's Attorney	Daniel W. Moylan	1974
Sheriff	Charles E. Price	1974
Register of Wills	Thomas W. Parks	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court	David K. Poole, Sr., Chief	1974
	William M. Brewbaker	1974
	Edward L. Shank	1974
Judges, District Court	Frederick C. Wright III	1981
	J. Louis Boublitz	1981
	Charles L. Schleigh,	
	Administrative Clerk	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners	Lem E. Kirk, President	1974
	Harold Lee Boyer	1974
	John E. Easterday	1974
	Rome F. Schwagel	1974
	Calvin H. Shank	1974
	Carlton W. Parsley, Clerk	
	James F. Strine, Attorney	
Treasurer	Hugh K. Troxell	1975
Supervisor of Assessments	Robert A. Ludwig	
Appeal Tax Court	H. Edward Anderson, Chairman	1972
	Preston Martin	1973
	Harry Robertson	1974
Board of Supervisors of Elections	Raymond C. Patterson	1973
	Oscar W. Spigler	1973
	M. Kenneth Long	1973
Permanent Board of Registry	Daris M. Phillips	
	Dorothy M. Waters	
Director of Civil Defense	LeRoy G. Metz	
Deputy Medical Examiner	Edward W. Ditto, M.D.	
Health Officer	Paul V. Joliet, M.D., M.P.H.	
Advisory Board of Health	Charles Rouzer, President	
Physical Fitness Commission	Richard A. Young, Chairman	
Board of Education	Warren H. Bitner	1972
	Odell H. Rosen	1973
	B. Marie Byers	1974
	M. P. McKann	1975
	Franklin R. Miller	1976
Superintendent of Schools	William M. Brish	
Board of Trustees, Hagerstown		
Junior College	Odell H. Rosen	1972
	Helen R. Fisher	1973
	Ronald L. Miller	1974
	Leister Mobley, Jr.	1975
	William E. King, Jr.	1976
	Evan McC. Crossley	1977
	David K. Poole, Jr.	1977

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Trustees, Washington County		
Free Library.....	Edward W. Cooley, President.....	
	Thomas B. Cushwa, Treasurer.....	
	Richard Grumbacher.....	
	Herman B. Hoopes.....	
	Charles D. Lyon.....	
	Herman L. Stockslager.....	
	William M. Brish, Superintendent of Schools, ex officio.....	
	Herman L. Mills, Mayor of Hagerstown, ex officio.....	
	Lem E. Kirk, President of Board of County Commissioners, ex officio..	
	Irvine H. Rutledge, Judge of the Circuit Court.....	
Librarian.....	Vacancy.....	
Social Services Board.....	Robert Dieterich, Chairman.....	1975
	Harold L. Boyer, County Commissioner.....	
	William W. Beckner.....	1971
	Charles Bix.....	1971
	E. E. Wachs.....	1971
	Charles C. Grice.....	1972
	William F. Dunham.....	1973
	Lloyd Stouffer.....	1975
	Richard Harrison.....	1976
Director of Social Services.....	Francis J. Connolly.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	G. Bartow Harris, Chairman.....	
Recreation and Park Board ¹⁸⁸	Russell Keener, Chairman.....	
	Milton Moats, Park Supervisor.....	
Youth Commission ¹⁸⁹	Arthur G. Fouche, Chairman.....	
Planning and Zoning Commission.....	Donald Frush, Chairman.....	1974
	Rome F. Schwagel, Board of County Commissioners.....	
	John Tittle.....	1972
	Richard W. Gross.....	1973
	John C. Herbst.....	1975
	William J. Dorsey.....	1976
	Richard J. Walla.....	1976
	Leroy Burtner, County Planner.....	
Road Supervisor ¹⁹⁰	John Herr.....	
Surveyor.....	J. Harold Seibert.....	1974
Washington County Sanitary Commission ¹⁹¹	Carl M. Mann, Chairman.....	1977
	Massey H. Roe.....	1972
	John G. Ray.....	1974
	Joseph J. Chrisman.....	1975
	Leonard S. Humelsine.....	1977
	Palmer Dawson, Secretary-Treasurer	

¹⁸⁸ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 6-year terms (Ch. 197, Acts of 1961).

¹⁸⁹ Consists of 15 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms. The 4 school students will be appointed in October of their junior years for 2-year terms (Ch. 567, Acts of 1963).

¹⁹⁰ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

¹⁹¹ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 6-year terms (Ch. 694, Acts of 1957).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Maryland Potomac Water Authority.....	Rome F. Schwagel, Member.....	
	Lem E. Kirk, Alternate.....	
Economic Development Commission ¹⁹²	Ray Enders, Jr., Chairman.....	
	J. Lee Porterfield, Executive Director.....	
Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors ¹⁹³	Donald M. Staley, President.....	1973
	Charles Eyer.....	1973
	Ronald Smith.....	1973
Plumbing Board ¹⁹⁴	Donald W. Gantz, Sr.....	
	R. Luther Kershner.....	
	James A. Rooney.....	
Plumbing Inspector.....	Richard A. Miller.....	
Board of License Commissioners.....	J. Richard Rauth, Chairman.....	1975
	Edwin H. Miller.....	1973
	Vacancy.....	1977
Accounting Supervisor ¹⁹⁵	Charles J. Owens.....	
Auditor ¹⁹⁵	Earl J. Smith.....	
County Engineer ¹⁹⁵	Glenn Dull.....	
Washington County School Building Commission ¹⁹⁶	Massey H. Roe, Chairman.....	1973
	John E. Easterday, Board of County Commissioners.....	
	Calvin H. Shank, Board of County Commissioners.....	
	Warren H. Bitner.....	1973
	M. P. McKann.....	1973
	Robert H. Shank.....	1973
	Joseph Firey.....	1973
	Odell H. Rosen.....	1973
Extension Agents.....	Richard C. Shukraft.....	
	Merritt N. Pope, Jr.....	
	Kenneth E. Wisner.....	
	Betty L. Bures.....	
	Adele F. Miller.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Jacob M. Ankeney, Chairman.....	
	Robert M. Shank, Vice Chairman.....	
	Howard W. Burtner.....	
	Louis G. P. DeBaugh ¹⁹⁷	1972
	Ralph A. McCauley.....	1973
	Merritt N. Pope, Jr., Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

¹⁹² Consists of 11 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for 3-year terms (Ch. 404, Acts of 1959).

¹⁹³ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners, 2 for 2-year terms, and 1 who is to be President of a volunteer fire company, for the term of his presidency (Ch. 328, Acts of 1951).

¹⁹⁴ Composed of 5 members appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 160, Acts of 1971). The Board appoints the Inspector.

¹⁹⁵ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

¹⁹⁶ Two members of the Board of County Commissioners and 2 members of the Board of Education for Washington County serve as members of the School Building Commission. The Governor selects 2 additional members who serve for a 4-year term. All six members then select a seventh member (Ch. 352, Acts of 1967). Terms of all members expire on July 1, 1973 (Ch. 171, Acts of 1971).

¹⁹⁷ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
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WICOMICO COUNTY

County Seat: Salisbury

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	William W. Travers.....	1983
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Joseph W. T. Smith.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Fulton P. Jeffers.....	1975
Sheriff.....	William E. Shockley.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	James Asbury Holloway.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	W. Harrison Townsend, Chief.....	1974
	Horace C. Baker.....	1974
	Lorenzo C. Carmine.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	Robert W. Dallas.....	1973
	Frank Udoff, Administrative Clerk.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

County Council.....	Lewis R. Riley, President.....	1974
	David A. Grier, Vice President.....	1974
	Albert J. Bailey.....	1974
	Wade H. Insley, Jr.....	1974
	Richard S. Wootten.....	1974
	Robert A. Deacon, Administrative Director ¹⁹⁸	
	David H. Clark, Attorney ¹⁹⁸	
Director of Finance.....	Thomas Craig.....	
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Marion H. Calloway.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Henry S. Parker.....	1973
	William P. Wright.....	1973
	Charles E. Ash.....	1973
Fire Marshal ¹⁹⁹	Donald Williams.....	
Director of Civil Defense.....	Michael E. Voigt.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Earl L. Royer, M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	William C. Fritz, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Board of Education.....	R. Norman Peregoy.....	1973
	Mrs. John M. Bloxom.....	1975
	Rufus C. Johnson.....	1975
	Earl Jackson.....	1976
	William S. Moore.....	1976
Superintendent of Schools.....	Royd A. Mahaffey.....	
Board of Library Trustees.....	Norman Crawford.....	1971
	Mrs. David M. Dayton.....	1971
	Mrs. Norman M. Glenn.....	1971
	Todd Grier.....	1971
	Mrs. Lewis M. Hess.....	1971
	K. King Burnett.....	1972
	Hamilton P. Fox.....	1972
	Grant L. Galbraith.....	1972
	Joseph Gunby.....	1972
	G. D. White.....	1972
	Richard T. Curtiss.....	1973
	Ralph Graham.....	1973
	S. Denmead Kolb.....	1973

¹⁹⁸ Appointed by the County Council.¹⁹⁹ Appointed by the Administrative Director with County Council approval.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
	M. W. Tilghman.....	1973
	Mrs. Richard H. Saunders.....	1973
	Dallas G. Truitt, Mayor of Salisbury, ex officio.....	
	Lewis R. Riley, President of County Council, ex officio.....	
Librarian.....	Lucille H. Horsley.....	
Social Services Board.....	Mrs. W. Richard Holloway, Chairman.....	1972
	David A. Grier, County Council.....	
	Marguerite Howard.....	1971
	Wallace Luffman.....	1971
	E. R. White, Jr.....	1971
	Charles H. Chipman.....	1972
	James Lappen.....	1973
	Harry Todd.....	1973
	Elaine Weatherly.....	1973
Director of Social Services.....	Helen J. Cooper.....	
Commission on the Aging.....	Donald C. Bauer, Chairman.....	
Housing Authority ²⁰⁰	Ralph O. Dulany, Chairman.....	1973
	Walton Bozman.....	1971
	Charles H. Mack.....	1972
	James E. Leonard.....	1974
	M. William Tilghman.....	1975
School Building Commission ²⁰¹	W. Ryder Jones, Chairman.....	
	David A. Grier, County Council.....	
	Wade H. Insley, Jr., County Council	
	R. Norman Peregoy, Board of Education.....	
	Robert W. Sterling.....	
	Mrs. John M. Bloxom, Board of Education.....	
	J. Russell Hopkins.....	
Recreation Commission ²⁰²	Bounds Phillips, Chairman.....	1971
Director of Recreation and Parks ²⁰³	Lorne C. Rickert.....	
Youth Commission ²⁰⁴	C. H. Chipman, Chairman.....	
Planning and Zoning Commission ²⁰⁵	John C. Somers, Jr., Chairman.....	1976
	David A. Grier, County Council.....	
	H. Harrell Granger, City Council.....	
	William Cooper.....	1975
	Robert W. Sterling.....	1975
Director of Planning.....	Matthew C. Creamer.....	
Board of Zoning Appeals.....	Charles H. Clark, Chairman.....	1973
	Max Hughes.....	1973
	William Thornton, Jr.....	1973
	Richard E. Holloway.....	1973
	Lee Townsend.....	1973
	Raymond Hudson, Alternate.....	1973
	Edward Hayes, Jr., Alternate.....	1973

²⁰⁰ Appointed by the County Council for 5-year terms.

²⁰¹ Appointed by the County Council for indefinite terms.

²⁰² Composed of 12 members appointed by the County Council for 3-year terms.

²⁰³ Appointed by the Administrative Director.

²⁰⁴ Composed of 45 members appointed by the County Council for indefinite terms.

²⁰⁵ Appointed by the County Council with the advice of the City Council of Salisbury for 5-year terms.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
County Roads Engineer.....	Charles K. Banks.....	
Director, Department of Public Works ²⁰⁶	Delbert M. Davis.....	
Building Inspector.....	Charles W. Campbell.....	
Urban Services Commission.....	County Council, ex officio.....	
Airport Commission ²⁰⁷	Edward J. Kremer, Chairman.....	1972
Board of Electrical Examiners ²⁰⁸	Edward Hobbs, Chairman.....	1972
	Richard Pote.....	1971
	Stanley K. Baker.....	1972
	Robert Conner.....	1973
	Larry Murray.....	1973
Personnel Board ²⁰⁸	Russell E. Nichols, Chairman.....	1970
	Curtis W. Insley.....	1969
	Crawford Rayne.....	1970
	Dale Turner.....	1971
	Frank Wood.....	1971
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	George H. White.....	1973
	Warren T. Boyce.....	1973
	J. Bruce Williams.....	1973
Liquor Control Board.....	Philip Lee Tilghman.....	1973
	Oscar L. Carey.....	1973
	John M. Morris.....	1973
Environmental Commission ²⁰⁹	William H. Wroten, Jr., Chairman.....	
	Sylvia Duvall, Secretary.....	
Extension Agents.....	Robert G. Miller.....	
	Ellen P. Pusey.....	
	Garnie A. Polson.....	
	Bettie Jane Wolfe.....	
	Wayne V. Shaff.....	
	Judith K. Teets.....	
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Jack W. Rayner, Chairman.....	1972
	Edward Holloway, Vice Chairman.....	1972
	William I. Guy.....	1972
	Richard Wright.....	1973
	Crawford D. Rayne ²¹⁰	1974
	Robert G. Miller, Extension Agent, Secretary.....	

WORCESTER COUNTY

County Seat: Snow Hill

JUDICIAL OFFICERS

Resident Judge, Circuit Court.....	Daniel T. Prettyman.....	1981
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Frank W. Hales.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	John L. Sanford, Jr.....	1975
Sheriff.....	R. Calvin Hall.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	Kathryn J. Corddry.....	1974

²⁰⁶ Appointed by the Administrative Director.

²⁰⁷ Composed of 5 members appointed by the County Council for 1-year terms.

²⁰⁸ Appointed by the County Council for 3-year terms.

²⁰⁹ Appointed by the County Council.

²¹⁰ Appointed by the governing body of the County.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Clayton F. Lamberton, Chief.....	1974
	Henry E. Onley.....	1974
	William P. Timmons.....	1974
Judge, District Court.....	Edward O. Thomas.....	1981
	Frank Udoff, Administrative Clerk..	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Board of County Commissioners.....	Ray F. Redden, President.....	1974
	Louis J. Hickman.....	1974
	Willis W. Hudson.....	1974
	W. Paul Joyner.....	1974
	Mark O. Pilchard.....	1974
	Elizabeth M. Warner, Clerk.....	
Treasurer.....	Raymond D. Coates, Attorney.....	
	Warne C. Littleton.....	1975
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Joseph G. Harrison.....	
Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	Alvin C. Tilghman.....	1973
	Willard P. Evans, Jr.....	1973
	James F. McCabe.....	1973
Director of Civil Defense.....	Allen W. Bunting.....	
	Kenneth Gibbons, Alternate.....	
Deputy Medical Examiner.....	Francis J. Townsend, Jr., M.D.....	
Health Officer.....	F. S. Waesche, M.D., M.P.H.....	
Citizens' Nursing Home Board ²¹¹	<i>Not yet appointed</i>	
Board of Education.....	Armand S. Hall.....	1972
	David W. Bruning.....	1973
	Charles R. Fulton.....	1974
	Charles H. Lynch.....	1975
	W. Leonard Brown.....	1976
	Robert W. Gaddis.....	
Superintendent of Schools.....	Mrs. George H. Dryden.....	1972
	Herman J. Baker.....	1973
	Lieselotte Pennewell.....	1974
	Mrs. Richard W. Eschenburg.....	1975
	Evelyn Mumford.....	1976
	Klein Leister.....	1977
	Mrs. Richard Ward.....	1978
	Esther Flory.....	
Librarian.....	James Dryden, Chairman.....	1971
	Ray F. Redden, County Commissioner.....	
Social Services Board.....	Hinson Finney.....	1971
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1971
	Anthony H. Purnell.....	1972
	Mack Robert Ward.....	1972
	Richard L. Bunting.....	1973
	Edward Hill.....	1973
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1973
	George D. White.....	
	David L. Johnson, Chairman.....	1973
	N. Paul Joyner, County Commissioner.....	
Director of Social Services.....	David Stevens.....	1974
	Daniel Trimper IV.....	1975
	Hugh D. Wilde.....	1977
	Harold W. Morris, County Planner..	

²¹¹ Established by Chapter 518, Acts of 1965.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Zoning Appeals Board.....	Merrill Lockfaw	1974
	Cashar J. Hickman.....	1974
	Randolph F. Wilkerson.....	1974
Zoning Inspector.....	T. Howard Collins	
Shoreline Commission ²¹²	M. James Brown.....	1976
	Norman R. Connell.....	1972
	Joseph G. Harrison.....	1973
	John E. Johnson.....	1974
	Kenneth L. Brown.....	1975
	Edward H. Hammond, Jr., City Solicitor, Ocean City, ex officio.....	
	Louis J. Hickman, Board of County Commissioners, ex officio.....	
Roads Board.....	Board of County Commissioners, ex officio	
County Roads Engineer ²¹³	E. Victor Smullen	
Economic Development Commission ²¹⁴	William G. Kerbin, Jr., Chairman.....	
	William H. Buchanan	
	T. Howard Collins	
	Russell Kline	
	Eugene Lusby	
	John H. Pigman	
	Anthony Purnell	
	Angelo Villani	
Machine Licenses Inspector ²¹⁴	James Dryden	
Fire Marshal ²¹⁴	Edward S. Cropper	
Worcester County Bingo Board ²¹⁵	Benjamin Cohen, Chairman.....	1977
	Russell Kline	1973
	Harvey C. Pusey.....	1975
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	Charles R. Jenkins.....	1973
	Elton J. Killman.....	1973
	John H. Scott.....	1973
	R. Calvin Hall, Liquor License Inspector	
	Virginia B. Nelson, Clerk.....	
Liquor Control Board.....	Lynwood W. Duncan	1975
	William H. Scott.....	1975
	W. Earl Timmons.....	1975
Sanitary Commission.....	William F. Goodman, Chairman.....	1977
	William E. Kelly, Secretary-Treasurer	1975
	George E. Young, Jr.....	1973
Extension Agents.....	George E. Monroe	
	Hobart K. Nicholson	
	Rose N. Canny	
	Luther A. Schultz.....	

²¹² Created by Chapter 690, Acts of 1965. The Commission consists of 7 members, 5 of whom are appointed by the Governor for 5-year terms. The City Solicitor of Ocean City and the Chairman of the Board of County Commissioners of Worcester County serve ex officio.

²¹³ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners (Ch. 221, Acts of 1957).

²¹⁴ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

²¹⁵ Appointed by the Governor for 6-year terms (Ch. 266, Acts of 1961).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Soil Conservation District Supervisors.....	Gerald F. Holloway, Chairman.....	1972
	Sidney L. Cropper, Vice Chairman.....	1972
	Clinton Hudson	1972
	W. Dan Redden ²¹⁶	1973
	Richard E. Jones	1974
	George E. Monroe, Extension Agent, Secretary	

²¹⁶ Appointed by the Board of County Commissioners.

II. BALTIMORE CITY

When Baltimore City became a separate governmental entity, divorced from all county connections, it maintained the officers characteristic of Maryland county government at that time with the exception of those in the Executive Branch, who were called Mayor and Council rather than Board of County Commissioners. Since that time the expansion of the City has brought about a high degree of specialization in the executive and administrative agencies so that the present government of Baltimore, with the exception of the traditional county offices and functions, bears little resemblance to the government of most counties. Nevertheless, there seems to be sufficient resemblance between the city charter and the charters of Montgomery and Baltimore counties to justify grouping the city offices in categories similar to those worked out for the charter counties. Information about the methods of appointment and terms of office of the traditional county officers will be found on pp. 419-25. Such information about all other city officials will be found in the footnotes.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
JUDICIAL OFFICERS		
Judges, Supreme Bench.....	Dulany Foster, Chief.....	1975
	Joseph L. Carter.....	1985
	Anselm Sodaro.....	1973
	J. Gilbert Prendergast.....	1975
	Shirley B. Jones.....	1977
	Meyer M. Cardin.....	1977
	Charles D. Harris.....	1979
	J. Harold Grady.....	1979
	Albert L. Sklar.....	1981
	William J. O'Donnell.....	1981
	James A. Perrott.....	1981
	Robert I. H. Hammerman.....	1983
	Harry A. Cole.....	1985
	Solomon Liss.....	1985
	David Ross.....	1985
	Paul A. Dorf.....	1983
	Joseph C. Howard.....	1983
	Basil A. Thomas.....	1985
	Robert B. Watts.....	1985
	James W. Murphy.....	1985
	Marshall A. Levin.....	1972
Administrative Office of the Supreme Bench ¹	Thomas P. MacCarthy, Administrator.....	
Division of Court House Security ²	Millard B. Horton, Chief.....	
Jury Commissioner ³	Vacancy.....	
Juvenile Division.....	Robert I. H. Hammerman, Judge for Juvenile Causes.....	
Civil Assignment Commissioner.....	James V. Campbell.....	
Acting Criminal Assignment Commissioner ⁴	Ernestine Karukas.....	
Master of Domestic Relations.....	Lucy Anne Garvey.....	
Master of General Equity.....	Harry M. Sachs, Jr.....	

¹ Appointed by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City (Ch. 224, Acts of 1966).

² Appointed by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City (Ch. 347, Acts of 1968).

³ Appointed by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City (Ch. 748, Acts of 1968).

⁴ Appointed by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City (Ch. 330, Acts of 1970).

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Pre-Trial Release Division.....	Richard O. Motsay, Director.....	
Probation Department.....	William L. Quirk, Director.....	
Clerk, Superior Court.....	Robert H. Bouse.....	1974
Clerk, Court of Common Pleas.....	Paul L. Chester.....	1974
Clerk, Baltimore City Court.....	John O. Rutherford.....	1974
Clerk, Circuit Court.....	Henry J. Ripperger.....	1974
Clerk, Circuit Court No. 2.....	John D. Hubble.....	1974
Clerk, Criminal Court.....	Lawrence R. Mooney.....	1974
State's Attorney.....	Milton B. Allen.....	1974
Sheriff.....	Frank J. Pelz.....	1974
Register of Wills.....	LeRoy C. Shaughnessy.....	1974
Judges, Orphans' Court.....	Daniel Friedman, Chief.....	1974
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1974
	C. Warren Colgan.....	1974
Judges, District Court.....	John R. Hargrove, Administrative Judge.....	1981
	Mary Arabian.....	1973
	Aaron A. Baer.....	1973
	Howard L. Aaron.....	1973
	Harold Lewis.....	1981
	John A. McGuire.....	1975
	I. Sewell Lamdin.....	1975
	Edgar P. Silver.....	1977
	Henry W. Stichel, Jr.....	1977
	Robert J. Gerstung.....	1981
	Jerome Robinson.....	1977
	A. Jerome Diener.....	1975
	Joseph L. Broccolino, Jr.....	1973
	Joseph G. Finnerty.....	1973
	Solomon Baylor.....	1972
	Carl W. Bacharach.....	1977
	E. Paul Mason, Jr.....	1977
	William J. Munger, Jr.....	1977
	William H. Murphy.....	1981
	Henry L. Rogers.....	1977
	William M. Hudnut.....	1977
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1981
	John J. Kolarik, Administrative Clerk.....	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Mayor ⁵	William D. Schaefer.....	1975
Members of the City Council: ⁵		
President.....	Walter S. Orlinsky.....	1975
Councilmanic District 1.....	Dominic M. DiPietro.....	1975
	Barbara A. Mikulski.....	1975
	John A. Schaefer.....	1975
Councilmanic District 2.....	Robert L. Douglass.....	1975
	Robert J. Fitzpatrick.....	1975
	Clarence Burns.....	1975
Councilmanic District 3.....	J. Joseph Curran.....	1975
	Carroll J. Fitzgerald.....	1975
	Frank X. Gallagher.....	1975

⁵ Elected by the voters of Baltimore City for a 4-year term.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Councilmanic District 4.....	Victorine Q. Adams.....	1975
	Emerson R. Julian.....	1975
	Mary B. Adams.....	1975
Councilmanic District 5.....	Reuben Caplan.....	1975
	Allen B. Spector.....	1975
	Alexander Stark.....	1975
Councilmanic District 6.....	Dominic M. Leone.....	1975
	William J. Myers.....	1975
	Charles H. Wheatley.....	1975
Board of Estimates.....	William D. Schaefer, Mayor.....	
	Walter S. Orlinsky, President, City Council.....	
	George L. Russell, Jr., City Solicitor.....	
	Hyman A. Pressman, Comptroller.....	
	F. Pierce Linaweaver, Director, Department of Public Works.....	

Finance

Comptroller ⁵	Hyman A. Pressman.....	1975
Department of Real Estate ⁶	John E. Hentschel, Real Estate Officer.....	
Treasurer ⁷	John A. Luetkemeyer, Jr.....	
Director of Finance ⁸	Charles L. Benton.....	
Auditor ⁹	Daniel Paul.....	
Director of Assessments ¹⁰	John G. Arthur.....	
Commissioner of Finance ¹¹	John A. Luetkemeyer, Jr., President.....	1971
Fiscal Advisor ¹²	Janet L. Hoffman.....	

Elections

Board of Supervisors of Elections.....	John C. Donohue.....	1973
	Percy Davis.....	1973
	John G. Ginsky.....	1973
Permanent Board of Registry.....	Elsie C. Kenney.....	
	Mary L. Barner.....	
	Rose C. Zoltowski.....	
	Stanley A. Weiner.....	

Law

City Solicitor ¹³	George L. Russell, Jr.....	1971
Department of Legislative Reference ¹⁴	Leon A. Rubenstein, Director..... C. Frank Poole, Records Management ¹⁵	

⁵ Elected by the voters of Baltimore City for a 4-year term.

⁶ Appointed from the Civil Service eligible list. The Department is within the jurisdiction of the Comptroller.

⁷ Appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for a 4-year term.

⁸ Appointed by the Mayor from within the Civil Service system with City Council approval.

⁹ Appointed by the Comptroller.

¹⁰ Appointed by the Mayor within the Civil Service system.

¹¹ Composed of 5 members, 2 appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for 4-year terms, 3 appointed ex officio. The City Treasurer serves as President.

¹² Appointed by the Board of Financial Review, which is composed of 5 ex officio members, including the President of the City Council and the Chairman of the Budget and Finance Committee of the City Council.

¹³ Appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for a 4-year term.

¹⁴ Appointed by the Board of Legislative Reference, which is composed of 5 ex officio members, including the Mayor and the City Solicitor.

¹⁵ Created by Ordinance 1096 of 1954.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
<i>Public Safety</i>		
Police Commissioner ¹⁶	Donald D. Pomerleau	1972
Jail Board ¹⁷	Paul J. Reed, Chairman	1974
	Hiram L. Schoonfield, Warden ¹⁸	
Director of Probation, Supreme Bench of Baltimore City ¹⁹	William L. Quirk	
Chief Medical Examiner	Russell S. Fisher, M.D.	
Fire Commissioners ²⁰	James J. Lacy, Jr., President	1971
	Konstantine J. Prevas	1971
	Marion C. Bascom	1971
Commissioner of Transit and Traffic	Hugo E. Liem, Jr.	
Office of Disaster Control and Civil Defense ²¹	Robert H. Osborne, Director	
Mayor's Advisory Committee on Civil Defense ²²	Robert H. Osborne, Chairman	
Mayor's Traffic Safety Commission ²³	Mose Ottenheimer 2nd, Chairman	
<i>Health, Education and Welfare</i>		
Commissioner of Health ²⁴	Robert E. Farber, M.D.	1974
Baltimore City Hospital Commission ²⁵	Leroy E. Hofferberger, Chairman	1976
	Frederic G. Hubbard, Director	
Board of School Commissioners ²⁶	James M. Griffin	1972
	Elizabeth Murphy Moss	1972
	Robert J. Thieblot	1972
	Mrs. M. Richmond Farring	1974
	Larry Steven Gibson	1974
	Robert L. Karwacki	1974
	<i>Vacancy</i>	1976
	Kalman R. Hettleman	1976
	Stephen W. McNierney	1976
Superintendent of Instruction ²⁷	Roland N. Patterson	
Community College of Baltimore	James T. Dorsey	1971
	Charles Tildon	1972
	Leah S. Freedlander	1973
	Samuel Nocella	1974
	John Moxley III	1974
	Elizabeth Murphy Moss	1975
	Louis A. Doering, Sr.	1976
	Harry Bard, President	

¹⁶ Appointed by the Governor for a 6-year term.

¹⁷ Composed of 7 members, 6 appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council, for 4-year overlapping terms, 1 ex officio.

¹⁸ Appointed from within the Civil Service system.

¹⁹ Appointed by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

²⁰ Appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council.

²¹ Appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the Mayor of Baltimore City.

²² Composed of 11 members appointed by the Mayor. The Director of Disaster Control and Civil Defense serves as Chairman.

²³ Appointed by the Mayor for an indefinite term.

²⁴ Appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for a 6-year term.

²⁵ Consists of 7 members. Six members are appointed by the Mayor for 6-year terms with 2 terms expiring every second year. The Director of Social Services serves as an ex officio member. The Director is appointed by the Mayor with the advice and approval of the City Hospital Commission.

²⁶ Appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for 6-year terms.

²⁷ Appointed by the Board of School Commissioners.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Director of Social Services ²⁸	Maurice A. Harmon	
Social Services Commission ²⁹	Charles F. Obrecht, Chairman	1975
	Jerome Grant*	1967
	Alonzo Paul Moss	1971
	John Lallas	1972
	Arthur G. Murphy	1973
	Doretha Wallace	1973
	Edward Poturalski	1975
	William D. Schaefer, Mayor, ex officio	
	Robert E. Farber, M.D., Commissioner of Health, ex officio	
Commission on the Aging ³⁰	Benjamin F. Poe, Chairman	1976
	Franklyn C. Hochreiter, Executive Secretary	
Community Relations Commission ³¹	Walter F. Gray, Chairman	
	David L. Glenn, Director	
Board of Recreation and Parks ³²	Joseph H. Rash, President	1971
	Douglas S. Tawney, Director	
	Linda A. Bennett, Executive Secretary	
<i>Planning, Building and Inspection</i>		
Planning Commission ³³	David W. Barton, Jr., Chairman	1971
	John L. Berry	1972
	Mrs. Barr Harris	1973
	George L. Jude	1973
	Charles S. Garland, Jr.	1974
	Roy Dragone	1975
	William D. Schaefer, Mayor, ex officio	
	F. Pierce Linaweaver, Director of Public Works, ex officio	
	Vacancy, Member of City Council, ex officio	
	Larry Reich, Planning Director	
Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals ³⁴	Phillip Heller Sachs, Chairman	1971
	Gilbert V. Rubin, Executive Secretary	

²⁸ Appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for a 6-year term.

²⁹ Composed of 9 members, 7 appointed by the Mayor for 6-year overlapping terms, 2 ex officio.

* Term expired. Continues to serve until reappointed or his successor named.

³⁰ Consists of 20 members appointed by the Mayor with the approval of the City Council for 6-year terms. The Superintendent of Recreation, the Superintendent of Schools and the Director of Social Services serve as ex officio members. The Executive Secretary is appointed by the Commission.

³¹ Consists of 10 members appointed by the Mayor with the approval of the City Council for 3-year terms. The Director is appointed by the Commission from within the Civil Service roster.

³² Composed of 7 members, 6 appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for 6-year staggered terms, 1 appointed by the Board of School Commissioners. The Director is appointed from the Civil Service roster.

³³ Composed of 9 members, 7 appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for 6-year overlapping terms, 3 ex officio. The Planning Director is appointed by the Commission.

³⁴ Composed of 5 members appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for 4-year overlapping terms.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Economic Development Commission ³⁵	Jacob Matz, Chairman	1973
	Edward D. deLuca, Director	
Department of Housing and Community Development ³⁶	R. C. Embry, Jr., Commissioner	
Community Action Agency ³⁷	Lenwood M. Ivey, Executive Director	
Director, Department of Public Works ³⁸	F. Pierce Linaweaver	
Bureau of Engineering	C. Edward Walter	
Division of Water	Richard J. Kretzschmar, Chief	
Division of Waste Water	William A. Kasfurther, Chief	
Division of Highways	William Riley, Chief	
Division of Utility Construction	William Ross, Chief	
Division of Surveys and Records	Joseph Melocick, Acting Chief	
Bureau of Consumer Services	George L. Parrish, Chief	
Division of Applications and Licenses	Bertram S. Berman, Chief	
Division of Customer Accounts	William W. Slemmer, Chief	
Division of Customer Service	Roger J. Nosly, Chief	
Bureau of Utility Operations	Gene L. Neff, Chief	
Division of Highway Maintenance	Saverio Cortese, Acting Chief	
Utilities Maintenance	William J. Warmbold, Chief	
Sanitation	Edward J. Moore, Chief	
Bureau of Inspection	William T. Butler, Acting Chief	
Public Building Inspection	Gerald A. Brown, Acting Chief	
Tests	Thomas Considine, Chief	
Bureau of General Services	Harry A. Emmermann, Chief	
Building Operations and Maintenance Division	William E. Mantler, Chief	
Motor Vehicles and Mechanical Shops	Eric Frederick, Acting Chief	
Abandoned Vehicles	John W. Valis, Chief	
Bureau of Markets and Comfort Stations ³⁹	Jean Hofmeister, Superintendent of Markets and Harbor Master	
Gas Appliance Board ⁴⁰	F. Pierce Linaweaver, Director, Department of Public Works, Chairman	
Off-Street Parking Commission ⁴¹	Erwin B. Frenkil, Chairman	1974
	William M. A. Thompson, Director	

³⁵ Composed of 11 members appointed by the Mayor for 4-year terms.

³⁶ Created by Ordinance 152 of 1968. The Commission is appointed by the Mayor and consists of 5 members, appointed for 5-year terms, one term expiring each year.

³⁷ Created by Ordinance 438 on February 8, 1965. The 21 Commission members are appointed by the Mayor and City Council. One member represents the Board of School Commissioners and serves for a 1-year term. Ten members are members of groups served by the Community Action Program and reside in neighborhoods in which the programs will be carried out. These members serve for 1-year terms. All other commissioners serve for 3-year terms. The Executive Director is appointed by the Mayor on the recommendation of the Commission.

³⁸ The Department of Public Works was reorganized in 1968. The Bureaus of Engineering, Consumer Services, Utility Operations, Inspection, and General Services were created by Ordinance 1097 of 1967. Each bureau head is appointed by the Mayor. The Director is appointed by the Mayor. Each division head is appointed from within the Civil Service system.

³⁹ Ordinance 421 of 1956 gives the Superintendent of Markets wide powers in regard to the operation and supervision of City Markets.

⁴⁰ Composed of 5 members, 2 appointed by the Mayor for 2-year terms, 3 ex officio. The Mayor designates the Chairman.

⁴¹ Consists of 5 commissioners appointed by the Mayor for 6-year terms. The Mayor designates the Chairman. The Commission appoints the Director from the Civil Service roster.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Lexington Market Authority ⁴²	James O'C. Gentry, Chairman.....	1971
New Marsh Wholesale Produce Market Authority ⁴³	Melvin R. Kenney, Sr., Chairman*.....	1969
	J. Miller Merritt, Market Manager.....	
Labor Commissioner.....	Edward J. Gutman.....	

Licenses⁴⁴

Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors ⁴⁵	John Quinn, President.....	1973
Board of Examining Engineers ⁴⁶	John L. Lowe, Chairman.....	1973
Board of Examining Moving Picture Machine Operators ⁴⁷	Meyer Leventhal, President.....	1973
Board of Liquor License Commissioners.....	James L. McCully, Chairman.....	1973
	George Kuehn.....	1973
	Elmer O. Harris.....	1973
Board of Bail Bond License Commissioners ⁴⁸	Thomas B. Sprague, Chairman.....	

Internal Administration⁴⁹

Civil Service Commission ⁵⁰	Norman P. Ramsey, President.....	1973
	Thomas J. Murphy, Personnel Director.....	
Committee on Municipal Employee Relations ⁵¹	Inactive.....	
Retirement Systems of the City of Baltimore ⁵²	Hyman A. Pressman, Comptroller, Chairman of the Board of Trustees, ex officio.....	
	Vacancy, Administrator.....	
Advisory Committee to Boards of Trustees of Retirement Systems ⁵³	Charles M. Miller, Chairman.....	

⁴² Composed of 5 members appointed by the Mayor for 5-year staggered terms.

⁴³ Composed of 7 members, 5 appointed by the Mayor for 5-year staggered terms, 2 ex officio. Created by Ch. 662, Acts of 1955 as amended by Ch. 845, Acts of 1957. The Authority is to be terminated as provided in Ch. 145, Acts of 1967.

* Term expired. Continues to serve until reappointed or successor named.

⁴⁴ Most licenses required under the city code are issued by the Assistant Cashier in Bureau of Receipts in the office of the Treasurer. Licenses required under the State code are issued by the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas.

⁴⁵ Composed of 5 members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for 2-year terms.

⁴⁶ Composed of 3 members and a Secretary, appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for 2-year terms.

⁴⁷ Consists of 3 members appointed by the Governor with the advice of the Secretary of Licensing and Regulation for 2-year terms.

⁴⁸ Composed of 5 members appointed by the Mayor for 4-year terms.

⁴⁹ Other departments of internal administration are within the Comptroller's office.

⁵⁰ Composed of 3 members appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for 6-year overlapping terms.

⁵¹ Appointed by the Mayor for indefinite terms.

⁵² The Board of Trustees is composed of 5 members, 2 appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council, 2 elected by the membership, all for 4-year overlapping terms.

⁵³ Created by Ordinance 424 of 1964-1965. Consists of 3 members, 1 of whom is to be appointed by the Board of Trustees of the Employees Retirement System, 1 by the Fire and Police Employees Retirement System, and 1 by the Mayor, all for 3-year terms.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
<i>Extension Service</i>		
Extension Agents.....	Martha T. Andrews	
	Ethel L. Bianchi.....	
	Margaret E. Holloway	
	Gregory L. Meekins.....	
	Brenda C. Parker.....	
<i>Miscellaneous Boards and Commissions</i>		
Civic Center Commission ⁵⁴	Philip H. Goodman, Chairman.....	1972
	Harold J. Jennifer, Jr., Executive Director	
Bureau of Kosher Meat and Food Control ⁵⁵	Rubin Gertz, Chairman.....	
Surveyor.....	Cecil E. Barrington	1974
Architectural Commission ⁵⁶	William D. Schaefer, Mayor, Director, ex officio.....	
	Francis W. Kuchta, Secretary.....	
Civic Design Commission ⁵⁷	William J. Witte, Chairman.....	1973
Board of Ethics ⁵⁸	William P. Cunningham, Chairman.....	1972
Commission for Historical and Architectural Preservation ⁵⁹	W. Boulton Kelly, Jr., Chairman.....	1973
	Romaine S. Somerville, Executive Secretary	
Commission to Study Need for Marriage Counseling and Advisory Service ⁶⁰	Howard Calvert Bregel, Chairman.....	
Mayor's Advisory Committee.....		
on Small Business ⁶¹	Reuben H. Levenson, Chairman	
	Herman Katkow, Director	
Mayor's Advisory Commission on Crime ⁶²	Thomas J. D'Alesandro III, Chairman	
	Joseph H. H. Kaplan, Executive Secretary	
Minimum Wage Commission ⁶³	Jay H. Monfred, Chairman.....	1972
	Joseph A. Bush, Director.....	

⁵⁴ Composed of 7 members appointed by the Mayor for staggered 5-year terms.

⁵⁵ Composed of 6 members appointed by the Mayor for 3-year staggered terms.

⁵⁶ Composed of 7 members, 3 appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the City Council for 4-year terms, 4 ex officio.

⁵⁷ Consists of 5 members. One represents the Baltimore Museum of Art and 1 the Baltimore Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. One must be a professional engineer, 1 an artist or teacher of art, and 1 represents the general public. Members serve 4-year terms. A member of the Department of Public Works also serves ex officio.

⁵⁸ Appointed by the Mayor for 5-year terms. The Mayor, the City Solicitor and the Chairman of the Civil Service Commission serve ex officio.

⁵⁹ Consists of 11 members appointed by the Mayor for 5-year terms (Ordinance 229, May 1964). The Commission selects the Executive Secretary.

⁶⁰ Consists of 18 members (Res. 787, 1965). This Commission will put into operation a conciliation court similar to that in California which has been highly successful. The plan has been approved by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City and the rules have been published in the *Daily Record*. Financing the project is in process, and when that has been completed, the court will be in full operation in conjunction with the Circuit Court No. 2 of Baltimore City wherein domestic matters are processed and heard.

⁶¹ Established by Executive Order in June 1960. The Committee consists of 8 members. The Director is appointed by the Mayor.

⁶² Established by Executive Order in February 1968. Consists of 25 members appointed for indefinite terms. The Commission appoints the Executive Secretary.

⁶³ Consists of 5 members appointed by the Mayor for 3-year terms. The Commission appoints the Director.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Model Cities Agency ⁶⁴	William A. Sykes, Director.....	
Art Commission ⁶⁵	William D. Schaefer, Mayor, Chairman, ex officio.....	
	Walter Beuchelt, Executive Secretary.....	
Baltimore Museum of Art ⁶⁶	R. McLean Campbell, President, Executive Board, Board of Trustees.....	
	Tom L. Freudenheim, Director.....	
Commission on Signs ⁶⁷	Vacancy, Chairman.....	1974
	Thomas B. Hess.....	1972
	Harry F. Belsinger.....	1973
Municipal Museum of the City of Baltimore ⁶⁸	Arthur W. Sherwood, President, Board of Trustees.....	
	Wilbur H. Hunter, Jr., Executive Director.....	
Walters Art Gallery ⁶⁸	Francis D. Murnaghan, Jr., President	
	Richard H. Randall, Jr., Director.....	
Enoch Pratt Free Library ⁶⁸	C. Keating Bowie, President, Board of Trustees.....	
	Edwin Castagna, Director.....	

⁶⁴ Appointed by the Mayor with the approval of the Board of Estimates. There is a Policy Steering Board of 30 members, of whom 7 are appointed by the Mayor. The remaining members are elected by the Model Cities Community.

⁶⁵ Composed of 8 members, 7 appointed by specific institutions with the consent of the Mayor and City Council for 4-year terms, 1 ex officio.

⁶⁶ The Board of Trustees is self-perpetuating. The Board appoints the Director.

⁶⁷ Consists of 3 members appointed for 3-year terms by Ordinance 663, 1965-1966.

⁶⁸ The Board of Trustees is self-perpetuating. The Board appoints the Director.

*Incorporated Cities and
Towns*

INCORPORATED CITIES AND TOWNS

The title of the executive officer is Mayor, except in those towns marked with an asterisk (*), where the title is President of the Town Commission, and in other towns as noted in the list below. The term of the Mayor and the date of election is specified in each town's charter, and differs from town to town. However, the voluntary model for municipal government, contained in the Municipal Corporation Charter Act of 1955, provides that the Mayor shall be elected in May of every second odd number year (Code 1957, 1966 Repl. Vol., Art. 23B). The list below was compiled from information furnished by the Maryland Municipal League.

ALLEGANY

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Barton.....	1900.....	James Shaw.....	June 1973
Cumberland.....	1815.....	Thomas F. Conlon.....	July 1974
Frostburg.....	1839.....	George G. Kennedy.....	May 1972
Lonaconing.....	1880.....	Wilbur J. Lancaster.....	May 1973
Luke.....	1922.....	Floyd L. Davis.....	June 1972
Midland.....	1900.....	Lionel D. Baker.....	May 1972
Westernport.....	1858.....	Ray L. Wilt.....	June 1972

ANNE ARUNDEL

Annapolis.....	1708.....	Roger W. Moyer.....	June 1973
Highland Beach.....	1922.....	James E. Walker.....	July 1972
BALTIMORE CITY.....	1797.....	William D. Schaefer.....	Dec. 1975

BALTIMORE

No Incorporated Towns

CALVERT

Chesapeake Beach.....	1886.....	William Fortier.....	Nov. 1972
North Beach.....	1924.....	Russell Hall.....	Nov. 1972
Solomons.....	1892.....	Inactive.....	

CAROLINE

Bridgetown.....	1839.....	Inactive.....	
Denton*.....	1802.....	Walter B. Palmer.....	July 1976
Federsburg.....	1823.....	John F. Tilghman.....	April 1973
Goldsboro*.....	1906.....	James A. Luff.....	May 1972
Greensboro.....	1870.....	Nolan H. Hubbard.....	May 1973
Henderson*.....	1949.....	Roland C. Thompson.....	June 1972
Hillsboro*.....	1822.....	Dawson Seger.....	May 1971
Marydel*.....	1929.....	Leslie States.....	June 1972
Preston*.....	1892.....	Theodore Smick.....	April 1972
Ridgely*.....	1896.....	H. David Walls.....	May 1974
Templeville.....		See under Queen Anne's County	

CARROLL

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Hampstead.....	1888.....	William L. Wheeler.....	May 1975
Manchester.....	1833.....	Henry L. Hoffman.....	May 1975
Mount Airy.....	1894.....	Carl W. Smith.....	May 1972
New Windsor.....	1843.....	Randall G. Spoerlein.....	June 1973
Sykesville.....	1904.....	Horace C. Jefferson.....	May 1973
Taneytown.....	1836.....	Neal W. Powell.....	June 1975
Union Bridge.....	1872.....	Richard L. Stultz.....	May 1975
Westminster.....	1819.....	Joseph H. Hahn, Jr.....	May 1973

CECIL

Cecilton*.....	1864.....	G. Eugene Mackie.....	May 1971
Charlestown*.....	1786.....	Walter G. Murphy.....	Jan. 1972
Chesapeake City.....	1849.....	Norman W. Hessey.....	June 1972
Elkton*.....	1787.....	Arthur M. Rudy.....	June 1974
North East.....	1849.....	John F. Johnson.....	March 1973
Perryville*.....	1882.....	Thomas J. Quinlan, Jr.....	May 1973
Port Deposit.....	1824.....	Hubert F. Ryan.....	May 1975
Rising Sun.....	1860.....	Charlton L. Poist.....	June 1973

CHARLES

Indian Head.....	1920.....	Earl Garner Maddox.....	May 1973
La Plata.....	1888.....	Raymond T. Tilghman.....	May 1973

DORCHESTER

Brookview*.....	1953.....	Doris Collins.....	June 1971
Cambridge.....	1793.....	Osvrey C. Pritchett.....	July 1972
Church Creek.....	1867.....	Howard F. Jones.....	April 1973
East New Market.....	1832.....	Wilmer Hummer.....	May 1972
Eldorado*.....	1947.....	Wallace Lord.....	May 1972
Galestown*.....	1951.....	John E. Vickers.....	June 1971
Hurlock.....	1892.....	William V. Smith.....	Dec. 1971
Secretary*.....	1900.....	John W. Rhodes.....	May 1973
Vienna.....	1833.....	Harold L. Richardson.....	Oct. 1972

FREDERICK

Brunswick.....	1890.....	Jess D. Orndorff.....	Sept. 1972
Burkittsville ¹	1894.....	Davis T. Auldridge.....	June 1971
Emmitsburg ¹	1824.....	Samuel C. Hays.....	May 1972
Frederick.....	1786.....	E. Paul Magaha.....	Jan. 1974
Middletown*.....	1833.....	Floyd E. Stine.....	April 1972
Mt. Airy.....		<i>See under Carroll County</i>	
Myersville.....	1904.....	Grayson Doub.....	May 1972
New Market.....	1878.....	Franklin Monroe Shaw.....	June 1972
Point of Rocks.....	1847.....	Inactive.....	
Rosemont ¹	1953.....	Roy T. Arline.....	May 1973
Thurmont*.....	1831.....	James F. Black.....	Oct. 1971
Walkersville ¹	1892.....	Gilmore C. Trout.....	May 1972
Woodsboro*.....	1836.....	Maurice E. Murray.....	May 1973

¹ Burgess.

GARRETT

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Accident.....	1916.....	John J. Brenneman.....	March 1973
Deer Park.....	1884.....	J. Eston Nazelrod.....	May 1972
Friendsville.....	1902.....	Chauncey M. Friend.....	March 1972
Grantsville.....	1864.....	Donald E. Swauger.....	June 1973
Kitzmillersville.....	1906.....	Lawrence C. Elliott.....	March 1972
Loch Lynn Heights.....	1896.....	E. Lawrence Groves.....	Jan. 1973
Mountain Lake Park.....	1888.....	Elmer Upole.....	July 1973
Oakland.....	1861.....	Harvey D. Swartzentruber.....	March 1972

HARFORD

Aberdeen*.....	1892.....	Warren C. Parrish.....	May 1972
Bel Air*.....	1874.....	James F. O'Neill.....	Dec. 1974
Havre de Grace.....	1785.....	Henry J. Loeblein.....	May 1973

HOWARD

No Incorporated Towns

KENT

Betterton*.....	1906.....	Charles William Clark.....	June 1974
Chestertown.....	1806.....	P. M. Brooks, Jr.....	Dec. 1973
Galena.....	1904.....	Simon R. Woodall, Sr.....	May 1973
Millington*.....	1824.....	Noland Robinson.....	April 1974
Rock Hall.....	1908.....	P. Jay Elbourn, Sr.....	May 1973

MONTGOMERY

Barnesville*.....	1888.....	Ralph Cooley.....	May 1973
Brookville*.....	1890.....	Wilton J. Boswell.....	May 1972
Chevy Chase Village ²	1910.....	H. Donald Kistler.....	April 1972
Chevy Chase Section Four ²		Clayton A. Raily, Jr.....	May 1973
Gaithersburg.....	1878.....	Harold C. Morris.....	May 1974
Garrett Park.....	1898.....	George L. Payne.....	May 1972
Glen Echo.....	1904.....	Paul H. Alban.....	May 1973
Kensington.....	1894.....	A. Victor Gentilini.....	June 1972
Laytonsville.....	1892.....	Stanley Mills.....	June 1972
North Chevy Chase ²		William H. Ryland.....	April 1973
Oakmont ²		Emmett D. Angell.....	April 1974
Poolesville*.....	1867.....	Eugene E. Halmos, Jr.....	Nov. 1972
Rockville.....	1860.....	Achilles M. Tuchtan.....	April 1972
Somerset.....	1906.....	Jerald F. Goldberg.....	May 1972
Takoma Park.....	1890.....	George M. Miller.....	April 1972
Washington Grove.....	1937.....	Alfred Christie, 3rd.....	June 1972

² Chairman, Citizens' Committee.

PRINCE GEORGE'S

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Berwyn Heights*	1896	Harry L. Ballew	May 1972
Bladensburg	1854	Francis C. O'Donnell	May 1973
Bowie	1874	Leo E. Green	April 1972
Brentwood	1922	William H. Smith	May 1973
Capitol Heights	1910	Leo P. Forami	May 1972
Cheverly	1931	Thomas W. Kerley	March 1974
College Park	1947	William R. Reading	Nov. 1973
Colmar Manor	1927	Robert A. Yost	May 1973
Cottage City*	1924	Edward L. Hudgins	May 1972
District Heights	1936	E. Michael Roll	May 1973
Eagle Harbor*	1929	Henry C. Burrell	Aug. 1971
Edmonston	1924	Stuart B. Hensley, Jr.	June 1973
Fairmount Heights	1929	Lawrence L. Brooks, Sr.	May 1973
Forest Heights	1949	Clifford R. Armhold	May 1973
Glenarden	1939	Decatur W. Trotter	May 1973
Greenbelt	1937	Richard R. Pilski	Sept. 1973
Hyattsville	1886	Charles L. Armentrout	May 1975
Landover Hills	1945	William L. Machen	May 1975
Laurel	1870	Merrill L. Harrison	March 1972
Morningside	1949	Gerald A. Glaubitz	May 1972
Mt. Rainier	1910	Roy W. Callaway	May 1973
New Carrollton	1953	Jordan L. Harding	May 1972
North Brentwood	1924	Raymond A. Hall	June 1973
Piscataway	1843	Inactive	
Riverdale	1920	Earl J. Schmitt	May 1973
Seat Pleasant	1931	Charles F. McGee	May 1972
Takoma Park		<i>See under Montgomery County</i>	
University Park	1936	Lawrence M. Bowman	June 1972
Upper Marlboro*	1870	Roland R. Ryon	Jan. 1972

QUEEN ANNE'S

Barclay	1831	Clyde H. Cecil	June 1972
Centreville*	1794	Herbert O. Kaufman	April 1974
Church Hill*	1817	William B. Coppage	June 1972
Queen Anne*	1953	George Pepper	April 1974
Queenstown	1892	Linden Gabler	June 1973
Sudlersville*	1870	Lemuel H. Benton	May 1973
Templeville*	1865	Harry D. Knotts	June 1972

ST. MARY'S

Leonardtwn*	1858	R. B. Broun III	May 1973
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SOMERSET

Crisfield	1872	John S. Catlin	June 1974
Princess Anne*	1867	A. Norris Dashiell	June 1972

TALBOT

Easton	1790	Henry H. Purdy	May 1975
Oxford*	1706	George W. Konzorilas	June 1974
Queen Anne		<i>See under Queen Anne's County</i>	
St. Michaels*	1804	Robert S. Seymour	April 1972
Trappe*	1856	Maurice T. Adams	May 1973

WASHINGTON

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Term Expires</i>
Boonsboro.....	1831.....	E. Kenneth Ramsburg.....	May 1972
Clear Spring.....	1836.....	Christ E. Hawbaker.....	Dec. 1971
Funkstown ^a	1840.....	Harvey R. Kershner.....	May 1971
Hagerstown.....	1791.....	Herman L. Mills.....	March 1973
Hancock.....	1853.....	Maurice Landers.....	Feb. 1973
Keedysville.....	1872.....	Ralph B. Taylor.....	May 1972
Sharpsburg.....	1832.....	Elmer C. Koontz.....	Jan. 1973
Smithsburg.....	1841.....	Stanley E. Hauver.....	June 1974
Williamsport.....	1823.....	Maurice D. Miller.....	March 1973

WICOMICO

Delmar*.....	1888.....	Grant E. Perry.....	April 1975
Fruitland*.....	1947.....	James H. Brown.....	Nov. 1972
Hebron*.....	1931.....	Albert J. Bailey.....	May 1972
Mardela Springs*.....	1906.....	George Dennis.....	Aug. 1971
Pittsville.....	1945.....	Grant E. Powell.....	June 1973
Salisbury.....	1811.....	Dallas G. Truitt.....	March 1974
Sharptown*.....	1874.....	Ernest W. Bailey.....	Dec. 1974
Willards.....	1906.....	Charles F. Gurley.....	June 1973

WORCESTER

Berlin.....	1868.....	John Howard Burbage.....	May 1972
Ocean City.....	1880.....	Harry W. Kelley.....	May 1972
Pocomoke City.....	1865.....	J. Dawson Clarke.....	April 1972
Snow Hill.....	1812.....	James T. Sturgis.....	May 1972

^a Burgess.

Election Returns

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First Congressional District
Special Election, May 25, 1971

Republican Party: William O. Mills, Salisbury

Democratic Party: Elroy G. Boyer, Rock Hall

Counties	Mills	Boyer
Anne Arundel.....	8,343	5,873
Calvert.....	624	648
Caroline.....	1,851	1,082
Cecil.....	2,221	2,564
Dorchester.....	3,034	2,151
Kent.....	1,456	2,476
Queen Anne's.....	1,191	1,838
St. Mary's.....	1,230	1,265
Somerset.....	1,906	1,655
Talbot.....	3,176	1,700
Wicomico.....	4,609	3,835
Worcester.....	1,869	1,574
TOTALS.....	31,510	26,661

First Congressional District
Special Primary Election, April 13, 1971

Democratic Party: David S. Aland
 Jerry A. Berardi
 Elroy G. Boyer
 K. King Burnett
 Mark O. Pilchard
 Shelton H. Skolnick

Republican Party: Robert E. Bauman
 William O. Mills
 Marvin O. Morris

Democrats

Counties	Aland	Berardi	Boyer	Burnett	Pilchard	Skolnick
Anne Arundel.....	1,697	196	1,438	618	87	75
Calvert.....	164	15	90	32	78	5
Caroline.....	45	18	498	112	76	13
Cecil.....	116	16	978	194	55	26
Dorchester.....	100	25	272	581	434	18
Kent.....	55	4	1,425	62	56	5
Queen Anne's.....	69	14	980	38	51	7
St. Mary's.....	275	26	316	140	93	15
Somerset.....	49	9	60	186	676	4
Talbot.....	126	31	841	202	109	27
Wicomico.....	239	25	251	2,022	1,045	18
Worcester.....	67	11	86	214	1,800	9
TOTALS.....	3,002	390	7,235	4,401	4,560	222

Republicans

Counties	Bauman	Mills	Morris
Anne Arundel.....	743	1,901	188
Calvert.....	89	141	17
Caroline.....	206	402	5
Cecil.....	623	393	11
Dorchester.....	177	669	17
Kent.....	144	194	12
Queen Anne's.....	182	229	12
St. Mary's.....	61	251	11
Somerset.....	157	459	22
Talbot.....	589	728	12
Wicomico.....	754	921	27
Worcester.....	186	263	10
TOTALS.....	3,911	6,551	344

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 3, 1970

GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party	Republican Party	American Party
Marvin Mandel Baltimore	C. Stanley Blair Darlington	Robert Woods Merkle, Sr. Clinton

Counties	Mandel	Blair	Merkle
Allegany.....	14,744	9,791	458
Anne Arundel.....	43,732	22,266	1,552
Baltimore.....	113,163	64,745	3,190
Calvert.....	3,571	1,537	63
Caroline.....	2,652	1,732	53
Carroll.....	8,080	7,682	400
Cecil.....	6,612	5,176	199
Charles.....	6,602	3,452	339
Dorchester.....	5,011	2,766	236
Frederick.....	13,659	8,369	555
Garrett.....	2,851	2,945	113
Harford.....	13,442	12,079	292
Howard.....	9,625	6,440	349
Kent.....	3,601	1,966	53
Montgomery.....	109,315	47,237	1,619
Prince George's.....	85,171	42,807	2,855
Queen Anne's.....	3,447	1,579	44
St. Mary's.....	6,048	2,049	82
Somerset.....	3,422	2,815	91
Talbot.....	4,299	2,918	62
Washington.....	17,103	10,775	392
Wicomico.....	7,482	6,264	197
Worcester.....	2,838	2,456	98
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Baltimore City.....	486,470	269,846	13,292
	153,109	44,490	5,892
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTALS.....	639,579	314,336	19,184

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Democratic Party	Republican Party	American Party
Blair Lee III Silver Spring	Herbert John Miller, Jr. Potomac	Elbert G. Miller Linthicum

Counties	Lee	Miller	Miller
Allegany.....	10,056	8,340	505
Anne Arundel.....	32,681	18,076	2,293
Baltimore.....	88,076	48,599	2,992
Calvert.....	2,914	1,165	91
Caroline.....	2,020	1,358	82
Carroll.....	6,171	5,915	350
Cecil.....	5,602	4,495	224
Charles.....	5,545	3,053	286
Dorchester.....	3,472	1,880	217
Frederick.....	10,603	7,102	464
Garrett.....	2,053	2,639	155
Harford.....	11,490	8,324	424
Howard.....	7,489	5,597	357
Kent.....	2,686	1,481	72
Montgomery.....	98,170	52,790	1,778
Prince George's.....	72,388	44,949	2,946
Queen Anne's.....	2,495	990	176
St. Mary's.....	4,691	1,466	99
Somerset.....	2,451	2,101	125
Talbot.....	3,300	2,266	68
Washington.....	13,317	8,498	468
Wicomico.....	6,373	4,773	214
Worcester.....	2,345	1,798	97
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Baltimore City.....	396,388	237,655	14,483
	107,779	30,726	5,076
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTALS.....	504,167	268,381	19,559

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Democratic Party

Republican Party

Louis L. Goldstein
Prince Frederick

Harold Cross
Bethesda

Counties	Goldstein	Cross
Allegany.....	12,641	8,619
Anne Arundel.....	43,701	16,983
Baltimore.....	116,513	51,166
Calvert.....	4,247	899
Caroline.....	2,653	1,285
Carroll.....	8,470	6,117
Cecil.....	7,108	3,748
Charles.....	6,244	2,920
Dorchester.....	4,991	1,599
Frederick.....	12,844	7,452
Garrett.....	2,547	2,483
Harford.....	15,128	8,159
Howard.....	9,294	5,468
Kent.....	3,750	1,315
Montgomery.....	100,412	51,820
Prince George's.....	77,356	43,806
Queen Anne's.....	3,563	1,093
St. Mary's.....	5,606	1,502
Somerset.....	3,598	1,756
Talbot.....	4,255	2,300
Washington.....	16,980	8,341
Wicomico.....	8,319	4,209
Worcester.....	3,109	1,563
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Baltimore City.....	473,329	234,603
	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTALS.....	608,112	265,259

ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party

Francis B. Burch
Baltimore

Republican Party

Thomas M. Anderson, Jr.
Rockville

Counties	Burch	Anderson
Allegany.....	10,260	10,476
Anne Arundel.....	37,017	21,715
Baltimore.....	110,606	57,031
Calvert.....	3,022	1,261
Caroline.....	2,237	1,498
Carroll.....	7,111	7,149
Cecil.....	6,042	4,423
Charles.....	5,438	3,318
Dorchester.....	4,157	1,898
Frederick.....	10,550	9,133
Garrett.....	1,970	2,791
Harford.....	13,624	9,699
Howard.....	7,978	6,675
Kent.....	3,064	1,647
Montgomery.....	72,203	78,488
Prince George's.....	64,451	54,215
Queen Anne's.....	3,063	1,264
St. Mary's.....	5,017	1,698
Somerset.....	2,881	1,994
Talbot.....	3,636	2,667
Washington.....	12,986	11,416
Wicomico.....	7,132	4,901
Worcester.....	2,658	1,726
	397,103	297,083
Baltimore City.....	125,460	37,821
TOTALS.....	522,563	334,904

UNITED STATES SENATOR

Democratic Party		Republican Party		American Party	
Joseph D. Tydings Havre de Grace		J. Glenn Beall, Jr. Frostburg		Harvey Wilder Hagerstown	
Counties	Tydings	Beall	Wilder		
Allegany.....	8,425	16,432	437		
Anne Arundel.....	24,986	39,649	857		
Baltimore.....	74,479	101,631	1,568		
Calvert.....	2,141	2,854	40		
Caroline.....	1,227	3,034	25		
Carroll.....	3,804	12,015	163		
Cecil.....	4,184	7,527	111		
Charles.....	4,062	5,828	78		
Dorchester.....	2,108	5,119	106		
Frederick.....	7,375	14,746	272		
Garrett.....	1,182	4,701	73		
Harford.....	9,940	15,405	213		
Howard.....	6,061	10,097	141		
Kent.....	1,818	3,502	37		
Montgomery.....	88,952	68,020	933		
Prince George's.....	68,356	59,385	1,327		
Queen Anne's.....	1,753	3,073	29		
St. Mary's.....	3,555	4,298	50		
Somerset.....	1,805	3,995	43		
Talbot.....	2,143	4,852	32		
Washington.....	8,611	19,088	435		
Wicomico.....	3,883	9,305	106		
Worcester.....	1,180	3,852	41		
	332,030	418,408	7,112		
Baltimore City.....	128,392	66,552	3,876		
TOTALS.....	460,422	484,960	10,988		

**MEMBERS OF THE NINETY-SECOND CONGRESS
OF THE UNITED STATES**

First Congressional District

Democratic Party	Republican Party	American Party
David S. Aland Annapolis	Rogers C. B. Morton Easton	Henry Joseph Laque, Jr. Baltimore

Counties	Aland	Morton	Laque
Anne Arundel (Parts).....	9,515	20,678	366
Calvert.....	1,537	2,913	39
Caroline.....	720	3,354	14
Cecil.....	2,612	8,448	103
Dorchester.....	1,077	5,750	73
Kent.....	960	4,064	21
Queen Anne's.....	1,146	3,480	23
St. Mary's.....	1,790	5,329	41
Somerset.....	1,150	4,737	34
Talbot.....	1,017	5,914	21
Wicomico.....	2,575	10,647	61
Worcester.....	824	4,280	26
TOTALS.....	24,923	79,594	822

Second Congressional District

Democrat:

Clarence D. Long
Ruxton

Republican:

Ross Z. Pierpont
Baltimore

Counties	Long	Pierpont
Baltimore	69,680	32,940
Harford	17,544	7,237
TOTALS	87,224	40,177

Fourth Congressional District

Democrat:

Paul S. Sarbanes
Baltimore

Republican:

David Fentress
Baltimore

	Sarbanes	Fentress
Baltimore County (Parts)	6,667	2,847
Baltimore City Wards 9-14, 17-18; prec. 24-25 of Ward 26; prec. 1-85 of Ward 27	48,269	20,644
TOTALS	54,936	23,491

Third Congressional District

Democrat:

Edward A. Garmatz
Baltimore

Republican:

(No Candidate)

Anne Arundel County (Parts)	Garmatz
Baltimore City, Wards 1-8; Wards 21-24; prec. 3-19 of Ward 25; prec. 1-24 of Ward 26	16,870
TOTALS	52,374

Fifth Congressional District

Democrat:

Royal Hart
Riverdale

Republican:

Lawrence J. Hogan
Landover

Counties	Hart	Hogan
Charles	3,036	6,564
Prince George's	49,943	77,750
TOTALS	52,979	84,314

Sixth Congressional District

Democrat

Goodloe E. Byron
Frederick

Republican

George R. Hughes, Jr.
Cumberland

American

Audrey B. Carroll
Mt. Airy

Counties	Byron	Hughes	Carroll
Allegany.....	7,112	15,432	272
Baltimore.....	11,766	8,186	241
Carroll.....	7,185	6,929	387
Frederick.....	13,547	7,240	434
Garrett.....	1,387	3,760	94
Howard.....	3,199	3,569	117
Washington.....	15,071	10,395	328
TOTALS.....	59,267	55,511	1,873

Seventh Congressional District**Democrat:**

Parren J. Mitchell
Baltimore

Republican:

Peter Parker
Baltimore

	Mitchell	Parker
Baltimore County (Parts)	11,025	25,024
Baltimore City Wards 15, 16, 19, 20; prec. 1-2, 86-105 of Ward 25; Ward 28.....	49,365	17,542
TOTALS	60,390	42,566

Eighth Congressional District**Democrat:**

Thomas Hale Boggs, Jr.
Chevy Chase

Republican:

Gilbert Gude
Bethesda

Counties	Boggs	Gude
Anne Arundel.....	1,190	1,420
Howard	2,728	4,584
Montgomery	56,535	98,643
TOTALS	60,453	104,647

JUDICIARY
COURT OF APPEALS

First Appellate Judicial Circuit

Marvin H. Smith
Federalsburg
(Unopposed)

Counties	Smith
Caroline	1,780
Cecil	1,811
Dorchester	1,429
Kent	1,179
Queen Anne's	1,108
Somerset	748
Talbot	1,261
Wicomico	2,480
Worcester	805
TOTALS	12,601

Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit

J. Dudley Digges
La Plata
(Unopposed)

Counties	Digges
Calvert	882
Charles	3,637
Prince George's	33,015
St. Mary's	2,268
TOTALS	39,802

Second Appellate Judicial Circuit

Hall Hammond
Stevenson
(Unopposed)

Counties	Hammond
Baltimore	31,995
Harford	4,452
TOTALS	36,447

CIRCUIT COURTS

First Judicial Circuit

E. McMaster Duer
Princess Anne

(Unopposed)

Counties	Duer
Dorchester	1,527
Somerset	1,686
Wicomico	3,014
Worcester	1,120
TOTALS	7,347

Second Judicial Circuit

B. Hackett Turner, Jr.
Centreville

(Unopposed)

Counties	Turner
Caroline	1,212
Cecil	1,737
Kent	1,344
Queen Anne's	2,239
Talbot	1,331
TOTALS	7,863

Fifth Judicial Circuit

(One to be elected from
Anne Arundel County)

Walter Harvey Beardmore
Annapolis

(Unopposed)

Beardmore
Anne Arundel 16,074

Sixth Judicial Circuit

(One to be elected from
Montgomery County)

H. Ralph Miller
Silver Spring

(Unopposed)

Miller
Montgomery 54,275

(One to be elected from
Frederick County)

Samuel W. Barrick
Frederick

(Unopposed)

Barrick
Frederick 8,082

Seventh Judicial Circuit

(Three to be elected from Prince George's County)

J. Robert Brown
Bowie
(No Contest)

Samuel J. De Blasis
Silesia
(No Contest)

William H. McCullough
Seat Pleasant
(No Contest)

Harold J. Rogers
Bowie
(No Contest)

James H. Taylor
Fairmount Heights
(No Contest)

	Brown	De Blasis	McCullough	Rogers	Taylor
Prince George's.....	26,760	38,608	55,189	34,334	46,705

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
SENATE

DISTRICT NO. 1

(Garrett, Allegany and
Washington Counties; three
seats; one seat uncontested)

District 1-A:

(Part of Washington County;
one seat)

George E. Snyder.....D.....10,709
Catherine L. Beachley.....R..... 6,289

District 1-B:

(Part of Washington and part
of Allegany County; one seat)

Edward J. Mason.....R..... 9,108
Ronald C. Brubaker.....D..... 8,228

District 1-C:

(Garrett County and part of
Allegany County; one seat;
seat uncontested)

William A. Wilson.....R.....12,585

DISTRICT NO. 2

(Frederick and Carroll
Counties; two seats)

Charles H. Smelser.....D.....20,432
Edward P. Thomas, Jr.....R.....17,013
Edward D. Storm.....D.....16,844
Arnold L. Amass.....R.....15,118

DISTRICT NO. 3

(Montgomery and Howard
Counties; five seats)

District 3-A:

(Part of Montgomery County;
two seats)

James S. McAuliffe, Jr.....D.....37,190
Newton I. Steers, Jr.....R.....33,640
Ralph F. Berlow.....D.....31,226
Elaine Lady.....R.....30,517

District 3-B:

(Part of Montgomery County;
two seats)

Margaret C. Schweinhaut.....D.....37,762
Victor L. Crawford.....D.....35,053
Ronald J. Wylie.....R.....19,183
Joseph L. Pavlock.....R.....15,925
Robert L. Bennett, Jr.....A..... 1,250

District 3-C:

(Part of Montgomery County
and part of Howard County;
one seat)

James Clark, Jr.....D.....25,454
Kathryn E. Diggs.....R.....13,766

DISTRICT NO. 4

(Prince George's County;
five seats)

District 4-A:

(One seat)

Edward T. Conroy.....D.....22,382
Richard L. Otto.....R.....12,318

District 4-B:

(Two seats)

Meyer M. Emanuel, Jr.....D.....22,118
William J. Goodman.....D.....22,064
Robert E. Petrillo.....R.....17,857
Melvin L. Schneider.....R.....17,806

District 4-C:

(Two seats)

Fred L. Wineland.....D.....24,608
Steny H. Hoyer.....D.....23,908
Ronald R. Reeder.....R.....13,376
Harold E. Spell.....R.....12,996

DISTRICT NO. 5

(Charles and St. Mary's
Counties; one seat)

Paul Jacob Bailey.....R..... 9,225
Oliver R. Guyther.....D..... 7,943

DISTRICT NO. 6

(Anne Arundel and Calvert
Counties; three seats)

District 6-A:

(Part of Anne Arundel County;
one seat)

Alfred J. Lipin.....D..... 9,641
Catherine B. Ulrich.....R..... 6,481
Gerald F. Starr.....A..... 473

District 6-B:

(Part of Anne Arundel County;
one seat)

Robert A. Pascal.....R.....16,458
Edward J. Klima.....D..... 9,626

District 6-C:

(Part of Anne Arundel and
Calvert Counties; one seat)
Edward T. Hall.....R.....13,447
Julian B. Stevens, Jr.
D.....9,131

DISTRICT NO. 7

(Baltimore City, First
Legislative District; two seats;
two seats uncontested)
Joseph A. Bertorelli.....D.....15,891
Joseph J. Staszak.....D.....14,493

DISTRICT NO. 8

(Baltimore City, Second
Legislative District; two seats;
one seat uncontested)
Julian L. Lapidus.....D.....14,415
Robert L. Dalton.....D.....12,768
Marshall W. Jones, Jr.
R.....7,177

DISTRICT NO. 9

(Baltimore City, Third
Legislative District; two seats;
two seats uncontested)
J. Joseph Curran, Jr.....D.....26,524
John Carroll Byrnes.....D.....24,697

DISTRICT NO. 10

(Baltimore City, Fourth
Legislative District; two seats)
Clarence M. Mitchell III
D.....24,403
Verda F. Welcome.....D.....21,654
Melvin A. Callaman.....R.....2,451
Edward A. Prettyman
R.....2,284

DISTRICT NO. 11

(Baltimore City, Fifth
Legislative District; two seats)
Clarence W. Blount.....D.....25,089
Rosalie Silber Abrams
D.....25,494
Carl M. Adair.....R.....6,353
John S. Thomsen.....R.....5,789

DISTRICT NO. 12

(Baltimore City, Sixth
Legislative District; two seats;
two seats uncontested)
William L. Hodges.....D.....12,698
Harry J. McGuirk.....D.....11,655

DISTRICT NO. 13

(Baltimore County—Seven
districts; one seat each)

District 13-A:

John Carroll Coolahan
D.....12,387
H. Allen Mezger.....R.....8,654

District 13-B:

Melvin A. Steinberg.....D.....25,411
John O. Seiland.....R.....9,381

District 13-C:

Jervis Spencer Finney
R.....17,459
John W. Hessian III.....D.....10,528

District 13-D:

John J. Bishop, Jr.....R.....14,343
George W. H. Pierson
D.....13,902

District 13-E:

James A. Pine.....D.....13,762
John H. Layton.....R.....6,516
Jerome W. Taylor.....A.....373

District 13-F:

Norman R. Stone, Jr.
D.....11,589
Raymond J. Krul.....R.....5,508

District 13-G:

Roy N. Staten.....D.....11,157
Roger F. Stratton, Jr.
A.....891
Michael J. Bartko, Jr.
Write-in.....1,535

DISTRICT NO. 14

(Harford County; one seat)
William S. James.....D.....14,140
John W. Hardwicke.....R.....9,587

DISTRICT NO. 15

(Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's,
Caroline and Talbot Counties;
two seats; one seat uncontested)
Elroy G. Boyer.....D.....18,440
Robert E. Bauman.....R.....17,309
Robert P. Dean.....D.....16,277

DISTRICT NO. 16

(Dorchester, Wicomico,
Worcester, and Somerset
Counties; two seats; one seat
uncontested)
Mary L. Nock.....D.....19,536
Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.
D.....19,226
William G. Duvall.....R.....14,851

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

BALTIMORE CITY

(Forty-three seats; twenty-two seats uncontested)

First Legislative District

(Six seats; six seats uncontested)

Edward Dabrowski, Jr.	D.....15,120
James J. Silk.....	D.....14,632
Raymond A. Dypski.....	D.....14,591
Charles J. Krysiak.....	D.....14,416
Elmer Elmo Walters.....	D.....14,277
Joseph S. Bonvegna.....	D.....13,514

Second Legislative District

(Eight seats; one seat uncontested)

Joseph A. Chester.....	D.....12,371
Walter S. Orlinsky.....	D.....12,296
John W. Douglass.....	D.....12,121
Floyd B. Adams.....	D.....11,670
Camillo N. Antonelli.....	D.....11,453
Maclyn McCarty, Jr.....	D.....11,315
Torrey C. Brown.....	D.....11,065
Frank O. Heintz.....	D.....10,755
Robert O. Bonnell, Jr.	R.....6,040
Barbara J. Anderson.....	R.....5,236
Pernel Jones.....	R.....4,768
Joseph G. Locks III.....	R.....4,656
Charles E. Barner.....	R.....4,365
James C. Dupree.....	R.....4,204
Leon E. Key.....	R.....3,991

Third Legislative District

(Eight seats; four seats uncontested)

Gerald J. Curran.....	D.....25,333
Henry R. Hergenroeder, Jr.	D.....25,252
John J. Gallagher.....	D.....22,206
John F. X. O'Brien.....	D.....21,868
Andrew J. Burns, Jr.....	D.....21,496
Frank C. Robey, Jr.....	D.....21,378
John J. Kent, Jr.....	D.....21,348
Martin A. Kircher.....	D.....21,192
Joseph M. Ayd.....	R.....18,751
Jerome W. Ullrich.....	R.....12,501
William A. McCall, Jr.	R.....12,055
Patrick F. Ham.....	R.....10,480

Fourth Legislative District

(Seven seats; four seats uncontested)

Isaiah Dixon, Jr.....	D.....17,954
Lena K. Lee.....	D.....16,432
Troy Brailey.....	D.....16,220
Calvin A. Douglass.....	D.....15,663
Lloyal Randolph.....	D.....15,352
Hildagardeis Boswell.....	D.....15,260
Frank M. Conaway.....	D.....15,038
George G. Brown.....	R.....2,942
Carl C. Burke.....	R.....2,390
George D. Holley.....	R.....1,917

Fifth Legislative District

(Seven seats; one seat uncontested)

Alan M. Resnick.....	D.....24,185
Murray Abramson.....	D.....23,798
Benjamin L. Cardin.....	D.....23,491
Sol J. Friedman.....	D.....23,147
Steven V. Sklar.....	D.....22,716
Walter R. Dean, Jr.....	D.....21,841
Kenneth L. Webster.....	D.....21,011
Burnett R. Davis.....	R.....6,043
John C. M. Scott.....	R.....5,866
Verdell Adair.....	R.....5,827
Thomas B. Mickle.....	R.....5,728
Samuel Barber.....	R.....5,590
Adelaide D. Sutherland	R.....5,065

Sixth Legislative District

(Seven seats; six seats uncontested)

Margaret A. Murphy.....	D.....11,503
R. Charles Avara.....	D.....11,281
Joseph M. Wyatt, Jr.....	D.....10,855
Paul E. Weisengoff.....	D.....10,656
George W. Freeberger	D.....10,566
John A. Rutkowski.....	D.....10,410
Albert F. Baumann.....	D.....10,384
A. Wade Kach.....	R.....2,600

ALLEGANY COUNTY

(Four seats)

Lester B. Reed.....	R.....12,484
William B. Byrnes.....	D.....12,055
Melvin S. Sloan.....	R.....11,098
David J. Williams.....	R.....10,938
Edward T. Evans, Jr.	R.....10,854
John J. Long.....	D.....10,591
James S. Stafford.....	D.....8,881
Frank K. Nethken.....	D.....6,569

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

(Nine seats)

First District

Joseph W. Sachs.....D.....	9,322
Tyras S. Athey.....D.....	8,830
Franklin A. Thomason.....D.....	8,709
John T. Crandall.....R.....	5,991
Henry B. Storm.....R.....	5,489
W. F. Thomas, Jr.....R.....	5,180
Malcolm J. Dodge.....A.....	498
Mary F. Brohawn.....A.....	462

Second District

(Three seats)

William J. Burkhead.....D.....	12,644
William J. Helms, Jr.....D.....	12,512
John J. Fallon.....D.....	12,100
Theodore N. Clark.....R.....	12,088
Gerold E. Dehm.....R.....	11,369
William Ray Carter.....R.....	10,488
Raymond O. Trent.....A.....	779

Third District

(Three seats)

Elmer F. Hagner, Jr.....D.....	10,404
Aris T. Allen.....R.....	9,437
C. Maurice Weidemeyer.....D.....	9,240
W. Garrett Larrimore.....D.....	9,050
Norman A. Miller, Jr.....R.....	7,559
Kenneth E. Block.....R.....	6,981
Wilmer E. Snavelly.....A.....	476

BALTIMORE COUNTY

(Twenty-two seats; seven seats uncontested)

First District

J. Edward Malone.....D.....	11,957
Stephen J. Arata.....D.....	11,022
Samuel J. Dantoni.....D.....	10,503
Bernard M. Hopkins.....R.....	10,188
Arthur W. Downs.....R.....	8,624
Doris A. Morgan.....R.....	8,552

Second District

(Three seats; two seats uncontested)

Paul E. Alpert.....D.....	26,125
Howard J. Needle.....D.....	25,908
Richard Rynd.....D.....	24,017
H. Albert Fountain.....R.....	10,144

Third District

(Three seats)

C. A. Porter Hopkins.....R.....	17,172
George A. Price.....R.....	17,151
Robert E. Stroble.....R.....	16,350
John E. Ensor.....D.....	11,462
Joseph E. Glass.....D.....	10,878
Edward A. Griffith.....D.....	10,246

Fourth District

(Three seats)

William M. Linton.....R.....	15,167
Robert E. Latshaw, Jr.....R.....	14,920
F. Vernon Boozer.....R.....	14,077
J. William Hinkel.....D.....	13,388
Herbert H. Tyler.....D.....	11,532
William S. Baldwin.....D.....	11,523

Fifth District

(Four seats; three seats uncontested)

James Kardash.....D.....	14,409
Donald P. Hutchinson.....D.....	14,137
Lester V. Jones.....D.....	14,134
Joseph J. Schirano.....D.....	13,669
Lloyd D. Warble.....R.....	5,939
Charles Franklin Rose.....A.....	1,129
John Edward Cromwell.....A.....	980

Sixth District

(Three seats; two seats uncontested)

William T. Evans.....D.....	12,117
William Rush.....D.....	12,076
Louis E. Einschultz.....D.....	11,049
William F. Herzog.....R.....	5,195
Charles Clinton Reynolds.....A.....	719
Joseph G. Watmough.....A.....	651

Seventh District

(Three seats)

John S. Arnick.....D.....	12,118
Daniel J. Minnick, Jr.....D.....	11,519
Sam P. D'Anna.....D.....	11,311
John W. Sweeney.....R.....	3,844
Nellie Snyder.....R.....	3,762
Harry E. Moore.....R.....	3,680
Dorothy S. Robusto.....A.....	750
Earl F. Adams.....A.....	567

CALVERT COUNTY

(One seat)

Thomas A. Rymer.....D.....	2,510
Robert W. Benner.....R.....	2,432

CAROLINE COUNTY

(One seat; seat uncontested)

John R. Hargreaves.....D.....	2,629
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CARROLL COUNTY

(Two seats; one seat uncontested)

Jacob M. Yingling.....R.....	9,837
Richard C. Matthews.....R.....	9,657
Henry H. Himler.....D.....	4,654
Henry T. Fields.....A.....	651

CECIL COUNTY

(Two seats)

Edgar U. Startt.....D.....	6,258
Richard D. Mackie.....D.....	6,090
John C. Miller.....R.....	5,381
Lloyd G. Gifford.....R.....	4,438

CHARLES COUNTY

(Two seats)

Loretta Nimmerrichter.....R.....	5,954
Calvin L. Compton.....R.....	5,254
Samuel C. Linton, Jr.....D.....	4,466
Allen W. Harper.....D.....	3,203

DORCHESTER COUNTY

(One seat)

Thomas Merryweather.....D.....	4,215
Ronald S. Meredith.....R.....	2,578

FREDERICK COUNTY

(Three seats)

C. Clifton Virts.....D.....	11,446
Julien P. Delphey.....R.....	11,287
Wallace E. Hutton.....D.....	10,195
Galen R. Clagett.....D.....	10,179
Ray H. Smith.....R.....	9,482
J. Richard Hudson.....R.....	8,798

GARRETT COUNTY

(One seat)

DeCorsey E. Bolden.....R.....	2,874
Benjamin O. Aiken.....D.....	1,958

HARFORD COUNTY

(Four seats)

R. Wilson Scarff.....R.....	13,211
William C. Greer.....D.....	12,283
William H. Cox, Jr.....D.....	12,246
Jon Harlan Livezey.....R.....	11,404
Imogene B. Johnston.....D.....	10,133
Arthur H. Helton, Jr.....D.....	10,103
John P. Walsh.....R.....	9,005
Morton H. Getz.....D.....	7,413
G. Barton McLean.....A.....	915
Frank W. Soltis.....A.....	609

HOWARD COUNTY

(Two seats)

Hugh Burgess.....D.....	8,696
J. Hugh Nichols.....D.....	8,383
Barbara M. Morris.....R.....	6,096
David C. Hartin.....R.....	5,583

KENT COUNTY

(One seat; seat uncontested)

R. Clayton Mitchell, Jr.....D.....	3,535
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MONTGOMERY COUNTY

(Sixteen seats)

First District

(Seven seats)

S. Ruffin Maddox, Jr.....D.....	33,859
Devin J. Doolan.....D.....	33,334
Woodrow M. Allen.....D.....	33,270
Laurence Levitan.....D.....	32,538
Donald B. Robertson.....D.....	32,414
John S. McInerney.....R.....	32,256
S. Frank Shore.....D.....	31,949
Edward J. Clarke.....R.....	31,900
Harry W. Lerch.....R.....	31,865
Frank E. Hagen.....R.....	31,587
Steven M. Nassau.....D.....	31,002
Howard A. Denis.....R.....	30,458
Horace K. Whalen.....R.....	29,681
James P. Goeden.....R.....	29,263

Second District

(Seven seats)

Martin S. Becker.....D.....	33,534
Alexander Bolling Bell.....D.....	33,390
Lucille D. Maurer.....D.....	32,479
Charles A. Docter.....D.....	32,283
Eugene J. Zander.....D.....	30,987
Helen L. Koss.....D.....	30,617
L. Leonard Ruben.....D.....	30,100
Douglas R. Taylor.....R.....	20,632
Barrie S. Ciliberti.....R.....	20,316
Gerald Williams.....R.....	20,234
James Michael Bailey.....R.....	20,049
Raymond W. Myers.....R.....	18,931
Herbert Stone Rosenberg.....R.....	16,595
Richard C. Hyde.....R.....	11,787

Third District

(Two seats)

C. Lawrence Wiser.....D.....	13,209
Joseph E. Owens.....D.....	12,978
James R. Trimm.....R.....	12,172
Donald S. Johnson, Jr.....R.....	11,798

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

(Sixteen seats)

First District

(Three seats)

David Gray Ross.....D.....	19,109
Arthur Dorman.....D.....	18,899
Pauline H. Menes.....D.....	18,728
C. Paul Hickman.....R.....	15,437
Joseph M. Bryan.....R.....	15,184
Larry F. Hoffman.....R.....	14,749

Second District

(Seven seats)

Michael E. Foley.....D.....	22,855
James J. Lombardi.....D.....	22,161
Charles Joseph Sullivan, Jr.....D.....	22,155
Ann R. Hull.....D.....	21,175
Frank B. Pesci.....D.....	20,744
Robert S. Redding.....D.....	20,599
Arthur A. King.....D.....	20,500
Robert A. Yost.....R.....	17,942
Francis A. Borelli.....R.....	17,507
Philip R. Hogue.....R.....	17,120
David H. Elliott.....R.....	16,749
Philip H. Tarpley.....R.....	16,577
Maurice E. Abbott.....R.....	16,496
Philip Donald Ates.....R.....	15,442

Third District

(Six seats)

Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.....D.....	22,216
Bernard W. Mike Donovan.....D.....	20,421
Peter A. Bozick.....D.....	20,147
Frederick C. Rummage.....D.....	19,796
Craig S. Knoll.....D.....	18,587
Charles S. Blumenthal.....D.....	18,535
Martin Aragona.....R.....	15,797
Doris R. Osborne.....R.....	15,372
William P. McCubbin.....R.....	15,245
Ray Velasquez.....R.....	14,450
James Panor.....R.....	14,181
Rodney O. Dosk.....R.....	14,127

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

(One seat)

Carter M. Hickman.....D.....	3,183
John Dudley Sparks, Jr.....R.....	1,427

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

(Two seats)

John Hanson Briscoe.....D.....	5,268
James Manning McKay.....D.....	4,782
Philip H. Hurry.....R.....	3,630
Andre Victor Cherbonnier.....R.....	1,761

SOMERSET COUNTY

(One seat)

Carlton Y. Dize.....R.....	3,131
Edward Prince.....D.....	3,021

TALBOT COUNTY

(One seat)

Thomas Hunter Lowe.....D.....	4,744
Fletcher E. Hanks.....R.....	2,732

WASHINGTON COUNTY

(Four seats)

Fred C. Wright III.....D.....	16,552
Richard Grumbacher.....D.....	14,646
Irwin F. Hoffman.....D.....	14,053
Charles F. Wagaman, Jr.....R.....	11,944
William L. Donaldson.....R.....	11,917
Vincent H. Groh.....R.....	10,463
Gale B. Cohill.....D.....	10,077
Clark K. Spitzer.....R.....	8,828
Elizabeth Jenkins.....A.....	1,866

WICOMICO COUNTY

(Two seats)

Joseph J. Long.....D.....	9,087
Richard M. Laws.....D.....	8,274
George M. Staples III.....R.....	3,752
C. Gregory Truitt.....R.....	3,929

WORCESTER COUNTY

(One seat; seat uncontested)

Russell O. Hickman.....D.....	3,436
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CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Chapter 784—Acts of 1969

An Act to propose an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland, to amend Section 1 of Article I, title "Elective Franchise," to amend the Constitution of Maryland to change the period of residence required of residents of the State to vote, to provide that for purposes of voting for President and Vice-President of the United States or for electors for those offices, the General Assembly may prescribe by law a lesser residence requirement for citizens who have resided in this State for less than six months and to provide for the submission of this amendment to the legally qualified voters of the State for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	4,679	5,052
Anne Arundel.....	20,319	14,721
Baltimore.....	66,742	46,375
Calvert.....	1,250	852
Caroline.....	679	1,217
Carroll.....	3,512	5,718
Cecil.....	2,516	4,148
Charles.....	3,192	2,587
Dorchester.....	1,008	1,673
Frederick.....	5,746	6,450
Garrett.....	724	1,583
Harford.....	10,563	6,790
Howard.....	7,257	4,089
Kent.....	1,074	992
Montgomery.....	91,271	20,429
Prince George's.....	54,918	23,706
Queen Anne's.....	894	1,327
St. Mary's.....	1,804	1,849
Somerset.....	659	1,140
Talbot.....	1,604	1,928
Washington.....	6,236	6,538
Wicomico.....	2,801	2,792
Worcester.....	992	1,184
TOTALS.....	290,440	163,140
Baltimore City.....	38,804	36,751
GRAND TOTAL.....	329,244	199,891

Chapter 785—Acts of 1969

An Act to propose amendments to Article III of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department," by repealing Sections 2, 4, 5 and 6 thereof and enacting new Sections 2, 4, 5 and 6, to stand in place of the sections so repealed and by adding new Section 3 to follow immediately after Section 2 thereof, establishing the membership of the General Assembly; providing for the creation of legislative districts; providing for the election of members to the General Assembly and relating generally to the General Assembly of Maryland; and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,743	5,328
Anne Arundel.....	20,362	13,100
Baltimore.....	64,036	45,267
Calvert.....	1,148	838
Caroline.....	554	1,265
Carroll.....	3,253	5,702
Cecil.....	2,258	4,078
Charles.....	3,212	2,441
Dorchester.....	944	1,608
Frederick.....	5,016	6,552
Garrett.....	626	1,632
Harford.....	10,408	6,342
Howard.....	5,736	4,805
Kent.....	839	1,137
Montgomery.....	97,065	11,279
Prince George's.....	59,474	16,167
Queen Anne's.....	1,012	1,087
St. Mary's.....	1,701	1,713
Somerset.....	487	1,210
Talbot.....	1,219	2,100
Washington.....	5,494	6,560
Wicomico.....	2,967	2,454
Worcester.....	1,011	1,024
TOTALS.....	292,565	143,689
Baltimore City.....	34,386	39,746
GRAND TOTAL.....	326,951	183,435

Chapter 786—Acts of 1969

An Act to propose an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland by the addition of a new Section 1A to Article XI-A, title "Local Legislation," to follow immediately after Section 1 thereof, establishing an alternate procedure for any county, to submit to its voters the question of adopting charter form of government, and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	4,282	4,883
Anne Arundel.....	21,153	12,052
Baltimore.....	70,177	38,907
Calvert.....	1,327	685
Caroline.....	992	805
Carroll.....	3,400	5,615
Cecil.....	3,761	2,646
Charles.....	3,072	2,529
Dorchester.....	1,268	1,269
Frederick.....	5,190	6,230
Garrett.....	1,183	1,188
Harford.....	11,529	5,253
Howard.....	7,291	3,570
Kent.....	1,069	859
Montgomery.....	93,152	13,153
Prince George's.....	55,992	19,933
Queen Anne's.....	1,370	754
St. Mary's.....	1,858	1,561
Somerset.....	825	843
Talbot.....	2,179	1,150
Washington.....	6,411	5,672
Wicomico.....	3,330	2,038
Worcester.....	1,172	871
TOTALS.....	301,983	132,466
Baltimore City.....	39,108	32,470
GRAND TOTAL.....	341,091	164,936

Chapter 789—Acts of 1969

An Act to propose certain amendments to the Constitution of Maryland by the amendment of Sections 1, 2, 4A, 4B, and 18A of Article IV, title "Judiciary Department," subtitles "Part I—General Provisions" and "Part II—Courts of Appeal"; and by the amendment of Section 6 of Article XV, title "Miscellaneous"; and by the repeal of Sections 41A, 41B and 41C of Article IV thereof, subtitles "Part V-A—People's Courts" and "Part V-B—Municipal Court"; and by the repeal of Sections 42 and 43 of Article IV, subtitle "Part VI—Justices of the Peace"; and by the enactment of new Sections 41A to 41-I, inclusive, in said Article IV, subtitle "Part VI—District Court," providing that the powers of the Commission on Judicial Disabilities shall include the power to require persons to testify and produce evidence by granting them immunity from prosecution or from penalty or forfeiture; that said Commission may recommend to the Court of Appeals the removal or retirement of a judge; that the Court of Appeals shall prescribe rules concerning the Commission; that the Court of Appeals, upon recommendation of the Commission, after a hearing and upon making certain findings, may remove a judge from office, censure him or retire him from office; that a judge so removed and his surviving spouse shall have rights and privileges accruing from his judicial service only to the extent prescribed by the order of removal; that a judge so retired shall have the rights and privileges prescribed by law for other retired judges; that no judge shall sit in any hearing involving his own removal or retirement; creating a system of District Courts in this State, providing for the appointment and confirmation by the Senate of judges in these courts, making provision for the jurisdiction, powers, duties, and operations of the several District Courts, changing the powers and duties of certain other officers and agencies with respect to the District Courts, abolishing certain other courts and judicial officers being superseded by the District Courts and its judges, relating generally to a system of District Courts in this State authorizing procedures for the postponement of the creation of certain District Courts, and submitting these amendments to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,902	5,906
Anne Arundel.....	21,749	13,284
Baltimore.....	61,807	49,863
Calvert.....	1,280	864
Caroline.....	934	1,009
Carroll.....	3,451	5,978
Cecil.....	3,482	3,200
Charles.....	3,048	2,684
Dorchester.....	1,164	1,573
Frederick.....	4,395	7,755
Garrett.....	680	1,668
Harford.....	7,779	9,623
Howard.....	5,722	5,734
Kent.....	997	1,080
Montgomery.....	73,088	38,187
Prince George's.....	61,750	16,877
Queen Anne's.....	1,327	969
St. Mary's.....	1,806	1,777
Somerset.....	663	1,179
Talbot.....	2,115	1,488
Washington.....	5,962	7,335
Wicomico.....	3,345	2,401
Worcester.....	1,080	1,129
TOTALS.....	271,526	181,563
Baltimore City.....	41,572	39,098
GRAND TOTAL.....	313,098	220,661

Chapter 790—Acts of 1969

An Act to propose an amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Executive Department," by adding new Section 24, to authorize the Governor to make changes in the organization of the executive branch by specified methods and set forth the legal status of such reorganizations when made in conformance with these methods and submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of the State for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,501	5,526
Anne Arundel.....	19,672	14,434
Baltimore.....	51,487	60,035
Calvert.....	1,104	890
Caroline.....	557	1,249
Carroll.....	2,935	6,045
Cecil.....	3,244	3,058
Charles.....	3,045	2,583
Dorchester.....	904	1,671
Frederick.....	4,622	6,976
Garrett.....	613	1,600
Harford.....	9,907	6,914
Howard.....	6,982	4,139
Kent.....	914	1,050
Montgomery.....	92,441	15,763
Prince George's.....	55,652	20,319
Queen Anne's.....	742	1,343
St. Mary's.....	1,619	1,793
Somerset.....	504	1,155
Talbot.....	1,311	2,006
Washington.....	4,893	7,207
Wicomico.....	2,901	2,529
Worcester.....	955	1,079
TOTALS.....	270,505	169,364
Baltimore City.....	38,681	35,168
GRAND TOTAL.....	309,186	204,532

Chapter 791—Acts of 1969

An Act to propose an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland by amending or repealing Sections 3, 4B, 5, 14, 14B, 21, 31, 32, and 39, title "Judiciary Department," subtitles "Part I—General Provisions," "Part II—Court of Appeals," "Part III—Circuit Courts," and "Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City"; and for the enactment of a new Section 5A in said Article IV, subtitle "Part I—General Provisions"; providing that the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate shall appoint the judges of the Court of Appeals, intermediate courts of appeal, Circuit Courts, the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City; that all hearings on the confirmation of candidates shall be public and not conducted in secret or executive session; that confirmation shall be by a majority vote of all members elected to the Senate; that a judge appointed may take office upon qualification and before confirmation, but shall cease to hold office if not confirmed; that each judge appointed and confirmed shall hold office for a term of fifteen years or, until the age of seventy years, whichever may first occur; that the powers of the Commission on Judicial Disabilities shall include the power to require persons to testify and produce evidence by granting them immunity from prosecution or from penalty or forfeiture; that said Commission may recommend to the Court of Appeals the removal or retirement of a judge; that the Court of Appeals shall prescribe rules concerning the Commission; that the Court of Appeals, upon recommendation of the Commission, after a hearing and upon making certain findings, may remove a judge from office, censure him or retire him from office; that a judge so removed and his surviving spouse shall have rights and privileges accruing from his judicial service only to the extent prescribed by the order of removal; that a judge so retired shall have the rights and privileges prescribed by law for other retired judges; that no judge shall sit in any hearing involving his own removal or retirement; and further providing for the removal of certain obsolete and outmoded provisions of Article IV of the Constitution and for the amendment of provisions of Article IV which are inconsistent with these amendments, for certain interim provisions including the terms of office, appointment and confirmation of judges in office on the effective date of these amendments, and for the submission of these amendments to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,057	6,668
Anne Arundel.....	16,973	17,955
Baltimore.....	50,790	61,562
Calvert.....	1,062	1,025
Caroline.....	555	1,328
Carroll.....	2,602	6,593
Cecil.....	1,953	4,652
Charles.....	2,943	2,831
Dorchester.....	866	1,810
Frederick.....	3,463	8,520
Garrett.....	547	1,767
Harford.....	5,958	11,495
Howard.....	4,566	6,651
Kent.....	836	1,213
Montgomery.....	60,954	48,322
Prince George's.....	51,658	25,830
Queen Anne's.....	666	1,545
St. Mary's.....	1,605	1,958
Somerset.....	448	1,334
Talbot.....	1,358	2,163
Washington.....	4,208	8,719
Wicomico.....	2,575	3,100
Worcester.....	877	1,268
TOTALS.....	220,520	228,309
Baltimore City.....	36,168	43,923
GRAND TOTAL.....	256,688	272,232

Chapter 532—Acts of 1970

An Act to withdraw and repeal Chapter 787 of the 1969 Acts of the General Assembly and to propose amendments to Article II of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Executive Department," by repealing and re-enacting Sections 2, 3, 4, 5, and 7 thereof, and by repealing Section 6 thereof, and enacting new Sections 1A, 1B, 6 and 7A, amending the Constitutional provisions by changing the qualifications for Governor and by creating the office of Lieutenant Governor; providing for his qualifications and election; providing for gubernatorial succession, and the manner of impeachment of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor and relating generally to the office of Lieutenant Governor in Maryland; enacting certain procedural provisions and providing for the duties of certain State officers in relation thereto; and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	7,200	5,651
Anne Arundel.....	21,489	17,906
Baltimore.....	58,925	63,887
Calvert.....	2,043	629
Caroline.....	1,504	1,036
Carroll.....	4,291	6,073
Cecil.....	4,793	2,702
Charles.....	4,405	2,090
Dorchester.....	1,946	1,738
Frederick.....	7,716	6,418
Garrett.....	2,126	852
Harford.....	10,715	8,408
Howard.....	6,945	5,471
Kent.....	1,433	1,216
Montgomery.....	107,791	10,412
Prince George's.....	71,980	15,243
Queen Anne's.....	1,229	1,616
St. Mary's.....	2,805	1,602
Somerset.....	1,206	1,116
Talbot.....	2,698	1,719
Washington.....	8,752	6,711
Wicomico.....	3,832	2,657
Worcester.....	1,801	894
TOTALS.....	337,625	166,047
Baltimore City.....	42,917	48,500
GRAND TOTAL.....	380,542	214,547

Chapter 558—Acts of 1970

An Act to propose an amendment to Article 36 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Declaration of Rights," providing for religious freedom and permitting religious readings or prayer and reference to a Supreme Being in certain instances, and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	10,349	2,997
Anne Arundel.....	28,428	9,509
Baltimore.....	89,319	32,687
Calvert.....	2,107	463
Caroline.....	1,970	424
Carroll.....	8,121	2,576
Cecil.....	6,477	1,335
Charles.....	4,156	1,891
Dorchester.....	2,219	940
Frederick.....	10,428	3,494
Garrett.....	2,540	659
Harford.....	15,725	3,553
Howard.....	8,773	3,099
Kent.....	2,052	540
Montgomery.....	79,180	29,215
Prince George's.....	61,078	19,246
Queen Anne's.....	2,091	507
St. Mary's.....	2,946	1,109
Somerset.....	1,979	462
Talbot.....	3,594	725
Washington.....	11,399	3,576
Wicomico.....	4,927	1,630
Worcester.....	2,151	574
TOTALS.....	362,009	121,211
Baltimore City.....	47,041	31,495
GRAND TOTAL.....	409,050	152,706

Chapter 576—Acts of 1970

An Act to withdraw and repeal Chapter 788 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1969 and to propose amendments to certain sections of the Constitution of Maryland, by repealing and re-enacting Sections 1, 3, and 13 of Article II, title "Executive Department," and Sections 14, 15, 27 and 52 (10) of Article III, title "Legislative Department," providing for the convening of the General Assembly, changing the maximum duration of regular sessions of the General Assembly, providing for a possible extension thereof, creating a General Assembly Compensation Commission to determine the compensation and allowances of members of the General Assembly, making certain compensating changes with respect to the time for inaugurating the Governor, the time for finally acting upon the budget bill, and the time for the introduction of bills into the General Assembly, enacting certain procedural provisions and providing for the duties of certain State officers in relation thereto, and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	4,739	5,308
Anne Arundel.....	16,872	16,998
Baltimore.....	54,810	56,813
Calvert.....	1,149	878
Caroline.....	828	1,055
Carroll.....	2,877	6,138
Cecil.....	3,334	3,117
Charles.....	2,950	2,738
Dorchester.....	1,070	1,540
Frederick.....	4,417	7,423
Garrett.....	1,014	1,400
Harford.....	6,097	10,988
Howard.....	4,868	6,175
Kent.....	882	1,097
Montgomery.....	93,943	15,493
Prince George's.....	57,549	18,743
Queen Anne's.....	1,181	980
St. Mary's.....	1,679	1,764
Somerset.....	474	1,227
Talbot.....	1,896	1,536
Washington.....	4,988	7,204
Wicomico.....	2,709	2,771
Worcester.....	969	1,113
TOTALS.....	271,295	172,294
Baltimore City.....	39,767	37,317
GRAND TOTAL.....	311,062	209,811

STATE-WIDE REFERENDUM

Chapter 497—Acts of 1970

An Act to provide for taking the sense of the voters of this State in regard to calling a convention for altering the Constitution or for framing a new one according to the provisions of Article XIV, Section 2, of the Constitution of this State.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,647	5,576
Anne Arundel.....	15,811	18,497
Baltimore.....	32,819	58,682
Calvert.....	1,111	919
Caroline.....	505	1,277
Carroll.....	2,563	6,502
Cecil.....	2,169	4,330
Charles.....	2,650	2,774
Dorchester.....	860	1,943
Frederick.....	3,700	7,848
Garrett.....	648	1,583
Harford.....	6,066	11,137
Howard.....	5,023	5,597
Kent.....	816	1,200
Montgomery.....	46,224	60,899
Prince George's.....	51,312	23,769
Queen Anne's.....	678	1,490
St. Mary's.....	1,626	1,845
Somerset.....	465	1,235
Talbot.....	1,211	2,189
Washington.....	4,083	8,173
Wicomico.....	2,349	3,324
Worcester.....	802	1,333
TOTALS.....	187,138	232,122
Baltimore City.....	27,220	45,090
GRAND TOTAL.....	214,358	277,212

STATE-WIDE REFERENDUM

Part of Chapter 527—Acts of 1970¹

An Act to add new Sections 266DD-1 to 266DD-6 to Article 41 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, title "Governor—Executive and Administrative Departments," subtitle "Department of Economic and Community Development," to be under the new subheading "Community Development Administration," to coordinate Federal, State, Regional and Local public and private community development efforts and resources.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,599	5,647
Anne Arundel.....	16,629	19,271
Baltimore.....	29,202	65,346
Calvert.....	1,163	963
Caroline.....	455	1,497
Carroll.....	2,159	8,042
Cecil.....	1,899	5,251
Charles.....	2,164	4,117
Dorchester.....	796	2,013
Frederick.....	3,305	10,161
Garrett.....	681	1,616
Harford.....	5,205	13,161
Howard.....	4,640	6,547
Kent.....	714	1,402
Montgomery.....	57,435	51,349
Prince George's.....	52,150	23,891
Queen Anne's.....	565	1,738
St. Mary's.....	1,762	1,844
Somerset.....	379	1,781
Talbot.....	1,237	2,385
Washington.....	4,151	8,736
Wicomico.....	1,829	5,199
Worcester.....	618	1,846
TOTALS.....	192,737	243,803
Baltimore City.....	36,511	39,659
GRAND TOTAL.....	229,248	283,462

¹The Circuit Court of Baltimore County ordered and decreed on March 22, 1971 that the petition for referendum filed with the Secretary of State on a certain portion of Chapter 527, Acts of 1970 be declared null and void and of no legal effect. Consequently, the results of the vote on that Act are declared null, void, and of no legal effect, so the original law is declared to be in full force and effect as of September 1, 1970 because a large number of petition papers which were filed contained forged signatures, fraudulent affidavits and the names of non-registered voters.

LOCAL REFERENDA

Charles County:

Chapter 85—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Section 2 of Chapter 736 of the Laws of Maryland of 1965, to provide for the modification of the interest rate on the County Commissioners of Charles County authority to borrow on the full faith and credit of the county.

FOR ADOPTION
2,943

AGAINST ADOPTION
1,553

Chapter 140—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Section 2 of Chapter 238 of the 1966 Laws of Maryland, as amended by Chapter 52 of the 1968 Laws of Maryland, providing for an increase in the rate of int rest for the bonds that are issued for school construction in Charles County.

FOR ADOPTION
4,770

AGAINST ADOPTION
2,512

Chapter 141—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Section 2 of Chapter 279 of the 1966 Laws of Maryland, as amended by Chapters 52 and 61 of the 1968 Laws of Maryland, providing for an increase in the rate of interest for the bonds that are issued for construction of a community college in Charles County.

FOR ADOPTION
4,551

AGAINST ADOPTION
2,497

Chapter 142—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Section 2 of Chapter 736 of the 1965 Laws of Maryland, providing an increase in the interest rate for the bonds that are issued for school construction in Charles County.

FOR ADOPTION
4,121

AGAINST ADOPTION
2,599

Chapter 393—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to add new Section 88B to the Code of Public Local Laws of Charles County (1965 Edition, being Article 9 of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland), title "Charles County," subtitle "County Treasurer," to follow immediately after Section 88A thereof, authorizing the County Commissioners of Charles County to grant tax exemptions to certain businesses and relating generally to this exemption from county taxation.

FOR ADOPTION
2,230

AGAINST ADOPTION
4,354

Chapter 550—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of Charles County to borrow upon the faith and credit of said County an aggregate amount of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) and to issue bonds therefor, for the purpose of aiding in the construction of facilities at the Charles County Community College, and providing for the levy of taxes in Charles County for the payment of principal and interest on such bonds.

FOR ADOPTION

4,051

AGAINST ADOPTION

2,709

Chapter 551—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of Charles County to borrow upon the faith and credit of said County an aggregate amount of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) and to issue bonds therefor, for the purpose of Public School construction in Charles County, and providing for the levy of taxes in Charles County for the payment of principal and interest on such bonds.

FOR ADOPTION

4,505

AGAINST ADOPTION

2,456

Chapter 678—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to add new Section 12G-2 to Article 81 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1968 Supplement), title "Revenue and Taxes," subtitle "What Shall Be Taxed and Where," to follow immediately after Section 12G-1 thereof, to provide for a tax credit for unsold or unrented newly constructed dwellings in Charles County.

FOR ADOPTION

2,078

AGAINST ADOPTION

4,286

Chapter 570—Acts of 1970

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of Charles County to borrow in their discretion upon the faith and credit of said County an amount or amounts not exceeding two and one-half million dollars (\$2,500,000.00), and to issue bonds therefor, for the construction, alteration, remodeling and equipping of the Middle School in Waldorf, Charles County; and providing for the levy of taxes in Charles County for the payment of principal and interest on such bonds; and submitting this Act to a referendum of the qualified voters of Charles County.

FOR ADOPTION

4,254

AGAINST ADOPTION

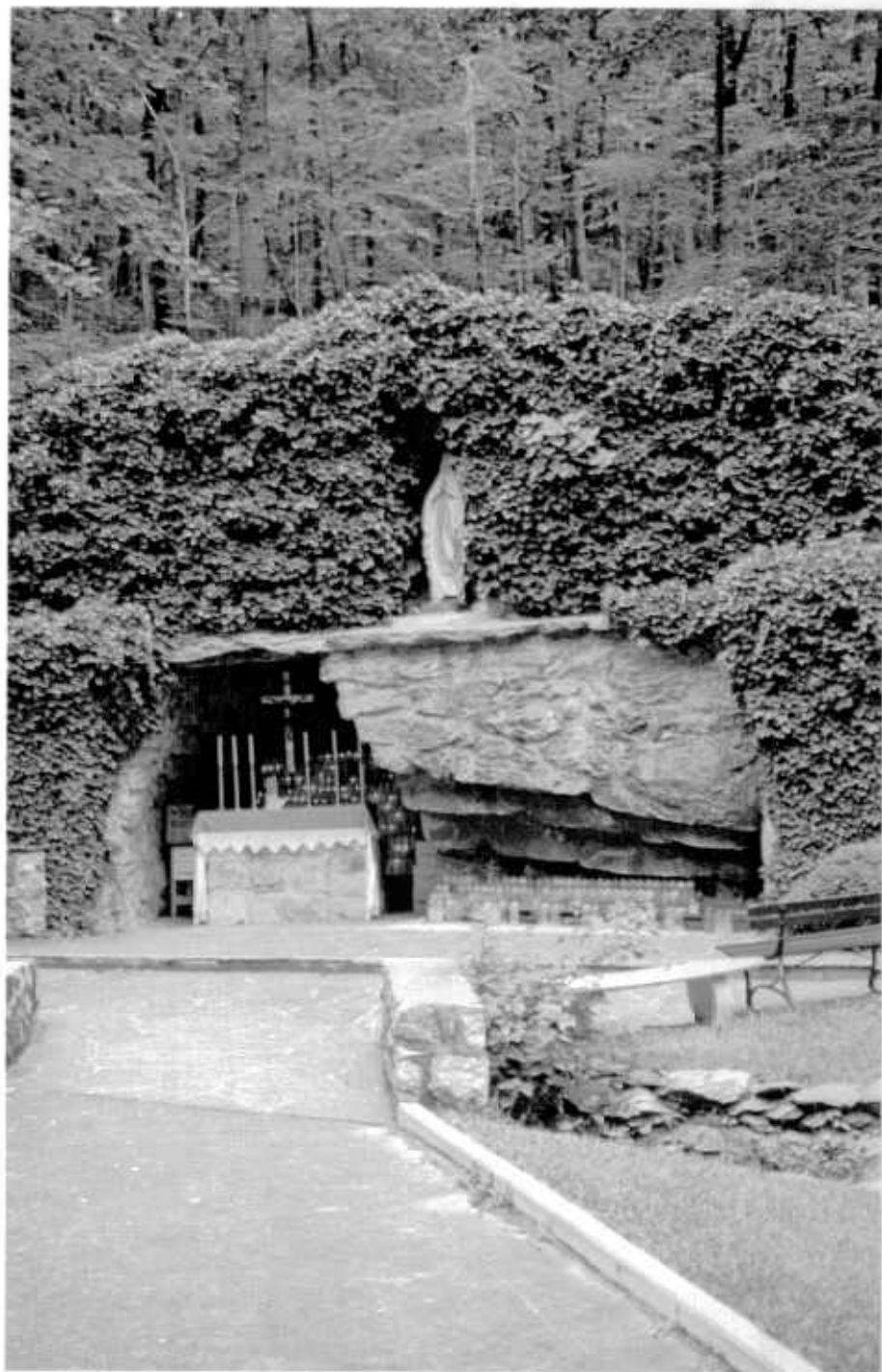
2,550

Chapter 652—Acts of 1970

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of Charles County, from time to time, to borrow not exceeding four million dollars (\$4,000,000) in order to finance (including the payment of any bond anticipation notes issued for such purposes) the construction, acquisition, improvement or extension of certain public schools and community colleges in said County, as herein defined, being the Gale-Bailey Elementary School at Marbury, the T. P.



STATUE OF TECUMSEH AT THE
U. S. NAVAL ACADEMY, ANNAPOLIS
Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss



GROTTO OF LOURDES—THE FIRST NATIONAL CATHOLIC
SHRINE AT EMMITSBURG

Photograph by Walter D. Osborne

Ryon Elementary School at Waldorf, the Lackey High School near Mason Springs, the Thomas Stone High School at Waldorf, the Vocational-Technical High School at Pomfret and the Occupational Center and Sewerage Treatment and Training Facility at the Charles County Community College, and to effect such borrowing by the issuance and sale to the highest bidder or bidders at public sale of its general obligation, serial maturity coupon bonds in like par amount; empowering said County to fix and determine, by resolution, the form, tenor, interest rates or method of arriving at the same, terms, including redemption and registration provisions, conditions, maturities and all other details incident or necessary to the issuance, public sale and delivery of said bonds, without reference to any other law heretofore enacted; prescribing the method and manner of selling said bonds at public sale; empowering said County to sell said bonds at, above or below the par value thereof; empowering said County to refund any of said bonds purchased or redeemed in advance of maturity; empowering said County to apply to the payment of principal and interest of said bonds and said refunding bonds any funds received from the State of Maryland and the United States of America, which may be properly allocable to said purpose; empowering and directing said County to contract to levy and to levy, impose and collect annually ad valorem taxes which, in addition to the State and Federal allotments, if any, will provide funds sufficient for the payment of said maturing principal and interest; exempting said bonds and said refunding bonds and the interest thereon from all State, county and municipal taxation in the State of Maryland; and providing that the power to incur indebtedness and issue bonds therefor under the provisions of this Act is additional and alternative authority for borrowing money and shall be regarded as supplemental and additional to powers conferred upon the County by other laws; and providing for referendum.

FOR ADOPTION

4,089

AGAINST ADOPTION

2,495

Dorchester County:

Chapter 731—Acts of 1969

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of Dorchester County, from time to time, to borrow not exceeding Four Million Dollars (\$4,000,000) in order to finance the construction, acquisition, improvement or extension of public schools in the County, as herein defined, and to effect such borrowing by the issuance and sale to the highest bidder or bidders at public sale of its general obligation, serial maturity, coupon bonds in like par amount; empowering the County to fix and determine, by resolution, the form, tenor, interest rates or method of arriving at the same, terms, including redemption and registration provisions, conditions, maturities and all other details incident or necessary to the issuance, public sale and delivery of the bonds, without reference to any other law heretofore enacted; prescribing the method and manner of selling the bonds at public sale; empowering the County, subject to certain limitations, to sell the bonds at, above or below the par value thereof; empowering the County to refund any of the bonds purchased or redeemed in advance of maturity; empowering the County to apply to the payment of principal and interest of the bonds and refunding bonds any funds received from the State of Maryland and the United States of America, which may be properly allocable

to said purpose; empowering and directing the County to contract to levy and to levy, impose and collect annually ad valorem taxes which, in addition to the State and Federal allotments, if any, will provide funds sufficient for the payment of said maturing principal and interest; and exempting the bonds and refunding bonds and the interest thereon and any income derived therefrom from all State, county and municipal taxation in the State of Maryland; and providing that the power to incur indebtedness and issue bonds therefor under the provisions of this Act is additional and alternative authority for borrowing money and shall be regarded as supplemental and additional to powers conferred upon the County by other laws; and submitting the effectiveness of this Act to a referendum.

FOR ADOPTION
2,262

AGAINST ADOPTION
3,132

Frederick County:

Petition to the Board of Election Supervisors of Frederick County pursuant to and under provisions of Article XI-A of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Local Legislation" for the election of a Charter Board for Frederick County.

FOR ADOPTION
5,496

AGAINST ADOPTION
6,772

Harford County:

Creation of a Charter Board for Harford County as provided in Section 1 of Article XI-A of the Constitution of Maryland.

FOR ADOPTION
14,087

AGAINST ADOPTION
5,135

Prince George's County:

A proposal to reorganize the powers of government in Prince George's County by the adoption of a Charter prepared by the most recently elected Charter Board and presented to the Board of County Commissioners pursuant to the provisions of Article XI-A of the Constitution of Maryland.

FOR ADOPTION
68,495

AGAINST ADOPTION
36,208

St. Mary's County:

Chapter 560—Acts of 1970

AN ACT to repeal Chapter 619 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland of 1969 which authorized and empowered the County Commissioners of St. Mary's County to borrow a certain sum of money for the purpose of erecting new school buildings and for related purposes and to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of St. Mary's County to borrow, upon the faith and credit of the County, a sum or sums of money not to exceed in the aggregate the sum of four million five hundred thousand dollars (\$4,500,000), and to evidence such borrowing by the issuance and sale of the general obligation bonds of the County in such form and

bearing such rate or rates of interest as said County Commissioners may by resolution determine; to provide that proceeds of the sale of any such bonds shall be used exclusively for the purpose of erecting new school buildings, including land for such buildings and for facilities appurtenant thereto, the payment of architects' and other professional fees in connection therewith, the alteration or repair of existing school buildings and the equipping of school buildings, all in St. Mary's County; to authorize and direct the County Commissioners of St. Mary's County to provide for the payment of the maturing principal of and the interest on any bond issued hereunder by the annual levy, until all of said bonds and the interest thereon, shall have been paid or provisions made for their payment, of ad valorem taxes upon all property subject to assessment for taxation in said County, said taxes to be in rate and amount sufficient for said purpose, subject to the application, hereby permitted, on account of such principal and interest of any school building incentive funds allocated to St. Mary's County by the State of Maryland and not otherwise pledged and providing a referendum thereon.

FOR ADOPTION
2,788

AGAINST ADOPTION
2,234

SPECIAL ELECTION—CHARLES COUNTY

September 15, 1970

Chapter 386—Acts of 1970

AN ACT to provide for the election, tenure, duties, salary, and operations of the Board of Education for Charles County.

FOR ADOPTION
2,275

AGAINST ADOPTION
1,872

PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

September 15, 1970

GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party

Marvin Mandel, Baltimore
 William Edward Roberts, Baltimore
 Milton R. Rothstein, Baltimore
 Dan W. Salamone, Avondale
 George Herman Wright, New Windsor

Counties	Mandel	Roberts	Rothstein	Salamone	Wright
Allegany.....	5,216	342	135	217	179
Anne Arundel.....	30,982	1,623	422	552	804
Baltimore.....	81,940	2,643	970	3,529	2,233
Calvert.....	2,477	106	23	63	104
Caroline.....	2,050	117	42	62	145
Carroll.....	3,969	132	51	293	545
Cecil.....	5,047	325	134	215	603
Charles.....	2,965	130	33	115	138
Dorchester.....	4,338	310	116	78	115
Frederick.....	7,337	278	85	145	638
Garrett.....	1,442	99	46	64	114
Harford.....	11,005	873	261	322	436
Howard.....	5,930	358	64	97	227
Kent.....	2,654	84	28	40	181
Montgomery.....	57,237	1,791	631	1,421	865
Prince George's.....	49,903	2,382	974	2,140	1,223
Queen Anne's.....	2,610	55	23	35	149
St. Mary's.....	5,323	246	64	114	191
Somerset.....	2,382	179	72	70	84
Talbot.....	3,359	135	69	100	145
Washington.....	8,598	663	268	237	375
Wicomico.....	5,057	437	138	130	275
Worcester.....	2,854	270	110	93	151
	304,675	13,578	4,759	10,132	9,920
Baltimore City.....	109,485	7,884	1,658	1,538	1,441
Totals.....	414,160	21,462	6,417	11,670	11,361

Republican Party
 C. Stanley Blair, Darlington
 Peter James, Silver Spring
 John C. Webb, Jr., Gaithersburg

Counties	Blair	James	Webb
Allegany.....	5,819	1,400	514
Anne Arundel.....	9,619	973	450
Baltimore.....	15,249	940	471
Calvert.....	472	51	65
Caroline.....	338	30	15
Carroll.....	3,993	356	230
Cecil.....	1,820	154	236
Charles.....	1,523	199	250
Dorchester.....	551	90	72
Frederick.....	3,817	557	327
Garrett.....	1,683	564	251
Harford.....	3,722	206	156
Howard.....	1,663	206	105
Kent.....	613	57	39
Montgomery.....	20,324	5,088	1,549
Prince George's.....	11,123	2,163	1,081
Queen Anne's.....	340	30	48
St. Mary's.....	564	74	66
Somerset.....	805	54	62
Talbot.....	1,051	55	68
Washington.....	4,188	1,321	284
Wicomico.....	1,601	96	125
Worcester.....	330	33	29
	91,208	14,697	6,493
Baltimore City.....	10,333	1,093	701
Totals.....	101,541	15,790	7,194

MARYLAND MANUAL

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Democratic Party	Republican Party
Blair Lee III, Silver Spring (NO CONTEST)	Herbert John Miller, Jr., Potomac (NO CONTEST)

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Democratic Party
Louis L. Goldstein, Prince Frederick
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party
Harold Cross, Bethesda
Howard F. Wiedey, Phoenix

Counties	Cross	Wiedey
Allegany	2,824	787
Anne Arundel	5,276	2,845
Baltimore	2,028	8,961
Calvert	221	256
Caroline	218	66
Carroll	1,213	1,420
Cecil	1,051	575
Charles	738	326
Dorchester	286	199
Frederick	2,316	1,101
Garrett	999	269
Harford	1,151	1,636
Howard	716	733
Kent	265	160
Montgomery	10,151	11,790
Prince George's	6,046	6,172
Queen Anne's	177	85
St. Mary's	382	177
Somerset	253	165
Talbot	535	364
Washington	2,524	1,807
Wicomico	889	365
Worcester	175	82
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Baltimore City	40,434	40,341
	4,177	4,148
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Totals.....	44,611	44,489

ATTORNEY GENERAL OF MARYLAND

Democratic Party
Francis B. Burch, Baltimore
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party
Thomas M. Anderson, Jr., Rockville
(NO CONTEST)

UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM MARYLAND

Democratic Party

Walter G. Finch, Baltimore
 George P. Mahoney, Owings Mills
 Joseph D. Tydings, Havre de Grace
 Charles D. White, Glenelg

Counties	Finch	Mahoney	Tydings	White
Allegany.....	496	2,616	2,650	236
Anne Arundel.....	2,610	15,355	12,457	1,065
Baltimore.....	7,332	43,963	40,043	1,089
Calvert.....	161	1,535	1,029	127
Caroline.....	171	1,411	768	109
Carroll.....	749	2,141	1,986	170
Cecil.....	357	3,238	2,591	323
Charles.....	205	1,598	1,416	92
Dorchester.....	313	3,593	959	242
Frederick.....	889	3,435	3,613	341
Garrett.....	135	1,037	451	75
Harford.....	1,292	5,966	6,038	372
Howard.....	518	2,752	3,165	441
Kent.....	238	1,645	895	153
Montgomery.....	2,861	8,799	49,829	1,144
Prince George's.....	3,545	14,280	34,158	2,211
Queen Anne's.....	171	1,780	850	109
St. Mary's.....	251	2,971	2,629	120
Somerset.....	275	1,956	562	43
Talbot.....	336	2,142	1,259	135
Washington.....	1,095	4,318	4,351	400
Wicomico.....	852	3,337	1,929	157
Worcester.....	635	2,248	743	76
	<hr/> 25,487	<hr/> 132,116	<hr/> 174,371	<hr/> 9,230
Baltimore City.....	7,874	41,041	68,503	2,298
Totals.....	<hr/> 33,361	<hr/> 173,157	<hr/> 242,874	<hr/> 11,528

Republican Party
J. Glenn Beall, Jr., Frostburg
Wainwright Dawson, Jr., Annapolis
Harry Simms, Silver Spring

Counties	Beall	Dawson	Simms
Allegany.....	7,697	778	411
Anne Arundel.....	8,305	1,859	668
Baltimore.....	14,037	1,016	920
Calvert.....	417	87	54
Caroline.....	317	38	26
Carroll.....	4,255	190	200
Cecil.....	1,696	233	185
Charles.....	1,370	198	208
Dorchester.....	518	92	92
Frederick.....	4,846	217	235
Garrett.....	2,631	94	177
Harford.....	3,177	186	273
Howard.....	1,731	171	115
Kent.....	502	60	95
Montgomery.....	21,317	1,723	3,460
Prince George's.....	10,900	1,507	1,617
Queen Anne's.....	301	45	30
St. Mary's.....	539	80	79
Somerset.....	672	76	70
Talbot.....	866	130	90
Washington.....	5,608	186	259
Wicomico.....	1,506	144	130
Worcester.....	295	43	42
	<hr/> 93,503	<hr/> 9,153	<hr/> 9,436
Baltimore City.....	6,184	633	491
Totals.....	<hr/> 99,687	<hr/> 9,786	<hr/> 9,927

MEMBERS OF THE NINETY-SECOND CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

First Congressional District

Democratic Party

David S. Aland, Annapolis
Arthur William Foehser, Pasadena

Republican Party

Rogers C. B. Morton, Easton
(NO CONTEST)

Counties	Aland	Foehser
Anne Arundel	5,946	2,016
Calvert	1,011	661
Caroline	749	417
Cecil	1,814	1,453
Dorchester	889	824
Kent	896	439
Queen Anne's	907	466
St. Mary's	1,970	980
Somerset	633	375
Talbot	934	835
Wicomico	1,688	1,163
Worcester	1,015	563
Totals.....	18,452	10,192

Second Congressional District

Democratic Party

Clarence D. Long, Ruxton
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

Philander C. Knox, Timonium
Ross Z. Pierpont, Baltimore
John M. Seney, Jr., Towson

Counties	Knox	Pierpont	Seney
Baltimore	1,476	5,067	3,564
Harford	423	2,163	1,077
Totals.....	1,899	7,230	4,641

Third Congressional District (Anne Arundel County and Baltimore City)

Democratic Party

Edward A. Garmatz, Baltimore
(NO CONTEST)

Republican Party

(NO CANDIDATE)

Fourth Congressional District**Democratic Party**

George H. Fallon, Baltimore
 Michael J. James, Baltimore
 Paul S. Sarbanes, Baltimore

Republican Party

Walter E. Beuchelt, Baltimore
 Samuel A. Culotta, Baltimore
 David Fentress, Baltimore
 James E. Ryan, Baltimore
 Ernest D. Young, Baltimore

Counties and Baltimore City	Fallon	James	Sarbanes	Beuchelt
Baltimore County.....	2,813	150	1,916	66
Baltimore City.....	17,643	1,469	20,947	963
Totals.....	20,456	1,619	22,863	1,029

Counties and Baltimore City	Culotta	Fentress	Ryan	Young
Baltimore County.....	256	74	124	50
Baltimore City.....	1,802	2,012	1,100	543
Totals.....	2,058	2,086	1,224	593

Fifth Congressional District**Democratic Party**

Royal Hart, Riverdale
 Richard E. Lee, College Park
 Hervey G. Machen, Hyattsville

Republican Party

Lawrence J. Hogan, Landover
 (NO CONTEST)

Counties	Hart	Lee	Machen
Charles	580	163	1,928
Prince George's	24,585	3,440	21,484
Totals.....	25,165	3,603	23,412

Sixth Congressional District

Democratic Party

Goodloe E. Byron, Frederick
 Thomas F. Conlon, Cumberland
 Charles Curtis McPeck, Laurel

Republican Party

George R. Hughes, Jr., Cumberland
 Everett Royal Johnson, Myersville
 Elton R. Wampler, Frederick

Counties	Byron	Conlon	McPeck	Hughes	Johnson	Wampler
Allegany	2,118	2,751	170	6,745	594	615
Baltimore	6,646	780	362	797	274	226
Carroll	3,589	396	142	2,049	595	1,097
Frederick	7,239	560	171	1,108	1,100	2,332
Garrett	551	485	51	2,009	208	202
Howard	1,668	264	158	444	190	254
Washington	8,277	821	202	3,053	1,497	1,108
Totals.....	30,088	6,057	1,256	16,205	4,458	5,834

Seventh Congressional District

Democratic Party

Walter T. Dixon, Baltimore
 Samuel N. Friedel, Baltimore
 Carl L. Friedler, Baltimore
 Parren J. Mitchell, Baltimore

Republican Party

Michael J. Davis, Baltimore
 Thomas J. Harden, III, Towson
 Earl Koger, Baltimore
 Ronald L. Lapidès, Baltimore
 Peter Parker, Baltimore
 Jay Harvey Salkin, Pikesville
 Samuel D. Shapiro, Baltimore

Counties and Baltimore City	Dixon	Friedel	Friedler	Mitchell	Davis	Harden	Koger	Lapides	Parker	Salkin	Shapiro
Baltimore	471	11,852	8,763	2,095	240	296	51	681	998	297	143
Baltimore City	3,033	12,375	8,146	22,170	774	236	1,136	528	899	195	166
Totals.....	3,504	24,227	16,909	24,265	1,014	532	1,187	1,209	1,897	492	309

Eighth Congressional District**Democratic Party**

Thomas B. Allen, Potomac
 Leonard S. Blondes, Bethesda
 Thomas Hale Boggs, Jr., Chevy Chase
 Nathan Greenberg, Silver Spring
 Shelton H. Skolnick, Bethesda

Republican Party

Gilbert Gude, Bethesda
 (NO CONTEST)

Counties	Allen	Blondes	Boggs	Greenberg	Skolnick
Anne Arundel	257	363	283	27	21
Howard	853	787	805	51	82
Montgomery	16,823	18,180	20,692	1,966	1,388
Totals.....	17,933	19,330	21,780	2,044	1,491

JUDICIARY**JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS**

All Candidates Cross-Filed
Democrat and Republican

First Appellate Judicial Circuit

(Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's,
Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester)
Marvin H. Smith, Federalsburg
(NO CONTEST)

Second Appellate Judicial Circuit

(Baltimore, Harford)
Hall Hammond, Stevenson
(NO CONTEST)

Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit

(Calvert, Charles, Prince George's, St. Mary's)
J. Dudley Digges, La Plata
(NO CONTEST)

JUDGES OF THE CIRCUIT COURT**First Judicial Circuit**

(Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester)
E. McMaster Duer, Princess Anne
(NO CONTEST)

Second Judicial Circuit

(Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot)
B. Hackett Turner, Jr., Centreville
(NO CONTEST)

Fifth Judicial Circuit

Anne Arundel County
Walter Harvey Beardmore, Annapolis
(NO CONTEST)

Sixth Judicial Circuit

Montgomery County
H. Ralph Miller, Silver Spring
(NO CONTEST)

Sixth Judicial Circuit

Frederick County
(One to be nominated)
Samuel W. Barrick, Frederick
Charles U. Price, Frederick

County	Democrat		Republican	
	Barrick	Price	Barrick	Price
Frederick	5,654	2,688	2,997	2,287

Seventh Judicial Circuit
Prince George's County
 (Three to be nominated)

J. Robert Brown, Bowie
 John A. Castagna, Glenn Dale
 Samuel J. DeBlasis, Silesia
 William H. McCullough, Seat Pleasant
 Richard E. Painter, Adelphi
 Harold J. Rogers, Bowie
 James H. Taylor, Fairmount Heights

Democratic Party

County	Brown	Castagna	DeBlasis	McCullough	Painter	Rogers	Taylor
Prince George's	13,203	7,450	26,714	29,445	8,609	9,647	26,273

Republican Party

	Brown	Castagna	DeBlasis	McCullough	Painter	Taylor	Rogers
Prince George's.....	5,746	2,946	4,365	5,198	2,993	6,069	6,810

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 5, 1968

FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT
OF THE UNITED STATES

Republican Party	Democratic Party	American Party
Richard M. Nixon 810 Fifth Ave. New York, N. Y.	Hubert H. Humphrey Waverly Minnesota	George C. Wallace 3600 Farrir St. Montgomery, Ala.
and	and	and
Spiro T. Agnew Government House Annapolis, Md.	Edmund S. Muskie Waterville Maine	S. Marvin Griffin ¹ 809 Lamar St. St. Bainbridge, Ga.

Counties and Baltimore City	Nixon	Humphrey	Wallace
Allegany.....	13,561	13,227	5,122
Anne Arundel.....	36,557	25,381	15,687
Baltimore.....	108,930	80,798	29,283
Calvert.....	1,946	2,032	1,471
Caroline.....	3,120	1,697	1,414
Carroll.....	11,888	4,658	3,085
Cecil.....	6,462	4,517	3,235
Charles.....	4,645	4,247	3,173
Dorchester.....	4,183	2,714	3,217
Frederick.....	13,649	8,316	4,348
Garrett.....	4,021	1,933	818
Harford.....	15,799	9,914	4,978
Howard.....	9,957	5,752	2,796
Kent.....	2,946	2,243	1,146
Montgomery.....	84,651	92,026	14,726
Prince George's.....	73,269	71,524	32,867
Queen Anne's.....	2,888	1,969	1,298
St. Mary's.....	3,348	3,280	2,547
Somerset.....	2,829	2,319	1,899
Talbot.....	4,902	2,609	1,372
Washington.....	16,050	11,266	6,737
Wicomico.....	8,707	5,392	4,356
Worcester.....	3,541	2,046	1,871
TOTALS.....	437,849	359,860	147,446
Baltimore City.....	80,146	178,450	31,288
GRAND TOTAL.....	517,995	538,310	178,734

¹S. Marvin Griffin's name appeared on the ballot in Maryland as the Vice Presidential Candidate of the American Party even though the official nominee was Curtis LeMay.

UNITED STATES SENATOR

Republican Party	Democratic Party	Independent
Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. RFD 2, Frederick	Daniel B. Brewster Glyndon	George P. Mahoney Owings Mills

Counties and Baltimore City	Mathias	Brewster	Mahoney
Allegany.....	15,390	10,953	3,572
Anne Arundel.....	34,979	24,719	12,188
Baltimore.....	105,558	69,956	33,691
Calvert.....	1,844	1,715	1,398
Caroline.....	2,515	1,759	984
Carroll.....	10,905	4,594	2,853
Cecil.....	5,456	4,925	1,742
Charles.....	3,992	4,161	2,533
Dorchester.....	3,485	2,992	2,283
Frederick.....	17,588	5,853	1,934
Garrett.....	4,085	1,478	764
Harford.....	15,045	10,042	3,875
Howard.....	9,521	4,551	2,438
Kent.....	2,511	2,065	888
Montgomery.....	105,456	62,484	10,476
Prince George's.....	76,073	64,635	18,018
Queen Anne's.....	2,425	1,944	940
St. Mary's.....	2,592	3,393	2,092
Somerset.....	2,550	1,996	1,231
Talbot.....	4,358	2,251	975
Washington.....	18,714	9,559	3,277
Wicomico.....	7,598	5,567	2,337
Worcester.....	3,128	1,885	943
TOTALS.....	455,768	303,777	111,432
Baltimore City.....	86,125	139,890	37,035
GRAND TOTAL.....	541,893	443,667	148,467

MEMBERS OF THE NINETY-FIRST CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

First Congressional District**Republican:**

Rogers C. B. Morton
Route 1, Easton

Democrat:

E. Homer White, Jr.
724 Camden Avenue
Salisbury

Counties	Morton	White
Anne Arundel		
(Parts)	23,345	9,118
Calvert	2,763	1,402
Caroline	4,506	833
Cecil	8,559	3,405
Dorchester	6,182	2,368
Kent	4,302	1,066
Queen Anne's... ..	4,244	1,071
St. Mary's	5,287	1,509
Somerset	4,794	1,617
Talbot	7,075	992
Wicomico	11,800	5,876
Worcester	4,721	1,993
TOTALS	87,078	31,250

Second Congressional District**Republican:**

John E. Mudd
517 W. Joppa Road
Towson

Democrat:

Clarence D. Long
1015 Boyce Avenue
Ruxton

Counties	Mudd	Long
Baltimore	50,308	66,650
Harford	9,327	19,375
TOTALS	59,635	86,025

Third Congressional District**Republican:**

James E. Chew
1101 N. Calvert Street
Baltimore

Democrat:

Edward A. Garmatz
2210 Lake Avenue
Baltimore

Baltimore City	Chew	Garmatz
Wards 1-8, 21-24; prec. 3-19, Ward 25; Ward 26, prec. 1-24 ...	6,915	45,285
Anne Arundel (Parts)	7,689	17,984
TOTALS	14,604	63,269

Fourth Congressional District**Republican:**

Thomas Paul Raimondi
1626 Lochwood Road
Baltimore

Democrat:

George H. Fallon
3806 Hadley Square East
Baltimore

Baltimore City

Raimondi Fallon

Wards 9-14, 17, 18; Ward 26, prec. 24-45; Ward 27, prec. 1-85	27,463	55,754
Baltimore County (Parts)	4,350	4,897
TOTALS	31,813	60,651

Fifth Congressional District**Republican:**

Lawrence J. Hogan
Hillview Road, Landover
Hyattsville

Democrat:

Hervey G. Machen
4107 Hamilton Street
Hyattsville

Counties	Hogan	Machen
Prince George's	83,959	74,651
Charles	5,114	5,219
TOTALS	89,073	79,870

Sixth Congressional District**Republican:**

J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
Beall's Lane
Frostburg

Democrat:

Goodloe E. Byron
306 Grove Blvd.
Frederick

Counties	Beall	Byron
Garrett	4,312	1,673
Allegany	17,263	11,018
Washington	13,923	16,874
Frederick	10,963	13,400
Carroll	9,769	6,207
Howard (Parts)	4,452	2,516
Baltimore (Parts)	11,032	11,909
TOTALS	71,714	63,597

Seventh Congressional District**Republican:**

Arthur W. Downs
1811 Pallo Circle
Baltimore

Democrat:

Samuel N. Friedel
2201 South Road
Baltimore

Baltimore City	Downs	Friedel
Wards 15, 16, 19, 20; Ward 25, prec. 1-2 and 86-105; Ward 28	7,302	56,715
Baltimore (Parts)	13,443	24,333
TOTALS	20,745	81,048

Eighth Congressional District**Republican:**

Gilbert Gude
5411 Duvall Drive
Bethesda

Democrat:

Margaret C. Schweinhaut
3601 Saul Road
Kensington

Counties	Gude	Schwein- haut
Montgomery	103,767	66,658
Howard (Parts)	3,786	2,383
Anne Arundel (Parts)	1,614	1,068
TOTALS	109,167	70,109

JUDICIARY

ASSOCIATE JUDGE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Third Appellate Circuit

Thomas B. Finan
532 Washington Street
Cumberland
(No Contest)

Counties	Finan
Garrett	1,517
Allegany	12,310
Washington	5,829
Frederick	5,122
Montgomery	85,437
TOTALS	110,215

Sixth Appellate Circuit

Frederick J. Singley, Jr.
611 W. University Parkway
Baltimore
(No Contest)

	Singley
Baltimore City	69,759

COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

First Special Appellate Circuit

Charles Awdry Thompson
Cambridge
(No Contest)

Counties	Thompson
Harford	12,263
Cecil	2,370
Kent	1,092
Queen Anne's	3,269
Caroline	1,410
Dorchester	3,007
Wicomico	3,486
Somerset	615
Worcester	1,059
Talbot	5,109
TOTALS	33,680

Second Special Appellate Circuit

Robert C. Murphy
902 Shelley Road
Towson
(No Contest)

Counties	Murphy
Baltimore	85,648
Carroll	3,055
Howard	3,777
TOTALS	92,480

Third Special Appellate Circuit

Thomas M. Anderson
39 West Montgomery Avenue
Rockville
(No Contest)

Counties	Anderson
Montgomery	82,858
Frederick	4,137
Washington	4,792
Allegany	5,099
Garrett	921
TOTALS	97,807

Fourth Special Appellate Circuit

James Cooke Morton, Jr.
Bittersweet Hill
Davidsonville
(No Contest)

Counties	Morton
Prince George's	42,443
Anne Arundel	27,170
Calvert	1,938
Charles	7,878
St. Mary's	2,853
TOTALS	82,282

Fifth Special Appellate Circuit

Charles E. Orth, Jr.
5318 Tilbury Way
Baltimore
(No Contest)

	Orth
Baltimore City	68,760

CIRCUIT COURTS**First Judicial Circuit**

William W. Travers
306 North Clairmont Drive
Salisbury
(No Contest)

Counties	Travers
Worcester	1,707
Wicomico	7,984
Somerset	1,097
Dorchester	1,872
TOTALS	12,660

Second Judicial Circuit

(Two to be elected)

Harry E. Clark Waverly Easton (No Contest)	H. Kenneth Mackey R. F. D. #4, Box 22 Elkton (No Contest)
-----------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------

Counties	Clark	Mackey
Caroline	1,936	1,100
Cecil	2,933	7,121
Kent	1,441	1,574
Queen Anne's	3,603	3,302
Talbot	6,924	4,996
TOTALS	16,837	18,093

Third Judicial Circuit

(Three to be elected from Baltimore County)

(No Contest)	(No Contest)	(No Contest)
Walter R. Haile 539 Allegheny Ave. Towson	H. Kemp MacDaniel 5717 Oakland Road Baltimore County	John Nevin Maguire 14 Murray Hill Circle Baltimore County
	Haile	MacDaniel
Baltimore	77,949	84,382
		Maguire
		83,503

(One to be elected from Harford County)

(No Contest)
Albert Patterson Close 613 Roland Ave. Bel Air
Harford
Close
22,960

Fifth Judicial Circuit

(One to be elected from Anne Arundel County)

Ridgely P. Melvin, Jr. RFD 3, Melvin Rd. Annapolis (No Contest)
Anne Arundel
Melvin
22,009

Sixth Judicial Circuit

(Three to be elected from Montgomery County)

(No Contest)	(No Contest)	(No Contest)	
Irvin A. Levine	John P. Moore	Plummer M. Shearin	
9805 Inglemere Drive	7 Hesketh St.	3800 Woodbine St.	
Bethesda	Chevy Chase	Chevy Chase	
	Levine	Moore	Shearin
Montgomery	87,222	88,395	85,688

Eighth Judicial Circuit**The Supreme Bench of Baltimore City**

(Three to be elected)

Paul A. Dorf		Joseph C. Howard	
2506 Shelleydale Drive		1901 Chelsea Rd.	
Baltimore		Baltimore	
Robert I. H. Hammerman		Thomas J. Kenney	
3647 Glengyle Ave.		2500 Erdman Ave.	
Baltimore		Baltimore	
	Dorf	Hammerman	Howard
			Kenney
Baltimore City	106,168	108,457	115,585
			94,262

Chief Judge of the People's Court of Baltimore City

William T. Tippet, Jr.
3100 St. Paul St.
Baltimore

	For Continuance in Office	Against Continuance in Office
Baltimore City	75,754	16,973

Associate Judge of the People's Court of Baltimore City

Henry L. Rogers
1406 Park Ave.
Baltimore

	For Continuance in Office	Against Continuance in Office
Baltimore City	71,484	16,789

Democrat
E. Paul Mason, Jr.
239 W. Lafayette Ave.
Baltimore

Republican
Solomon Reddick
2414 Albion Ave.
Baltimore

Vern J. Munger, Jr.
4004 Deepwood Rd.
Baltimore

	Mason	Munger	Reddick
Baltimore City	122,851	110,915	40,626

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Chapter 245—Acts of 1967

An Act to propose an amendment to Article III of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department," by adding new Section 40D thereto providing for an optional procedure for the acquisition of land and interest in land by the Board of County Commissioners for Prince George's County for the construction or extension of county roads and streets, except a dwelling, after payment to the owners thereof or into court of such amount deemed by the condemning authority as the fair value of said property.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	2,010	4,649
Anne Arundel.....	16,417	26,002
Baltimore.....	55,835	58,132
Calvert.....	1,013	1,252
Caroline.....	605	1,121
Carroll.....	2,007	4,703
Cecil.....	1,315	5,363
Charles.....	1,513	3,565
Dorchester.....	982	1,150
Frederick.....	2,877	5,589
Garrett.....	437	1,040
Harford.....	7,046	11,082
Howard.....	3,384	4,447
Kent.....	864	1,184
Montgomery.....	48,141	39,253
Prince George's.....	49,216	50,694
Queen Anne's.....	740	1,011
St. Mary's.....	1,200	1,843
Somerset.....	388	750
Talbot.....	1,350	1,779
Washington.....	2,623	6,341
Wicomico.....	2,232	3,247
Worcester.....	714	1,008
TOTALS.....	202,909	235,205
Baltimore City.....	45,118	57,624
GRAND TOTAL.....	248,027	292,829

Chapter 474—Acts of 1967

An Act to propose an amendment to Section 40A of Article III of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department," to provide a procedure for the immediate taking of private property for public use in Anne Arundel County and providing further that the County Council of said County may secure the appointment of an appraiser by a Court of Record to value such property, and after the payment of the appraised amount to the party entitled, or into Court, and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	1,624	5,163
Anne Arundel.....	13,748	31,293
Baltimore.....	51,196	60,940
Calvert.....	751	1,380
Caroline.....	493	1,212
Carroll.....	1,707	5,096
Cecil.....	1,021	5,469
Charles.....	1,085	3,865
Dorchester.....	757	1,255
Frederick.....	2,327	5,976
Garrett.....	376	1,166
Harford.....	5,740	12,395
Howard.....	2,866	4,798
Kent.....	692	1,235
Montgomery.....	40,517	44,586
Prince George's.....	33,310	57,557
Queen Anne's.....	613	1,101
St. Mary's.....	881	2,012
Somerset.....	297	778
Talbot.....	1,161	1,910
Washington.....	1,990	6,971
Wicomico.....	1,826	3,513
Worcester.....	563	1,062
TOTALS.....	165,543	260,733
Baltimore City.....	40,916	58,931
GRAND TOTAL.....	206,457	319,664

Chapter 617—Acts of 1968

An Act to propose amendments to Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Judiciary Department," by amending Section 31 and repealing Section 31A thereof, to remove obsolete provisions from said Section 31 and to eliminate the authority granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to supplement salaries paid to judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	2,859	4,019
Anne Arundel.....	20,200	20,182
Baltimore.....	65,054	49,475
Calvert.....	1,034	1,105
Caroline.....	690	1,067
Carroll.....	2,839	4,055
Cecil.....	1,872	4,662
Charles.....	1,744	3,233
Dorchester.....	1,006	989
Frederick.....	4,057	4,512
Garrett.....	551	987
Harford.....	10,515	7,844
Howard.....	4,536	3,259
Kent.....	921	1,030
Montgomery.....	56,239	28,836
Prince George's.....	56,658	33,443
Queen Anne's.....	813	900
St. Mary's.....	1,336	1,573
Somerset.....	449	675
Talbot.....	1,600	1,557
Washington.....	3,629	5,402
Wicomico.....	2,782	2,875
Worcester.....	813	937
TOTALS.....	242,197	182,617
Baltimore City.....	47,982	52,456
GRAND TOTAL.....	290,179	235,073

STATE-WIDE REFERENDUM

Chapter 385—Acts of 1967

An Act to add new Sections 21 to 27, inclusive, to Article 49-B of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1964 Replacement Volume and 1966 Supplement), title "Interracial Commission," to follow immediately after Section 20 thereof and to be under the new subtitle "Discrimination in Housing," prohibiting certain forms of discrimination in this State based upon race, color, religious creed, national origin or ancestry with respect to housing and generally prohibiting discrimination in the sale, lease, rental or financing of housing units or housing accommodations and giving the enforcement of these prohibitions to the Commission on Interracial Problems and Relations.

Counties	For	Against
Allegany.....	3,002	6,774
Anne Arundel.....	16,182	30,244
Baltimore.....	54,812	69,178
Calvert.....	969	1,828
Caroline.....	714	1,835
Carroll.....	2,548	5,375
Cecil.....	1,858	5,652
Charles.....	1,770	4,532
Dorchester.....	1,180	2,627
Frederick.....	4,116	6,694
Garrett.....	518	1,308
Harford.....	9,065	11,698
Howard.....	3,902	5,303
Kent.....	935	1,066
Montgomery.....	63,453	48,932
Prince George's.....	50,317	50,617
Queen Anne's.....	789	1,815
St. Mary's.....	1,250	3,113
Somerset.....	514	1,594
Talbot.....	1,514	3,371
Washington.....	4,567	11,453
Wicomico.....	2,811	6,151
Worcester.....	840	2,135
TOTALS.....	177,626	283,295
Baltimore City.....	48,155	60,152
GRAND TOTAL.....	275,781	343,447

LOCAL REFERENDA**Allegany County:****Chapter 515—Acts of 1968**

AN ACT to provide for taking at the general election to be held on November 5, 1968, the sense of the voters of the La Vale Sanitary District on the question of whether the La Vale Sanitary Commission should have the public water supply in the La Vale Sanitary District fluoridated.

FOR ADOPTION

1,020

AGAINST ADOPTION

1,084

Anne Arundel County:**Chapter 732—Acts of 1967**

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Sections 18-1 and 18-2 of the Anne Arundel County Code (1957 Edition), being Article 2 of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland, title "Anne Arundel County," subtitle "Schools," relating to the use of public school busses by children attending parochial schools and relating to the payment of the costs incurred in the transportation of private school students in Anne Arundel County and the establishment of new routes for the transportation of such students.

FOR ADOPTION

24,974

AGAINST ADOPTION

32,925

Cecil County:**Chapter 256—Acts of 1967**

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Sections 6 (d), 18, 19 (1), 102, 108 (7), 119 (a), and 120 of Article 52 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1964 Replacement Volume and 1966 Supplement), title "Justices of the Peace," subtitles "Civil Jurisdiction," "Criminal Jurisdiction," and "Trial Magistrates System," respectively, and to add new Sections 25G and 125D to said Article and title of said Code, subtitles "Criminal Jurisdiction," and "Trial Magistrate," respectively, and to follow immediately after Sections 25F and 125C, respectively, and to add new Sections 288B to 288-O, inclusive, to the Code of Local Laws of Cecil County (1961 Edition, being Article 8 of the Code of Local Laws of Maryland), title "Cecil County," to follow immediately after Section 28A thereof, and to be under new subtitle "People's Court," providing for the establishment of a People's Court of Cecil County, defining its jurisdiction thereof, granting it certain powers, and providing for the appointment, duties and compensation of a judge, substitute judge, chief clerk, assistant clerk, and committing magistrate of such court, providing a pension system for the judges, abolishing the office of trial magistrate and substitute trial magistrates in the county and generally dealing with the establishment of a People's Court in Cecil County.

FOR ADOPTION

2,270

AGAINST ADOPTION

5,893

Charles County:

Chapter 701—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to authorize and empower the Board of County Commissioners of Charles County to borrow one and one-half million dollars (\$1,500,000) upon the credit of the County and to issue bonds or notes therefor and to levy county taxes to pay the principal of and the interest of such bonds or notes.

FOR ADOPTION

3,872

AGAINST ADOPTION

4,178

Chapter 753—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of Charles County to borrow upon the faith and credit of said County an amount not exceeding two million five hundred thousand dollars (\$2,500,000), and to issue bonds therefor, for the cost of court house repairs, alterations and/or additions and providing for the levy of taxes in Charles County for the payment of principal and interest on such bonds and dependent for its effect upon certain contingencies.

FOR ADOPTION

2,103

AGAINST ADOPTION

5,458

Dorchester County:

Chapter 596—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to add new Section 714C to Article 66C of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1967 Replacement Volume and 1967 Supplement), title "Natural Resources," subtitle "Oysters and Clams," and to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Section 715 (A) of said article, title and subtitle of said code, to authorize and regulate the taking of soft-shell clams by hydraulic dredges in Dorchester County, and provisions for local referendum in Dorchester County.

FOR ADOPTION

4,666

AGAINST ADOPTION

1,054

Howard County:

Chapter 108—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to provide that at the general or congressional election in Howard County in November 1968, there shall also be a primary election for selecting candidates for election to the County Council and for County Executive of Howard County, in conjunction with the vote on a proposed new charter under Article 11A of the Constitution, and relating generally to the requirements and details for this primary election.

FOR ADOPTION

6,912

AGAINST ADOPTION

5,172

Kent County:

Chapter 378—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Sections 8 (g-1), 9 (g-1), 11 (i-1), 19 (g), 21 (h) and 101 of Article 2B of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition and 1967 Supplement), title "Alcoholic Beverages," subtitles "Beer Licenses," "Beer, Wine and Liquor Licenses," and "Hours and Days for Sale," to allow alcoholic beverage licensees in Kent County with seven-day licenses to sell alcoholic beverages during certain hours on Sunday and to set the fee for such seven-day licenses and to provide that this Act be subject to referendum.

FOR ADOPTION

2,170

AGAINST ADOPTION

2,853

Chapter 733—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners of Kent County, from time to time, to borrow not exceeding one million dollars (\$1,000,000), to finance the construction, acquisition, improvement, extension and maintenance of and acquiring equipment and other property for public schools in said County, as herein defined, and to effect such borrowing by the issuance and sale to the highest bidder or bidders at public sale of its general obligation, serial maturity coupon bonds in like par amount; empowering said County to fix and determine, by resolution, the form, tenor, interest rate or method of arriving at the same, terms, including redemption and registration provisions, conditions, maturities and all other details incident or necessary to the issuance, public sale and delivery of said bonds without reference to any other law heretofore enacted; prescribing the method and manner of selling said bonds at public sale; empowering said County, subject to certain limitations, to sell said bonds at, above or below the par value thereof; empowering said County to apply to the payment of principal and interest of said bonds and said refunding bonds any funds received from the State of Maryland and the United States of America, which may be properly allocable to said purpose; empowering and directing said County to contract to levy and to levy, impose and collect annually ad valorem taxes which, in addition to the State and Federal allotments, if any, will provide funds sufficient for the payment of said maturing principal and interest; exempting said bonds and said refunding bonds and the interest thereon from all State, county and municipal taxation in the State of Maryland; providing that the power to incur indebtedness and issue bonds therefor under the provisions of this Act is additional and alternative authority for borrowing money and shall be regarded as supplemental and additional to powers conferred upon the County by other laws and providing that the effectiveness of this Act is subject to a referendum.

FOR ADOPTION

3,314

AGAINST ADOPTION

1,594

Montgomery County:

Chapter 318—Acts of 1967

AN ACT to repeal and re-enact, with amendments, Section 37 (a) of Article 2B of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1957 Edition), title "Alcoholic Beverages," subtitle "Local Licenses and License Provisions," to exclude Colesville (5th district) from the election districts in Montgomery County where issuance of alcoholic beverages are prohibited and providing for referendum thereon.

FOR ADOPTION

7,161

AGAINST ADOPTION

5,098

Chapter 725—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to add a new section to the Code of Public Local Laws of Prince George's County (1963 Edition and 1967 Supplement), being also Article 17 of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland, title "Prince George's County," subtitle "Boundaries," to be known as Section 4-6 and to follow immediately after Section 4-5, and adding a new section of the Montgomery County Code, 1965, being also Article 16 of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland, title "Montgomery County," subtitle "Part 2. General Local Laws," sub-headed "Chapter 1. General Provisions," to be known as Section 1-19 and to follow immediately after Section 1-18, to provide for the classification of and provide for the establishment of, the boundary line between Prince George's and Montgomery County.

FOR ADOPTION

35,073

AGAINST ADOPTION

13,995

Prince George's County:

Chapter 725—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to add a new section to the Code of Public Local Laws of Prince George's County (1963 Edition and 1967 Supplement), being also Article 17 of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland, title "Prince George's County," subtitle "Boundaries," to be known as Section 4-6 and to follow immediately after Section 4-5, and adding a new section of the Montgomery County Code, 1965, being also Article 16 of the Code of Public Local Laws of Maryland, title "Montgomery County," subtitle "Part 2. General Local Laws," sub-headed "Chapter 1. General Provisions," to be known as Section 1-19 and to follow immediately after Section 1-18, to provide for the classification of and provide for the establishment of, the boundary line between Prince George's and Montgomery County.

FOR ADOPTION

25,100

AGAINST ADOPTION

8,244

Chapter 738—Acts of 1968

AN ACT to authorize and empower the County Commissioners for Prince George's County, from time to time, to borrow not exceeding eighty-eight million dollars (\$88,000,000) in order to finance transit facilities, as herein defined, including any part of said County's share of contributions agreed to be made under any contracts or agreements by the Washington Suburban Transit District to the capital required for the construction and/or acquisition of transit facilities in the Washington metropolitan area, as provided by Chapter 870 of the Laws of Maryland of 1965, as amended from time to time, and to effect such borrowing by the issuance and sale to the highest bidder or bidders at public sale of its general obligation, serial maturity coupon bonds in like par amount; empowering said County to fix and determine, by resolution, the form, tenor, interest rate or method of arriving at the same, terms, including redemption and registration provisions, conditions, maturities and all other details incident or necessary to the issuance, public sale and delivery of said bonds, without reference to any other law heretofore enacted; prescribing the method and manner of selling said bonds at public sale; empowering said County to apply to the payment of principal and interest of said bonds and said refunding bonds any refund received from the State of Maryland and the United States of America and any tax receipts or other funds, which may be properly allocable to said purpose; empowering and directing said County to contract to levy and to levy, impose and collect annually ad valorem taxes which, in addition to the State and Federal allotments and tax receipts or other funds properly allocated to such purpose, if any, will provide funds sufficient for the payment of said refunding bonds and the interest; exempting said bonds and said refunding bonds and the interest thereon from all State, county and municipal taxation in the State of Maryland; and providing that the power to incur indebtedness and issue bonds therefor under the provisions of this Act is additional and alternative authority for borrowing money and shall be regarded as supplemental and additional to powers conferred upon the County by other laws.

FOR ADOPTION

74,415

AGAINST ADOPTION

45,903

PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

September 10, 1968

UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM MARYLAND

Republican Party

Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Box 14, RFD 2, Frederick
 Harry Lee Simms, 11908 New Hampshire Ave., Silver Spring
 Paul F. Wattay, 10439 Edgefield Drive, Adelphi

Democratic Party

Daniel B. Brewster, Glyndon
 Walter G. Finch, 114 S. Rolling Road, Baltimore
 Richard R. Howes, 8802 Second Ave., Silver Spring
 Ross Z. Pierpont, 5602 Enderly Road, Baltimore

Counties	Mathias	Simms	Wattay	Brewster	Finch	Howes	Pierpont
Allegany.....	4,817	715	87	2,753	252	140	420
Anne Arundel.....	3,163	609	234	7,872	1,144	632	2,658
Baltimore.....	8,351	1,362	326	21,350	4,846	799	9,094
Calvert.....	255	37	22	560	163	58	120
Caroline.....	232	20	5	434	64	33	138
Carroll.....	1,819	309	63	1,328	257	147	428
Cecil.....	596	178	127	1,307	182	99	499
Charles.....	808	373	49	1,531	522	111	144
Dorchester.....	472	65	31	972	216	73	205
Frederick.....	3,365	456	50	2,857	445	290	409
Garrett.....	1,284	191	22	405	100	32	56
Harford.....	2,479	302	87	4,071	765	238	2,978
Howard.....	1,148	225	77	1,463	345	192	555
Kent.....	197	36	12	472	79	33	196
Montgomery.....	13,216	2,972	381	18,833	1,568	4,916	1,643
Prince George's.....	10,215	1,679	2,160	29,127	3,256	3,700	2,900
Queen Anne's.....	213	22	18	667	96	47	154
St. Mary's.....	290	47	22	1,160	246	77	230
Somerset.....	293	49	9	388	73	30	213
Talbot.....	498	42	22	588	100	59	187
Washington.....	4,087	834	149	2,938	600	247	665
Wicomico.....	681	103	30	1,472	191	84	640
Worcester.....	206	15	41	440	133	37	209
	58,685	10,641	4,024	102,988	15,643	12,074	24,741
Baltimore City.....	8,092	1,286	766	47,493	4,186	2,150	13,814
TOTALS.....	66,777	11,927	4,790	150,481	19,829	14,224	38,555

MEMBERS OF THE NINETY-FIRST CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

First Congressional District

Republican Party: Rogers C. B. Morton, Easton
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Werner H. Fornos, Davidsonville
Robert Alfred Lord, 710 Smith St., Salisbury
E. Homer White, Jr., 724 Camden Ave., Salisbury

Counties	Fornos	Lord	White
Anne Arundel (Parts).....	3,983	149	3,047
Calvert.....	148	44	221
Caroline.....	116	157	367
Cecil.....	649	109	1,069
Dorchester.....	170	163	1,198
Kent.....	171	139	386
Queen Anne's.....	170	98	582
St. Mary's.....	818	145	547
Somerset.....	96	52	575
Talbot.....	206	122	514
Wicomico.....	553	190	2,269
Worcester.....	123	64	781
TOTALS.....	7,203	1,432	11,556

Second Congressional District

Republican Party: Walter C. Brown, Box 14,
Quaker Bottom Road, Sparks
Malcolm M. McKnight,
New Cut Road, Fork
Robert Hugh Morrison,
2318 Harcroft Road, Timonium
John E. Mudd, 517 W. Joppa Road,
Towson

Democratic Party: Clarence D. Long,
1015 Boyce Ave., Ruxton
(Unopposed)

Counties	Brown	McKnight	Morrison	Mudd
Baltimore.....	451	2,399	213	4,203
Harford.....	196	1,287	140	1,169
TOTALS.....	647	3,686	353	5,372

Third Congressional District

Republican Party: James E. Chew,
1101 N. Calvert St., Baltimore
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Edward A. Garmatz,
2210 Lake Ave., Baltimore
(Unopposed)

Fourth Congressional District

Republican Party: Samuel A. Culotta,
2430 Kentucky Ave., Baltimore
Thomas Paul Raimondi,
1626 Lochwood Road, Baltimore
Ernest D. Young,
1603 Gwynns Falls Pkwy., Baltimore

Democratic Party: J. Joseph Curran, Jr.,
1415 Limit Ave., Baltimore
George H. Fallon,
3806 Hadley Square East, Baltimore
Michael J. James,
5683 Purdue Ave., Baltimore
DeHaven L. Smith,
1212 Winston Ave., Baltimore
Andrew L. Stapleton,
1663 Argonne Drive, Baltimore
Edward P. Winkler,
5835 Benton Heights Ave., Baltimore

	Culotta	Raimondi	Young	Curran	Fallon	James	Smith	Stapleton	Winkler
Baltimore City, Wards 9-14, 17, 18 and 26; prec. 24-45; Ward 27; prec. 1-85.	1,815	1,983	1,201	12,115	13,006	817	327	260	431
Baltimore County (Parts) ...	87	188	85	875	968	24	9	23	55
TOTALS	1,902	2,171	1,286	12,990	13,974	841	336	283	486

Fifth Congressional District

Republican Party: Edward H. Cockerham
 10110 Phoebe Lane, Adelphi
 Lawrence J. Hogan
 Hillview Road, Landover, Hyattsville

Democratic Party: Hervey G. Machen
 4107 Hamilton St., Hyattsville
 Robert Madden
 8126 15th Ave., Hyattsville
 Arnold R. Marcum
 4904 Keppler Place, Camp Spring
 Charles Curtis McPeck
 806 Kay Court, Laurel
 Melvyn L. Meer
 4800 Berwyn House Road, College Park
 John R. Sickler
 Fort Washington Forest
 Carlton R. Sickles
 7111 Kempton Road, Lanham
 Fred L. Wineland
 8673 Riverview Road, Silesia

Counties	Cockerham	Hogan	Machen	Madden	Marcum
Prince George's	2,363	11,703	18,412	303	395
Charles	238	949	1,448	24	60
TOTALS	2,601	12,652	19,860	327	455

	McPeck	Meer	Sickler	Sickles	Wineland
Prince George's	147	887	1,230	14,313	10,489
Charles	9	20	27	212	836
TOTALS	156	907	1,257	14,525	11,325

Sixth Congressional District

Republican Party: J. Glenn Beall, Jr.
 Beall's Lane, Frostburg
 Jacob B. Berkson
 1012 Oak Hill Ave., Hagerstown
 Robert L. Burns
 RFD 2, Box 331, Finksburg
 Robert L. Marsh
 134 Stonecroft Rd., Baltimore
 Kenneth L. Sheets
 "D" Street, Potomac Park, Cumberland

Democratic Party: Hugh Burgess
 137 College Ave., Ellicott City
 Goodloe E. Byron
 306 Grove Blvd., Frederick

Counties	Beall	Berkson	Burns	Marsh	Sheets	Burgess	Byron
Garrett	1,275	75	39	17	80	128	438
Allegany	4,570	217	65	49	794	691	2,576
Washington	2,065	2,749	82	110	100	577	3,862
Frederick	3,139	289	101	70	64	431	3,820
Carroll	1,652	53	424	37	23	378	1,703
Howard							
(Parts)	695	28	46	52	26	1,057	254
Baltimore							
(Parts)	857	32	107	85	21	1,569	1,860
TOTALS	14,253	3,443	864	420	1,108	4,831	14,513

Seventh Congressional District

Republican Party: Arthur W. Downs
 1811 Pallo Circle, Baltimore County
 Samuel D. Shapiro
 3817 Menlo Drive, Baltimore

Democratic Party: Samuel N. Friedel
 2201 South Road, Baltimore
 Henry Millner
 3605 Hayward Ave., Baltimore
 Parren J. Mitchell
 951 Brooks Lane, Baltimore
 Alan M. Resnick
 6320 Ivymount Road, Baltimore

	Downs	Shapiro	Friedel	Millner	Mitchell	Resnick
Baltimore City						
Wards 15, 16, 19, 20; prec. 1-2, 86-105 of Ward 25; and Ward 28.	1,241	1,310	12,701	308	14,513	3,069
Baltimore County	1,024	314	8,081	146	782	2,581
TOTALS	2,265	1,624	20,782	454	15,295	5,650

Eighth Congressional District

Republican Party: Gilbert Gude, 5411 Duvall Drive, Bethesda
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Patrick F. X. McGucken, 115 E. Main St.,
Emmitsburg
Margaret C. Schweinhaut, 3601 Saul Road,
Rock Creek Hills, Kensington
Everett H. Woodward, 10817 Childs St.,
Silver Spring

Counties	McGucken	Schweinhaut	Woodward
Montgomery.....	2,530	19,371	4,074
Howard (Parts).....	359	548	248
Anne Arundel (Parts)..	122	257	97
TOTALS.....	3,011	20,176	4,419

JUDICIARY**ASSOCIATE JUDGE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS****Third Appellate Circuit**

Republican Party: Thomas B. Finan, 532 Washington St.
Cumberland
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Thomas B. Finan, 532 Washington St.
Cumberland
(Unopposed)

Sixth Appellate Circuit

Republican Party: Frederick J. Singley, Jr., 611 W. University
Parkway, Baltimore
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Frederick J. Singley, Jr., 611 W. University
Parkway, Baltimore
(Unopposed)

JUDGE OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS**First Special Appellate Circuit**

Republican Party: Charles Awdry Thompson,
109 Vue de Leau St., Cambridge
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Charles Awdry Thompson,
109 Vue de Leau St., Cambridge
(Unopposed)

Second Special Appellate Circuit

Republican Party: Robert C. Murphy, 902 Shelley Road,
Towson
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Robert C. Murphy, 902 Shelley Road,
Towson
(Unopposed)

Third Special Appellate Circuit

Republican Party: Thomas M. Anderson,
39 W. Montgomery Ave., Rockville
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Thomas M. Anderson,
39 W. Montgomery Ave., Rockville
(Unopposed)

Fourth Special Appellate Circuit

Republican Party: Xavier A. Aragona, 4409 Stardust Place,
Oxon Hill
James C. Morton, Jr., Bittersweet Hill,
Davidsonville

Democratic Party: Xavier A. Aragona, 4409 Stardust Place,
Oxon Hill
James C. Morton, Jr., Bittersweet Hill,
Davidsonville

Counties	Aragona		Morton	
	(Democratic)	(Republican)	(Democratic)	(Republican)
Prince George's.....	15,944	5,704	22,195	8,319
Anne Arundel.....	1,118	376	10,996	3,532
Calvert.....	110	44	731	264
Charles.....	804	477	1,493	614
St. Mary's.....	419	84	1,182	279
TOTALS.....	18,395	6,685	36,597	13,008

Fifth Special Appellate Circuit

Republican Party: Charles E. Orth, Jr., 5318 Tilbury Way,
Baltimore
(Unopposed)

Democratic Party: Charles E. Orth, Jr., 5318 Tilbury Way,
Baltimore
(Unopposed)

JUDGES OF THE CIRCUIT COURTS

First Judicial Circuit

Republican Party:	William W. Travers, 306 N. Clairmont Drive, Salisbury (Unopposed)
Democratic Party:	William W. Travers, 306 N. Clairmont Drive, Salisbury (Unopposed)

Second Judicial Circuit

Republican Party:	Harry E. Clark, Waverly, Easton H. Kenneth Mackey, Elkton (Unopposed)
Democratic Party:	Harry E. Clark, Waverly, Easton H. Kenneth Mackey, Elkton (Unopposed)

Third Judicial Circuit

Baltimore County

Republican Party:	Walter R. Haile, 539 Alleghany Ave., Towson H. Kemp MacDaniel, 5717 Oakland Road, Baltimore John Nevin Maguire, 14 Murray Hill Circle, Baltimore (Unopposed)
Democratic Party:	Walter R. Haile, 539 Alleghany Ave., Towson H. Kemp MacDaniel, 5717 Oakland Road, Baltimore John Nevin Maguire, 14 Murray Hill Circle, Baltimore (Unopposed)

Harford County

Republican Party:	Albert Patterson Close, 613 Roland Ave., Bel Air George Howlett Cobourn, 209 N. Washington St., Havre de Grace
Democratic Party:	Albert Patterson Close, 613 Roland Ave., Bel Air George Howlett Cobourn, 209 N. Washington St., Havre de Grace

Close

Cobourn

(Democrat) (Republican) (Democrat) (Republican)

Harford County	5,903	2,564	2,528	550
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Fifth Judicial Circuit

Anne Arundel County

- Republican Party: Ridgely P. Melvin, P. O. Box 224,
 Annapolis
 (Unopposed)
- Democratic Party: Ridgely P. Melvin, P. O. Box 224,
 Annapolis
 (Unopposed)

Sixth Judicial Circuit

Montgomery County

(Three to be nominated)

- Republican Party: Edward J. Doyle, 10105 Gates Ave.,
 Silver Spring
 James Kieran Foley, 6108 Swansea Creek,
 Bethesda
 Irving A. Levine, 9805 Inglemere Drive,
 Bethesda
 John P. Moore, 7 Hesketh St., Chevy Chase
 Henry J. Noyes, 4315 Bel Pre Road,
 Rockville
 Plummer M. Shearin, 3800 Woodbine St.,
 Chevy Chase
 Robert A. Wallace, 3306 Greencastle Road,
 Burtonsville
- Democratic Party: Edward J. Doyle, 10105 Gates Ave.,
 Silver Spring
 James Kieran Foley, 6108 Swansea Creek,
 Bethesda
 Irving A. Levine, 9805 Inglemere Drive,
 Bethesda
 John P. Moore, 7 Hesketh St., Chevy Chase
 Plummer M. Shearin, 3800 Woodbine St.,
 Chevy Chase
 Robert A. Wallace, 3306 Greencastle Road,
 Burtonsville

Montgomery County

Doyle		Foley		Levine		Moore	
(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)
4,546	3,427	4,863	2,694	21,170	9,016	21,538	11,098
Noyes		Shearin		Wallace			
(Rep. only)		(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)
5,672		21,722	11,257			3,348	4,037

Supreme Bench of Baltimore City**Eighth Judicial Circuit**

(Three to be nominated)

Republican Party:	Paul A. Dorf, 2506 Shelleydale Drive, Baltimore
	Robert I. H. Hammerman, 3647 Glengyle Ave., Baltimore
	Joseph C. Howard, 1901 Chelsea Road, Baltimore
	Thomas J. Kenney, 2500 Erdman Ave., Baltimore
	Edwin J. Wolf, 100 West Cold Spring Lane, Baltimore
Democratic Party:	Paul A. Dorf, 2506 Shelleydale Drive, Baltimore
	Robert I. H. Hammerman, 3647 Glengyle Ave., Baltimore
	Joseph C. Howard, 1901 Chelsea Road, Baltimore
	Thomas J. Kenney, 2500 Erdman Ave., Baltimore
	Edwin J. Wolf, 100 West Cold Spring Lane, Baltimore

Baltimore City

Dorf		Hammerman		Howard	
(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)
4,870	35,031	6,393	41,263	5,661	29,684

Kenney		Wolf	
(Rep.)	(Dem.)	(Rep.)	(Dem.)
5,477	32,596	4,155	26,223

Associate Judges of the People's Court of Baltimore City

(Two to be nominated)

Republican Party:	Solomon Reddick, 2414 Albion Ave., Baltimore (Unopposed)		
Democratic Party:	E. Paul Mason, Jr., 259 W. Lafayette Ave., Baltimore		
	Vern J. Munger, Jr., 4004 Deepwood Road, Baltimore		
	Archie D. Williams, 3365 Winterbourne Road, Baltimore		
	Mason	Munger	Williams
Baltimore City	44,617	35,792	27,542

SPECIAL ELECTION

MAY 14, 1968

RATIFICATION OF CONSTITUTION

Shall the Constitution adopted by the Constitutional
Convention of Maryland 1967-1968 be ratified as the
Constitution of Maryland?

Counties and Baltimore City	For Ratification	Against Ratification
Allegany.....	3,732	12,531
Anne Arundel.....	15,880	31,033
Baltimore.....	44,576	88,524
Calvert.....	1,153	2,001
Caroline.....	812	2,388
Carroll.....	2,855	9,124
Cecil.....	1,326	6,511
Charles.....	1,861	4,426
Dorchester.....	1,290	4,400
Frederick.....	3,984	10,148
Garrett.....	937	2,447
Harford.....	6,167	10,475
Howard.....	4,205	5,794
Kent.....	489	2,864
Montgomery.....	64,097	26,290
Prince George's.....	44,344	28,011
Queen Anne's.....	913	2,972
St. Mary's.....	2,073	3,066
Somerset.....	1,044	3,552
Talbot.....	1,735	3,651
Washington.....	4,121	12,317
Wicomico.....	2,939	6,861
Worcester.....	1,018	2,893
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	211,551	282,279
Baltimore City.....	72,482	84,822
	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTALS.....	284,033	367,101

VOTER REGISTRATION FIGURES

As of October 5, 1970

Counties	Registered Democrats	Registered Republicans	Registered American	Decline	Total
Allegany.....	16,812	19,846	10	561	37,229
Anne Arundel.....	70,263	26,582	73	2,572	99,490
Baltimore.....	210,742	60,502	109	4,416	275,769
Calvert.....	5,564	2,708	4	198	8,474
Caroline.....	5,283	2,497	0	263	8,043
Carroll.....	12,288	10,480	41	607	23,416
Cecil.....	12,505	6,098	4	386	18,993
Charles.....	8,816	6,880	2	435	16,133
Dorchester.....	8,724	3,198	4	183	12,109
Frederick.....	17,937	12,707	9	938	31,591
Garrett.....	3,341	5,236	8	88	8,673
Harford.....	25,799	10,656	32	991	37,478
Howard.....	15,039	8,041	7	664	23,751
Kent.....	5,658	2,658	4	225	8,545
Montgomery.....	131,808	76,497	18	13,832	222,155
Prince George's.....	140,467	59,969	92	11,184	211,712
Queen Anne's.....	6,055	1,874	0	117	8,046
St. Mary's.....	10,990	2,738	9	139	13,876
Somerset.....	6,359	3,650	3	233	10,245
Talbot.....	6,535	3,626	1	165	10,327
Washington.....	22,681	16,320	51	779	39,831
Wicomico.....	16,111	7,343	1	547	24,002
Worcester.....	6,815	2,084	3	246	9,148
Total.....	766,593	352,190	484	39,769	1,159,036
Baltimore City.....	357,776	70,378	57	7,449	435,661
Grand Total.....	1,124,369	422,569	541	47,218	1,594,697

ELECTORAL VOTE

Maryland has ten electoral votes, which were cast for Hubert H. Humphrey and Edmund S. Muskie, at the meeting of the electors held in Annapolis, December 16, 1968.

PRIMARY ELECTIONS

By Chapter 560, Acts of 1969, the date of holding the primary elections by the political parties was changed to the second Tuesday after the first Monday in September for candidates for State offices and the State Central Committees. For elections by each political party in which national conventions are to be held for the nomination of President and Vice President, elections are to be held the third Tuesday in May (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33, sec. 5-2).

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN MARYLAND

In order to vote in Maryland, a person must be a citizen of the United States and at least eighteen years of age. He must have been

a resident of the State for six months preceding the general election, and a resident of the county or legislative district of Baltimore City for at least twenty-eight days preceding the general election. He must not have been convicted of larceny or infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, nor the subject of guardianship proceedings; nor a lunatic, nor a person who is non compos mentis, nor convicted of buying or selling votes. He must also have been registered with the Board of Supervisors of Elections in the county or the legislative district in which he resides (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 33, sec. 3-4, and Amendment 26 to U. S. Constitution).

State Central Committees

(Code 1957, 1971 Replacement Volume, Article 33, Sections 11-1 to 11-3)

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF MARYLAND

514 St. Paul Place
Baltimore 21201

539-1500

(Terms Expire 1974)

William S. James, Chairman

Margaret Carpenter, Co-Chairman

Robert J. Romadka, Secretary

Isabelle C. Lynch, Corresponding Secretary

Henry G. Parks, Treasurer

National Committeeman

Dale Anderson

National Committeewoman

Mildred Otenasek

F. Allan Weatherholt, Sr., Regional Chairman for Western Maryland
Howard J. Thomas, Regional Chairman for Montgomery County
William Calvert, Regional Chairman for Eastern Shore
J. Maguire Mattingly, Jr., Regional Chairman for Southern Maryland
Louis Pohoryles, Regional Chairman for Prince George's County
John C. Smith, Jr., Regional Chairman for Anne Arundel County
James Pine, Regional Chairman for Baltimore County
W. Dale Hess, Regional Chairman for Central Maryland
Keith D. Garlid, Regional Chairman for Baltimore City
Victorine Q. Adams, Regional Chairman for Baltimore City

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Edward P. Flanigan	Frostburg
William V. Keegan	Cumberland
William M. Kenny	Westernport
John J. Long	Cumberland
F. Allan Weatherholt, Sr.	Cumberland

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

George F. Johnson, District 6-A, Chairman.....Glen Burnie

District 6-A:

Salvatore Micciche	Linthicum Heights
John C. Smith, Jr.	Millersville
Arch Waldo, Jr.	Severn

District 6-B:

Carl A. Abend	Baltimore 21225
Charles John Dorman	Baltimore 21226
Vernon A. Ochs, Sr.	Pasadena
Edward V. Wickey	Severna Park

District 6-C:

Paul M. Anderson	Annapolis
Douglas W. Hantske	Edgewater
R. Harry Maggio, Sr.	Annapolis
Robert L. Spaeth	Annapolis

BALTIMORE CITY

Thomas F. McNulty, 3rd District, Chairman.....	Baltimore
Stanislaus Cudnik	1st District
John Jake Jakubik	1st District
Melvin S. Laszczynski	1st District
John G. Linz	1st District
Stanislaus J. Stankowski	1st District
Joseph Paul Siemek, Jr.	1st District
Percy Davis	2nd District
Robert L. Douglass	2nd District
Robert J. Fitzpatrick	2nd District
Keith D. Garlid	2nd District
Hattie N. Harrison	2nd District
Samuel J. Lloyd, Sr.	2nd District
C. Rider Brandau, Jr.	3rd District
Catherine Corcoran	3rd District
Anthony De Angelo	3rd District
John J. Douglass	3rd District
John T. Nolan	3rd District
Gerald V. O'Connor, Sr.	3rd District
Albert G. O'Malley	3rd District
Victorine Q. Adams	4th District
James T. Dorsey	4th District
George L. Jude	4th District
Emerson L. Julian	4th District
Robert C. Marshall	4th District
Henry G. Parks	4th District
Henry C. Welcome	4th District
David B. Allen	5th District
Morris A. Alperstein	5th District
Benjamin L. Brown	5th District
Leah S. Freedlander	5th District
David L. Hollander	5th District
Donald Patterson	5th District
Irving Schwartz	5th District
Angelo A. Agro	6th District
Robert F. Cohen	6th District
John J. Hines	6th District
Robert W. Kloch	6th District
Hubert J. McCormick	6th District
Joseph P. Murphy	6th District
William J. Myers	6th District

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Robert J. Romadka, 5th District, Chairman..... Baltimore 21221

District 1

James E. Heaney	Baltimore 21229
Ruth B. Kiskis	Baltimore 21207
Louis P. Morsberger	Baltimore 21225
Dolores J. O'Connell	Baltimore 21227

District 2

Arthur S. Alperstein	Baltimore 21207
Maurice M. Bassan	Baltimore 21208
Leonard I. Frankel	Baltimore 21201
Ruth Hurwitz	Baltimore 21209

District 3

John L. Bell	Cockeysville
A. Gordon Boone, Jr.	Towson
Edgar J. Demoss	Towson
James C. Swartz	Cockeysville

District 4

William Hohenberger	Baltimore 21234
William O. Jensen, Jr.	Baltimore 21234
C. Benjamin Mitchell III	Baltimore 21212
John W. Perry, Jr.	Towson

District 5

Joseph J. Hess	Baltimore 21234
Anthony Matarozza	Baltimore 21221
Susan Kahl Phoebus	Kingsville

District 6

John J. Gloss	Baltimore 21234
Joseph F. Holland	Baltimore 21234
Jack B. Maguire	Baltimore 21222
Donald A. Roberts	Baltimore 21237
Annette H. Wheatley	Baltimore 21220

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Alton S. Kersey	Solomons

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J. Evans McKinney	Elkton
Pauline Strahorn	Elkton
Patrick Ulrich	Elkton

MARYLAND MANUAL

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Mabel S. Gorham	La Plata
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John T. Parran	Indian Head

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James N. Vaughan	Ellicott City
John J. Votta	Ellicott City
James N. Wall	Ellicott City
E. James Ward	Laurel

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Anna J. Harris	Chestertown
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Clyde Sparks	Chestertown

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Henry L. Feuerzeig	Silver Spring
Jayne L. Greene	Rockville
Natalie B. Intrater	Bethesda
Gilbert B. Lessenco	Bethesda
Janet B. Levy	Silver Spring
Dorothy G. Multz	Chevy Chase
Rosalie A. Reilly	Olney
Marjorie A. Stanley	Silver Spring
Saul I. Stern	Kensington
Howard J. Thomas	Silver Spring
Mary Y. Williams	Silver Spring

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Tommie Broadwater, Jr.	Glenarden Woods
Jeanette F. Bryan	Camp Springs
Frederick E. Chandler	Marlow Heights
H. Manning Clagett	Accokeek
Martha L. Fenton	Landover
James S. Merkle	New Carrollton
Louis Pohoryles	Laurel
Charles J. Ryan	Bowie
Charles L. Wright, Jr.	Oxon Hill

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Lucy C. George	Sudlersville
Roberta B. Robinson	Queen Anne
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Kenneth R. Dement	Callaway
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James T. Tennyson	Mechanicsville

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Hilton M. Dize	Crisfield
Justice L. Heath	Crisfield
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Allen F. Matthews	Kingston
Earl G. Warwick	Princess Anne

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Patricia M. Banks	Salisbury
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June P. Dukes	Eden
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William Eshem, Sr.	Berlin
Klein Lester	Pocomoke City
H. William Miller	Ocean City
James S. Onlet, Jr.	Snow Hill

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF MARYLAND

9 W. Hamilton Street
Baltimore 21201

Telephone: 727-1064

(Terms expire 1974)

Alexander M. Lankler, Chairman
Robert H. Marks, Jr., Vice Chairman
Sylvia Hermann, Vice Chairman
James C. Threatte, Vice Chairman
Mrs. Drexel M. Johnston, Secretary
Archie M. Jones, Treasurer
Isabelle U. Mohsberg, Headquarters Secretary
Elizabeth B. Cook, Headquarters Secretary

National Committeeman
Richard M. Allen

National Committeewoman
Katherine B. Massenburg

ALLEGANY COUNTY

William R. King, Chairman.....	Cumberland	21502
James Orr, Vice Chairman.....	Cumberland	21502
John F. Somerville, Jr., Treasurer.....	Cumberland	21502
R. Neil Williams, Secretary.....	Westernport	21562
Jack L. Burner.....	Frostburg	21532
Robert J. Martin.....	La Vale	21502
Amel Muir.....	Lonaconing	21539

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

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Fred D. Koester, Vice Chairman.....	Edgewater	21037
Janet H. Bauer, Women's Vice Chairman.....	Severna Park	21146
David J. Hieser, Treasurer.....	Severna Park	21146
Roberta J. Smith, Secretary.....	Annapolis	21401
Robert A. Barrows.....	Linthicum	21090
Virginia A. Love.....	Severna Park	21146
Robert W. Knopp.....	Severn	21144
Joseph L. Moore.....	Annapolis	21401
Norman D. Masterson.....	Annapolis	21401
Lyle M. Simons.....	South Laurel	20210
William E. Smith, Jr.....	Baltimore	21225

BALTIMORE CITY

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Timothy D. Baker, Vice Chairman.....	Baltimore	21210
Caroline Watchman, Women's Vice Chairman.....	Baltimore	21214
Charles E. Barner, Secretary.....	Baltimore	21213
Michael J. Ginski, Sergeant at Arms.....	Baltimore	21231
Audrey C. Taylor, Treasurer.....	Baltimore	21223
Michael J. Ginski.....	Chairman, 1st District	
Joseph A. Gibson.....	1st District	
Vacancy.....	1st District	
Vacancy.....	1st District	
Charles W. Rawlings.....	1st District	
Theresa M. Warner.....	1st District	
Marshall W. Jones, Jr.....	Chairman, 2nd District	
Charles E. Barner.....	2nd District	
Henry H. Hopkins.....	2nd District	
Leon E. Key.....	2nd District	
Mary L. O'Brien.....	2nd District	
Thelma D. Ray.....	2nd District	
David Shay.....	2nd District	
Alice M. Smallwood.....	2nd District	
Charles F. Peace III.....	Chairman, 3rd District	
Robert L. Agnew.....	3rd District	
Margaret L. Dyer.....	3rd District	
Gregory B. Kroneberger.....	3rd District	
Robert F. McGarry.....	3rd District	
Clyde T. Marshall.....	3rd District	
Grace S. Pierpont.....	3rd District	
Caroline Watchman.....	3rd District	
John R. Fulton.....	Chairman, 4th District	
Evelyn Cecelia Curtis.....	4th District	
Iva R. Hare.....	4th District	
George D. Holley.....	4th District	

Archie M. Jones.....	4th District
Madie E. Mitchell.....	4th District
Edward A. Prettyman.....	4th District
John S. Thomsen.....	Chairman, 5th District
Carl M. Adair.....	5th District
Verdell Adair.....	5th District
Timothy D. Baker.....	5th District
Samuel Barber.....	5th District
Burnett H. Davis.....	5th District
Thomas B. Mickle.....	5th District
Cedalia Small.....	5th District
Harry Oglesby.....	Chairman, 6th District
Perry Farrington.....	6th District
A. Wade Kach.....	6th District
Joyce McLane.....	6th District
Audrey C. Taylor.....	6th District
John W. Reed.....	6th District
Leana B. Thomas.....	6th District

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Mildred Blair.....	Coordinator
J. William Aston, Chairman.....	Baltimore 21136
Arthur M. Stiles, Jr., Vice Chairman.....	Baltimore 21234
Nancy Outerson, Women's Vice Chairman.....	Timonium 21093
Anne Gawlas, Secretary.....	Baltimore 21220
Jeanette Wessel, Treasurer (non-voting).....	Baltimore 21228

First District

Mrs. John H. Edwards.....	Baltimore 21228
Bernard M. Hopkins.....	Baltimore 21228
Charles D. Morgan, Jr.....	Baltimore 21227
Jonathon A. Taylor.....	Arbutus 21227

Second District

Harvey T. Galoney.....	Randallstown 21133
Patricia Karey.....	Baltimore 21207
Charles Jednorski.....	Randallstown 21133
William C. Tull, Jr.....	Baltimore 21207
Dottie Zuramski.....	Baltimore 21207

Third District

John Conway.....	Lutherville 21093
Richard Cornwell.....	White Hall 21161
Lloyd Reynolds.....	Reisterstown 21136
Philander C. Knox.....	Lutherville 21093

Fourth District

Helen Holden.....	Baltimore 21234
William Waesche.....	Baltimore 21234
Robert N. Winkler.....	Baltimore 21212

Fifth District

Charles Heist, Jr.....	Baltimore 21221
Elizabeth Perricci.....	Baltimore 21236
Charles G. Stoecker.....	Baltimore 21220

Sixth District

V. Harvey Hodgkin.....	Baltimore	21220
George Jockel.....	Baltimore	21237
Francis W. Machen.....	Baltimore	21219
William C. Widman.....	Baltimore	21206

Seventh District

James Baker.....	Baltimore	21222
George Bell.....	Baltimore	21222
Bob Estes.....	Baltimore	21222
John Leitzell.....	Baltimore	21222

CALVERT COUNTY

Kenneth F. Gerard, Chairman.....	St. Leonard	20685
Katharine E. Carr.....	Chesapeake Beach	20732
Maurice T. Lusby.....	Prince Frederick	20678

CAROLINE COUNTY

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G. LeRoy Rowe, Secretary-Treasurer.....	Denton	21629
Hilda Covey.....	Federalsburg	21632
W. Carlos Mosley, Jr.....	Ridgely	21660
John M. Saulsbury.....	Ridgely	21660
L. Jay Smith.....	Preston	21629
Elbert (Jake) Todd.....	Preston	21635

CARROLL COUNTY

Francis M. Arnold, Chairman.....	Westminster	21157
Roland A. Gosnell, Jr., Treasurer.....	Mt. Airy	21771
Raymond E. Beck, Secretary.....	Westminster	21157
Harry B. Beard, Jr.....	Westminster	21157
Mrs. John W. Fringer.....	Westminster	21157
Robert M. McKinney.....	Westminster	21157
Edward C. Myers.....	Uniontown	21157

CECIL COUNTY

Mrs. Fred W. Martenis, Chairman.....	Elkton	21921
Jesse P. Boyd.....	Elkton	21921
Clifton L. Buckworth.....	Elkton	21921
Audrey Elise Delano.....	Nottingham, Pa.	19362
George Harris.....	Elkton	21921
F. Grove Miller, Jr.....	North East	21901
Earl Ragan, Sr.....	Conowingo	21918

CHARLES COUNTY

Robert T. Barbour, Chairman.....	Port Tobacco	20677
Frances E. Dodson.....	La Plata	20646
William A. Furbush.....	La Plata	20646
Samuel A. Gray.....	Marbury	20658
Kathy Nevin Hoffman.....	Waldorf	20601
Alfred E. Mudd.....	La Plata	20646

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Bradye H. Bradford, Vice Chairman.....	Cambridge	21613
Harvey S. Unsworth, Secretary	Cambridge	21613
Theodore Robbins II, Treasurer.....	Cambridge	21613
William Doege	Cambridge	21613
Irvin Greene, Jr.....	Cambridge	21613
Mrs. David Schroeder	Cambridge	21613

FREDERICK COUNTY

Mrs. Emmert Bowlus, Chairman	Frederick	21701
William B. Crum	Walkersville	21793
Merhle H. Duvall	Walkersville	21793
Garland P. Feaga	Frederick	21701
Ralph L. Gastley, Jr.	Frederick	21701
James Harold Hooper	Walkersville	21793
Walter A. Martz	Yellow Springs	21701

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William George Welch, Vice Chairman.....	Oakland	21550
Cleda L. Baker, Treasurer	Grantsville	21502
Paul M. George, Secretary.....	Swanton	21561
Stephen R. Harvey	Oakland	21550
W. Ross Selby	Friendsville	21531

HARFORD COUNTY

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C. Kenneth Beattie, Vice Chairman	Whiteford	21160
Werner Buchal	Bel Air	21014
Charles Nealy	Aberdeen	21001
Robert C. Nilson	Kingsville	21087

HOWARD COUNTY

Donald D. Manning, Chairman.....	Ellicott City	21043
William F. Carroll, Jr.....	Columbia	21043
Audrey Castellano	Ellicott City	21043
De Witt A. Nunn.....	Ellicott City	21043
Jane Ward	Columbia	21043

KENT COUNTY

Olin S. Davis, Jr., Acting Chairman.....	Warwick	21912
Elmer Campher	Chestertown	21620
Joseph Downey	Rock Hall	21661
Jese Metcalfe	Chestertown	21620
William Franklin Stewart.....	Still Pond	21667

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

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John P. Bankson, Jr., Executive Vice Chairman.....	Chevy Chase	20015
Jo Ann R. Niefeld, Women's Vice Chairman.....	Rockville	20853
Stanley H. Eckles.....	Kensington	20795
Barbara J. Eisele.....	Silver Spring	20901
Judith Frederick Ford.....	Potomac	20854
W. Lee Hammer.....	Silver Spring	20910
Sylvia B. Hermann.....	Bethesda	20014
Graham S. Little.....	Washington, D. C.	20016
Jane B. Lockwood.....	Rockville	20852
Harold W. Mullinix, Jr.....	Mt. Airy	21771
Patricia B. O'Hanlon.....	Dickerson	20753
Raymond Raedy.....	Gaithersburg	20760
David R. Scotton.....	Laytonsville	20760
Douglas R. Stephenson.....	Kensington	20795
Gordon J. Williard.....	Wheaton	20902

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

James R. Pope, Chairman.....	College Park	20740
A. Markley Barnes, Jr.....	College Park	20740
Gloria A. Baumgaertner.....	Bowie	20715
Richard P. Caputo.....	Clinton	20735
Erlinda L. Ciarmello.....	Bowie	20715
Charles C. Deegan.....	Lanham	20801
Victor Dobro.....	Laurel	20810
Paul L. Fowler.....	New Carrollton	20784
Michael Alan Gendel.....	Greenbelt	20770
Clyde E. Grimm.....	Cheverly	20785
M. Dale Hill.....	Oxon Hill	20022
Erica G. Kenney.....	Lanham	20801
Jerome K. Lyle, Jr.....	University Park	20782
George G. H. McDaniel, Jr.....	Hyattsville	20782
Jay F. Morris.....	Adelphi	20783
Billie Nailey.....	Greenbelt	20770
Byron P. Pope.....	Suitland	20023
Paul W. Scull.....	New Carrollton	20784
William J. Thomas.....	District Heights	20028
Anita L. Tucker.....	Upper Marlboro	20870
Donald T. Walbert.....	Lanham	20801

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Gordon L. Drummer, Chairman.....	Centreville	21619
Robert Franklin Burris.....	Queenstown	21658
Francis A. Fisher.....	Grasonville	21638
John Dudley Sparks, Jr.....	Chester	21619
Vernon B. Sultenfuss.....	Centreville	21617

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Margaret Ann Flanagan, Chairman.....	Lexington Park	20653
Leroy J. Thompson, Jr., Vice Chairman.....	Valley Lee	20692
William George, Sr.....	Lexington Park	20653
Philip H. Hurry, Sr.....	Clements	20624
J. Edwin Thompson.....	Hollywood	20636

SOMERSET COUNTY

Virginia Bowland Lewis, Chairman	Westover	21871
Howard J. Tawes	Crisfield	21817
Jennings Bryan Webster	Princess Anne	21853
H. DeWayne Whittington	Marion	21838

TALBOT COUNTY

Robert E. Cox, Chairman	Easton	21601
Francis G. Bartlett	Easton	21601
Mrs. Robert E. Bauman	Easton	21601
Harold M. Bowman	Easton	21601
Mrs. Fletcher Hanks	Oxford	21654
Robert Sharp II	Easton	21601
Frances Tate	Royal Oak	21662

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Omar T. Kaylor, Jr., Chairman	Hagerstown	21740
James W. Beard	Big Pool	21711
Mrs. George L. Holmes	Hagerstown	21740
Owen R. Jones	Hagerstown	21740
Robert H. Nichols	Hagerstown	21740
H. Marcellus Swain	Williamsport	21795
Robert F. Ziegler	Hagerstown	21740

WICOMICO COUNTY

W. Blan Harcum, Chairman	Mardela Springs	21837
Mrs. Raymond Yow, Secretary-Treasurer	Salisbury	21801
I. Rivers Hanson	Salisbury	21801
W. Newton Jackson, Jr.	Salisbury	21801
John William Psota	Salisbury	21801
William F. Riordan	Salisbury	21801
Charles Jones Truitt, Jr.	Salisbury	21801

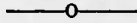
WORCESTER COUNTY

Robert C. LaMar, Chairman	Snow Hill	21863
Margaret Wimbrow, Secretary-Treasurer	Berlin	21811
Tom Elliott	Pocomoke City	21851
Josh D. Richardson	Ocean City	21842

Charter of Maryland

Charter of Maryland

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL



CHARLES,* by the grace of God, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS, our well beloved and right trusty Subject CÆCILIVS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable, and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of US, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expense, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain region, hereinafter described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America*, and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some certain Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid, may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him, and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore, that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of Baltimore, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHARTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT, AND CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CÆCILIVS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese*, lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the Bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head-Land, called *Watkin's Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the River of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South, unto that Part

* Charles the First, of England.

of the Bay of *Delaware* on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the *Æquinoctial*, where *New-England* is terminated: And all the Tract of that Land within the Metes underwritten (*that is to say*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory or Place called *Watkin's Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean, and *Watkin's Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape-Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs and Successors.

IV. ALSO WE do GRANT, and likewise CONFIRM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within Ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premisses, and the Fish there taken: And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones, and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones, or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever: And furthermore the PATRONAGES, and ADVOWSONS of all churches which (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built, together with Licence and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premisses, and of causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all.

and singular such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights, and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used, and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. AND WE do by these presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premisses (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs, and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS, and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets, and other the Premisses, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, forever. To HOLD of US, our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our most especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plenitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. AND forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for Us, our Heirs

and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE repose the greatest Confidance) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full, and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make, and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretions, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the great Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, within the aforesaid PROVINCE, and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outward-bound, either to *England*, or elsewhere, whether to any other Part of Our, or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member, or Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; and to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceeding, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Actions, Suits, Causes, and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE will, en-



OCEAN CITY CONVENTION HALL
Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss



U. S. FRIGATE CONSTELLATION AND
THE BALTIMORE SKYLINE

Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss

join, charge, and command, to be most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVER-THELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen, to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy, before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates, or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately, on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesom Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publicly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in anywise do or may affect. Which Ordinances WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the New Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers: WE therefore, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, Licence and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of US, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport them-

selves and their Families to the said PROVINCE, with fitting Vessels, and suitable provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength, at the Appointment of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defense; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain, and commend, that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever, within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit, or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly, and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and cheerful Mind: KNOW YE, that WE, of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the Tenor of these Presents, give and grant, as well to the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandise, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and

Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE, without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, or of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors, (SAVING unto US, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes) any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power, as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains, or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born, for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, and Assigns, Power, Liberty, and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult, or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of an Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves

from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to, Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms; for this Cause, WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards and Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into BURROUGHS, and Burroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as, in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant Licence by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Merchandizes again, in the same, or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors: Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of our Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to

pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect, and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandizes out of Ships, Boats, and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such Rights, Jurisdictions, Liberties, and Privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats, and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, any Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays, and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE; and, for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabbins, necessary in this Behalf, in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subjects of US, our Heirs and Successors, shall enjoy, without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks, and Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind, he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs

and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours, and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden, and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to Whom WE grant Power by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, to assess and impose the said taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted, and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Licence, Power, and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such, and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase the same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives, or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such, and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of Baltimore, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, Licence, Authority and Power, that such Person and Persons, may take the premises, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs, of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-simple or Fee-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMPTORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordi-

nance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE, also, by these Presents, do give and grant Licence to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong; and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed, of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that We, our Heirs, and Successors, at no Time hereafter, will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid for their Goods, Lands, or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or in or upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall, from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a Sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charging all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times, as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every of them, that the said PROVINCE, and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia*, or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of *England*, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen, that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause, or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always, that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premisses, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by US, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamation or Restraint, heretofore had, made, published, ordained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause, or Matter Whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof WE have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELF at *Westminster*. the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign. (June 20, 1632).*

* Text as printed in William Kilty, *Laws of Maryland*. Volume I. Annapolis, 1799.

Constitution of Maryland

Constitution of Maryland

ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND WAS RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND SEVENTY¹

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

We, the People of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their Form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made, or which shall be made, in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are, and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby; anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people thereof.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and

¹ Including amendments proposed by the General Assembly of 1970 and adopted by the people in November 1970.

exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof, as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Art. 5. That the Inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that Law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from, or under the Charter granted by His Majesty Charles the First to Cæcilius Calvert, Baron of Baltimore.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are the Trustees of the Public, and, as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought, to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

¹Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought to be free and frequent; and every white male citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

¹The words "white" and "male" are now ineffective, under the 15th and 19th Amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening and preserving the Laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceable and orderly manner.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated or levied, under any pretense, without the consent of the Legislature.

¹Art. 15. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive, and ought to be prohibited; that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the government; that the General Assembly shall, by uniform rules, provide for the separate assessment, classification and sub-classification of land, improvements on land and personal property, as it may deem proper; and all taxes thereafter provided to be levied by the State for the support of the general State Government, and by the Counties and by the City of Baltimore for their respective purposes, shall be uniform within each class or sub-class of land, improvements on land and personal property which the respective taxing powers may have directed to be subjected to the tax levy; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view for the good government and benefit of the community.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed, or required.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 64, Acts of 1960, ratified November 8, 1960.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property, ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to the Law of the Land.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or charge, in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Art. 23. That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties, or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or, in any manner, destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the Land.

Art. 24. That Slavery shall not be re-established in this State; but having been abolished under the policy and authority of the United States, compensation, in consideration thereof, is due from the United States.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted, by the Courts of Law.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free Government.

Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by Martial Law.

Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People: Wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil or military or political trust, or employment of any kind, whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Art. 34. That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation therefore, in those departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.

¹Art. 35. That no person shall hold, at the same time, more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State. The position of Notary Public shall not be considered an office of profit within the meaning of this Article.

²Art. 36. That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his re-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 129, Acts of 1964, ratified November 8, 1964.

² See the effect of the cases of *Torcaso v. Watkins*, 367 U. S. 488 (1961); and *Schowgurow v. State*, 240 Md. 121 (1965) and the *Schowgurow* related cases on this Article 36. The section was thus amended by Chapter 558, Acts of 1970, ratified November 8, 1970.

ligious persuasion, or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain, any place of worship, or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor either in this world or in the world to come.

Nothing shall prohibit or require the making reference to belief in, reliance upon, or invoking the aid of God or a Supreme Being in any governmental or public document, proceeding, activity, ceremony, school, institution, or place.

Nothing in this article shall constitute an establishment of religion.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the Legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

¹Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust for, any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination; and every gift or sale of goods, or chattels to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the SELLOR or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church, meeting-house, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose; or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void. Provided, however, that except in so far as the General Assembly shall hereafter by law otherwise enact, the consent of the

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 623, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

Legislature shall not be required to any gift, grant, deed, or conveyance executed after the 2nd day of November, 1948, or to any devise or bequest contained in the will of any person dying after said 2nd day of November, 1948, for any of the purposes hereinabove in this Article mentioned.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering an oath or affirmation to any person, ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

¹Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general melioration of the condition of the People. The Legislature may provide that land actively devoted to farm or agricultural use shall be assessed on the basis of such use and shall not be assessed as if sub-divided.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply, as well in time of war, as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good Government, and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

¹Thus amended by Chapter 65, Acts of 1960, ratified November 8, 1960.

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

¹ SECTION 1. All elections shall be by ballots; and every citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for six months, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore city, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, as of the time for the closing of registration next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district, in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State; and in case any county, or city, shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts, for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates or other Officers, then, to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county, or city, which shall form a part of the electoral district, in which he offers to vote, for six months next preceding the election; but a person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county, or city, to which he has removed. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, for purposes of voting for president and vice-president of the United States or for electors for those offices, the General Assembly may prescribe by law a lesser residence requirement for citizens who have resided in this state for less than six months.

² SECTION 1A. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent at the time of any election from the ward or election district in which they are entitled to vote and for voting by other qualified voters who are unable to vote personally by reason of physical disability which shall confine said voters to a hospital or cause them to be confined to bed, and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. No person above the age of twenty-one years,

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Thus amended by Chapter 100, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

convicted of larceny, or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or, as a person *non compos mentis*, shall be entitled to vote.

¹ SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as the elector of President, and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or Authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter. But the General Assembly may in its discretion remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person, who shall remove into any election district, or precinct of any ward of the City of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or, who shall vote in any election district, or ward, in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

² SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform Registration of the names of all the voters in this State, who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of election of the right of every person, thus registered, to vote at any election thereafter held in this

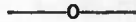
¹ Thus amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified November 4, 1913.

² Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

State; but no person shall vote, at any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the City of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 6. Every person elected, or appointed, to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the Laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath, or affirmation: I, _____, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice, execute the office of _____, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates or Judge), that I will not directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as _____.

SEC. 7. Every person, hereafter elected, or appointed, to office, in this State, who shall refuse, or neglect, to take the oath, or affirmation of office, provided for in the sixth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said office; and a new election, or appointment, shall be made, as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of an office; and any person violating said oath, shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now, or hereafter, to be imposed by Law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.



ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

¹SECTION 1. The executive power of the State shall be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the third Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

shall have qualified; and a person who has served two consecutive popular elective terms of office as Governor shall be ineligible to succeed himself as Governor for the term immediately following the second of said two consecutive popular elective terms.

¹ SEC. 1A. There shall be a Lieutenant Governor, who shall have only the duties delegated to him by the Governor and shall have such compensation as the General Assembly shall provide by law. No person who is ineligible under this Constitution to be elected Governor shall be eligible to hold the office of Lieutenant Governor.

¹ SEC. 1B. Each candidate who shall seek a nomination for Governor, under any method provided by law for such nomination, including primary elections, shall at the time of filing for said office designate a candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and the names of the said candidate for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be listed on the primary election ballot, or otherwise considered for nomination jointly with each other. No candidate for Governor may designate a candidate for Lieutenant Governor to contest for the said offices jointly with him without the consent of the said candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and no candidate for Lieutenant Governor may designate a candidate for Governor, to contest jointly for said offices with him without the consent of the said candidate for Governor, said consent to be in writing on a form provided for such purpose and filed at the time the said candidates shall file their certificates of candidacy, or other documents by which they seek nomination. In any election, including a primary election, candidates for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be listed jointly on the ballot, and a vote cast for the candidate for Governor shall also be cast for Lieutenant Governor jointly listed on the ballot with him, and the election of Governor, or the nomination of a candidate for Governor, also shall constitute the election for the same term, or the nomination, of the Lieutenant Governor who was listed on the ballot or was being considered jointly with him.

² SEC. 2. An election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and seventy-four, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places

¹ Added by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

² Thus amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

of voting for Delegates to the General Assembly; and every person qualified to vote for Delegates, shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor and Lieutenant Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof, under seal, to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly, next ensuing said election.

¹ SEC. 3. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said Returns, in the presence of both Houses; and the persons having the highest number of votes for these offices, and being Constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the third Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

² SEC. 4. If two or more sets of persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, one set of them shall be chosen Governor and Lieutenant Governor, by the Senate and House of Delegates; and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, and to the Returns of said election, and to the number and legality of votes therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person having the highest number of votes for Governor or for Lieutenant Governor or both of them, be ineligible, a person or persons shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates in place of the ineligible person or persons. Every election of Governor or of Lieutenant Governor, or both, by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates; and the vote shall be taken viva voce. But if two or more sets of persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then, a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the sets of persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be determined by lot between those sets, who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

³ SEC. 5. A person to be eligible for the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been a resident and registered

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, and by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970 ratified November 3, 1970.

² Thus amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

voter of the State for five years next immediately preceding his election.

¹ SEC. 6. (a) If the Governor-elect is disqualified, resigns, or dies, the Lieutenant Governor-elect shall become Governor for the full term. If the Governor-elect fails to assume office for any other reason, the newly elected Lieutenant Governor shall become Lieutenant Governor and shall serve as acting Governor until the Governor-elect assumes office or until the office becomes vacant.

(b) The Lieutenant Governor shall serve as acting Governor when notified in writing by the Governor that the Governor will be temporarily unable to perform the duties of his office. The Lieutenant Governor also shall serve as acting Governor when the Governor is disabled but is unable to communicate to the Lieutenant Governor the fact of his inability to perform the duties of his office. In either event the Lieutenant Governor shall serve as acting Governor until notified in writing by the Governor that he is able to resume the duties of his office or until the office becomes vacant.

(c) The General Assembly, by the affirmative vote of three-fifths of all its members in joint session, may adopt a resolution declaring that the Governor or Lieutenant Governor is unable by reason of physical or mental disability to perform the duties of his office. When action is undertaken pursuant to this subsection of the Constitution, the officer who concludes that the other officer is unable, by reason of disability to perform the duties of his office shall have the power to call the General Assembly into Joint Session. The resolution, if adopted, shall be delivered to the Court of Appeals, which then shall have exclusive jurisdiction to determine whether that officer is unable by reason of the disability to perform the duties of his office. If the Court of Appeals determines that such officer is unable to discharge the duties of his office by reason of a permanent disability, the office shall be vacant. If the Court of Appeals determines that such officer is unable to discharge the duties of his office by reason of a temporary disability, it shall declare the office to be vacant during the time of the disability and the Court shall have continuing jurisdiction to determine when the disability has terminated. If the General Assembly and the Court of Appeals, acting in the same manner as described above, determine that the Governor-elect or Lieutenant Governor-elect is

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

unable by reason of physical or mental disability to perform the duties of the office to which he has been elected, he shall be disqualified to assume office.

(d) When a vacancy occurs in the office of Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall succeed to that office for the remainder of the term. When a vacancy occurs in the office of Lieutenant Governor, the Governor shall nominate a person who shall succeed to that office upon confirmation by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in joint session.

(e) If vacancies in the offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor exist at the same time, the General Assembly shall convene forthwith, and the office of Governor shall be filled for the remainder of the term by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in joint session. The person so chosen as Governor by the General Assembly shall then nominate a person to succeed to the office of Lieutenant Governor, upon confirmation by the affirmative vote of a majority of all members of the General Assembly in the same joint session. The President of the Senate shall serve as acting Governor until the newly elected Governor has qualified. If a vacancy exists in the office of Lieutenant Governor, at a time when the Lieutenant Governor is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the President of the Senate shall serve as acting Governor. If there is a vacancy in the office of the President of the Senate at a time when he is authorized to serve as acting Governor, the Senate shall forthwith convene and fill the vacancy.

(f) When the Lieutenant Governor or a person elected by the General Assembly succeeds to the office of Governor, he shall have the title, powers, duties, and emoluments of that office; but when the Lieutenant Governor or the president of the Senate serves as acting Governor, he shall have only the powers and duties of that office. When the President of the Senate serves as acting Governor, he shall continue to be President of the Senate, but his duties as president shall be performed by such other person as the Senate shall select.

(g) The Court of Appeals shall have original and exclusive jurisdiction to adjudicate disputes or questions arising from the failure of the Governor-elect to take office, or the service of the Lieutenant Governor or President of the Senate as acting Governor, or the creation of a vacancy in the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor by reason of disability, or the succession to the office of Governor or

Lieutenant Governor, or the exercise of the powers and duties of a successor to the office of Governor.

¹ SEC. 7. The Legislature may provide by law, not inconsistent with Section 26 of Article III of this Constitution, for the impeachment of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

² SEC. 7A. The person, if any, who in November, 1970, is elected to the statutory position of Lieutenant Governor shall assume and hold the constitutional office of Lieutenant Governor for a regular four-year term which begins on the same day as the term of the Governor-elect.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment, or election, is not otherwise herein provided for, unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the Law creating the office.

³ SEC. 11. In case of any vacancy, during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed, during the recess, or, of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate on the first day of the next regular meeting of the Senate.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or, be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

⁴ SEC. 13. All civil officers nominated by the Governor and subject to confirmation by the Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within forty days from the commence-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

² Added by Chapter 532, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 626, Acts of 1955, ratified November 6, 1956.

⁴ Thus amended by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

ment of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur, during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders, or other military offense; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency, or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of an enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

¹ SEC. 17. To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachments of the Legislative Department upon the coordinate Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill which shall have passed the House of Delegates, and the Senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 664, Acts of 1959, ratified November 8, 1960.

manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Any bill which is vetoed by the Governor following the adjournment of the General Assembly, or any bill which fails to become a law by reason of not having been signed by the Governor following the adjournment of the General Assembly, shall be returned to the House in which it originated, immediately after said House shall have organized at the next regular or special session of the General Assembly. Said bill may then be reconsidered according to the procedure specified hereinabove. If the bill is passed over the veto of the Governor, it shall take effect on June 1 following, unless the bill is an emergency measure to take effect when passed. No such vetoed bill shall be returned to the Legislature when a new General Assembly of Maryland has been elected and sworn since the passage of the vetoed bill.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deem it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices; and inspect and review their Bank and other Account Books.

SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the conditions of the State and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases, in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on, or after which, his decision will be given; and in every case, in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the

Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons, which influenced his decision.

¹ SEC. 21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and, from and after the fourth Wednesday in January 1967, shall receive for his services an annual salary of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars.

² SEC. 22. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a Record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either Branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by Law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.

³ SEC. 24. The Governor may make changes in the organization of the Executive Branch of the State Government, including the establishment or abolition of departments, offices, agencies, and instrumentalities, and the re-allocation or reassignment of functions, powers, and duties among the departments, offices, agencies, and instrumentalities of the Executive Branch. Where these changes are inconsistent with existing law, or create new governmental programs they shall be set forth in executive orders in statutory form which shall be submitted to the General Assembly within the first ten days of a regular session. An executive order that has been submitted shall become effective and have the force of law on the date designated in the Order unless specifically disapproved, within fifty days after submission, by a resolution of disapproval concurred in by a majority vote of all members of either House of the General Assembly. No executive order reorganizing the Executive Branch shall abolish any office established by this Constitution or shall change the powers and duties delegated to particular officers or departments by this Constitution.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 641, Acts of 1965, ratified November 8, 1966.

² Thus amended by Chapter 42 of the Acts of 1954, ratified November 2, 1954.

³ Added by Chapter 790, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches; a Senate, and a House of Delegates; and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

¹ SEC. 2. The membership of the Senate shall consist of the forty-three (43) Senators. The membership of the House of Delegates shall consist of one hundred forty-two (142) Delegates.

² SEC. 3. The State shall be divided by law into districts for the election of members of the Senate and into districts for the election of members of the House of Delegates. The number of Senators and Delegates to be elected from each of the legislative districts shall be prescribed by law, but not more than two Senators shall be elected from any senatorial district.

³ SEC. 4. Each legislative district shall consist of adjoining territory and shall be compact in form. The ratio of the number of Senators to population shall be substantially the same in each legislative district; the ratio of the number of Delegates to population shall be substantially the same in each legislative district, nothing herein shall be construed to require the election of only one Delegate from each legislative district.

⁴ SEC. 5. Following each decennial census of the United States, the Governor shall prepare a plan for legislative districting and apportionment. The Governor shall present the plan to the General Assembly not later than the first day of its regular session in the second year following the census, and may call a special session to present it prior thereto. No change in the number of members of the Senate or House of Delegates shall be provided in this plan. Following each decennial census the General Assembly shall by law enact a plan for legislative districting and apportionment. If no plan has been enacted for these purposes by the forty-fifth day after the opening of the regular session of the General Assembly of the second year following the census, the plan presented to the General Assembly by the Governor shall become law. Upon petition of any registered voter, the Court of Appeals shall have original jurisdiction to review the legislative districting and apportionment of the State and may grant appropriate relief, if it finds that

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

² Thus amended by Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

⁴ Thus amended by Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

the districting and apportioning of the State is not consistent with requirements of either the Constitution of the United States of America or the Constitution of Maryland.

¹ SEC. 6. A member of the General Assembly shall be elected by the registered voters of the legislative district from which he seeks election, to serve for a term of four years beginning on the second Wednesday of January following his election.

² SEC. 7. The election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next, after the first Monday in the month of November, nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and in every fourth year thereafter.

³ SEC. 8. Vacant.

SEC. 9. No person shall⁴ eligible as a Senator or Delegate, who at the time of his election, is not a citizen of the State of Maryland, and who has not resided therein, for at least three years, next preceding the day of his election, and the last year thereof, in the County, or in the Legislative District of Baltimore city, which he may be chosen to represent, if such County, or Legislative District of said City, shall have been so long established; and if not, then in the County, or City, from which, in whole, or in part, the same may have been formed; nor shall any person be eligible as a Senator, unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, nor as a Delegate, unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, at the time of his election.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil, or military office under the United States, shall be eligible as a Senator, or Delegate; and if any person shall after his election as Senator, or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil, or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof, shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11. No Minister or Preacher of the Gospel, or of any religious creed, or denomination, and no person holding any civil office of profit, or trust, under this State, except Justices of the Peace, shall be eligible as Senator, or Delegate.

SEC. 12. No Collector, Receiver, or Holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 785, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

² Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

³ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

⁴ The word "be" evidently omitted.

office of profit, or trust, under this State, until he shall have accounted for, and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof, charged to, and due by him.

¹ SEC. 13. (a) In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, of any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy from a person whose name shall be submitted to him in writing, within thirty days after the occurrence of the vacancy, by the State Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the County or District from which he or she was elected, provided that the appointee shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled; and it shall be the duty of the Governor to make said appointment within fifteen days after the submission thereof to him. If a name is not submitted by the State Central Committee within thirty days after the occurrence of the vacancy, the Governor within another period of fifteen days shall appoint a person, who shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled, and who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of Delegate or Senator in the District or County. In the event there is no State Central Committee in the County or District from which said vacancy is to be filled, the Governor shall within fifteen days after the occurrence of such vacancy appoint a person who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of delegate or senator in such District or County. In every case when any person is so appointed by the Governor, his appointment shall be deemed to be for the unexpired term of the person whose office has become vacant.

(b) In addition, and in submitting a name to the Governor to fill a vacancy in a Senatorial district or subdistrict, as the case may be, in any of the twenty-three counties of Maryland, the State Central Committee or committees shall follow these provisions:

(1) If the vacancy occurs in a district or subdistrict having the same boundaries as a county, the State Central Committee of the county shall submit the name of a resident of the district or subdistrict.

(2) If the vacancy occurs in a district or subdistrict which has boundaries comprising a portion of one county,

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 162, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

the State Central Committee of that county shall submit the name of a resident of the district or subdistrict.

(3) If the vacancy occurs in a district or subdistrict which has boundaries comprising a portion or all of two or more counties, the State Central Committee of each county involved shall have one vote for submitting the name of a resident of the district or subdistrict; and if there is a tie vote between or among the State Central Committees, the list of names there proposed shall be submitted to the Governor, and he shall make the appointment from the list.

¹ SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the second Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and seventy-one, and on the same day in every year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor. A Proclamation convening the General Assembly in extraordinary session must be issued by the Governor if a majority of the members elected to the Senate and a majority of the members elected to the House of Delegates join in a petition to the Governor requesting that he convene the General Assembly in extraordinary session, and the Governor shall convene the General Assembly on the date specified in the petition. This section does not affect the Governor's power to convene the General Assembly in extraordinary session pursuant to Section 16 of Article II of this Constitution.

¹ SEC. 15. (1) The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days in each year. The ninety days shall be consecutive unless otherwise provided by law. The General Assembly may extend its session beyond ninety days but, not exceeding an additional thirty days by resolution concurred in by a three-fifths vote of the membership in each House. When the General Assembly is convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but no additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for special session.

(2) Any compensation and allowances paid to members of the General Assembly shall be as established by a commission known as the General Assembly Compensation Commission. The Commission shall consist of nine members, five of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, two of

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.



JOUSTING—THE OFFICIAL STATE SPORT

Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss



TEACKLE MANSION, PRINCESS ANNE.
BUILT BY LITTLETON DENNIS TEACKLE IN 1801
Photograph by Peter C. Chambliss

whom shall be appointed by the President of the Senate, and two of whom shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates. Members of the General Assembly and officers and employees of the Government of the State of Maryland or of any county, city, or other governmental unit of the State shall not be eligible for appointment to the Commission. The members of the initial Commission shall be appointed within ten days after this Constitutional Amendment takes effect, and their terms shall expire May 31, 1974. Beginning June 1, 1974, members of the Commission shall be appointed for terms of four years. Members of the Commission are eligible for re-appointment. Any member of the Commission may be removed by the Governor prior to the expiration of his term for official misconduct, incompetence, or neglect of duty. The members shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred in carrying out their responsibilities under this section. Decisions of the Commission must be concurred in by at least five members.

(3) Within 15 days after the beginning of the regular session of the General Assembly in 1974 and within 15 days after the beginning of the regular session in each fourth year thereafter, the Commission by formal resolution shall submit its determinations for compensation and allowances to the General Assembly. The General Assembly may reduce or reject, but shall not increase any item in the resolution. The resolution, with any reductions that shall have been concurred in by joint resolution of the General Assembly, shall take effect and have the force of law as of the beginning of the term of office of the next General Assembly. The provisions thereof shall continue in force until superseded by any succeeding resolution.

(4) Until ratification of this amendment and the effective date of compensation and allowances established as hereinabove set forth, the compensation and allowances shall remain as they were prior to ratification of this amendment providing, however, that within 15 days after the beginning of the regular session of the General Assembly in 1971, the Commission by formal resolution shall submit its determinations for compensation and allowances to the General Assembly. The General Assembly may reduce or reject but shall not increase any item in the resolution. Notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 17 and 35 of Article III, the resolution, with any reduction that shall have been concurred in by joint resolution of the General Assembly within 30 days of its receipt by the General Assembly shall take effect and have the force of law as of

January 1, 1971 unless rejected by the joint resolution of the General Assembly within 30 days of its receipt by the General Assembly, and said resolution shall continue in force until superseded by any succeeding resolution.

(5) In no event shall the compensation and allowances be less than they were prior to the ratification of this Constitutional amendment.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased, or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time, for which he was elected, be eligible to any office, which shall have been created, or the salary, or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action, or criminal prosecution, whatever, for words spoken in debate.

SEC. 19. Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and Laws of the State; shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly, or disrespectful behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as each House may prescribe.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House, and of the Committee of the Whole, shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question, shall at the call of any five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment, during the session of the General Assembly, any person, not a member, for disrespectful, or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed ten days.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witnesses, into all complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person, for any crime, to the public jail, there to remain, until discharged by due course of Law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public, or official papers and records, and send for persons, whom they may judge necessary in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State, to be sued for any breach thereof; and with a view to the more certain prevention, or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a Joint Standing Committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons, and examine them on oath, and call for Public, or Official Papers and Records, and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing stationery, and purchases for the Public offices, and the Library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by Resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place, than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath, or affirmation, to do justice according to the law and evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

¹ SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the other. No bill shall originate in either House during the last thirty-five calendar days of a regular session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays, and in addition the two Houses by joint and similar rule may further regulate the right to introduce bills during this period; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.

SEC. 28. No bill shall become a Law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and on its final passage, the yeas and nays be recorded; nor shall any Resolution, requiring the action of both Houses, be passed except in the same manner.

SEC. 29. The style of all Laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland:" and all Laws shall be passed by original bill; and every Law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no Law, nor section of Law, shall be revived, or amended by reference to its title, or section only; nor shall any Law be construed by reason of its title, to grant powers, or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article, or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same, as the said article, or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section, or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner, as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations, which may be made to the said Code.

SEC. 30. Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented to the Governor, who, if he approves it, shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and Chief Clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every Law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time, be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

the several Courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

SEC. 31. No Law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect, until the first day of June, next after the Session, at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State, by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by Law; and every such Law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object, to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained, shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly, at each Session, the amount expended, and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money, shall be attached to, and published with the Laws, after each regular Session of the General Assembly.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local, or special Laws, in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes; granting divorces; changing the name of any person; providing for the sale of real estate, belonging to minors, or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees; giving effect to informal, or invalid deeds or wills; refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts, or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor, or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special Law, for any case, for which provision has been made, by an existing General Law. The General Assembly, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass General Laws, providing for the cases enumerated in this section, which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases, where a General Law can be made applicable.

¹ SEC. 34. No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by a law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 234, Acts of 1959, ratified November 8, 1960.

shall be fully discharged. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power in any mode to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto which shall involve the faith or credit of the State; nor make any appropriation therefor, except in aid of the construction of works of internal improvement in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt (or) to any other purpose until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may authorize the Board of Public Works to direct the State Treasurer to borrow in the name of the State, in anticipation of the collection of taxes, such sum or sums as may be necessary to meet temporary deficiencies in the treasury, to preserve the best interest of the State in the conduct of the various State institutions, departments, bureaus, and agencies during each fiscal year. Subject to the approval of the Board of Public Works and as provided by law, the State Treasurer is authorized to make and sell short-term notes for temporary emergencies, but such notes must only be made to provide for appropriations already made by the General Assembly. The General Assembly may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defense of the State. And provided further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the raising of funds for the purpose of aiding or compensating in such manner or way as the General Assembly of the State shall deem proper, those citizens of the State who have served, with honor, their Country and State in time of War; provided, however, that such action of the General Assembly shall be effective only when submitted to and approved by a vote of the people of the State at the General Election next following the enactment of such legislation.

¹SEC. 35. No extra compensation shall be granted or allowed by the General Assembly to any public Officer, Agent, Servant or Contractor, after the service shall have been

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 416, Acts of 1957, ratified November 4, 1958.

rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall the salary or compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office. Provided, however, from and after January 1, 1956, for services rendered after that date, that the salary or compensation of any appointed public officer of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore may be increased or diminished at any time during his term of office; except that as to officers in the Classified City Service, when the salary of any appointed public officer of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall be so increased or decreased, it shall not again be increased or decreased, as the case may be, during the term of such public officer.

¹ SEC. 35A. Nothing in this Constitution shall exempt the salary or compensation of any judge or other public officer from the imposition by the General Assembly of a non-discriminatory tax upon income.

SEC. 36. No Lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly.

SEC. 37. The General Assembly shall pass no Law providing for payment by this State, for Slaves emancipated from servitude in this State; but they shall adopt such measures, as they may deem expedient, to obtain from the United States, compensation for such Slaves, and to receive, and distribute the same, equitably, to the persons entitled.

² SEC. 38. No person shall be imprisoned for debt, but a valid decree of a court of competent jurisdiction or agreement approved by decree of said court for the support of a wife or dependent children, or for the support of an illegitimate child or children, or for alimony, shall not constitute a debt within the meaning of this section.

³ SEC. 39. The books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no Law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

⁴ SEC. 40A. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use

¹ Thus added by Chapter 771, Acts of 1939, ratified November 5, 1940.

² Thus amended by Chapter 121, Acts of 1962, ratified November 6, 1962.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 151, Acts of Sp. Sess. of 1936, ratified Nov. 3, 1936.

⁴ Thus amended by Chapter 304, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore City and is desired by this State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by the State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or into court, such amount as the State or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall estimate to be the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be added by a jury; and further provided that the authority and procedure for the immediate taking of property as it applies to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore on June 1, 1961, shall remain in force and effect to and including June 1, 1963, and where such property is situated in Baltimore County and is desired by Baltimore County, Maryland, the County Council of Baltimore County, Maryland, may provide for the appointment of an appraiser or appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property and that upon payment of the amount of such evaluation, to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court, and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken; and where such property is situated in Montgomery County and in the judgment of and upon a finding by the County Council of said County that there is immediate need therefor for right of way for County roads or streets, the County Council may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof, or into court, such amount as a licensed real estate broker appointed by the County Council shall estimate to be the fair market value of such property, provided that the Council shall secure the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury. In the various municipal corporations within Cecil County, where in the judgment of and upon a finding by the governing body of said municipal corporation that there is immediate need therefor for right of way for municipal roads, streets and extension of municipal water and sewage facilities, the governing body may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof, or into court, such amount as a licensed real estate broker appointed by the particular governing body shall estimate to be a fair market value of such property, provided that the municipal corporation shall secure the payment of any further sum that subsequently

may be awarded by a jury. This section 40A shall not apply in Montgomery County or any of the various municipal corporations within Cecil County, if the property actually to be taken includes a building or buildings.

¹ SEC. 40B. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property in the judgment of the State Roads Commission is needed by the State for highway purposes, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by said State Roads Commission, or into Court, such amount as said State Roads Commission shall estimate to be of the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury.

² SEC. 40C. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property, located in Prince George's County in this State, is in the judgment of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission needed for water supply, sewerage and drainage systems to be extended or constructed by the said Commission, the General Assembly may provide that such property, except any building or buildings may be taken immediately upon payment therefor by the condemning authority to the owner or owners thereof or into the Court to the use of the person or persons entitled thereto, such amount as the condemning authority shall estimate to be the fair value of said property, provided such legislation requires that the condemning authority's estimate be not less than the appraised value of the property being taken as evaluated by at least one qualified appraiser, whose qualifications have been accepted by a Court of Record of this State, and also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury, and provided such legislation limits the condemning authority's utilization of the acquisition procedures specified in this section to occasions where it has acquired or is acquiring by purchase or other procedures one-half or more of the several takings of land or interests in land necessary for any given

¹ Added by Chapter 607, Acts of 1941, ratified November 3, 1942.

² Added by Chapter 781, Acts of 1965, ratified November 8, 1966.

water supply, sewerage or drainage extension or construction project.

SEC. 41. Any citizen of this State, who shall after the adoption of this Constitution, either in, or out of this State, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send, or accept a challenge so to do, or who shall act as a second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner, those offending, shall, ever thereafter, be incapable of holding any office of profit or trust, under this State, unless relieved from the disability by an act of the Legislature.

SEC. 42. The General Assembly shall pass Laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of Elections.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

SEC. 44. Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly, to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor, not exceeding in value, the sum of five hundred dollars.

¹ SEC. 45. The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the Counties of this State and the City of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various Counties and in the City of Baltimore shall be such as may be prescribed by law.

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States, any grant, or donation of land, money, or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer, or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant.

SEC. 47. The General Assembly, shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

² SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by Special Act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character, as the corporation proposed to be created; and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void. All charters granted, or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created, subject to repeal or modification, may

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 509, Acts of 1941, ratified November 3, 1942.

² Thus amended by Chapter 195, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

be altered, from time to time, or be repealed; Provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to Banks, or the incorporation thereof. The General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter, of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy, or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by Law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly, at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any person, who shall bribe, or attempt to bribe, any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer, of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any Municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any Executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and, also, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand, or receive any bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting, or failing to perform the same; and, also, to provide by Law for compelling any person, so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding, or receiving a bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, to testify against any person, or persons, who may have committed any of said offenses; provided, that any person, so compelled to testify, shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offence, of which he may have been guilty; and any

person, convicted of such offense, shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust, or profit, in this State.

¹SEC. 51. The personal property of residents of this State, shall be subject to taxation in the County or City where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the City or County where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby, in the County or City where such property is situated.

²SEC. 52. (1) The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(2) Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter provided.

³(3) On the third Wednesday in January in each year, (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then not later than ten days after the convening of the General Assembly), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly a Budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. Each Budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for said fiscal year and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of the preceding fiscal year. Accompanying each Budget shall be a statement showing: (a) the revenues and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year; (b) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (c) the debts and funds of the State; (d) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of the preceding fiscal year; (e) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of the Budget and any suggestions as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenue.

⁴(4) Each Budget shall embrace an estimate of all appropriations in such form and detail as the Governor shall determine or as may be prescribed by law, as follows: (a) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

² Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 161, Acts of 1964, ratified November 3, 1964.

⁴ Thus amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified November 4, 1952.

the manner hereinafter provided; (b) for the Executive Department; (c) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller; (d) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of the debt of the State in conformity with Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (e) for the salaries payable by the State and under the Constitution and laws of the State; (f) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article 8 of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (g) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution or laws of the State.

¹(5) The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the Budget and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the Budget classified and in such form and detail as he shall determine or as may be prescribed by law; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, with the consent of the General Assembly, before final action thereon by the General Assembly, amend or supplement said Budget to correct an oversight, provide funds contingent on passage of pending legislation or, in case of an emergency, by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses; and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said Budget Bill as an addition to the items of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may affect.

(6) The General Assembly shall not amend the Budget Bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill, when and as passed by both Houses, shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified November 4, 1952.

(7) The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's moneys, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the General Assembly, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any Budget Bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

¹(8) Supplementary Appropriation Bill. Either House may consider other appropriations but both Houses shall not finally act upon such appropriations until after the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (a) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single work, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (b) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made by a tax, direct or indirect, to be levied and collected as shall be directed in said bill; (c) No Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the members elected, and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (d) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said section shall apply.

(9) Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing the General Assembly from passing at any time, in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article 3 of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution, an appropriation bill to provide for the payment of any obligation of the State within the protection of Section 10 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

²(10) If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature seven days before the expiration of the regular session, the Governor shall issue a proclamation extending the session for some further period as may, in his judgment, be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 416, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

² Thus amended by Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, ratified November 3, 1970.

(11) The Governor for the purpose of making up his Budget shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies, expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the Budget without revision.

(12) The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of representatives of all agencies, and for all institutions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may, in his discretion, revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools, as provided by law.

(13) The General Assembly may, from time to time, enact such laws not inconsistent with this section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

(14) In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the General Assembly, as provided by Section 16 of Article 2, or as preventing the General Assembly at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

(15) If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground, such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills.

SEC. 53. No person shall be incompetent, as a witness, on account of race or color, unless hereafter so declared by Act of the General Assembly.

¹SEC. 54. No County of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any Railroad, Canal, or other Work of Internal Improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to, or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no Law suspending the privilege of the Writ of *Habeas Corpus*.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such Laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested, by this Constitution, in any Department, or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby.

SEC. 57. The Legal Rate of Interest shall be Six per cent per annum, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly.

²SEC. 58. The Legislature shall provide by Law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations.

SEC. 59. The office of "State Pension Commissioner" is hereby abolished; and the Legislature shall pass no law creating such office, or establishing any general pension system within this State.

³ SEC. 60. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have the power to provide by suitable general enactment (a) for the suspension of sentence by the Court in criminal cases; (b) for any form of the indeterminate sentence in criminal cases, and (c) for the release upon parole in whatever manner the General Assembly may prescribe, of convicts imprisoned under sentence for crimes.

⁴ SEC. 61. (a) The General Assembly may authorize and empower any county or any municipal corporation, by public local law:

(1) To carry out urban renewal projects which shall be limited to slum clearance in slum or blighted areas and redevelopment or the rehabilitation of slum or blighted areas, and to include the acquisition, within the boundary lines of such county or municipal corporation, of land and property of every kind and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means. The term "slum area" shall mean any area where dwellings predominate

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 71, Acts of 1960, ratified November 8, 1960.

² Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

³ Added by Chapter 453, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

⁴ Added by Chapter 444, Acts of 1959, ratified November 8, 1960.

which, by reason of depreciation, overcrowding, faulty arrangement or design, lack of ventilation, light or sanitary facilities, or any combination of these factors, are detrimental to the public safety, health or morals. The term "blighted area" shall mean an area in which a majority of buildings have declined in productivity by reason of obsolescence, depreciation or other causes to an extent they no longer justify fundamental repairs and adequate maintenance.

(2) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by any county or any municipal corporation for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to such county or municipal corporation pursuant to this section by exercising the power of eminent domain shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

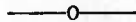
All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by any county or any municipal corporation for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted pursuant to this Section is hereby declared to be needed or taken for public uses and purposes. Any or all of the activities authorized pursuant to this section shall constitute governmental functions undertaken for public uses and purposes and the power of taxation may be exercised, public funds expended and public credit extended in furtherance thereof.

(b) The General Assembly may grant to any county or any municipal corporation, by public local law, any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers authorized by this section and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this section, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this section or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland.

(c) The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may establish or authorize the establishment of a public body or agency to undertake in a county or municipal corporation (other than Baltimore City) the activities authorized by this section, and may provide that any or all of the powers, except the power of taxation, herein authorized to be granted to such county or municipal corporation shall be vested in such public body or agency or in any existing public body or agency.

(d) The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers provided for in this section, as it may deem proper and expedient.

(e) The provisions of this section are independent of, and shall in no way affect, the powers granted under Article XIB of the Constitution of Maryland, title "City of Baltimore—Land Development and Redevelopment." Also, the power provided in this section for the General Assembly to enact public local laws authorizing any municipal corporation or any county to carry out urban renewal projects prevails over the restrictions contained in Article 11A "Local Legislation" and in Article 11E "Municipal Corporations" of this Constitution.



ARTICLE IV.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

Part I.—General Provisions.

¹ SECTION 1. The Judicial power of this State shall be vested in a Court of Appeals, and such intermediate courts of appeal, as shall be provided by law by the General Assembly, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, such Courts for the city of Baltimore, as are hereinafter provided for, and a District Court; all said Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing therefrom.

¹ SEC. 2. The Judges of all of the said Courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election, or appointment, as the case may be, in the city, county, district, judicial circuit, intermediate

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

appellate judicial circuit or appellate judicial circuit for which they may be, respectively, elected, or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election, or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

¹ SEC. 3. The Judges of the said several Courts other than the Court of Appeals or any intermediate courts of appeal shall, subject to the provisions of Section 5 of this Article of the Constitution, be elected in Baltimore City and in each county, by the qualified voters of the city and of each county, respectively, except that in the First and Second Judicial Circuits the said Judges of the several Courts shall be elected by the qualified voters in each respective Judicial Circuit as hereinafter provided, all of the said Judges to be elected at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, as now provided for in the Constitution. Each of the said Judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible thereto until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after. In case of the inability of any of said Judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two-thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor, to retire said Judge from office.

SEC. 4. Any Judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a Court of Law, of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office, or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this Constitution, or the Laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

² SEC. 4A. There is created a Commission on Judicial Disabilities, composed of seven persons appointed by the Governor of Maryland. The members of the Commission shall be citizens and residents of this State. Four members of the Commission shall be appointed from among the

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

² Amended by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

judges of the Appellate Courts, the Circuit Court for the Counties and of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City and the District Court; two members shall be appointed from among those persons who are admitted to the practice of law in the State, who have been so engaged for at least fifteen years, and who are not judges of any court; and one member shall represent the public, who shall not be a judge, active or retired, and who is not admitted to the practice of law in this State. The term of office of each member shall be for four years commencing on January 1, except that of those persons first appointed to the Commission one shall be appointed for a term of one year, one for two years, one for three years, and two for four years and provided further that the additional lawyer member added by these amendments shall take office January 1, of the year next following adoption of these amendments by the voters and the additional judicial member on January 1, of the year after the additional lawyer member is to take office and thereafter all terms shall be for four years. Whenever any member of the Commission appointed from among judges in the State ceases to be a judge, when any member appointed from among those admitted to practice law becomes a judge, when any member representing the public becomes a judge or is admitted to the practice of law in this State, or when any member ceases to be a resident of the State, in such case the membership of this member shall forthwith terminate. Any vacancies on the Commission shall be filled for the unexpired term by the Governor in the same manner as for making of appointments to the Commission and subject to the same qualifications which were applicable to the person causing the vacancy. No member of the Commission shall receive any compensation for his services as such but shall be allowed any expenses necessarily incurred in the performance of his duties as such member.

¹ SEC. 4B. (a) The Commission on Judicial Disabilities shall have the power to investigate complaints against any judge of the Court of Appeals, any intermediate Courts of Appeals, the Circuit Courts, the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Orphans' Court and all other judges appointed or elected if the full term of the office is not less than four years (including a judge holding office on the date of adoption of this amendment); and to conduct hearings concerning the removal or retirement of a judge, administer oaths and affirmations, issue process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence, and require persons to testify and produce evidence by

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

granting them immunity from prosecution or from penalty or forfeiture. The Commission shall have the power to recommend to the Court of Appeals the removal or retirement of a judge. All proceedings, testimony, and evidence before the Commission shall be confidential and privileged, except that the record and any proceeding filed with the Court of Appeals shall lose its confidential character. No judge shall participate in any proceedings involving his own removal or retirement, and the governor shall appoint another judge as a substitute member of the Commission for those proceedings, the Court of Appeals shall prescribe by rule the means to implement and enforce the powers of the Commission and the practice and procedure before the Commission.

(b) Upon recommendation of the Commission that a judge be removed from office, or that he be retired, the Court of Appeals, after a hearing and upon a finding of misconduct while in office, or of persistent failure to perform the duties of his office, or of conduct prejudicial to the proper administration of justice, may remove the judge from office or may censure him, or the Court of Appeals, after hearing and upon a finding of disability which is or is likely to become permanent and which seriously interferes with the performance of his duties, may retire the judge from office. A judge removed under this section, and his surviving spouse, shall have the rights and privileges accruing from his judicial service only to the extent prescribed by the order of removal. A judge retiring under this section shall have the rights and privileges prescribed by law for other retired judges. No judge shall sit in judgment in any hearing involving his own removal or retirement.

(c) This section is alternative to, and cumulative with, the methods of retirement and removal provided in Sections 3 and 4 of this Article, and in Section 26 of Article III of this Constitution.

¹ SEC. 5. Upon every occurrence or recurrence of a vacancy through death, resignation, removal, disqualification by reason of age or otherwise, or expiration of the term of fifteen years of any judge, or creation of the office of any judge, or in any other way, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the election and qualification of his successor; except that when a vacancy shall exist in the office of Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Governor may designate an Associate Judge of said Supreme

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 703, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946.

Bench as Chief Judge of said Supreme Bench, and such appointee as Chief Judge shall hold such office for the residue of the term for which he was last elected an Associate Judge of said Supreme Bench. His successor shall be elected at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress after the expiration of the term of fifteen years (if the vacancy occurred in that way) or the first such general election after one year after the occurrence of the vacancy in any other way than through expiration of such term. Except in case of reappointment of a judge upon expiration of his term of fifteen years, no person shall be appointed who will become disqualified by reason of age and thereby unable to continue to hold office until the prescribed time when his successor would have been elected.

SEC. 6. All Judges shall, by virtue of their offices, be Conservators of the Peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission, or reward of any kind; shall be allowed to any Judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any Judicial duty.

SEC. 7. No Judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him, by affinity or consanguinity, within such degrees as now are, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

¹ SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the Court for determination without the aid of a jury, and in all suits or actions, at law issues from the Orphans' Court, or from any court sitting in equity and in all cases of Presentments or indictments for offences, which are or may be punishable by death, pending in any of the courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue presentment, or indictment, to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case for trial, but in all other cases of presentment or indictment, pending in any of the Courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either of the parties to such presentment or indictment that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the Court that such sug-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 364, Acts of 1874, ratified November 2, 1875.

gestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same, and thereupon the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other Court having jurisdiction in such cases for trial and such right of removal shall exist upon suggestion in cases where all the Judges of said Court may be disqualified under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any such case and said Court to which the record of proceedings in such suit, or action, issue, presentment or indictment may be so transmitted shall hear and determine the same in like manner as if such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment had been originally instituted therein, and the General Assembly shall make such modification of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.

SEC. 9. The Judge, or Judges of any Court, may appoint such officers for their respective Courts as may be found necessary; and such officers of the Courts in the City of Baltimore shall be appointed by the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe, by Law, a fixed compensation for all such officers; and said Judge or Judges shall, from time to time, investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

SEC. 10. The Clerks of the several Courts, created, or continued by this Constitution, shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers, shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees, which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are, or may hereafter be regulated by Law. And the office and business of said Clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitorial power of the Judges of their respective Courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said officers; and it shall be the duty of the Judges of said Courts respectively, to make, from time to time, such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said Clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of Law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

SEC. 11. The election for Judges, hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills, and other officers, provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made, by the Clerks

of the Circuit Courts of the Counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been, respectively, elected; and in all such elections, the person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared to be elected.

SEC. 12. If in any case of election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law, and Registers of Wills, the opposing candidates shall have an equal number of votes, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election; and in case of any contested election, the Governor shall send the returns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election; and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

SEC. 13. All Public Commissions and Grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland, etc.," and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed, as heretofore, or as may hereafter be, provided by Law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

¹ SEC. 13A. The General Assembly shall provide by General Law for the assignment by the Court of Appeals of any of the Chief Judges and any of the Associate Judges of the several Judicial Circuits of this State, including any Judge of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and any of the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore, to sit in any other or different Judicial Circuits for designated and limited periods, for the purpose of relieving accumulation of business or because of the indisposition or disqualification of any judge. And any judge so assigned by the Court of Appeals shall have all the power and authority pertaining to the judge of the court to which he is assigned.

Part II—Courts of Appeal.

² SEC. 14. The Court of Appeals shall be composed of seven judges, one from the First Appellate Judicial Circuit consisting of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset counties; one from the Second Appellate Judicial Circuit consisting

¹ Added by Chapter 796, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

² Thus amended by Chapter 11, Acts of 1960, ratified November 8, 1960.

of Baltimore and Harford counties; one from the Third Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery and Washington counties; one from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Prince George's, Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's counties; one from the Fifth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard counties; and two from the Sixth Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Baltimore City. The Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be residents of and be elected by the qualified voters of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits. The term of each Judge of the Court of Appeals shall begin on the date of his qualification except that each of the Judges of the Court of Appeals in office at the time this amendment to the Constitution takes effect shall continue to hold office for the balance of the term for which he was elected or appointed or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen. One of the Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be designated by the Governor as the Chief Judge. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the City of Annapolis at such time or times as it shall from time to time by rule prescribe. Its session or sessions shall continue not less than ten months in each year, if the business before it shall so require, and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause. The salary of each Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be that now or hereafter prescribed by the General Assembly and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office. Five of the judges shall constitute a quorum, and five judges shall sit in each case unless the Court shall direct that an additional judge or judges sit for any case. The concurrence of a majority of those sitting shall be sufficient for the decision of any cause, and an equal division of those sitting in a case has the effect of affirming the decision appealed from if there is no application for re-argument as hereinafter provided. In any case where there is an equal division or a three to two division of the Court a re-argument before the full Court of seven judges shall be granted to the losing party upon application as a matter of right.

¹ SEC. 14A. The General Assembly may by law create such intermediate courts of appeal as may be necessary. The General Assembly may prescribe the intermediate

¹ Added by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

appellate jurisdiction of these courts of appeal, and all other powers necessary for the operation of such courts.

¹ SEC. 14B. No member of the General Assembly at which the addition of Section 14A was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as a judge of any intermediate court of appeal, established by law by the General Assembly pursuant to said Section 14A, by reason of his membership in such General Assembly.

² SEC. 15. Any Judge of the Court of Appeals or of an intermediate court of appeal who heard the cause below either as a trial Judge or as a Judge of any intermediate court of appeal as the case may be, shall not participate in the decision. In every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the Court of Appeals shall be final and conclusive.

³ SEC. 16. Provision shall be made by Law for publishing Reports of all causes, argued and determined in the Court of Appeals and in the intermediate courts of appeal, which the Judges thereof, respectively, shall designate as proper for publication.

⁴ SEC. 17. There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who shall be appointed by and shall hold his office at the pleasure of said Court of Appeals.

⁵ SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Judges of the Court of Appeals to make and publish rules and regulations for the prosecution of appeals to the appellate Courts, whereby they shall prescribe the periods within which appeals may be taken, what part or parts of the proceedings in the Court below shall constitute the record on appeal, and the manner in which such appeals shall be brought to hearing or determination, and shall regulate, generally, the practice of said Court of Appeals and any intermediate Courts of Appeal, so as to prevent delays, and promote brevity in all records and proceedings brought into said Courts, and to abolish and avoid all unnecessary costs and expenses in the prosecution of appeals therein; and the said Judges shall make such reduction in the fees and expenses of the said Courts as they may deem advisable. It shall also be the duty of said Judges of the Court of Appeals to devise, and promulgate by rules, or orders, forms and modes of fram-

¹ Added by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

² Thus amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

⁴ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

⁵ Thus amended by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

ing and filing bills, answers, and other proceedings and pleadings in Equity; and also forms and modes of taking and obtaining evidence, to be used in Equity cases; and to revise and regulate, generally, the practice in the Courts of Equity of this State, so as to prevent delays, and to promote brevity and conciseness in all pleadings and proceedings therein, and to abolish all unnecessary costs and expenses attending the same. And all rules and regulations hereby directed to be made, shall, when made, have the force of Law, until rescinded, changed, or modified by the said Judges, or the General Assembly.

¹ SEC. 18A. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be the administrative head of the judicial system of the State. He shall from time to time require, from each of the judges of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, of the District Court and of any intermediate courts of appeal, reports as to the judicial work and business of each of the judges and their respective courts. He may, in case of a vacancy, or of the illness, disqualification or other absence of a judge or for the purpose of relieving an accumulation of business in any court assign any judge except a judge of the Orphans' Court to sit temporarily in any court except an Orphans' Court. Any judge assigned by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals pursuant to this section shall have all the power and authority pertaining to a judge of the court to which he is so assigned; and his power and authority shall continue with respect to all cases (including any motion, or other matters incidental thereto) which may come before him by virtue of such assignment until his action thereon shall be completed. In the absence of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals the provisions of this section shall be applicable to the senior judge present in said Court of Appeals. The powers of the Chief Judge under the foregoing provisions of this section shall be subject to such rules and regulations, if any, as the Court of Appeals may make. The Court of Appeals from time to time shall make rules and regulations to revise the practice and procedure in and the administration of the appellate courts and in the other courts of this State, which shall have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. The power of courts other than the Court of Appeals to make rules of practice and procedure, or administrative rules, shall be subject to the rules and regulations prescribed by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

Part III—Circuit Courts.

¹ SEC. 19. The State shall be divided into eight Judicial Circuits, in manner following, viz.: The Counties of Worcester, Wicomico, Somerset, and Dorchester, shall constitute the First Circuit; the Counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the Counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the Counties of Allegany, Garrett, and Washington, the Fourth; the Counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the Counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the Counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert, and St. Mary's, the Seventh; and Baltimore City, the Eighth.

² SEC. 20. A Court shall be held in each County of the State to be styled the Circuit Court for the County, in which it may be held. The said Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the present Circuit Courts of this State now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

The several judges of the Circuit Court for Montgomery County on and after the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, nineteen hundred and sixty-six, shall each, alternately and in rotation and on schedules to be established by the said judges, sit as an Orphan's³ Court for said County, and shall have and exercise all the power, authority and jurisdiction which the present Orphans' Courts now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

⁴ SEC. 21. From and after January 1, 1955, there shall be in the third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh circuits at least one judge for each county, who shall be a resident of the county in which he shall hold office, and who shall be elected by the voters thereof, to be styled judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected or appointed as herein provided. The number of judges for any of the circuits or for any of the counties, may be increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, and any vacancy so created shall be filled as provided in Section 5 of this Article except that in the third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh judicial circuits there shall never be less than one judge for each county and in all of the circuits there shall never be less than four for each circuit. The senior judge in length of service shall

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Thus amended by Chapter 744, Acts of 1963, ratified November 3, 1964.

³ Thus in the original.

⁴ Thus amended by Chapter 372, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

be the chief judge of the circuit; the other judge or judges shall be associate judges. In the first and second judicial circuits no two of said judges of the Circuit Court shall at the time of their election or appointment, or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in any one county, except in Cecil County wherein two said judges may reside at one time provided that each of the other counties within the second judicial circuit shall have at least one judge resident therein. In the first and second judicial circuits, in case any candidate or candidates for judge at any election shall receive sufficient votes to cause such candidate or candidates to be declared elected, but the election of such candidate or candidates would cause more judges than herein permitted to reside in any county of the circuit, then and in that event there shall be declared elected only that candidate or those candidates residing in said county, in the order of the votes received, whose election would provide the permitted number of judges from said county, and also the candidate or candidates residing in some other county, and not similarly disqualified, who shall have the next highest number of votes in said election. If, by reason of such a condition or by reason of an equal vote for two or more candidates a sufficient number of judges duly qualified as to residence shall not be elected at any election, then it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for such unfilled office or offices. From and after December 1, 1954, there shall be not less than two judges resident in Anne Arundel County, and not less than three judges resident in Baltimore County. From and after December 1, 1960, there shall be not less than four judges resident in Prince George's County. From and after December 1, 1960, there shall be not less than five judges resident in Montgomery County.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article the vacancy in Montgomery County created by the adoption of this amendment shall not be filled by appointment as provided in Section 5 of this Article, but at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress, after the adoption of this amendment a judge shall be elected by the qualified voters of Montgomery County to fill such vacancy in such county. Any other vacancy in the office of Judge of the Circuit Court for Montgomery County and any vacancy in the second judicial circuit shall be filled as provided in Sections 3 and 5 of this Article, except that the person initially appointed to fill the vacancy in the second judicial circuit shall be a resident of Kent County.

The said judges shall hold such terms of the Circuit Court

in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times as are now prescribed or may hereafter be prescribed by rules or regulations by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. One judge in each of the first seven circuits shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, when in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

All provisions of the Constitution of Maryland and all Acts of the General Assembly relating to the Court of Appeals or any other courts, and all rules heretofore adopted by the Court of Appeals, not inconsistent with the provisions of the sections amended or added by this amendment, shall remain in full force and effect unless and until amended or repealed by proper authority. All salaries now prescribed by law for associate judges of the Circuit Courts shall continue to apply to all judges (including chief judges) of the Circuit Court. No member of the General Assembly at which either of these amendments was proposed, or at which the number or salary of judges for any of the eight circuits or for any of the counties may be or may have been increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as judge of the Court of Appeals or any other court by reason of his membership in such General Assembly.

In the event and to the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any section amended or added by these amendments and any of the other provisions of this Constitution or the provisions of any existing law, the provisions of the sections amended or added shall prevail, and such other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency, except Section 35A of Article III of this Constitution; provided, however, that in the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of this Constitution as amended by any other amendments which may be adopted at the same time or times as these amendments, i.e. at the election held in November, 1944, or at the election held in November, 1954, or at the election held in November, 1960, the changes made by these amendments and all such other amendments to this Constitution shall all be given effect.

SEC. 22. Where any Term is held, or trial conducted by

less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point, or question, by the Court, it shall be competent to the party, against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point, or question reserved for the consideration of the three Judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record, during the sitting, at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points, or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said Court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party, at whose motion said points, or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of appeal, or writ of error to the adverse party, in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal, or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by Law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of Appeals from judgments of Justices of the Peace, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the Penitentiary; and this Section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by Law.

SEC. 23. The Judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State, and of the Courts of Baltimore city, shall render their decisions, in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

¹ SEC. 24. The salary of each Chief Judge and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.

² SEC. 25. There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each County, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said County, and shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of said Court shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of four years.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956. See also sections 14 and 31A of this Article.

² Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

SEC. 26. The said Clerks shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the Judges of their respective Courts, as many deputies under them, as the said Judges shall deem necessary to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the said office, who shall be removable by the said Judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be according to existing, or future provisions of the General Assembly.

Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City.

SEC. 27. There shall be in the Eighth Judicial Circuit, six Courts, to be styled the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Baltimore City Court, the Circuit Court of Baltimore City¹ and the Criminal Court² of Baltimore.

SEC. 28. The Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, and the Baltimore City Court³ shall, each, have concurrent jurisdiction in all civil common Law cases, and concurrently, all the jurisdiction which the Superior Court of Baltimore City and the Court of Common Pleas now have, except jurisdiction in Equity, and except in applications for the benefit of the Insolvent Laws of Maryland, and in cases of Appeal from judgments of Justices of the Peace in said City, whether civil or criminal, or arising under the ordinances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, of all of which appeal cases the Baltimore City Court shall have exclusive jurisdiction; and the said Court of Common Pleas shall have exclusive jurisdiction in all applications for the benefit of the Insolvent Laws of Maryland, and the supervision and control of the Trustees thereof.

SEC. 29. The Circuit Court of Baltimore City shall have exclusive jurisdiction in Equity within the limits of said city, and all such jurisdiction as the present Circuit Court of Baltimore City has; provided, the said Court shall not have jurisdiction in applications for the writ of *habeas corpus* in cases of persons charged with criminal offenses.

SEC. 30. The Criminal Court of Baltimore shall have and exercise all the jurisdiction, now held and exercised by the Criminal Court of Baltimore, except in such appeal cases as are herein assigned to the Baltimore City Court.

¹ Circuit Court No. 2 established by Chapter 194, Acts of 1888.

² Criminal Court No. 2 established by rule of the Supreme Bench, December 21, 1897. See *Jackson v. State*, 87 Md. 191.

³ The jurisdiction of the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court, and the Court of Common Pleas was enlarged by Chapter 177, Acts of 1870.

¹ SEC. 31. There shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city the number of Associate Judges required by the General Assembly, who, together, shall constitute the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and shall hold their offices for the term of fifteen years, subject to the provisions of this Constitution with regard to the election and qualifications of Judges, and their removal from office, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall each receive an annual salary which shall not be diminished during their term of office.

² SEC. 31A. Vacant.

SEC. 32. It shall be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, as soon as the Judges thereof shall be elected and duly qualified, and from time to time, to provide for the holding of each of the aforesaid Courts, by the assignment of one, or more of their number to each of the said Courts, who may sit either, separately, or together, in the trial of cases; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may, from time to time, change the said assignment, as circumstances may require, and the public interest may demand; and the Judge, or Judges, so assigned to the said several Courts, shall, when holding the same, have all the powers and exercise all the jurisdiction, which may belong to the Court so being held; and it shall also be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, in case of the sickness, absence or disability of any Judge or Judges, assigned as aforesaid, to provide for the hearing of the cases, or transaction of the business assigned to said Judge or Judges, as aforesaid, before some one, or more of the Judges of said Court.

³ SEC. 33. The said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power, and it shall be its duty, to provide for the holding of as many general terms as the performance of its duties may require, such general terms to be held by not less than three judges; to make all needful rules and regulations for the conduct of business in each of the said Courts, during the session thereof, and in vacation, or in Chambers, before any of said Judges.

SEC. 34. No appeal shall lie to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City from the decision of the Judge, or Judges, holding the Baltimore City Court, in case of appeal from a Justice of the Peace; but the decision by said Judge, or Judges, shall be final; and all writs and other process issued

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 617, Acts of 1968, ratified November 5, 1968.

² Repealed by Chapter 617, Acts of 1968, ratified November 5, 1968.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

out of either of said Courts, requiring attestation, shall be attested in the name of the Chief Judge of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

SEC. 35. Three of the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall constitute a quorum of said Court.

SEC. 36. All causes depending, at the adoption of this Constitution, in the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Criminal Court of Baltimore, and the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, shall be proceeded in, and prosecuted to final judgment, or decree, in the Courts, respectively, of the same name established by this Constitution, except cases belonging to that class, jurisdiction over which is by this Constitution transferred to the Baltimore City Court, all of which shall, together with all cases now pending in the City Court of Baltimore, be proceeded in and prosecuted to final judgment in said Baltimore City Court.

¹SEC. 37. There shall be a Clerk of each of the said Courts of Baltimore city, except the Supreme Bench, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said City, at the election to be held in said City on the Tuesday next after the First Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible thereto, subject to be removed for willful neglect of duty, or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. The salary of each of the said Clerks shall be payable as provided in Section 45 of Article 3 of this Constitution, and they shall be entitled to no other perquisites, or compensation. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of any of said Courts, the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election of Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a Clerk of said Court shall be elected to serve for four years thereafter; and the provisions of this Article in relation to the appointment of Deputies by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts in the Counties shall apply to the Clerks of the Courts in Baltimore City.

SEC. 38. The Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas shall have authority to issue within said City, all marriage and other licenses required by Law, subject to such provisions as are now, or may be prescribed by Law. The Clerk of the Superior Court of said city shall receive and record all

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

Deeds, Conveyances, and other papers, which are, or may be required by Law, to be recorded in said City. He shall also have custody of all papers connected with the proceedings on the Law, or Equity side of Baltimore County Court, and of the Dockets thereof, so far as the same have relation to the City of Baltimore, and shall also discharge the duties of Clerk to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, unless otherwise provided by Law.

¹ SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, as often, as it may think the same proper and expedient, provide by law for the election of an additional Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and whenever provision is so made by the General Assembly, there shall be elected by the voters of said City another Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation and have the same powers as are, or shall be provided by the Constitution, or laws of this State, for the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and the General Assembly may provide by laws, or the Supreme Bench by its rules, for requiring causes in any of the Courts of Baltimore City to be tried before the Court without a jury, unless the litigants or some one of them shall within such reasonable time or times as may be prescribed, elect to have their causes tried before a jury. And the General Assembly may reapportion, change or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several Courts in said City.

Part V—Orphans' Court.

² SEC. 40. The qualified voters of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties, except Montgomery County, shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, (nineteen hundred and fifty-eight)³ nineteen hundred and sixty-six, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter, elect three men to be Judges of the Orphans' Courts of said City and Counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State, and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the City, or County, for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of said Judges shall be paid such compensation as may be regulated by Law, and to be paid by the said City, or Counties, respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans'

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified November 7, 1893.

² Thus amended by Chapter 744, Acts of 1963, ratified November 3, 1964.

³ Thus in the original.

Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation, or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the same for the residue of the term.

¹ SEC. 41. There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State, and the City of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and until his successor is elected and qualified; he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the Clerks of the Courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly when a Register shall be elected to serve for four years thereafter.

Part VI—District Court

² SEC. 41A. The District Court shall have the original jurisdiction prescribed by law. Jurisdiction of the District Court shall be uniform throughout the State; except that in Montgomery County said court may have such jurisdiction of juvenile causes as may be provided by law.

² SEC. 41B. The District Court shall consist of the number of judges prescribed by law. The State shall be divided by law into districts. Each district shall consist of one county or two or more entire and adjoining counties. The number of judges shall be allocated among the districts by law, and there shall be at least one District Court judge resident in each district. In any district containing more than one county, there shall be at least one District Court judge resident in each county in the district. Functional divisions of the District Court may be established in any district.

² SEC. 41C. Each District Court judge shall devote full time to his judicial duties, shall have the qualifications prescribed by Section 2 of this Article, and shall be a resident of the district in which he holds office. The number of judges for any district may be increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, subject to the requirements of Section 41B of this Article, and any vacancy

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Added by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

so created shall be filled as provided in Section 41D of this Article.

¹ SEC. 41D. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint each judge of the District Court whenever for any reason a vacancy shall exist in the office. All hearings, deliberations, and debate on the confirmation of appointees of the Governor shall be public, and no hearings, deliberations or debate thereon shall be conducted by the Senate or any committee or subcommittee thereof in secret or executive session. Confirmation by the Senate shall be made upon a majority vote of all members of the Senate. A judge appointed by the Governor may take office upon qualification and before confirmation by the Senate, but shall cease to hold office at the close of the regular annual session of the General Assembly next following his appointment or during which he shall have been appointed by the Governor, if the Senate shall not have confirmed his appointment before then. Each judge appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate shall hold the office for a term of ten years or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years whichever may first occur. If the ten year term of a judge shall expire before that judge shall have attained the age of seventy years, that judge shall be reappointed by the Governor, with the Senate's consent, for another ten year term or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first occur. To the extent inconsistent herewith, the provisions of Section 3 and 5 of this Article shall not apply to judges of the District Court.

¹ SEC. 41E. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall designate one judge of the District Court as Chief Judge of that Court, to serve as Chief Judge at his pleasure. The Chief Judge of the District Court may assign administrative duties to other judges of the District Court and shall perform such other duties in the administration of the District Court as may be prescribed by rule or by law.

¹ SEC. 41F. The Chief Judge of the District Court shall appoint, to serve at his pleasure, a Chief Clerk of that Court. He shall also appoint, to serve at his pleasure, and upon the recommendation of the administrative judge of the district, a chief administrative clerk for each district. The chief clerk shall perform such duties in the administration of the District Court as may be assigned him by

¹ Added by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

the chief judge or as may be prescribed by rule or by law. Each chief administrative clerk shall perform such duties in the administration of the District Court as may be assigned him by the administrative judge of his district or as may be prescribed by rule or by law. There shall be in each County a clerk of the District Court whose appointment, term, and compensation shall be prescribed by law. The Chief Judge of the District Court, upon recommendation of the respective administrative judges, shall appoint such deputy clerks, constables, and other officers of the District Court as may be necessary. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe by law a fixed compensation for all such officers.

¹ SEC. 41G. There shall be district court commissioners in the number and with the qualifications and compensation prescribed by law. Commissioners in a district shall be appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Administrative Judge of the district, subject to the approval of the Chief Judge of the District Court. Commissioners may exercise power only with respect to warrants of arrest, or bail or collateral or other terms of pre-trial release pending hearing, or incarceration pending hearing, and then only as prescribed by law or by rule.

¹ SEC. 41H. The salary of a judge of the District Court shall not be reduced during his continuance in office.

¹ SEC. 41-I. For the purpose of implementing the amendments to Articles IV, XV and XVII of this Constitution, establishing the District Court, the following provisions shall govern.

(a) If for any reason these amendments are not submitted for adoption or rejection by the legal and qualified voters of the State in November, 1969, but are submitted to such voters in 1970, then whenever a day of a month in the year 1970 is used in these amendments it shall mean the same day and month in the year 1971.

(b) Unless specifically otherwise provided, each of said amendments shall take effect on the first Monday in July, 1970, except those pertaining to the offices of chief judge and chief clerk of the District Court, which said offices shall be created and which said provisions shall take effect on May 1, 1970. On or within ten days after that date, the Governor shall appoint some person qualified under Sec-

¹ Added by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

tion 2 of this Article as the first Chief Judge of the District Court, but all subsequent Chief Judges shall be designated as provided in Section 41D of this Article IV.

(c) The General Assembly by law may postpone the effective date of these amendments in any District or Districts which include a county not having a full time People's Court, but only if the County Commissioners or Council of any such County comprising a District, or part thereof, by resolution adopted by them and concurred in by the County Executive, if any, and addressed to the General Assembly no later than January 1 next following adoption of these amendments by the voters, shall first request such postponement. These amendments shall become effective in all Districts, notwithstanding any such postponements, no later than January 1, 1975. Until January 1, 1975, or such earlier effective date or dates of these amendments, in the counties of any District for which the effective date of these amendments shall have been postponed, (1) the provisions of Sections 41B and 42 of this Article shall have the effect of laws of the General Assembly; (2) all laws relating to the subject matter of said Sections 41B and 42 heretofore or hereafter enacted and applicable to any one or more such counties shall remain in full force and effect; (3) nothing herein shall affect the tenure or jurisdiction of any courts, justices of the peace, magistrates or judges; and (4) wherever in this Section 41-I the phrase "the first Monday in July, 1970," is used, the same shall mean the later effective date of these amendments, established pursuant to this subsection.

(d) From and after the first Monday in July, 1970, no further jurisdiction or judicial power shall be vested in or exercised by any justice of the Peace, People's Court, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, or the Housing Court of Baltimore County.

(e) Any matter pending on the day before the first Monday in July, 1970, before a justice of the peace or any People's Court, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City or the Housing Court of Baltimore County shall be decided or otherwise disposed of in the District Court in the county (or in Baltimore City) in which the matter was pending on the day before the first Monday in July 1970, unless thereafter lawfully removed. Any matter pending on the day before the first Monday in July, 1970, in the Circuit Court for any County, or in any court of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, which matter would be within the jurisdiction of the District Court, as established by the General

Assembly, shall be decided or otherwise disposed of in the court in which pending on said date, despite any statutory provisions to the contrary.

(f) All papers, dockets, files, books, records, monies, and other property belonging to or pertaining to or in any justice of the peace, (in his official capacity) People's Courts, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City or the Housing Court of Baltimore County on the day before the first Monday in July, 1970, on the first Monday in July, 1970, shall be transferred to the District Court in the appropriate County or Baltimore City.

(g) The provisions of Section 41D of this Article shall govern initial vacancies in the office of judge of the District Court. Each full-time judge of the People's Court of Baltimore City, the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and of the People's Courts of Anne Arundel, Montgomery, Prince George's, Wicomico Counties and Baltimore County who is in office on the effective date of these amendments shall continue in office as a judge of the District Court in his district and county of residence (or in Baltimore City) for the remainder of the term for which he was elected or appointed, and if his term expires prior to January 1, 1971, such judge shall be re-appointed by the Governor, if the Senate consents, in accordance with the provisions of Section 41D of this Article, subject to the Provisions of the Constitution respecting age, removal and retirement; provided that the term of any such judge of a People's Court who would be ineligible for appointment as a judge of the District Court under this Article shall expire on the effective date of these amendments. Thereafter, retention of any judge who is retained in office pursuant to the preceding provisions of this subsection shall be pursuant to Section 41D of this Article. After the effective date of these amendments in any district (including any postponed effective date pursuant to subsection (c) of Section 41-I), no People's Court judge, judge of the Housing Court of Baltimore County, or Justice of the Peace shall be appointed or elected or exercise any power or jurisdiction.

(h) Each full-time clerk of a justice of the peace designated as trial magistrate of a People's Court, of the Municipal Court of Baltimore City, and the chief constable of the People's Court of Baltimore City who is in office on the day before the first Monday in July, 1970, shall become a deputy clerk of the District Court on the first Monday in July 1970. The taking effect of the foregoing amendments shall not of itself affect the tenure, term, status, retirement,

or compensation of any person then holding public office, position, or employment in this State, except as provided in the amendments.

(i) All statutory references to justices of the peace designated as trial magistrates, to People's Courts, to the Municipal Court of Baltimore City or to the Housing Court of Baltimore County, shall be deemed to refer to the District Court in the appropriate district, county or Baltimore City, to the extent not inconsistent with this Constitution.

(j) No member of the General Assembly at which these amendments were proposed, or at which the number of or salary of any such judges may have been increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time, if otherwise qualified, is ineligible for appointment or election as a judge of the District Court by reason of his membership in the General Assembly.

Part VII—Sheriffs.

¹SEC. 44. There shall be elected in each county and in Baltimore City in the year 1946 and in every fourth year thereafter, one person, resident in said county, or city, above the age of twenty-five years and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from the County or City, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

The Sheriff in each county and in Baltimore City shall receive such salary or compensation and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office as may be fixed by law. All fees collected by the Sheriff shall be accounted for and paid to the Treasury of the several counties and of Baltimore City, respectively.

SEC. 45. Coroners, Elisors, and Notaries Public may be appointed for each county, and the city of Baltimore, in the manner, for the purpose, and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 55, Acts of 1953, ratified November 2, 1954.

ARTICLE V.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEY.

Attorney-General.

¹SEC. 1. There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and on the same day, in every fourth year thereafter, who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

²SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney-General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases, which at the time of his appointment and qualification and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals and the intermediate Courts of Appeal, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller, the Treasurer or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter or subject depending before them, or either of them; and when required by the Governor or General Assembly, he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of this State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said Courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly, or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended, and he shall have and perform such other duties and shall appoint such number of deputies or assistants as the General Assembly may from time to time by law pre-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Thus amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

scribe: And he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand dollars, or such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe: but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever, in addition to the salary aforesaid, for the performance of any official duty; nor shall the Governor employ any additional Counsel, in any Case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced Law in this State for at least ten years.

SEC. 5. In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State, or from office, or other disqualification, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Governor, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

¹SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and the Clerks of any intermediate Courts of Appeal and of the Commissioner of the Land Office, respectively, whenever a case shall be brought into said Court, or office, in which the State is a party, or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

The State's Attorneys.

²SEC. 7. There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county, and the City of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney," who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year, nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and on the same day every fourth year thereafter; and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified; and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to, and Returns made thereof, by the Clerks of the said Counties and City, to the Judges thereof, having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to de-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

² Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

cide upon the elections and qualifications of the Persons returned; and, in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oaths of office to the Person elected.

¹SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall have the power to appoint a Deputy and such other Assistants as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve and until otherwise provided by the General Assembly, the said State's Attorney, Deputy and Assistants shall receive the following annual salaries: State's Attorney, seven thousand five hundred dollars; Deputy State's Attorney, five thousand dollars; Assistant State's Attorneys, four thousand dollars each; said salaries, or such salaries as the General Assembly may subsequently provide, and such expenses for conducting the office of the State's Attorney as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve shall be paid by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to the extent that the total of them exceeds the fees of his office, or as the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable for appearance fees to the State's Attorney.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney, who has not been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who has not resided, for at least two years, in the county, or city, in which he may be elected.

²SEC. 11. In case of a vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or on his conviction as herein specified, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Judge or Judges resident in the county or, if there be no resident Judge, the Judge or Judges having jurisdiction in the Circuit Court of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or by the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City for a vacancy occurring in Baltimore City, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

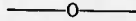
³SEC. 12. The State's Attorney in each County, and the

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 490, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

² Thus amended by Chapter 14, Acts of 1959, ratified November 8, 1960.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 529, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946.

City of Baltimore, shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county, and the City of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, and from time to time thereafter, shall give such corporate surety bond as may hereafter be prescribed by Act of the General Assembly.



ARTICLE VI.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

¹ SECTION 1. There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at each general election at which the Governor is chosen, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and a Treasurer, to be appointed by the two Houses of the Legislature, at each regular session thereof, in which begins the term of the Governor, on joint ballot, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and the terms of office of the said Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for four years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the said officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in either of the offices by death or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election or a choice by the Legislature, as the case may be, and until the qualification of the successor. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of government, and shall take such oath, and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

² SEC. 2. The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and re-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 428, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

² Thus amended by Chapter 133, Acts of 1929, ratified November 4, 1930.

ceivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts. He, or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature, shall grant, under regulations prescribed by Law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks in which the moneys of the State, may, from time to time, be deposited. He shall prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.

¹ SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select (the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required of said deposits), and he or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and on checks countersigned by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and not otherwise. The Treasurer or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall take receipts for all moneys paid from the Treasury Department; and receipt for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed, by the Comptroller, or such deputy as may be authorized to do so by law, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgment of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants issued by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, the Treasurer shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, Chief Deputy Treasurer, or a Deputy Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller, Chief Deputy Comptroller, or a Deputy Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer,

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 7, Acts of 1965, ratified November 8, 1966.

and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his Accounts, quarterly, to the Comptroller; and shall publish, monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place, or places of deposit thereof; and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature, he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all Accounts by him, from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall, at all times, submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify, and enter on the duties of his office, on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature.

SEC. 6. Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer, for incompetency, malfeasance in office, willful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if, from the evidence taken, under oath, on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove said offending officer, and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the officer so removed.

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ARTICLE VII.

SUNDRY OFFICERS

¹SECTION 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, commencing in the

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

year nineteen hundred and fifty-eight; their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers and for such periods, not exceeding four years, as may be prescribed by law.

¹SEC. 2. The qualified voters of each County, and of the City of Baltimore, shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter, elect a Surveyor for each County and the City of Baltimore, respectively, whose term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January next ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by Law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor, shall be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, for the residue of the term.

²SEC. 3. The State Librarian shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. His salary shall be fifteen hundred dollars a year; and he shall perform such duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and no appropriation shall be made by Law, to pay for any Clerk, or assistant to the Librarian. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, to pass a Law regulating the mode and manner in which the Books in the Library shall be kept and accounted for by the Librarian, and requiring the Librarian to give a Bond, in such penalty as the Legislature may prescribe, for the proper discharge of his duties. The office of the State Librarian shall be abolished as of the end of the term of the present incumbent.

³SEC. 4. There shall be a Commissioner of the Land Office, who shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. He shall perform such duties as are now required of the Commissioner of the Land Office, or such as may hereafter be prescribed by Law, and shall also

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Thus amended by Chapter 97, Acts of 1958, ratified November 4, 1958.

³ Thus amended by Chapter 489, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

be the Keeper of the Chancery Records. He shall receive a salary of one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, to be paid out of the Treasury, and shall charge such fees as are now, or may be hereafter fixed by Law. He shall make a semi-annual report of all the fees of his office, both as Commissioner of the Land Office, and as Keeper of the Chancery Records, to the Comptroller of the Treasury, and shall pay the same semi-annually into the Treasury. The office of the Commissioner of the Land Office shall be abolished at the end of the term of the present incumbent.

SEC. 5. The Commissioner of the Land Office shall also, without additional compensation, collect, arrange, classify, have charge of, and safely keep all Papers, Records, Relics, and other Memorials connected with the Early History of Maryland, not belonging to any other office.

¹ SEC. 6. Vacant.

ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its First Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall by Law establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient System of Free Public Schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

SEC. 2. The System of Public Schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the said First Session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire; except so far as adopted, or continued by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The School Fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of Education.

ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require, and pass such Laws to promote Volunteer Militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General, appointed

¹ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a Court Martial. He shall perform such duties, and receive such compensation, or emoluments, as are now, or may be prescribed by Law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of Government, unless absent, under orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service, and mustered in with troops.

¹SEC. 3. Vacant.

—o—
ARTICLE X.¹

VACANT

—o—
ARTICLE XI.²

CITY OF BALTIMORE.

SECTION 1. The Inhabitants of the City of Baltimore, qualified by Law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day and month in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the third Wednesday in the November of the year of his election, and shall continue for two years, and until his successor shall have qualified.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such number of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the City of

¹ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Thus amended by Chapter 397, Acts of 1888. See Section 9, Article XI, and the Charter of Baltimore City (1949 Edition), for changes in this Article made under the authority of Article 11A of the Constitution.

Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every year thereafter; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual), shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created, or to be created, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any Law relating to the Corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment, or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the City Treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract, to which the City is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person, holding any office, under the City, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract, to which the City is a party.

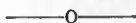
SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, of wilful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

SEC. 7. From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt (except as hereinafter excepted), shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the City of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless such debt or credit be authorized by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, and by an ordinance

of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the City of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by said ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at such time and place; such ordinance shall provide for the discharge of any such debt or credit within the period of forty (40) years from the time of contracting the same; but the Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the City Treasury, and may borrow any amount at any time to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the health, safety and sanitary condition of the City, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the renewal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.

SEC. 8. All Laws and Ordinances, now in force, applicable to the City of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of Law.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section seventh thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed, or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control, which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such Corporations in this State.



¹ARTICLE XI-A

LOCAL LEGISLATION

²SECTION 1. On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or any County (Provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said City or County shall provide at the next general or congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said City or five registered voters in any such Counties. Nominations for members for said charter board may be made not less than forty days prior

¹ Added by Chapter 416, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

² Thus amended by Chapter 192, Acts of 1963, ratified November 3, 1964.

to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such County, or not less than twenty days prior to said election by petition bearing the signatures written in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5% of the registered voters of the said City of Baltimore or said County; provided, that in any case two thousand signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition, and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five registered voters in any such County are so nominated their names shall not be printed on the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such County shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said election the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said charter board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five nominees in the County receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within twelve months from the date of said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation published in the City of Baltimore or County within thirty days after it shall be reported to him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or Congressional election after the report of said charter to said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from and after the thirtieth day from the date of such election shall become the law of said City or County, subject only to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any public local laws inconsistent with the provisions of said

charter and any former charter of the City of Baltimore or County shall be thereby repealed.

¹ SEC. 1A. The procedure provided in this section for adoption of a charter may be used in any county in lieu of the procedures provided in Section 1 of this Article, and a charter adopted pursuant to this section has the effect of a charter adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 1. The board of county commissioners of any county at any time may appoint a charter board. Said charter board shall be registered voters and shall consist of an uneven number of members, not fewer than five or more than nine. The board of county commissioners shall appoint a charter board within thirty days after receiving a petition signed by five percent of the registered voters of the county or by ten thousand voters of the county, whichever is the lesser number. If additional charter board members are nominated by petitions signed by three percent of the registered voters of the county or by two thousand registered voters, whichever is the lesser number, delivered to the board of county commissioners within sixty days after the charter board is appointed, the board of county commissioners shall call a special election not less than thirty or more than ninety days after receiving petitions, unless a regular election falls within the designated period. The appointees of the board of county commissioners and those nominated by petitions shall be placed on the ballot in alphabetical order without party designation. The voters may cast votes for, and elect a number of nominees equal to the number of charter board members originally selected by the board of county commissioners, and those so elected are the charter board. The charter board, within twelve months from the date of its appointment, or if there was an election for some of its members, within twelve months from the date of the election, shall present a proposed charter for the county to the board of county commissioners, which shall publish it at least twice in one or more newspapers of general circulation in the county within thirty days after it is presented. The charter shall be submitted to the voters of the county at a special or regular election held not earlier than thirty days or later than ninety days after publication of the charter. If a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of the charter are in favor of its adoption, the charter shall become effective as the charter of the county on the thirtieth day after the election or such later date as shall be specified in the charter.

¹ This section added by Chapter 786, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly at its first session after the adoption of this amendment shall by public general law provide a grant of express powers for such County or Counties as may thereafter form a charter under the provisions of this Article. Such express powers granted to the Counties and the powers heretofore granted to the City of Baltimore, as set forth in Article 4, Section 6, Public Local Laws of Maryland, shall not be enlarged or extended by any charter formed under the provisions of this Article, but such powers may be extended, modified, amended or repealed by the General Assembly.

¹ SEC. 3. Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the law-making power of said City or County. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any County shall be known as the County Council of the county. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in any County as the President of the County Council of the County, and all references in the Constitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or to the County Commissioners of the Counties, shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President and County Council herein provided for whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any County of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said County, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall have full power to enact local laws of said City or County including the power to repeal or amend local laws of said city or county enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of any County in this State to enact laws or regulations for any incorporated town, village, or municipality in said County, on any matter covered by the powers granted to said town, village, or municipality by the Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory thereto. Pro-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 557, Acts of 1955, ratified November 6, 1956.

vided, however, that the charters for the various Counties shall specify the number of days, not to exceed forty-five, which may but need not be consecutive, that the County Council of the Counties may sit in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such Counties, and all legislation shall be enacted at the times so designated for that purpose in the charter, and all laws and ordinances so enacted shall be published once a week for three successive weeks in at least one newspaper published in such Counties, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. This provision shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the Counties as hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said local law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted the Public General Law shall control.

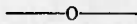
SEC. 4. From and after the adoption of a charter under the provisions of this Article by the City of Baltimore or any County of this State, no public local law shall be enacted by the General Assembly for said City or County on any subject covered by the express powers granted as above provided. Any law so drawn as to apply to two or more of the geographical sub-divisions of this State shall not be deemed a Local Law, within the meaning of this Act. The term "geographical sub-division" herein used shall be taken to mean the City of Baltimore or any of the Counties of this State.

SEC. 5. Amendments to any charter adopted by the City of Baltimore or by any County of this State under the provisions of this Article may be proposed by a resolution of the Mayor of Baltimore and the City Council of said the City of Baltimore, or the Council of said County, or by a petition signed by not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or County, provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition, and filed with the Mayor of Baltimore or the President of the County Council, and when so proposed shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or congressional election occurring after the passage of said resolution, or the filing of said petition; and if at said election the majority of the votes cast for and against said amendments shall be in favor thereof, said amendment shall be adopted and becomes a part of the charter of said City or County from and after the thir-

tieth day after said election. Said amendments shall be published by said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the County Council once a week for five successive weeks prior to said election in at least one newspaper published in said City or County.

SEC. 6. The power heretofore conferred upon the General Assembly to prescribe the number, compensation, powers and duties of the County Commissioners in each county, and the power to make changes in Sections 1 to 6 inclusive, Article XI of this Constitution, when expressly granted as hereinbefore provided, are hereby transferred to the voters of each County and the voters of City of Baltimore, respectively, provided that said powers so transferred shall be exercised only by the adoption or amendment of a charter as hereinbefore provided; and provided further that this Article shall not be construed to authorize the exercise of any powers in excess of those conferred by the Legislature upon said Counties or City as this Article sets forth.

SEC. 7. The word "Petition" as used in this Article, means one or more sheets written or printed, or partly written and partly printed; "Signature" means the signature of a registered voter written by himself in his own handwriting (and not by his mark), together with the ward or district and precinct in which he is registered. The authenticity of such signatures and the fact that the persons so signing are registered voters shall be evidenced by the affidavit of one or more registered voters of the City or County in which said voters so signing are registered, and one affidavit may apply to or cover any number of signatures to such petition. The false signing of any name, or the signing of any fictitious name to said petition shall be forgery, and the making of any false affidavit in connection with said petition shall be perjury.



¹ARTICLE XI-B

CITY OF BALTIMORE—LAND DEVELOPMENT AND REDEVELOPMENT.

²SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize and empower the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire, within the boundary lines of Baltimore City, land and property of every kind, and any right, in-

¹ Added by Chapter 649, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

² Thus amended by Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

terest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for development or redevelopment, including, but not limited to, the comprehensive renovation or rehabilitation thereof; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

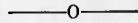
No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

¹ SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

¹SEC. 3. The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission may continue in existence and shall have and may continue to exercise any of the power and authority which is now or hereafter may be vested in the Commission by law, until such time as such power and authority of the Commission is validly repealed by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland or by an ordinance or resolution of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore and a new agency of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore is created to carry out the objects and purposes for which the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission was originally created; and nothing contained in this Article shall be taken or construed to the contrary.



²ARTICLE XI-C

OFF-STREET PARKING

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) Within the City of Baltimore to acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for storing, parking and servicing self-propelled vehicles, provided, that no petroleum products shall be sold or offered for sale at any entrance to or exit from, any land so acquired or at any entrance to, or exit from, any structure erected thereon, when any entrance to, or exit from, any such land or structure faces on a street or highway which is more than 25 feet wide from curb to curb; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of

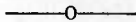
¹Added by Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

²Added by Chapter 505, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.



¹ARTICLE XI-D

PORT DEVELOPMENT.

²SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, in, adjoining or in the vicinity of the Patapsco River or its tributaries, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for or in connection with extending, developing or improving the harbor or port of Baltimore and its facilities and the highways and approaches thereto; and providing, further, that the Mayor and City Council

¹ Added by Chapter 199, Acts of 1951, ratified November 4, 1952.

² Thus amended by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified November 2, 1954.

of Baltimore shall not acquire any such land or property, or any such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, for any of said purposes, in any of the counties of this State without the prior consent and approval by resolution duly passed after a public hearing, by the Board of County Commissioners of the county in which such land or property, or such right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, is situate; and provided, further, that Anne Arundel County shall retain jurisdiction and power to tax any land so acquired by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Act.

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it is undeveloped or has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

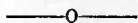
All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

¹SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specified powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article

¹Thus amended by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified November 2, 1954.

or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

¹SEC. 3. Provided, however, that no public local law enacted under the provisions and authority of this Article shall be enacted or construed to authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to exercise or apply any of the powers or authority in this Article enumerated within the territorial limits of Howard County.



²ARTICLE XI-E

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

SECTION 1. Except as provided elsewhere in this Article, the General Assembly shall not pass any law relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of those municipal corporations which are not authorized by Article 11-A of the Constitution to have a charter form of government which will be special or local in its terms or in its effect, but the General Assembly shall act in relation to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any such municipal corporation only by general laws which shall in their terms and in their effect apply alike to all municipal corporations in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law the method by which new municipal corporations shall be formed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly, by law, shall classify all such municipal corporations by grouping them into not more than four classes based on populations as determined by the most recent census made under the authority of the United States or the State of Maryland. No more than one such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes shall be in effect at any time, and the enactment of any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes shall repeal any such grouping of municipal corporations into four (or fewer) classes then in effect. Municipal corporations shall be classified only as provided in this section and not otherwise.

¹ Added by Chapter 754, Acts of 1953, ratified November 2, 1954.

² Added by Chapter 53, Acts of 1954, ratified November 2, 1954.

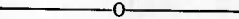
SEC. 3. Any such municipal corporation, now existing or hereafter created, shall have the power and authority, (a) to amend or repeal an existing charter or local laws relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of said municipal corporation heretofore enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, and (b) to adopt a new charter, and to amend or repeal any charter adopted under the provisions of this Article.

SEC. 4. The adoption of a new charter, the amendment of any charter or local laws, or the repeal of any part of a charter or local laws shall be proposed either by a resolution of the legislative body of any such municipal corporation or by a petition containing the signatures of at least five per cent of the registered voters of a municipal corporation and filed with the legislative body of said municipal corporation. The General Assembly shall amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article.

SEC. 5. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Article, the General Assembly may enact, amend, or repeal local laws placing a maximum limit on the rate at which property taxes may be imposed by any such municipal corporation and regulating the maximum amount of debt which may be incurred by any municipal corporation. However, no such local law shall become effective in regard to a municipal corporation until and unless it shall have been approved at a regular or special municipal election by a majority of the voters of that municipal corporation voting on the question. No such municipal corporation shall levy any type of tax, license fee, franchise tax or fee which was not in effect in such municipal corporation on January 1, 1954, unless it shall receive the express authorization of the General Assembly for such purpose, by a general law which in its terms and its effect applies alike to all municipal corporations in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 2 of this Article. All charter provisions enacted under the authority of Section 3 of this Article shall be subject to any local laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the municipal voters under the provisions of this section.

SEC. 6. All charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article, shall be subject to all applicable laws enacted by the General Assembly; except that any local laws, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and enacted before

this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any charter provisions, or amendments thereto, adopted under the provisions of this Article. Any local law, or amendments thereto, relating to the incorporation, organization, government, or affairs of any municipal corporation and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall be subject to any applicable State law enacted after this Article becomes effective. All laws enacted by the General Assembly and in effect at the time this Article becomes effective, shall remain in effect until amended or repealed in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution. Nothing in this Article shall be construed to authorize any municipal corporation by any amendment or addition to its charter, to permit any act which is prohibited by the laws of this State concerning the observance of the Sabbath Day or the manufacture, licensing or sale of alcoholic beverages.



ARTICLE XI-F

HOME RULE FOR CODE COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. For the purposes of this Article, (1) "code county" means a county which is not a charter county under Article 11A of this Constitution and has adopted the optional powers of home rule provided under this Article; and (2) "public local law" means a law applicable to the incorporation, organization, or government of a code county and contained in the county's code of public local laws; but this latter term specifically does not include (i) the charters of municipal corporations under Article 11E of this Constitution, (ii) the laws or charters of counties under Article 11A of this Constitution, (iii) laws, whether or not Statewide in application, in the code of public general laws, (iv) laws which apply to more than one county, and (v) ordinances and resolutions of the county government enacted under public local laws.

SEC. 2. The governing body of any county, by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members elected thereto, may propose by resolution that the county become a code county and be governed by the provisions of this Article. Upon the adoption of such a resolution, it shall be certified to the Board of Supervisors of Elections in the county, which Board (pursuant to the election laws of the State) shall submit to the voters of the county at the next ensuing

general election the question whether the resolution shall be approved or rejected. If in the referendum a majority of those persons voting on this question vote for the resolution, the resolution is approved, and the county shall become a code county under the provisions of this Article, on the thirtieth day after the election. If in the referendum a majority of those persons voting on this question vote against the resolution, the resolution is rejected, and of no further effect.

Provided that if at the next ensuing general election there shall be submitted to the voters of the county a proposed charter under Article 11A of this Constitution, the proposed charter only shall be submitted to the voters at that next ensuing general election. If the proposed charter is adopted by the voters, this particular resolution to become a code county shall not be submitted to the voters and shall have no further effect. If the proposed charter is rejected by the voters, the code question under this Article shall be submitted to the voters at the general election two years later, and no charter question under Article 11A shall be submitted to the voters at that general election.

SEC. 3. Except as otherwise provided in this Article, a code county may enact, amend, or repeal a public local law of that county, following the procedure in this Article.

SEC. 4. Except as otherwise provided in this Article, the General Assembly shall not enact, amend, or repeal a public local law which is special or local in its terms or effect within a code county. The General Assembly may enact, amend, or repeal public local laws applicable to code counties only by general enactments which in term and effect apply alike to all code counties in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 5 of this Article.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly, by law, shall classify all code counties by grouping them into not more than four classes based either upon population as determined in the most recent Federal or State census or upon such other criteria as determined by the General Assembly to be appropriate. Not more than one such grouping of code counties into four (or fewer) classes may be in effect at any one time, and the enactment of any grouping of code counties into four (or fewer) classes repeals any other such grouping then in effect. Code counties may be classified only as provided in this section.

SEC. 6. A code county may enact, amend, or repeal a public local law of that county by a resolution of the

board of county commissioners. The General Assembly may amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article.

SEC. 7. Any action of a code county in the enactment, amendment, or repeal of a public local law is subject to a referendum of the voters in the county, as in this section provided. The enactment, amendment, or repeal shall be effective unless a petition of the registered voters of the county requires that it be submitted to a referendum of the voters in the county. The General Assembly shall amplify the provisions of this section by general law in any manner not inconsistent with this Article, except that in any event the number of signatures required on such a petition shall not be fewer than five per centum (5%) of the voters in a county registered for county and State elections.

SEC. 8. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Article, the General Assembly has exclusive power to enact, amend, or repeal any local law for a code county which (1) authorizes or places a maximum limit upon the rate of property taxes which may be imposed by the code county; or (2) authorizes or regulates the maximum amount of indebtedness which may be incurred by the code county. Public local laws enacted by the General Assembly under this section prevail over any public local laws enacted by the code county under other sections in this Article.

SEC. 9. A code county shall not levy any type of tax, license fee, franchise tax, or fee which was not in effect or authorized in the code county at the time it came under the provisions of this Article, until an express authorization of the General Assembly has been enacted for this purpose by a general law which in its terms and effect applies alike to all code counties in one or more of the classes provided for in Section 5 of this Article.

SEC. 10. All laws enacted by the General Assembly and in effect when this Article was added to the Constitution shall remain in effect until amended or repealed under this Constitution. Every public local law enacted, amended, or repealed by a county under the provisions of this Article prevails over the previous public local law, except to the extent it is subject to an applicable law enacted by the General Assembly.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC WORKS.

SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer, shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the City of Annapolis, on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October, in each year, and oftener, if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the Public Works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

¹SEC. 2. They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all Public Works in which the State may be interested as Stockholder or Creditor, and shall appoint the Directors in every Railroad and Canal Company, in which the State has the legal power to appoint Directors, which said Directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the Stockholders of the respective Companies for which they are appointed or elected. They shall require the Directors of all said Public Works to guard the public interest, and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State, and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said Works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said Public Works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by Law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works.

²SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of Internal Improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Thus amended by Chapter 362, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

¹SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for organizing new Counties, locating and removing county seats, and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county nor of Baltimore City be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which under said proposed change, would form a part of a county or of Baltimore City different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.

SEC. 2. At the election to be held for the adoption, or rejection of this Constitution, in each Election District, in those parts of Worcester and Somerset Counties, comprised within the following limits, viz.: Beginning at the point, where Mason and Dixon's line crosses the channel of Pocomoke River, thence following said line to the channel of the Nanticoke River, thence with the channel of said river to Tangier Sound, or the intersection of Nanticoke and Wicomico Rivers, thence up the channel of the Wicomico River to the mouth of Wicomico Creek, thence with the channel of said creek and Passerdyke Creek to Dashield's, or Disharoon's Mills, thence with the mill pond of said mills and Branch following the middle prong of said Branch, to Meadow Bridge, on the road, dividing the Counties of Somerset and Worcester, near the southwest corner of the farm of William P. Morris, thence due east to the Pocomoke River, thence with the channel of said river to the beginning, the Judges of election, in each of said Districts, shall receive the ballots of each elector, voting at said election, who has resided for six months, preceding said election within said limits, for or against a new county; and the Return

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 618, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

Judges of said Election Districts shall certify the result of such voting, in the manner, now prescribed by Law, to the Governor, who shall by Proclamation make known the same; and if a majority of the legal votes, cast within that part of Worcester County, contained within said lines, and also a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Somerset County, contained within said lines, shall be in favor of a new County, then said parts of Worcester and Somerset Counties shall become and constitute a new County, to be called Wicomico County; and Salisbury shall be the County Seat. And the Inhabitants thereof shall thenceforth have and enjoy all such rights and privileges as are held and enjoyed by the Inhabitants of the other Counties of this State.

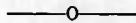
SEC. 3. When said new County shall have been so created, the Inhabitants thereof shall cease to have any claim to, or interest in the county buildings, and other public property of every description, belonging to said Counties of Somerset and Worcester, respectively, and shall be liable for their proportionate shares of the then existing debts and obligations of the said Counties, according to the last assessment in said Counties, to be ascertained and apportioned by the Circuit Court of Somerset county, as to the debts and obligations of said County, and by the Circuit Court of Worcester County, as to the debts and obligations of Worcester County, on the petition of the County Commissioners of the said Counties, respectively; and the property in each part of the said Counties, included in said new County, shall be bound only for the share of the debts and obligations of the county from which it shall be separated; and the Inhabitants of said new County shall also pay the County taxes levied upon them at the time of the creation of such new County, as if such new County had not been created; and on the application of twelve citizens of the proposed county of Wicomico, the Surveyor of Worcester County shall run and locate the line from Meadow Bridge to the Pocomoke River, previous to the adoption, or rejection of this Constitution, and at the expense of said petitioners.

SEC. 4. At the first general election, held under this Constitution, the qualified voters of said new County shall be entitled to elect a Senator, and two Delegates to the General Assembly, and all such County or other officers as this Constitution may authorize, or require to be elected by other Counties of the State; a notice of such election shall be given by the Sheriffs of Worcester and Somerset Counties in the manner now prescribed by Law; and in case said new County shall be established, as aforesaid, then the Counties of

Somerset and Worcester shall be entitled to elect but two Delegates each to the General Assembly.

SEC. 5. The county of Wicomico, if formed according to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be embraced in the First Judicial Circuit; and the times for holding the Courts therein shall be fixed and determined by the General Assembly.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall pass all such Laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.



ARTICLE XIV.

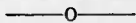
AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

¹SECTION 1. The General Assembly may propose Amendments to this Constitution; provided that each Amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses, by yeas and nays, to be entered on the Journals with the proposed Amendment. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be published by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers, in each County, where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the City of Baltimore, once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority of votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. When two or more amendments shall be submitted in manner aforesaid, to the

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 476, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

¹ SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by Law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred and seventy, and every twenty years thereafter, the sense of the People in regard to calling a Convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a Convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by Law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each County, and Legislative District of the City of Baltimore, shall have in such Convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the Convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such Convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.



ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS.

² SECTION 1. Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution, or Laws of the State (except Justices of the Peace, Constables and Coroners), or holding any appointment under any Court of this State, whose pay, or compensation is derived from fees, or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or, in any way, growing out of, or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum, or sums of money, received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer, by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this Section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by Law entitled to retain, as his salary or com-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

² Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

pensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this Section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, such officer shall be deemed to have vacated his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury.

SEC. 2. The several Courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of the Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at Law and in Equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said Courts shall be so superseded, all causes, then depending in said Courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several Courts, by which they may, respectively,¹ superseded.

²SEC. 3. Vacant.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

³SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the Judges of the Law, as well as of fact, except that the Court may pass upon the sufficiency of the evidence to sustain a conviction.

⁴SEC. 6. The right of trial by Jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several Courts of Law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five hundred dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

⁵SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur.

⁶SEC. 8. Vacant.

¹The word "be" evidently omitted.

²Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

³Thus amended by Chapter 407, Acts of 1949, ratified November 7, 1950.

⁴Thus amended by Chapter 789, Acts of 1969, ratified November 3, 1970.

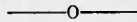
⁵Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

⁶Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

SEC. 9. The Term of office of all Judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein; commence from the time of their Election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the Term of office of the State Librarian and of the Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

¹ SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any Clerk of any Court of Record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the County in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the Clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the County in which he may reside, or in the Clerk's office of the Superior Court of the City of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein. All words or phrases, used in creating public offices and positions under the Constitution and laws of this State, which denote the masculine gender shall be construed to include the feminine gender, unless the contrary intention is specifically expressed.

² SEC. 11. No person who is a member of an organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States or of the State of Maryland through force or violence shall be eligible to hold any office, be it elective or appointive, or any other position of profit or trust in the Government of or in the administration of the business of this State or of any county, municipality or other political subdivision of this State.



³ARTICLE XVI

THE REFERENDUM.

SECTION 1. (a) The people reserve to themselves power known as The Referendum, by petition to have submitted to the registered voters of the State, to approve or reject at the polls, any Act, or part of any Act of the General Assembly, if approved by the Governor, or, if passed by the General Assembly over the veto of the Governor;

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 275, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

² Added by Chapter 721, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

³ Added by Chapter 673, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

(b) The provisions of this Article shall be self-executing; provided that additional legislation in furtherance thereof and not in conflict therewith may be enacted.

SEC. 2. No law enacted by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it contain a Section declaring such law an emergency law and necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, and passed upon a ye and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly; provided, however, that said period of suspension may be extended as provided in Section 3 (b) hereof. If before said first day of June there shall have been filed with the Secretary of the State a petition to refer to a vote of the people any law or part of a law capable of referendum, as in this Article provided, the same shall be referred by the Secretary of State to such vote, and shall not become a law or take effect until thirty days after its approval by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next ensuing election held throughout the State for Members of the House of Representatives of the United States. An emergency law shall remain in force notwithstanding such petition, but shall stand repealed thirty days after having been rejected by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon; provided, however, that no measure creating or abolishing any office, or changing the salary, term or duty of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be enacted as an emergency law. No law making any appropriation for maintaining the State Government, or for maintaining or aiding any public institution, not exceeding the next previous appropriation for the same purpose, shall be subject to rejection or repeal under this Section. The increase in any such appropriation for maintaining or aiding any public institution shall only take effect as in the case of other laws, and such increase or any part thereof specified in the petition, may be referred to a vote of the people upon petition.

¹SEC. 3. (a) The referendum petition against an Act or part of an Act passed by the General Assembly, shall be sufficient if signed by three per centum of the qualified voters of the State of Maryland, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast therein for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election, of whom not more than half shall be residents of Baltimore City, or of any one County;

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 6, Acts of 1962, ratified November 6, 1962.

provided that any Public Local Law for any one County or the City of Baltimore, shall be referred by the Secretary of State only to the people of said County or City of Baltimore, upon a referendum petition of ten per cent. of the qualified voters of said County or City of Baltimore, as the case may be, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast therein respectively for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election.

(b) If more than one-half, but less than the full number of signatures required to complete any referendum petition against any law passed by the General Assembly, be filed with Secretary of State before the first day of June, the time for the law to take effect, and for filing the remainder of signatures to complete the petition shall be extended to the thirtieth day of the same month, with like effect.

SEC. 4. A petition may consist of several papers, but each paper shall contain the full text of the Act or part of Act petitioned upon; and there shall be attached to each such paper an affidavit of the person procuring the signatures thereon that of the said person's own personal knowledge every signature thereon is genuine and bona fide, and that the signers are registered voters of the State of Maryland, and of the City of Baltimore, or County, as the case may be, as set opposite their names, and no other verification shall be required.

SEC. 5. (a) The General Assembly shall provide for furnishing the voters of the State the text of all measures to be voted upon by the people; provided, that until otherwise provided by law the same shall be published in the manner prescribed by Article XIV of the Constitution for the publication of proposed Constitutional Amendments.

(b) All laws referred under the provisions of this Article shall be submitted separately on the ballots to the voters of the people, but if containing more than two hundred words, the full text shall not be printed on the official ballots, but the Secretary of State shall prepare and submit a ballot title of each such measure in such form as to present the purpose of said measure concisely and intelligently. The ballot title may be distinct from the legislative title, but in any case the legislative title shall be sufficient. Upon each of the ballots, following the ballot title or text, as the case may be, of each such measure, there shall be printed the words "For the referred law" and "Against the referred law," as the case may be. The votes cast for and against any such referred law shall be returned to the

Governor in the manner prescribed with respect to proposed amendments to the Constitution under Article XIV of this Constitution, and the Governor shall proclaim the result of the election, and, if it shall appear that the majority of the votes cast on any such measure were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall by his proclamation declare the same having received a majority of the votes to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as a part of the laws of the State, to take effect thirty days after such election, and in like manner and with like effect the Governor shall proclaim the result of the local election as to any Public Local Law which shall have been submitted to the voters of any County or of the City of Baltimore.

SEC. 6. No law or Constitutional Amendment, licensing, regulating, prohibiting, or submitting to local option, the manufacture or sale of malt or spirituous liquors, shall be referred or repealed under any Act of the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XVII

QUADRENNIAL ELECTIONS.

²SECTION 1. All State officers elected by qualified voters (except judges of the Circuit Courts, judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, judges of the Court of Appeals and judges of any intermediate Courts of Appeal), and all county officers elected by qualified voters, shall hold office for terms of four years, and until their successors shall qualify.

SEC. 2. Elections by qualified voters for State and county officers shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-six, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter.

³SEC. 3. All State and county officers elected by the qualified voters shall hold office for terms of four years.

³SEC. 4. All officers to be appointed by the Governor shall hold office for the terms fixed by law. All officers appointed by County Commissioners shall hold office for terms of four years, unless otherwise duly changed by law.

⁴SEC. 5. Vacant.

¹Added by Chapter 227, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

²Thus amended by Chapter 10, Acts of 1966, ratified November 8, 1966.

³Thus amended by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

⁴Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

¹ SEC. 6. Vacant.

¹ SEC. 7. Vacant.

SEC. 8. The terms of the members of the Board of Supervisors of elections of Baltimore City and of the several counties shall commence on the first Monday of June next ensuing their appointment.

¹ SEC. 9. Vacant.

¹ SEC. 10. Vacant.

SEC. 11. The purpose of this Article is to reduce the number of elections, by providing that all State and county elections shall be held only in every fourth year, and at the time now provided by law for holding congressional elections; and to bring the terms of appointive officers into harmony with the changes effected in the time of the beginning of the terms of elective officers; and the administrative and judicial officers of the State shall construe the provisions of this Article so as to effectuate that purpose. For the purpose of this Article only the word "officers" shall be construed to include those holding positions and other places of employment in the State and county governments whose terms are fixed by law, but it shall not include any appointments made by the Board of Public Works, nor appointments by the Governor for terms of three years.

¹ SEC. 12. Vacant.

SEC. 13. In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Article shall prevail, and all other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency.

VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION.

For the purpose of ascertaining the sense of the people of this State, in regard to the adoption, or rejection of this Constitution, the Governor shall issue his Proclamation within five days after the adjournment of this Convention, directed to the Sheriffs of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties of this State, commanding them to give notice, in the manner now prescribed by Law in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, that an election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, will be held in the City of Baltimore, and in the several

¹ Repealed by Chapter 99, Acts of 1956, ratified November 6, 1956.

Counties of this State, on Wednesday, the Eighteenth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, at the usual places of holding elections for members of the House of Delegates in said City and Counties. At the said election the vote shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot, there shall be written or printed the words "For the Constitution", or "Against the Constitution", as the voter may elect; and the provisions of the Laws of this State, relating to the holding of general elections for members of the House of Delegates, shall, in all respects, apply to, and regulate the holding of the said election. It shall be the duty of the Judges of Election, in said City, and in the several Counties of the State, to receive, accurately count, and duly return the number of ballots, so cast for, or against the adoption of this Constitution, as well as any blank ballots, which may be cast, to the several Clerks of the Circuit Courts of this State, and to the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, in the manner now prescribed by Law, in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, and duplicates thereof directly to the Governor; and the several Clerks, aforesaid shall return to the Governor, within ten days after said election, the number of ballots cast for or against the Constitution, and the number of blank ballots; and the Governor, upon receiving the returns, from the Judges of Election or the Clerks as aforesaid and ascertaining the aggregate vote throughout the State, shall, by his proclamation, make known the same; and if a majority of the votes cast shall be for the adoption of this Constitution, it shall go into effect on Saturday, the fifth day of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

Done in Convention, the seventeenth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States the ninety-second.

RICHD. B. CARMICHAEL,
President of the Convention

ATTEST:

MILTON Y. KIDD,
Secretary

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PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND

Acts of 1971 to be submitted to the voters for ratification or rejection at the General Election to be held in November 1972.

CHAPTER 355

(House Bill 133)

AN ACT to propose amendments to Sections 1 and 2 of Article I of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Elective Franchise," to change the minimum age for voting at elections held in the State of Maryland, to change the age by which a person can be disqualified from voting for committing certain crimes, and to provide for the submission of these amendments to the legal and qualified voters of the State for their adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland*, (three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two houses concurring), That the following be and the same are hereby proposed as amendments to Sections 1 and 2 of Article I of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Elective Franchise," the same, if adopted by the legally qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become a part of the Constitution of Maryland:

1.

All elections shall be by ballot; and every citizen of the United States, of the age of eighteen years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for six months, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore City, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, as of the time for the closing of registration next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district, in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State. A person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county, or city, to which he has removed. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, for purposes of voting for President and Vice-President of the United States or for electors for those offices, the General Assembly may prescribe by law a lesser residence requirement for citizens who have resided in this State for less than six months.

2.

No person above the age of eighteen years, convicted of larceny, or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or, as a person non compos mentis, shall be entitled to vote.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing sections hereby proposed as amendments to the Constitution of Maryland, at the next general election to be held in this State in November, 1972, shall be submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article XIV of the Constitution of this State, and at the said general election, the vote on the said proposed amendments to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendments," and "Against the Constitutional Amendments," as now provided by law, and, immediately after said election, all returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendments, as directed by said Article XIV of the Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article XIV.

Approved May 6, 1971.

CHAPTER 356

(House Bill 345)

AN ACT to propose amendments to Article III of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department," by repealing and re-enacting, with amendments, Sections 2, 3, 4 and 5 thereof, establishing the membership and the districts for the election of members of the General Assembly, providing a method for setting the boundaries of such districts, making general provisions therefor, and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State for their adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland*, (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following be and the same are hereby proposed as amendments to Sections 2, 3, 4 and 5 of Article III of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Legislative Department," the same, if adopted by the

legally qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become a part of the Constitution of Maryland:

2.

The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number of members of each house of the General Assembly, but the total membership of both houses shall not exceed one hundred and eighty. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the ratio of the number of members of the House of Delegates to the number of members of the Senate, but the ratio shall not be greater than four to one.

The State shall be divided by law into districts for the election of members of the Senate and the House of Delegates. Senatorial districts shall consist of not more than four whole delegate districts or one or more multi-member delegate districts representing a total of not more than four delegates.

4.

Each legislative district shall consist of adjoining territory, be compact in form, and of substantially equal population.

5.

Following each decennial census of the United States, the Governor shall prepare a plan setting forth the boundaries of the legislative districts for the election of members of the Senate and the House of Delegates. The Governor shall present the plan to the General Assembly not later than the first day of its regular session in the third year following the 1970 census and in the second year following every census thereafter, and the Governor may call a special session to present the plan prior to the regular session. The plan shall conform to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Article. Following each decennial census the General Assembly shall by joint resolution adopt a plan setting forth the boundaries of the legislative districts for the election of members of the Senate and the House of Delegates, which plan shall conform to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Article. If a plan has been adopted by the General Assembly by the forty-fifth day after the opening of the regular session of the General Assembly in the third year following the 1970 census and in the second year following every census thereafter, the plan adopted by the General Assembly shall become law. If no plan has been adopted by the General Assembly for these

purposes by the forty-fifth day after the opening of the regular session of the General Assembly in the third year following the 1970 census and in the second year following every census thereafter, the plan presented to the General Assembly by the Governor shall become law. Upon petition of any registered voter, the Court of Appeals shall have original jurisdiction to review the legislative districting of the State and may grant appropriate relief, if it finds that the districting of the State is not consistent with requirement of either the Constitution of the United States of America or the Constitution of Maryland. Upon the adoption by the qualified voters of the State in 1972 of the above amendments to this section, any legislative districting and apportionment plan submitted by the Governor or adopted by the General Assembly pursuant to the provisions of this section as they existed immediately prior to the adoption in 1972 of the said amendments, shall be void and of no effect.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing sections hereby proposed as amendments to the Constitution of Maryland, at the next general election to be held in this State in November 1972, shall be submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State; and at this general election, the vote on this proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendments" and "Against the Constitutional Amendments" as now provided by law, and, immediately after the election, all returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against the proposed amendment, as directed by Article 14 of the Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with Article 14.

Approved May 6, 1971.

CHAPTER 357

(House Bill 524)

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Article 7 of the Declaration of Rights of the Constitution of Maryland, deleting archaic language describing those citizens entitled to vote, and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland*, (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following be and the same is hereby proposed as an amendment to Article 7 of the Declaration of Rights of the Constitution of Maryland, the same, if adopted by the legally qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become a part of the Constitution of Maryland.

Article 7.

That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose, elections ought to be free and frequent; and every citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing Article hereby proposed as an amendment to the Declaration of Rights of the Constitution of Maryland, at the next general election to be held in this State in November 1972, shall be submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State; and at this general election, the vote on this proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendments" and "Against the Constitutional Amendments" as now provided by law, and, immediately, after the election, all returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against the proposed amendment, as directed by Article 14 of the Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with Article 14.

Approved May 6, 1971.

CHAPTER 358

(House Bill 174)

AN ACT to propose a new Section 3A to Article XI-A of the Constitution, title "Local Legislation," to follow immediately after Section 3 thereof, to provide for the election of a county council for Baltimore County by councilmanic districts, or by the voters of the entire county, or by a combination of these methods of election, and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified

voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland*, (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following be and the same is hereby proposed as new Section 3A of Article XI-A of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Local Legislation," to follow immediately after Section 3 thereof, the same, if adopted by the legally qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become a part of the Constitution of Maryland:

3A.

The charter for the government of Baltimore County under the provisions of this Article, either as adopted, or by amendment, may provide for the election of members of the county council by the voters of councilmanic districts therein established, or by the voters of the entire county, or by a combination of these methods of election.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland, at the next general election to be held in this State in November 1972, shall be submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State; and at this general election, the vote on this proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendments" and "Against the Constitutional Amendments" as now provided by law, and, immediately, after the election, all returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against the proposed amendment, as directed by Article 14 of the Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with Article 14.

Approved May 6, 1971.

CHAPTER 359

(House Bill 342)

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Article III of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, title "Legislative Department," by adding thereto a new section, to be known

as Section 40D, to follow immediately after 40C of said Article, providing for an optional procedure for the acquisition of land and interests in land in Montgomery County by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission for the construction and extension of water supply, sewerage and drainage systems, and to provide for the submission of said amendment to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland*, (Three-fifths of all members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following new Section 40D, to follow immediately after Section 40C of Article III, be and the same is hereby proposed as an amendment to Article III of the Constitution of Maryland, the same if adopted by the legal and qualified voters of the State as herein provided, to become a part of the Constitution of Maryland.

40D. Eminent Domain—Water, Sewerage and Drainage Systems of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission in Montgomery County.

The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property, located in Montgomery County in this State, is in the judgment of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission needed for water supply, sewerage and drainage systems to be extended or constructed by the Commission, the General Assembly may provide that such property, except any building or buildings, may be taken immediately upon payment therefor by that condemning authority to the owner or owners thereof, or into the Court to the use of the person or persons entitled thereto, such amount as the condemning authority shall estimate to be the fair value of said property, provided such legislation requires that the condemning authority's estimate be not less than the appraised value of the property being taken as evaluated by at least one qualified appraiser, whose qualifications have been accepted by a Court of Record of this State, requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury, and provides that prior to the implementation of any immediate taking by the Commission through the filing of a declaration thereof in Court the resolution of the Commission proposing that taking is transmitted to the County

Government for concurrence by procedures established by the legislation.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State shall be submitted to the legal and qualified voters of this State at the next general election, but not any special election or referendum, to be held in this State in 1972, for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State, and at the said general election the vote on the proposed amendment shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment" and "Against the Constitutional Amendment," as now prescribed by law, and immediately after the election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by Article 14 of the Constitution of this State, and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article 14.

Approved May 6, 1971.

CHAPTER 512

(House Bill 244)

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Article VII of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Sundry Officers," repealing and re-enacting, with amendments, Section 2 to abolish the office of the Surveyor of Baltimore City and of the several counties and providing for the submission of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland*, (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following amendment be and it is hereby proposed to Section 2 of Article VII of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Sundry Officers," the same if adopted by the legally qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become a part of the Constitution of Maryland, and to read:

2.

(A) The qualified voters of each County shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year nineteen hundred and fifty-eight, and on the

same day in every fourth year thereafter, elect a Surveyor for each County whose term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January next ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by Law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor, shall be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the County Council of Chartered Counties for the residue of the term.

(B) This section shall not apply to Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Kent, Prince George's, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, Talbot, Washington, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing section hereby proposed as amendment to the Constitution of Maryland, at the next general election to be held in this State in November, 1972, shall be submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State, and at the said general election, the vote on the said proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendments" and "Against the Constitutional Amendments" as now provided by law, and, immediately, after said election, all returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by said Article 14 of the Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article 14.

Approved May 17, 1971.

PROPOSED STATEWIDE REFERENDUM

The following Act of 1971 was successfully petitioned to referendum at the General Election to be held in November 1972.

CHAPTER 7

(Senate Bill 331)

AN ACT to add new Sections 213 to 220, inclusive to Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1969 Replacement Volume), title "Public Education," to follow immediately after Section 212 of said article, and to be under the new

subtitle "Nonpublic Education Scholarship Program," to provide for a state scholarship program for children attending approved non-public schools, and for the administration thereof; and to add new Section 41A to Article 77 of said Code, subtitle "County Boards of Education," to follow immediately after Section 41 of said article, to provide for shared time arrangements and the administration thereof.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland,* That new Sections 213 to 220, inclusive, be and they are hereby added to Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1969 Replacement Volume), title "Public Education," to follow immediately after Section 212 of said article, and to be under the new subtitle "Nonpublic Education Scholarship Program," and to read as follows:

NONPUBLIC EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

213. Legislative Findings.

The General Assembly, based upon the Report and Recommendations of the Governor's Commission to Study State Aid to Nonpublic Education, and upon its own investigation hereby finds and declares as the public policy of the State of Maryland that:

(a) Nonpublic schools have historically played an important role in the education of Maryland youth;

(b) By reason of increased costs, many of the nonpublic schools are in great financial difficulty, and have been required to increase tuition and other charges to the extent that many families, and in particular low income families, are not able to send their children to such schools;

(c) All indications are that the problem will increase, and as a result will force a curtailment of nonpublic education and the closing of nonpublic schools;

(d) Any such curtailment will adversely affect the welfare of the State by denying to parents a choice in how their children are to be educated and by increasing the burden on the public schools, many of which are already overcrowded;

(e) By the provisions of state assistance, as authorized in this Act, nonpublic schools can continue the important role they have played, and make available to more families, especially low income families, the choice in education which they could not otherwise afford.

214. Establishment of Scholarship Program.

There is hereby created a program of state scholarships for children attending approved nonpublic schools in Maryland as provided herein.

215. Definitions.

As used herein,

(a) "Board" shall mean the State Scholarship Board, which shall administer the scholarship program authorized herein;

(b) "Program" shall mean the state nonpublic school scholarship program authorized by this subtitle;

(c) "Superintendent" shall mean the State Superintendent of Schools;

(d) "Gross Income" shall mean the gross income reported on the Maryland Income Tax Return for the year immediately preceding the year of application for a scholarship, less the amount allowable for personal exemptions as said term, personal exemptions, is defined in Section 286 of Article 81 of the Annotated Code of Maryland or, if no such return was filed for such year, and the failure to file such return was not in violation of applicable State law, then "gross income" shall mean the gross income for such year calculated in the same manner as required on the Maryland Income Tax Return for the said preceding year less the amount allowable for personal exemptions as said term, personal exemptions, is defined in Section 286 of Article 81 of the Annotated Code of Maryland;

(e) "Parent" shall mean natural or adoptive parents and shall include a legal guardian or other persons having lawful custody of a child. Where natural or adoptive parents are not living together at the time an application for scholarship is filed, "parent" shall mean the parent having lawful custody of the child.

216. Participating Institutions.

(a) A nonpublic school shall not be eligible for participation in the program unless it has been approved for participation by the Superintendent. Such approval shall not be given unless the nonpublic school shall satisfy the Superintendent that

(1) it is approved and certified under the provisions of Section 12 of this article;

(2) it has in operation and effect a nondiscriminatory enrollment policy, whereby any student would be eligible for admission and actually admitted, subject only to space limitations; provided, however, that a school shall not be ineligible for participation in the program because it gives enrollment preference to students already enrolled in the school;

(3) all tuition and miscellaneous charges payable by students are uniform for all students; provided, however, that a school shall not be ineligible for participation in the program because it offers separate bona fide scholarships. If a school does offer separate scholarships, it shall satisfy the Superintendent that such separate scholarships are not for the purpose and do not have the substantial effect of avoiding the requirements of nondiscriminatory enrollment policy; and

(4) it would provide effective assistance to parents applying for scholarships in completing the applications to the Board and in otherwise complying with the requirements of the program.

(b) The State Board of Education shall adopt appropriate rules for the guidance of the Superintendent with respect to the criteria for participation set forth herein;

(c) Any nonpublic school desiring to participate in the program shall make application for approval to the Superintendent and shall supply such information as may enable the Superintendent in accordance with rules promulgated by the State Board of Education, to determine whether the criteria for participation are satisfied.

(d) The Superintendent shall, in accordance with rules adopted by the State Board of Education, make such periodic determinations of continued compliance with the criteria for participation as he may deem appropriate; and in the event that, after notice and opportunity to be heard, he shall find that an approved nonpublic school is not in compliance with said criteria he shall withdraw his approval, upon which the said school shall no longer be eligible for participation in the program; provided, however, that, where the Superintendent deems it appropriate, he may allow the school a reasonable time in which to effect compliance before withdrawing approval.

(e) In any case where the Superintendent denies or withdraws approval for participation in the program, the affected school shall have the right of appeal to the State

Board of Education. In any such appeal, the school shall have the burden of establishing that the decision of the Superintendent was in error.

(f) Assistance under the program shall be available only with respect to children in grades 1-12, or the equivalent thereof, in schools offering a general educational program, as determined by the Superintendent.

217. Funding of Program.

Each year the Board shall estimate the amount needed to fund the program for the ensuing fiscal year, and shall submit the estimate to the officials charged with preparing the Executive Budget.

218. Amount of Scholarships.

Subject to the provisions of Section 220 of this article, the amount of scholarship which may be awarded to any child under the program shall be the lesser of

(a) the actual cost of tuition charged by the nonpublic school in which the child is enrolled, and

(b) where the gross income of the parent of the child was

(i) \$5,999 or less: \$200.00

(ii) \$6,000 to \$7,999: \$150.00

(iii) \$8,000 to \$9,999: \$100.00

(iv) \$10,000 to \$11,999: \$75.00

219. Administrative Procedures.

(a) The Board shall, subject to the provisions of this subtitle, promulgate such rules and prepare such forms as may be required for the administration of the program.

(b) Application forms for scholarships shall be sent by the Board to participating schools, and shall include provision for (i) certification by the school of the enrollment of the student for whom an application is made; (ii) certification by the student's parents of their gross income; and (iii) such other information as may be reasonably required by the Board. The participating schools shall assist parents of students applying for scholarships in completing the application forms accurately and expeditiously. Completed application forms shall be filed with the Board on or before September 1.

(c) The Board may require such verification of information supplied on the application as it deems appropriate, and, for such purpose, may request the assistance of other agencies of the State, which assistance shall be given expeditiously as possible.

(d) Based upon the information supplied in the applications filed by September 1, as verified, the Board shall award scholarships in amounts prescribed by Section 218 of this article.

(e) The scholarship awarded by the Board shall be in the form of a voucher sent to the parents of the student. The voucher may be used only for the payment of tuition charges of the participating school listed on the voucher, and shall otherwise be non-transferable. All such vouchers shall be endorsed by the parent and delivered to the said participating school, which shall submit all vouchers received by it to the Board on or before October 15. Each participating school shall accompany its submission of vouchers with a statement certified by the principal or headmaster of the said school of the actual enrollment of each child for whom a voucher is submitted, as of a date not earlier than the opening day of the fall term.

(f) Upon receipt of said vouchers and accompanying certificate of enrollment, the Board shall remit to the participating school a draft in the amount of one-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of the aggregate value of the vouchers submitted by it. The Board may, however, refuse to make payment for any voucher which it finds was not issued in compliance with the requirements of the program.

(g) On or before fifteen days after the beginning of the spring term, each participating school shall certify to the Board the enrollment status of each student for whom a voucher was previously submitted, as of the beginning of the spring term. The Board, after making such verifications as it may deem appropriate, shall thereupon remit to the participating school a draft in the amount of one-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of the aggregate value of the vouchers received from the school for the first semester for all students certified as enrolled in the spring semester.

In the event any participating school is on other than a two semester basis, the effective date, for purposes of applying the provisions of this subparagraph (g) shall be February 15.

(h) Each participating school shall promptly report to the Board the name of any student for whom a voucher has been submitted who has withdrawn or is no longer enrolled in the school, and shall remit to the Board a pro-rated amount of said voucher in accordance with rules promulgated by the Board.

220. Reduction in Value of Scholarships.

(a) In the event that the funds available for the program are not adequate to cover the cost of all scholarships properly applied for by September 1, the Board shall compute a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the total funds available for scholarships under the program and the denominator of which shall be the value of all scholarships properly applied for by September 1. Each scholarship which would have been awarded if sufficient funds were available shall thereupon be reduced by a fraction equivalent to one (1) minus the fraction so computed by the Board.

(b) In the event that any child is enrolled in a participating school and an application for scholarship has not been made by September 1, the parent of such child may apply to the Board for a scholarship in the same manner as set forth in Section 218 of this article. Upon receipt of such application and verification of the information herein, as provided in said Section 218, the Board shall issue a scholarship voucher in an amount equal to the voucher which would have been issued had the application been filed by September 1, reduced by a pro-rated amount upon the actual date of the application, the pro-rated reduction to be determined in accordance with rules promulgated by the Board. In the event that there are not then remaining sufficient funds to pay for the full value of the said voucher as reduced, then the voucher shall be further reduced to the extent of any deficiency in available funds. Where funds are not sufficient to pay for all scholarships applied for after September 1, then the priority of the issuance of scholarship vouchers shall be determined in accordance with the date the application is filed with the Board, on a first come, first served basis.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That new Section 41A be and it is hereby added to Article 77 of said Code, subtitle "County Boards of Education," to follow immediately after Section 41 of said article, and to read as follows:

41A. Shared Time Arrangements.

The County Boards of Education and the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City shall, upon the recom-

mendation of the local Superintendent, have the power to authorize and implement shared time arrangements with nonpublic schools approved for participation in the Nonpublic Education Scholarship Program; provided, however, that no such arrangement shall be authorized or implemented without the prior approval of the State Superintendent of Schools. The State Board of Education may adopt such bylaws, rules and regulations as it may deem appropriate for the administration of shared time arrangements.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 1971.

Approved April 6, 1971.

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PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE PROVINCE AND STATE OF MARYLAND



BARONS OF BALTIMORE AND LORDS PROPRIETARY

- 1580(?)–1632 George Calvert, created First Lord Baltimore in February 1625. Petitioned for grant of land north of the Potomac.¹
- 1605–1675 Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of George, April 15, 1632. Granted Charter of Maryland on June 20, 1632.
- 1637–1715 Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Cecilius, November 30, 1675.
- 1679–1715 Benedict Leonard Calvert, Fourth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Charles, February 21, 1715.
- 1699–1751 Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Benedict Leonard, April 16, 1715.
- 1732–1771 Frederick Calvert, Sixth Lord Baltimore. Succeeded to title on death of Charles, April 24, 1751.
- 1760–1834 Henry Harford. Harford did not succeed to the title when Frederick died on September 4, 1771, because he was an illegitimate son. He was bequeathed the Province of Maryland in Frederick's will. After the Revolution, Harford relinquished his claim to Maryland in return for a monetary grant from the General Assembly.

COLONIAL GOVERNORS

Prior to the granting of the Charter to Cecilius Calvert, Captain William Claiborne, acting under a commission from the King, had established a trading post and plantation on Kent Island in 1631. He was driven from the Island by Leonard Calvert a few months after the colonists landed.

PROPRIETARY GOVERNMENT

- 1634–1644/5 Leonard Calvert
Calvert had occasion to leave the colony several times, usually for a month or two but once for over a year. During his absences the following men governed the Province: 1637/8 and 1638, John Lewger; 1638 and 1641, Captain Thomas Cornwaleys; 1643–1644, Giles Brent; 1644, William Branthwait.
- 1644/5–1646 Captain Richard Ingle
Usurped the government and maintained control until about the middle of 1646.

¹James W. Foster, the most recent biographer of George Calvert, gives "about 1580" as the date of birth (*Maryland Historical Magazine*, Vol. 55, p. 264). Others have given dates ranging from 1578/9 to 1584.

- 1646 Captain Edward Hill
Elected Governor by the Council while Leonard Calvert was still in Virginia. He also claimed to have a commission from Calvert. His appointment was illegal, as he was not a member of the Council when elected, and Calvert was out of the Province when the commission was issued. He does seem to have held office, however, for he later attempted to collect certain fees and emoluments which were due him by virtue of his service.
- 1646-1647 Leonard Calvert
- 1647-1648/9 Thomas Greene
- 1649-1651/2 Captain William Stone
During absences from the Province he left the following men to act in his place: 1649, Thomas Greene; 1650, Thomas Hatton.
- 1652 Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1652-1654 Captain William Stone
- 1654-1657 Commissioners appointed by Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1657-1660 Josias Fendall
Appointed Luke Barber to serve in his place while he was absent from the Province from June 1657 to February 1657/8.
- 1660-1661 Philip Calvert
- 1661-1676 Charles Calvert
Left Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke as deputies governing the Colony from May 1669 to November 1670 while he was in England. On November 30, 1675, his father died, and he became Lord Proprietary.
- 1676 Jesse Wharton
Cecilius Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was the nominal Governor from June to October 1676, but, actually, the Province was governed by the Deputy Governors.
- 1676-1679 Thomas Notley
Succeeded Wharton as Deputy Governor, and later, in October 1676, was commissioned as Governor by the Lord Proprietary.
- 1678/9-1684 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary
Calvert was definitely back in the Province by January 1678/9, perhaps earlier, but he appears to have permitted Notley to retain the title of Governor until his death in April 1679.
- 1684-1688 Council of Deputy Governors
Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was commissioned Governor, but the duties were actually performed by the Deputies. The Deputies named in the commission were George Talbot, Thomas Tailler, Colonel Vincent Lowe, Colonel William Stevens, Colonel William Burgess, Major Nicholas Sewall, and John Darnall.

Most of them served the entire period indicated, but there were a few changes.

- 1688-1689 William Joseph
Named as President of the Council of Deputies in a commission from the Lord Proprietary.

ROYAL GOVERNMENT

- 1689-1690 John Coode
Leader of the Protestant Associators who seized the government on August 1, 1689.
- 1690-1692 Nehemiah Blackiston
Appointed President of the Committee for the Government of Maryland when Coode went to England.
- 1692-1693 Sir Lionel Copley
- 1693 Sir Thomas Lawrence
Elected Governor after death of Copley, but had served only a week or two when Sir Edmund Andros arrived in Maryland to assume control.
- 1693 Sir Edmund Andros
Remained in Maryland about ten days before returning to Virginia.
- 1693-1694 Colonel Nicholas Greenberry
Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
- 1694 Sir Edmund Andros
Remained in Maryland about a week.
- 1694 Sir Thomas Lawrence
Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
- 1694-1698/9 Sir Francis Nicholson
- 1698/9-1702 Colonel Nathaniel Blackiston
- 1702-1704 Thomas Tench
Appointed President of the Council by Blackiston.
- 1704-1709 Colonel John Seymour
- 1709-1714 Major General Edward Lloyd
Elected President of the Council when Colonel Francis Jenkins, who was senior member of the Council and thus entitled to succeed Seymour, failed to assert his right promptly.
- 1714-1715 John Hart

RESTORATION OF THE PROPRIETARY GOVERNMENT

- 1715-1720 John Hart
- 1720 Thomas Brooke
Became President of the Council by virtue of his seniority when Hart returned to England.
- 1720-1727 Charles Calvert
- 1727-1731 Benedict Leonard Calvert
- 1731-1732 Samuel Ogle
- 1732-1733 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary
- 1733-1742 Samuel Ogle
- 1742-1746/7 Thomas Bladen
- 1746/7-1752 Samuel Ogle

- 1752-1753 Benjamin Tasker
 Became President of the Council upon the death of Governor Ogle.
- 1753-1769 Horatio Sharpe
- 1769-1776 Robert Eden
 Eden was in England from May to November 1774, during which time Richard Lee, President of the Council, governed the Province. Lee also governed the Province briefly in 1776 during the interval between the departure of Eden and the assumption of the government by the Convention.

REVOLUTIONARY INTERREGNUM

During the years 1774-76 more and more of the powers of government came to be exercised by popular bodies, though the authority of the Governor was still acknowledged until Eden's departure. The Conventions were composed of delegates from each county elected by the freemen of the Province in much the same manner as was the House of Delegates. It was inconvenient for so large a group (at one meeting there were 141 delegates) to remain in continuous session; therefore, Councils of Safety were elected by the Conventions to exercise executive power during the intervals between Convention meetings. With some exceptions, the Councils of Safety were composed of nine members, five from the Western Shore and four from the Eastern Shore. The Convention, which met from August 14, 1776, about six weeks after the Declaration of Independence, through November 11, 1776, framed the Constitution which governed Maryland until 1851. The General Assembly established by the Constitution began meeting on February 5, 1777, but the Council of Safety continued to function as the executive body of the State until March 20 of the same year. On March 22, 1777, the Assembly adopted a resolution "for dissolving the Council of Safety and Vesting the Governor and Council with their Powers." The Governor and Council had qualified two days earlier on March 20, and they immediately began to perform the duties assigned to them.

Conventions of the Province of Maryland

June 22-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Nov. 21-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 8-12, 1774.....	John Hall.....	Chairman
April 24-May 3, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
July 26-Aug. 14, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 7, 1775-Jan. 18, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
May 8-25, 1776.....	Charles Carroll, Barrister.....	President
June 21-July 6, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Aug. 14-Nov. 11, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

Councils of Safety

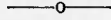
August 29, 1775-October 21, 1775 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Thomas Johnson, Jr., William Paca, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Stone (never acted), Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander, Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Matthew Tilghman, John Beale Bordley (declined), Robert Goldsborough (never acted), James Hollyday, Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper.

January 18, 1776-May 25, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands.

May 27, 1776-July 6, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey (never acted), George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.

July 6, 1776-November 11, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Bedingfield Hands (declined), Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Nicholas Thomas (appointed by Council, September 18, 1776).

November 12, 1776-March 20, 1777 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, John Hall, George Plater, Brice T. B. Worthington, Charles Grahame (declined), Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Nicholas Thomas, William Rumsey (declined), James Tilghman (declined), Thomas Contee (elected *vice* Grahame, November 11, 1776), Samuel Wilson (appointed by Council *vice* Tilghman, December 13, 1776), William Hemsley (appointed by Council *vice* Rumsey, December 13, 1776, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by Council *vice* Hemsley, January 3, 1777, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed by Council *vice* Chamberlaine, February 3, 1777).



MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION WHICH FRAMED THE FIRST STATE CONSTITUTION

AUGUST 14—NOVEMBER 11, 1776

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, President
GABRIEL DUVALL, Secretary

St. Mary's County—Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.

Kent County—Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.

Anne Arundel County—John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,¹ Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase,¹ Charles Carroll, Barrister.¹

Calvert County—Benjamin Mackall IV, Charles Grahame, William Fitzhugh, John Mackall.

Charles County—Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.

Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.

Talbot County—Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.

Somerset County—Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.

Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennalls, Joseph Ennalls.

Cecil County—Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.

Prince George's County—Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.

Queen Anne's County—Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.

¹ Resigned August 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected September 10, 1776. Hall elected in place of Carroll.

Worcester County—Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.

Frederick County—Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayly, Jr., Elisha Williams.

Frederick County—Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Shriver.

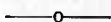
Frederick County—Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.

Caroline County—Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,¹ Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.²

Harford County—Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.

Baltimore Town—John Smith, Jeremiah Townley Chase.

Annapolis—William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.



GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Elected Under the Constitution of 1776 by the Legislature
for One Year³

Thomas Johnson, No Party, 1777-1779. Born in Calvert County, November 4, 1732, the son of Thomas and Dorcas (Sedgewick) Johnson. Resident of Anne Arundel County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Ann Jennings. Died at Rose Hill, Frederick County, October 26, 1819. Buried in Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick.

Thomas Sim Lee, No Party, 1779-1782. Federalist, 1792-1794. Born in Prince George's County, October 29, 1745, the son of Thomas and Christian (Sim) Lee. Roman Catholic. Married Mary Digges. Died at Needwood, Frederick County, October 9, 1819. Buried in the Mt. Carmel Cemetery, Upper Marlboro.

William Paca, No Party, 1782-1785. Born at Abingdon, Harford County, October 31, 1740, the son of John and Elizabeth (Smith) Paca. Resident of Queen Anne's County when elected. Episcopalian. Married (1) Mary Lloyd Chew; (2) Levina ———; (3) Anne Harrison. Died at Wye Hall, Queen Anne's County, October 23, 1799. Buried in the family cemetery in Queen Anne's County.

William Smallwood, No Party, 1785-1788. Thought to have been born in Charles County in 1732, the son of Bayne and Priscilla (Heaberd) Smallwood. Resident of Charles County when elected. Episcopalian. Unmarried. Died at Mattawoman, February 14, 1792. Buried at Smallwood's Retreat, Charles County.

John Eager Howard, Federalist, 1788-1791. Born in Baltimore, June 4, 1752, the son of Cornelius and Ruth (Eager) Howard. Episcopalian. Married Peggy Chew. Died in Baltimore, October 12, 1827. Buried in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore.

George Plater, Federalist, 1791-1792. Born in St. Mary's County, November 8, 1735, the son of George and Rebecca (Addison) Bowles Plater. Episcopalian. Married (1) Hannah Lee; (2) Elizabeth Rousby.

¹ Elected Colonel of Battalion from Eastern Shore for flying camp, August 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

² Elected August 30, 1776.

³ Under the Constitution of 1776, the Governor was elected annually on the second Monday in November. He could be re-elected for two additional terms. Thomas Johnson, the State's first governor, was elected on February 13, 1777, after the Constitution of 1776 became operative.

Died in Annapolis, February 10, 1792. Buried at Sotterley, St. Mary's County.¹

John H. Stone, Federalist, 1794-1797. Born in Charles County in 1745, the son of David and _____ (Jenifer) Stone. Episcopalian. Married Mary Couden. Died in Annapolis, October 5, 1804. Thought to have been buried in Annapolis.

John Henry, Federalist, 1797-1798. Born at Weston, Dorchester County, in November 1750, the son of Col. John and Dorothy (Rider) Henry. Episcopalian. Married Margaret Campbell. Died at Weston, Dorchester County, December 16, 1798. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.

Benjamin Ogle, Federalist, 1798-1801. Born in Annapolis, January 27, 1749, the son of Samuel and Anne (Tasker) Ogle. Episcopalian. Married Henry Margaret Hill. Died in Annapolis, July 6, 1809. Buried at Belair, Prince George's County.

John Francis Mercer, Democrat, 1801-1803. Born at Marlborough, Stafford County, Virginia, May 17, 1759, the son of John and Anne (Roy) Mercer. Resident of Anne Arundel County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Sophia Sprigg. Died in Philadelphia, August 30, 1821. Buried at Cedar Park, Anne Arundel County.

Robert Bowie, Democrat, 1803-1806, 1811-1812. Born at Mattaponi, Prince George's County, March 1750, the son of Capt. William and Margaret (Sprigg) Bowie. Episcopalian. Married Priscilla Mackall. Died at Mattaponi, Prince George's County, January 8, 1818. Buried at Mattaponi, Prince George's County.

Robert Wright, Democrat, 1806-1809. Born in Queen Anne's County, November 20, 1752, the son of Solomon and Mary (Tidmarsh) Wright. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah deCoursey; (2) Miss Ringgold. Died at Blakeford, Queen Anne's County, September 7, 1826. Buried at Cheston-on-Wye, Queen Anne's County.²

Edward Lloyd, Democrat, 1809-1811. Born in Talbot County, July 22, 1779, the son of Edward and Elizabeth (Tayloe) Lloyd. Episcopalian. Married Sally Scott Murray. Died in Annapolis, June 2, 1834. Buried at Wye House, Talbot County.³

Levin Winder, Federalist, 1812-1816. Born in Somerset County, September 4, 1757, the son of William and Esther (Gillis) Winder. Presbyterian. Married Mary Sloss. Died in Baltimore, July 1, 1819. Buried at Monie Creek, Somerset County.

Charles Ridgely of Hampton, Federalist, 1816-1819. Born in Baltimore County, December 6, 1760, the son of John and Achsah (Ridgely) Carnan. Episcopalian. Married Priscilla Dorsey. Died at Hampton, Baltimore County, July 17, 1829. Buried at Hampton.

Charles Goldsborough, Federalist, 1819. Born at Hunting Creek, Dorchester County, July 15, 1765, the son of Charles and Anna Maria (Tilghman) Goldsborough. Episcopalian. Married (1) Elizabeth Goldsborough; (2) Sarah Goldsborough. Died at Shoal Creek, December 13, 1834. Buried in the Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.

¹ James Brice of Annapolis (1745-1801), the first named of the Governor's Council, became Acting Governor on the death of Governor Plater on February 10, 1792. He served until April 2 of the same year when Thomas Sim Lee was elected for the balance of the unexpired term.

² Governor Wright resigned on May 6, 1809. James Butcher of Queen Anne's County and the first named of the Governor's Council, became Acting Governor. He served as such until June 5, 1809, when Edward Lloyd qualified.

³ By Chapter 211, Acts of 1811, ratified in 1812, the date for the election of the Governor was changed to the second Monday in December.

Samuel Sprigg, Democrat, 1819-1822. Thought to have been born in Prince George's County about 1783, the son of Joseph and ——— Sprigg. Episcopalian. Married Violetta Lansdale. Died at Northampton, Prince George's County, April 21, 1855. Buried in Oak Hill Cemetery, Georgetown, D. C.

Samuel Stevens, Jr., Democrat, 1822-1826. Born in Talbot County, July 13, 1778, the son of John and Elizabeth (Connoly) Stevens. Episcopalian. Married Eliza May. Died at Compton, near Trappe, February 7, 1860. Place of burial unknown. Thought to have been buried in the Stevens family cemetery, Talbot County.¹

Joseph Kent, Democrat, 1826-1829. Born in Calvert County, January 14, 1779, the son of Daniel and Anne (Wheeler) Kent. Episcopalian. Resident of Prince George's County when elected. Married (1) Eleanor Lee Wallace; (2) Alice Contee. Died at Rosemount, Prince George's County, November 24, 1837. Buried at Rosemount, Prince George's County.

Daniel Martin, Anti-Jackson, 1829-1830, 1831. Born at The Wilderness, Talbot County, in 1780, the son of Nicholas and Hannah (Oldham) Martin. Episcopalian. Married Mary Clare Maccubbin. Died in Talbot County, July 11, 1831. Buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Easton.²

Thomas King Carroll, Jackson, Democrat, 1830-1831. Born at Kingston Hall, Somerset County, April 29, 1793, the son of Col. Henry James and Elizabeth (Barnes) King Carroll. Episcopalian. Married Julianna Stevenson. Died in Dorchester County, October 3, 1873. Buried in Old Trinity Church graveyard, Church Creek, Dorchester County.

George Howard, Anti-Jackson, 1831-1833. Born in Annapolis, November 21, 1789, the son of John Eager and Peggy (Chew) Howard. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Prudence Gough Ridgely. Died at Waverly, Howard County, August 2, 1846. Buried in Old St. Paul's Cemetery, Baltimore.

James Thomas, Anti-Jackson, 1833-1836. Born at De La Brooke Manor, St. Mary's County, March 11, 1785, the son of William and Catherine (Boarman) Thomas. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Coates. Died at Deep Falls, St. Mary's County, December 25, 1845. Buried at Deep Falls, St. Mary's County.

Thomas W. Veazey, Whig, 1836-1839. Born in Cecil County, January 31, 1774, the son of Edward and Elizabeth (DeCoursey) Veazey. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah Worrell; (2) Mary Veazey; (3) Mary Wallace. Died in Cecil County, July 1, 1842. Buried in the family cemetery at Cherry Grove, Cecil County.

Elected by the People for Three Years Under the Constitution of 1776 as amended in 1838³

William Grason, Democrat, 1839-1842. Thought to have been born in Queen Anne's County, March 11, 1788, the son of Richard and Ann ——— Grason. Episcopalian. Married Susan Orrick Sulivane. Died in Queen Anne's County, July 2, 1868. Buried near Queenstown, Queen Anne's County.

¹ By Chapter 111, Acts of 1823, ratified in 1824, the date for holding the election for Governor was changed to the first Monday in January.

² Governor Martin died in office on July 11, 1831. George Howard, the first named of the Governor's Council, succeeded him. Governor Howard completed Governor Martin's term which expired in January 1832. He was subsequently elected by the Legislature for a one-year term.

³ By Chapter 197, Acts of 1836, ratified in 1837, the term of the Governor was extended to three years. The same Act also established three gubernatorial districts, the Governor to be elected from each in rotation beginning with the Eastern Shore District.

Francis Thomas, Democrat, 1842-1845. Born in Frederick County, February 3, 1799, the son of John and Eleanor (McGill) Thomas. Episcopalian. Married Sally McDowell. Died at Frankville, Garrett County, January 22, 1876. Buried in St. Mark's Episcopal Church Cemetery, Petersville, Frederick County.

Thomas G. Pratt, Whig, 1845-1848. Born in Georgetown, D. C., February 18, 1804, the son of John Wilkes and Rachel (Belt) Pratt. Episcopalian. Resident of Prince George's County when elected. Married Adelaide Kent. Died in Baltimore, November 9, 1869. Buried in St. Anne's Cemetery, Annapolis.

Philip Francis Thomas, Democrat, 1848-1851. Born in Easton, Talbot County, September 12, 1810, the son of Dr. Tristram and Maria (Francis) Thomas. Episcopalian. Married (1) Sarah Maria Kerr; (2) Clintonia (Wright) May. Died in Baltimore, October 2, 1890. Buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Easton.

Enoch Louis Lowe, Democrat, 1851-1854. Born in Frederick County, August 10, 1820, the son of Lieut. Bradley S. A., and Adelaide (Vincendiere) Lowe. Roman Catholic. Married Esther Winder Polk. Died in Brooklyn, N. Y., August 23, 1892. Buried in the Catholic Cemetery, Frederick.

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 by the People for Four Years¹

Thomas Watkins Ligon, Democrat, 1854-1858. Born in Farmville, Prince Edward County, Va., May 10, 1810, the son of Thomas D. and Martha (Watkins) Ligon. Episcopalian. Resident of Howard County when elected. Married (1) Sally Ann Dorsey; (2) Mary Tolley Dorsey. Died at Chatham, Howard County, January 12, 1881. Buried in the family cemetery in Howard County.

Thomas Holliday Hicks, Native American, 1858-1862. Born in Dorchester County, September 2, 1798, the son of Henry C. and Mary (Sewell) Hicks. Methodist. Married (1) Anna Thompson; (2) Leah Raleigh; (3) Jane Wilcox. Died in Washington, D. C., February 13, 1865. Buried in Cambridge Cemetery.

Augustus W. Bradford, Unionist, 1862-1866. Born in Bel Air, Harford County, January 9, 1806, the son of Samuel and Jane (Bond) Bradford. Methodist. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Married Elizabeth Kell. Died in Baltimore, March 1, 1881. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 by the People for Four Years²

Thomas Swann, Unionist-Democrat, 1866-1869. Born in Alexandria, Va., ca. 1806, the son of Thomas and Jane Byrd (Page) Swann. Episcopalian. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Married (1) Elizabeth Gilmor Sherlock; (2) Josephine Ward Thompson. Died in Leesburg, Va., July 24, 1883. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 by the People for Four Years³

Oden Bowie, Democrat, 1869-1872. Born in Prince George's County, November 10, 1826, the son of William D. and Eliza (Oden) Bowie.

¹ Under the Constitution of 1851, the term of the Governor began on the second Wednesday in January following his election and was for four years. The first election under the Constitution of 1851 was held on the first Wednesday in November 1853 and the Governor was elected from each of the three gubernatorial districts in rotation beginning with the Central District.

² Under the Constitution of 1864, the term of the Governor began on the second Wednesday in January following his election and was for four years. The only election to be held under this Constitution was held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1864. The term of the incumbent Governor was not affected by the adoption of this Constitution.

³ Under the Constitution of 1867, the Governor took office on the second Wednesday of January following his election. His term was for four years with the election held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1867. The term of the incumbent Governor was not affected by the adoption of the Constitution of 1867.

Episcopalian. Married Alice Carter. Died at Fairview, Prince George's County, December 4, 1894. Buried at Fairview, Prince George's County.¹

William Pinkney Whyte, Democrat, 1872-1874. Born in Baltimore, August 9, 1824, the son of Joseph and Isabella (Pinkney) White. Episcopalian. Married (1) Louisa D. Hollingsworth; (2) Mrs. Mary M. Thomas. Died in Baltimore, March 17, 1908. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.²

James Black Groome, Democrat, 1874-1876. Born in Cecil County, April 4, 1838, the son of Col. John Charles and Elizabeth (Black) Groome. Presbyterian. Married Alice L. Edmondson. Died in Baltimore, October 4, 1893. Buried in the Presbyterian Cemetery in Elkton.

John Lee Carroll, Democrat, 1876-1880. Born in Baltimore, September 30, 1830, the son of Col. Charles and Mary Digges (Lee) Carroll. Roman Catholic. Married (1) Anita Phelps; (2) Mary Carter Thompson. Died in Washington, D. C., February 27, 1911. Buried in Bonnie Brae Cemetery in Howard County.

William T. Hamilton, Democrat, 1880-1884. Born in Washington County, September 8, 1820, the son of Henry and Anna Mary (Hess) Hamilton. Presbyterian. Married Clara Jenness. Died in Hagerstown, October 26, 1888. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown.

Robert M. McLane, Democrat, 1884-1885. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, June 23, 1815, the son of Louis and Catherine Mary (Milligan) McLane. Episcopalian. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Married Georgine Urquhart. Resigned, March 27, 1885. Died in Paris, France, April 16, 1898. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.³

Henry Lloyd, Democrat, 1885-1888. Born in Dorchester County, February 21, 1852, the son of Daniel and Kitty (Henry) Lloyd. Episcopalian. Married Mary Elizabeth Staplefort. Died in Cambridge, December 30, 1920. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.

Elihu E. Jackson, Democrat, 1888-1892. Born in Somerset County, November 3, 1837, the son of Hugh and Sarah (McBride) Jackson. Methodist. Resident of Wicomico County when elected. Married Annie Francis Rider. Died in Baltimore, December 27, 1907. Buried in Parsons Cemetery, Salisbury.

Frank Brown, Democrat, 1892-1896. Born in Carroll County, August 8, 1846, the son of Stephen T. Cockey and Susan A. (Bennett) Brown. Presbyterian. Married Mrs. Mary Ridgely Preston. Died in Baltimore, February 3, 1920. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

Lloyd Lowndes, Republican, 1896-1900. Born in Clarksburg, West Virginia, February 21, 1845, the son of Lloyd and Marie (Moore) Lowndes. Resident of Allegany County when elected. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Tasker Lowndes. Died in Cumberland, January 8, 1905. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Cumberland.

John Walter Smith, Democrat, 1900-1904. Born in Worcester County, February 5, 1845, the son of John Walter and Charlotte (Whittington) Smith. Presbyterian. Married Mary Frances Richardson. Died in Baltimore, April 19, 1925. Buried in Presbyterian Cemetery, Snow Hill.

¹ Because Governor Swann's term was not affected by the adoption of the Constitution of 1867, Governor Bowie served for three years only.

² Governor Whyte resigned on March 4, 1874. Governor Groome was elected and assumed office on the same day. Because of a family business disagreement, Governor Whyte changed the spelling of his surname to distinguish his branch of the family.

³ Governor McLane resigned on March 27, 1885. Henry Lloyd, as President of the Senate, succeeded him as Acting Governor until January 21, 1886, when the Legislature elected him to complete the remainder of Governor McLane's term which expired in January 1888.

Edwin Warfield, Democrat, 1904-1908. Born in Howard County, May 7, 1848, the son of Albert G. and Margaret (Gassaway) Warfield. Presbyterian. Married Emma Nicodemus. Died in Baltimore, March 31, 1920. Buried in family burial ground at Cherry Grove, Howard County.

Austin L. Crothers, Democrat, 1908-1912. Born in Cecil County, May 17, 1860, the son of Alpheus and Margaret Aurelia (Porter) Crothers. Presbyterian. Unmarried. Died in Elkton, May 25, 1912. Buried in the West Nottingham Presbyterian Cemetery.

Phillips Lee Goldsborough, Republican, 1912-1916. Born in Cambridge, August 6, 1865, the son of M. Worthington and Nettie M. (Jones) Goldsborough. Episcopalian. Married Ellen Showell. Died in Baltimore, October 22, 1946. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.

Emerson C. Harrington, Democrat, 1916-1920. Born in Dorchester County, March 26, 1864, the son of John E. and Elizabeth (Thompson) Harrington. Episcopalian. Married Gertrude Johnson. Died in Cambridge, December 15, 1945. Buried in Christ Protestant Episcopal Church Cemetery, Cambridge.

Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat, 1920-1935. Born in Richmond, Virginia, August 29, 1876, the son of Albert and Elizabeth Caskie (Cabell) Ritchie. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Episcopalian. Married Elizabeth Catherine Baker. Died in Baltimore, February 24, 1936. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.¹

Harry W. Nice, Republican, 1935-1939. Born in Washington, D. C., December 5, 1877, the son of the Rev. Henry W. and Drucilla (Arnold) Nice. Resident of Baltimore City when elected. Methodist. Married Edna Viola Ames. Died in Richmond, Virginia, February 25, 1941. Buried in Greenmount Cemetery, Baltimore.

Herbert R. O'Connor, Democrat, 1939-1947. Born in Baltimore, November 17, 1896, the son of James P. and Mary (Galvin) O'Connor. Roman Catholic. Married M. Eugenia Byrnes. Died in Baltimore, March 4, 1960. Buried in New Cathedral Cemetery, Baltimore.²

William Preston Lane, Jr., Democrat, 1947-1951. Born in Washington County, May 12, 1892, the son of Col. William P. and Virginia (Cartwright) Lane. Episcopalian. Married Dorothy Byron. Died in Hagerstown, February 7, 1967. Buried in Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown.³

Theodore R. McKeldin, Republican, 1951-1959. Born in Baltimore City, November 20, 1900, the son of James A. and Dora (Grief) McKeldin. Episcopalian. Married Honolulu Manzer.

J. Millard Tawes, Democrat, 1959-1967. Born in Somerset County, April 8, 1894, the son of James B. and Alice (Byrd) Tawes. Methodist. Married Helen Avalynne Gibson.⁴

¹ Chapter 227, Acts of 1922 provided for quadrennial elections. The Governor elected in November 1923 held office for three years. Beginning with the election held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 1926, elections were held in the even-numbered years which were not presidential election years.

² Governor O'Connor resigned on January 3, 1947 to accept a seat in the United States Senate. William Preston Lane, Jr. was elected by the Legislature on January 2 of that year to complete the unexpired term. Governor Lane was inaugurated on January 3 for the remainder of Governor O'Connor's term and on January 8, 1947 for the full four-year term.

³ Chapter 109, Acts of 1949 established a two-year term limit for each Governor.

⁴ Chapter 161, Acts of 1964 changed the date of the beginning of the Governor's term to the fourth Wednesday in January following his election.

Spiro T. Agnew, Republican, 1967-1969. Born in Baltimore City, November 9, 1918, the son of Theodore S. and Margaret (Akers) Agnew. Resident of Baltimore County when elected. Resigned, January 7, 1969. Episcopalian. Married Elinor Isobel Judefind.¹

Marvin Mandel, Democrat, 1969- . Born in Baltimore City, April 19, 1920, the son of Harry and Rebecca (Cohen) Mandel. Jewish. Married Barbara Oberfeld.²

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND

The office of Lieutenant Governor was created by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. II, sec. 6). He served as President of the Senate, and acted as Governor in case of the death, resignation, removal from the State, or other disqualification of the Governor. The only incumbent of that office under the Constitution of 1864 was elected on November 8, 1864, and he took his oath of office on January 11, 1865. He served until January 8, 1868, although his term as specified by the Constitution was for four years. The Constitution of 1867 contained a special provision that the Governor could serve out the full term for which he had been elected, it expiring on the second Wednesday of January 1869. This provision did not apply to the other officers who had been elected in 1864.

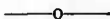
The office was re-established by a Constitutional Amendment (Chapter 532, Acts of 1970) ratified by the people on November 3, 1970.

Elected by the People for a Four-Year Term Under the Constitution of 1864

Christopher C. Cox, 1865-1868. Born in Baltimore, August 28, 1816, the son of Luther James and Maria Catherine (Keener) Cox. Episcopalian. Married Amanda Northrup. Medical doctor. Died in Washington, D. C., November 25, 1882. Buried in Easton.

Elected by the People for a Four-Year Term Under the Constitution of 1867

Blair Lee III, 1971- . Born in Silver Spring, May 19, 1916, the son of E. Brooke and Elizabeth S. (Wilson) Lee. Episcopalian. Married Mathilde Boal. Property manager.



GOVERNORS' COUNCILS, 1777-1838

The Constitution of 1776 (Art. XXVI) provided that both houses of the Legislature elect by joint ballot five men to be "the Council to the Governor." This was an advisory body of considerable in-

¹ Governor Agnew, having been elected Vice President of the United States at the general election of November 5, 1968, resigned on January 7, 1969. Marvin Mandel was elected on the same day to fill the balance of Governor Agnew's term which expired in January, 1971. Governor Mandel was subsequently elected to a full four-year term on November 3, 1970.

² Chapter 576, Acts of 1970, changed the date of the beginning of the Governor's term to the third Wednesday in January following his election.

fluence. It was also provided that on the death, removal, or incapacity of the Governor the first named of the Council should become Governor and proceed to the calling of a special session of the Legislature for the election of a new Governor. The Council was abolished in 1838 by means of a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, ch. 197, sec. 13; Acts 1837, ch. 84).

Mar. 1777—Charles Carroll, Sr. (declined), Josiah Polk, John Rogers, Edward Lloyd, John Contee (declined), Thomas Sim Lee (elected *vice* Carroll March 26, 1777), James Brice (elected *vice* Contee April 16, 1777, declined), Joseph Sim (elected *vice* Brice April 19, 1777).

Nov. 1777—Thomas Sim Lee, Joseph Sim (declined), Edward Lloyd, John Rogers (declined), Josiah Polk (declined), James Brice (elected *vice* Sim November 25, 1777), William Hemsley (elected *vice* Rogers November 25, 1777, declined), Daniel Carroll (elected *vice* Polk November 25, 1777), James Hindman (elected *vice* Hemsley December 23, 1777).

Nov. 1778—Thomas Sim Lee, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, Edward Lloyd, James Hindman.

Nov. 1779—John H. Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.

Nov. 1780—Daniel Carroll, James Brice, John H. Stone, Jeremiah Townley Chase, Samuel Turbutt Wright.

Nov. 1781—John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah Townley Chase, Samuel Turbutt Wright, Benjamin Stoddert.

Nov. 1782—Benjamin Stoddert, Gabriel Duvall, Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, John H. Stone.

Nov. 1783—Jeremiah Townley Chase (resigned), Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John H. Stone, James Brice (resigned), Benjamin Ogle (resigned), John Davidson (elected *vice* Chase January 5, 1784), Charles Wallace (elected *vice* Brice, January 5, 1784), James Brice (elected *vice* Duvall July 29, 1784, declined), Aquila Paca (elected *vice* Brice August 4, 1784), Samuel Turbutt Wright (elected *vice* Ogle April 3, 1784).

Nov. 1784—Charles Wallace, Aquila Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel Turbutt Wright.

Nov. 1785—Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John Kilty, Samuel Turbutt Wright, William Paca (elected *vice* Duvall April 27, 1786).

Dec. 1786—Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, James Hindman, John Kilty, John Davidson.

Nov. 1787—Jeremiah Townley Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benjamin Harrison.

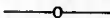
Nov. 1788—James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.

Nov. 1789—John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Randolph B. Latimer.

- Nov. 1790—Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer, John Davidson, William Hindman, John Kilty.
- Nov. 1791—James Brice, Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer (declined), John H. Stone, John Davidson, Uriah Forrest (elected *vice* Latimer December 31, 1791).
- Nov. 1792—James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Pinkney.
- Nov. 1793—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty (declined), Henry Ridgely, Christopher Richmond (elected *vice* Kilty November 23, 1793).
- Nov. 1794—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.
- Nov. 1795—James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.
- Nov. 1796—William Kilty, James Thomas, John Davidson, James Brice, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1797—John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer, Arthur Shaaff, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1798—Arthur Shaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer.
- Nov. 1799—Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, Jonathan R. Wilmer, James Thomas, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1800—Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.
- Nov. 1801—Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1802—Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1803—Allen B. Duckett, Francis Digges, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.
- Nov. 1804—Richard H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Richard Tilghman Earle, Reverdy Ghiselin, Francis Digges.
- Nov. 1805—Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard Tilghman Earle, Francis Digges, Philip Reed.
- Nov. 1806—Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed (resigned), James Nabb, James Butcher (elected *vice* Reed December 20, 1806).
- Nov. 1807—James Butcher, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.
- Nov. 1808—James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.
- Nov. 1809—James Butcher, George E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.
- Nov. 1810—John Stephen, James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, George E. Mitchell.

- Nov. 1811—George E. Mitchell (resigned), John Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb (elected *vice* Mitchell July 14, 1812).
- Nov. 1812—Benjamin Stoddert (resigned), Alexander Contee Magruder, William H. Ward, William Bond Martin, Walter Dorsey (resigned), Thomas G. Addison (elected *vice* Stoddert November 24, 1812), Samuel Ridout (elected *vice* Dorsey June 15, 1813).
- Dec. 1813—William Bond Martin, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, Alexander Contee Magruder.
- Dec. 1814—Alexander Contee Magruder, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, John Murray.
- Dec. 1815—Alexander Contee Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxcy, John Murray, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1816—William Potter, Henry H. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1817—Daniel Murray, John Stoops, John E. Howard, Jr., Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones.
- Dec. 1818—John E. Howard, Jr., Henry H. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.
- Dec. 1819—James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson.
- Dec. 1820—John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Butcher, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1821—Israel D. Maulsby, James Butcher, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1822—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1823—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1824—Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joshua Prideaux.
- Jan. 1826—Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts (dead when elected), Daniel Martin, John N. Steele (elected *vice* Roberts January 3, 1826).
- Jan. 1827—Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Daniel Martin, Otho Scott, Arnold E. Jones.
- Jan. 1828—Daniel Martin, William Steuart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.
- Jan. 1829—Thomas Davis, Rezin Estep, Luke Tiernan (declined), Littleton James Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas, George R. Richardson (elected *vice* Tiernan January 27, 1829).
- Jan. 1830—Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott (resigned), Benjamin E. Mackall, Robert Wason, John Forwood (elected July 14, 1830).
- Jan. 1831—George Howard, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Henry Page, William Potter.
- Jan. 1832—William Potter, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, George W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.

- Jan. 1833—Samuel Turner, Thomas C. Worthington, John S. Martin, Robert W. Bowie, William Potter.
- Jan. 1834—Samuel Mass, George C. Washington, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1835—Thomas W. Veazey, George C. Washington, Nathaniel F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwinn Harris.
- Jan. 1836—Gwinn Harris, John McKenny, William F. Johnson, Nathaniel F. Williams, John C. Henry (resigned), William L. Jones (elected *vice* Henry July 27, 1836).
- Jan. 1837—Gwinn Harris (deceased), Nathaniel F. Williams, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, William L. Jones, Benedict I. Heard (elected *vice* Harris October 17, 1837).
- Jan. 1838—Thomas G. Pratt, Benedict I. Heard, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, Thomas Holliday Hicks.



SECRETARIES OF STATE

The office of Secretary of State was created in 1838 by a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, Ch. 197, sec. 17; Acts 1837, Ch. 84).

Thomas Culbreth	1838	Richard Dallam	1896
Joseph H. Nicholson	1838	George E. Loweree	1899
Cornelius McLean	1839	Wilfred Bateman	1900
James Murray	1840	Oswald Tilghman	1904
Thomas Wright III	1841	N. Winslow Williams	1908
Henry Hobbs ¹	1842	Robert P. Graham	1912
John Carroll LeGrand	1842	Thomas W. Simmons	1916
John N. Watkins ²	1844	George L. Radcliffe	1919
William Van Buskirk	1844	Philip B. Perlman	1920
William T. Wootton	1845	E. Brooke Lee	1923
Richard C. Hollyday	1848	David C. Winebrenner III	1925
John N. Watkins	1849	Thomas L. Dawson	1935
Thomas H. O'Neal	1851	E. Ray Jones	1936
John Randolph Quinn	1853	John B. Gontrum	1939
Nathaniel Cox	1854	Francis Petrott	1939
Jonathan Pinkney	1857	Miles T. Tull	1941
James R. Partridge	1858	Thomas Elmo Jones	1941
Grayson Eichelberger	1861	William J. McWilliams ³	1946
Thomas J. Wilson	1861	Edward G. Chaney	1946
William B. Hill	1862	John B. Funk	1947
John M. Carter	1866	Bertram Lee Boone II	1947
Richard C. Hollyday	1869	Vivian V. Simpson	1949
John Thomson Mason	1872	John R. Reeves	1951
Richard C. Hollyday	1873	Blanchard Randall	1955
James T. Briscoe	1880	Claude B. Hellmann	1957
Richard C. Hollyday	1884	Thomas B. Finan	1959
George B. Milligan	1884	Lloyd L. Simpkins	1961
Edward W. LeCompte	1886	C. Stanley Blair	1967
William T. Brantly	1893	Blair Lee III	1969
Edwin Gott	1894	Fred L. Wineland	1971

¹ Acting Secretary of State January 4-February 1, 1842.

² Ad interim Secretary of State March 2-8, 1844.

³ Appointed Assistant to the Secretary of State during the absence of Thomas Elmo Jones April 20, 1944-February 7, 1946. McWilliams actually held the title only two days, February 7-8, 1946.

TREASURERS OF THE WESTERN AND EASTERN SHORES

Western Shore

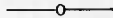
Thomas Harwood, Jr.	1775
Benjamin Harwood	1804
George Mackubin	1826
James S. Owens	1843
Dennis Claude	1844-1852



Eastern Shore

William Hindman	1775
James Hindman	1777
Edward Hindman	1778
Henry Dickinson	1779
William Richardson	1789
William Chambers	1802
William Richardson	1813
John K. B. Emory	1825
William K. Lambdin	1826
Pere Robinson	1840
John H. Harris	1841
Pere Robinson	1842-1843

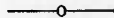
The office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore was abolished by an amendment to the Constitution (Ch. 200, 1841 and Ch. 239, 1842).



TREASURERS

The office of Treasurer was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

James S. Owens	1852	Edwin H. Brown	1890
Dennis Claude	1854	Spencer C. Jones	1892
Sprigg Harwood	1860	Thomas J. Shryock	1896
Robert Fowler	1862	Murray Vandiver	1900
John Merryman	1870	John M. Dennis	1916
John W. Davis	1872	William P. Jackson	1918
Barnes Compton	1874	John M. Dennis	1920
John S. Gittings	1885	Hooper S. Miles	1935
Stevenson Archer	1886	John A. Luetkemeyer	1963



COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY

The office of Comptroller of the Treasury was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

Philip Francis Thomas	1852
Henry E. Bateman	1853
William Pinkney Whyte	1854
William Henry Purnell	1856
Dennis Claude	1861
Abram Lingan Jarrett	1861
Samuel Snowden Maffit	1862
Henry Hollyday Goldsborough	1864
Robert J. Jump	1864
William J. Leonard	1867
Levin Woolford	1870
Thomas J. Keating	1878

J. Frank Turner	1884
L. Victor Baughman	1888
Marion deKalb Smith	1892
Robert P. Graham	1896
Phillips Lee Goldsborough	1898
Joshua W. Hering	1900
Gordon T. Atkinson	1904
Joshua W. Hering	1908
William B. Clagett	1910
Charles H. Stanley	1911
Emerson C. Harrington	1912
Hugh A. McMullen	1916
E. Brooke Lee	1920
William S. Gordy, Jr.	1922
J. Millard Tawes	1939
James J. Lacy	1947
J. Millard Tawes	1950
Louis L. Goldstein	1959

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ADJUTANTS GENERAL

Henry Carberry	1794
Samuel T. Wright	1807
John Kilty	1810
John Gassaway	1811
Richard Harwood of Thomas	1817
John N. Watkins	1835
John Wilmot	1856
Nicholas Brewer of John	1858
John S. Berry	1864
George H. Bier	1869
Charles H. McBlair	1871
Frank A. Bond	1874
J. Wesley Watkins	1880
James Howard	1884
Henry Kyd Douglas	1892
L. Allison Wilmer	1896
John S. Saunders	1900
Clinton L. Riggs	1904
Henry M. Warfield	1908
Charles F. Macklin	1912
Henry M. Warfield	1916
Milton A. Reckord ¹	1920
George M. Gelston	1966
Edwin Warfield III	1970

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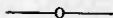
PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE

Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer	Charles County	1777
George Plater	St. Mary's County	1781
Matthew Tilghman	Talbot County	1782
Charles Carroll of Carrollton	Anne Arundel County	1783
Daniel Carroll	Prince George's County	1783
Charles Carroll of Carrollton	Anne Arundel County	1783
George Plater	St. Mary's County	1784
John Smith	Baltimore County	1785

¹ During General Reckord's absence, May 1941-November 1945, the Acting Adjutant General was General Francis Petrott.

George Plater.....	St. Mary's County	1785
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County	1786
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County	1786
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County	1787
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County	1787
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County	1788
John Smith.....	Baltimore County	1788
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County	1788
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County	1789
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County	1790
William Smallwood.....	Charles County	1791
George Dent.....	Charles County	1792
William Perry.....	Talbot County	1792
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's County	1797
William Perry.....	Talbot County	1797
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's County	1799
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel County	1801
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County	1806
Stephen Lowrey.....	Queen Anne's County	1807
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County	1807
Stephen Lowrey.....	Queen Anne's County	1809
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County	1809
Elijah Davis.....	Harford County	1813
William Spencer.....	Kent County	1816
William R. Stuart.....	Anne Arundel County	1821
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County	1826
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County	1828
Benjamin S. Forrest.....	Montgomery County	1831
Thomas Sappington.....	Frederick County	1834
John G. Chapman.....	Charles County	1835
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's County	1836
William Williams.....	Somerset County	1844
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County	1850
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County	1852
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County	1854
George Wells.....	Anne Arundel County	1856
Edwin H. Webster.....	Harford County	1858
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's County	1860
Henry H. Goldsborough.....	Talbot County	1861
John Sellman.....	Anne Arundel County	1864
Lieut.-Gov. Christopher C. Cox.....	Baltimore City	1865
Barnes Compton.....	Charles County	1868
Henry Snyder.....	Baltimore City	1872
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County	1874
Daniel Fields.....	Caroline County	1876
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County	1878
Herman Stump, Jr.....	Harford County	1880
George Hawkins Williams.....	Baltimore County	1882
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County	1884
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County	1886
George Peter.....	Montgomery County	1888
Robert F. Bratton.....	Somerset County	1890
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County	1892
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County	1894
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City	1896
John Wirt Randall.....	Anne Arundel County	1898
John Hubner.....	Baltimore County	1900
Spencer C. Jones.....	Montgomery County	1904
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot County	1906
Arthur Pue Gorman, Jr.....	Howard County	1910

Jesse D. Price	Wicomico County	1912
Peter J. Campbell	Baltimore City	1916
William I. Norris	Baltimore City	1920
David G. McIntosh, Jr.	Baltimore County	1924
Walter J. Mitchell	Charles County	1931
Lansdale G. Sasscer	Prince George's County	1935
Arthur H. Brice	Kent County	1939
James J. Lindsay	Baltimore County	1944
Joseph R. Byrnes	Baltimore City	1947
L. Harold Sothoron ¹	Prince George's County	1950
George W. Della	Baltimore City	1951
Louis L. Goldstein	Calvert County	1955
George W. Della	Baltimore City	1959
William S. James	Harford County	1963



SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Thomas S. Wootton	Montgomery County	1777
Nicholas Thomas	Talbot County	1777
William Fitzhugh	Calvert County	1778
Josias Beall	Prince George's County	1779
William Bruff	Queen Anne's County	1780
Thomas Cockey Deye	Baltimore County	1781
George Dent	Charles County	1789
Levin Winder	Somerset County	1791
Matthew Tilghman	Kent County	1794
Philip Key	St. Mary's County	1795
James Carroll	Baltimore County	1797
Henry H. Chapman	Charles County	1798
Edward Hall	Anne Arundel County	1800
Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's County	1801
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1803
Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's County	1804
Archibald Van Horn	Prince George's County	1805
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1806
Levin Winder	Somerset County	1808
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1809
John C. Herbert	Prince George's County	1812
Henry H. Chapman	Charles County	1814
Nicholas Stonestreet	Charles County	1816
James Brown	Queen Anne's County	1818
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1819
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel County	1822
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1823
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel County	1824
Benedict J. Semmes	Prince George's County	1825
James W. McCulloh	Baltimore County	1826
John G. Chapman	Charles County	1828
Francis Thomas	Frederick County	1829
Richard Thomas	St. Mary's County	1830
Thomas Wright	Queen Anne's County	1833
William J. Blackstone	St. Mary's County	1834
Benjamin L. Gantt	Prince George's County	1835
William H. Tuck	Prince George's County	1837
Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel County	1838
James W. Williams	Harford County	1839
Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel County	1839

¹ Extraordinary Session of one day held November 10, 1950.

John Carroll LeGrand	Baltimore City	1841
Daniel S. Biser	Frederick County	1842
William H. Watson	Baltimore City	1843
John G. Chapman	Baltimore City	1844
William S. Waters	Somerset County	1845
John P. Kennedy	Baltimore County	1846
William J. Blackistone	St. Mary's County	1847
John R. Franklin	Worcester County	1850
Elias Ware	Baltimore City	1852
John F. Dent	St. Mary's County	1854
William H. Travers	Baltimore City	1856
John S. Berry	Baltimore County	1858
E. G. Kilbourn	Anne Arundel County	1860
John S. Berry	Baltimore County	1861
Thomas H. Kemp	Caroline County	1864
John M. Frazier	Baltimore City	1865
Oliver Miller	Anne Arundel County	1867
William A. Stewart	Baltimore City	1868
Ferdinand C. Latrobe	Baltimore City	1870
Arthur Pue Gorman	Howard County	1872
Jesse K. Hines	Kent County	1874
Lewis C. Smith	Washington County	1876
Fetter S. Hoblitzell	Baltimore City	1878
Hiram McCullough	Cecil County	1880
Otis Keilholtz	Baltimore City	1882
J. Pembroke Thom	Baltimore City	1884
Joseph B. Seth	Talbot County	1886
George M. Upshur	Worcester County	1888
John Hubner	Baltimore County	1890
Murray Vandiver	Harford County	1892
James H. Preston	Baltimore City	1894
Sydney E. Mudd	Charles County	1896
Louis Schaefer	Baltimore City	1898
Lloyd Wilkinson	Worcester County	1900
Noble L. Mitchell	Harford County	1902
Dr. George Y. Everhart	Baltimore County	1904
Carville D. Benson	Baltimore County	1906
J. Enos Ray, Jr.	Prince George's County	1908
Adam Peeples	Cecil County	1910
James McC. Trippe	Baltimore City	1912
Philip D. Laird	Montgomery County	1916
David G. McIntosh	Baltimore County	1917
Herbert R. Wooden	Carroll County	1918
Millard E. Tydings	Harford County	1920
John L. G. Lee	Harford County	1922
Francis P. Curtis	Baltimore City	1924
E. Brooke Lee	Montgomery County	1927
Francis A. Michel	Baltimore City	1931
T. Barton Harrington	Baltimore City	1933
Emanuel Gorfine	Baltimore City	1935
Thomas E. Conlon	Baltimore City	1939
John S. White	Prince George's County	1944
C. Ferdinand Sybert	Howard County	1947
John C. Luber	Baltimore City	1951
Perry O. Wilkinson	Prince George's County	1959
A. Gordon Boone	Baltimore County	1963
Marvin Mandel	Baltimore City	1964
Thomas Hunter Lowe	Talbot County	1969

**POLITICAL COMPOSITION OF THE MARYLAND
GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

Years	Senate				House			
	Democrats	Republicans	Fusionists	Miscellaneous	Democrats	Republicans	Fusionists	Miscellaneous
1868.....	24	0	—	—	86	0	—	—
1870.....	24	0	—	—	86	0	—	—
1872.....	24	1	—	—	72	12	—	—
1874.....	24	2	—	—	64	20	—	—
1876.....	20	4	—	2 ²	68	18	—	—
1878.....	18	5	—	3 ¹	67	12	2	3 ⁴
1880.....	19	7	—	—	63	21	—	—
1882.....	16	10	—	—	60	31	—	—
1884.....	14	12	—	—	63	28	—	—
1886.....	22	4	—	—	80	10	1	—
1888.....	22	4	—	—	71	20	—	—
1890.....	18	8	—	—	68	24	—	—
1892.....	22	4	—	—	81	7	3	—
1894.....	21	5	—	—	68	23	—	—
1896.....	14	12	—	—	21	70	—	—
1898.....	8	18	—	—	42	49	—	—
1900.....	15	11	—	—	65	26	—	—
1902.....	17	9	—	—	51	44	—	—
1904.....	19	8	—	—	71	30	—	—
1906.....	18	8	1	—	51	46	1	3 ⁴
1908.....	17	9	1	—	71	30	—	—
1910.....	21	6	—	—	70	31	—	—
1912.....	19	8	—	—	60	41	—	—
1914.....	18	9	—	—	79	23	—	—
1916.....	16	11	—	—	56	44	—	3 ⁴
1918.....	14	13	—	—	47	55	—	—
1920.....	15	12	—	—	56	46	—	—
1922.....	21	6	—	—	73	33	—	—
1924.....	22	7	—	—	93	25	—	—
1927-30.....	21	8	— ⁶	—	82	36	—	—
1931-34.....	23	6	—	—	91	28	—	—
1935-36.....	18	11	—	—	94	24	2	—
1937-38.....	18	11	—	—	95	23	2	—
1939-42.....	23	6	—	—	104	16	—	—
1943-46.....	20	9	—	—	101	22	—	—
1947-50.....	18	11	—	—	87	36	—	—
1951-54.....	18	11	—	—	88	35	—	—
1955-58.....	21	8	—	—	98	25	—	—
1959-62.....	26	3	—	—	116	7	—	—
1963-66.....	22	7	—	—	117	25	—	—
1967-70.....	35	8	—	—	117	25	—	—
1971-74.....	33	10	—	—	121	21	—	—

¹ Two Independent Democrats, one Reformer.² One Independent Democrat, one Reformer.³ Three Reformers.⁴ Three Independents.⁵ Two People's Party.

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS¹

Benjamin Rumsey, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Benjamin Mackall IV, Calvert County.....	1778-1806
Thomas Jones, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Solomon Wright, Queen Anne's County.....	1778-1792
James Murray, Dorchester County.....	1778-1784
Richard Potts, Frederick County.....	1801-1806
Littleton Dennis, Somerset County.....	1801-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase, Anne Arundel County.....	1806-1824
James Tilghman, Queen Anne's County.....	1806-1809
William Polk, Somerset County.....	1806-1812
Richard Sprigg, Prince George's County.....	1806
Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Baltimore County.....	1806-1817
John Mackall Gantt, Prince George's County.....	1806-1811
John Buchanan, Washington County.....	1806-1844
Richard Tilghman Earle, Queen Anne's County.....	1809-1834
John Johnson, Prince George's County.....	1811-1821
John Done, Worcester County.....	1812-1814
William Bond Martin, Dorchester County.....	1814-1835
Walter Dorsey, Baltimore County.....	1817-1823
John Stephen, Prince George's County.....	1822-1844
Stevenson Archer, Harford County.....	1823-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey, Anne Arundel County.....	1824-1851
Ezekiel Forman Chambers, Kent County.....	1834-1851
Ara Spence, Worcester County.....	1835-1851
William B. Stone, Charles County.....	1844-1845
Samuel M. Semmes, Allegany County.....	1844-1845
Alexander Contee Magruder, Prince George's County.....	1844-1851
Robert N. Martin, Frederick County.....	1845-1851
William Frick, Baltimore County.....	1848-1851
John Carroll LeGrand, Baltimore City.....	1851-1861
John Bowers Eccleston, Kent County.....	1851-1860
William Hallam Tuck, Anne Arundel County.....	1851-1861
John Thomson Mason, Washington County.....	1851-1857
James Lawrence Bartol, Baltimore City.....	1857-1883
Brice John Goldsborough, Dorchester County.....	1860-1867
Silas Morris Cochran, Baltimore City.....	1861-1866
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County.....	1861-1867
Daniel Weisel, Washington County.....	1864-1867
Peter Wood Crain, Charles County.....	1867
James Augustus Stewart, Dorchester County.....	1867-1879
Richard Henry Alvey, Washington County.....	1867-1893
Richard Grason, Baltimore County.....	1867-1882
John Mitchell Robinson, Queen Anne's County.....	1867-1896
Oliver Miller, Anne Arundel County.....	1867-1892
Madison Nelson, Frederick County.....	1867-1870
George Brent, Charles County.....	1867-1881
William Pinkney Maulsby, Frederick County.....	1870-1871
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County.....	1871-1881
Levin Thomas Handy Irving, Somerset County.....	1879-1892
John Ritchie, Frederick County.....	1881-1887
Daniel Randall Magruder, Calvert County.....	1881
Frederick Stone, Charles County.....	1881-1890
George Yellott, Baltimore County.....	1882-1889
William Shepard Bryan, Baltimore City.....	1883-1898
James McSherry, Frederick County.....	1887-1907
David Fowler, Baltimore County.....	1889-1905

¹ Includes all judges. A separate list of chief judges will be found immediately following.

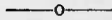
John Parran Briscoe, Calvert County.....	1890-1923
Henry Page, Somerset County.....	1892-1908
Charles Boyle Roberts, Carroll County.....	1892-1899
Andrew Hunter Boyd, Allegany County.....	1893-1924
George Mitchell Russum, Caroline County.....	1896-1897
James Alfred Pearce, Kent County.....	1897-1912
Samuel D. Schmucker, Baltimore City.....	1898-1911
James A. C. Bond, Carroll County.....	1899
Isaac Thomas Jones, Howard County.....	1899-1907
Nicholas Charles Burke, Baltimore County.....	1905-1920
John G. Rogers, Howard County.....	1907
W. Laird Henry, Dorchester County.....	1908-1909
William H. Thomas, Carroll County.....	1907-1924
Glenn H. Worthington, Frederick County.....	1908-1909
John R. Pattison, Dorchester County.....	1909-1934
Hammond Urner, Frederick County.....	1909-1938
Henry Stockbridge, Baltimore City.....	1911-1924
Albert Constable, Cecil County.....	1912-1919
William H. Adkins, Talbot County.....	1919-1934
T. Scott Offutt, Baltimore County.....	1920-1942
W. Mitchell Digges, Charles County.....	1923-1934
Carroll T. Bond, Baltimore City.....	1924-1943
Francis Neal Parke, Carroll County.....	1924-1941
William C. Walsh, Allegany County.....	1924-1926
D. Lindley Sloan, Allegany County.....	1926-1944
Benjamin A. Johnson, Wicomico County.....	1934-1943
Wm. Mason Shehan, Talbot County.....	1934-1940
Walter J. Mitchell, Charles County.....	1934-1941
Edward S. Delaplaine, Frederick County.....	1938-1956
Stephen R. Collins, Kent County.....	1940-1957
Wm. H. Forsythe, Howard County.....	1941-1942
Ogle Marbury, Prince George's County.....	1941-1952
Ridgely P. Melvin, Anne Arundel County.....	1942-1945
C. Gus Grason, Baltimore County.....	1942-1951
Levin C. Bailey, Wicomico County.....	1943-1944
Rowland K. Adams, Baltimore City.....	1943-1944
Walter C. Capper, Allegany County.....	1944
William L. Henderson, Baltimore City.....	1944-1964
Charles Markell, Baltimore City.....	1945-1952
Hall Hammond, Baltimore County.....	1952
Simon E. Sobeloff, Baltimore City.....	1952-1954
Frederick W. Brune, Baltimore City.....	1954-1964
Stedman Prescott, Montgomery County.....	1956-1966
William R. Horney, Queen Anne's County.....	1957-1968
Charles C. Marbury, Prince George's County.....	1960-1969
C. Ferdinand Sybert, Howard County.....	1961-1965
Reuben Oppenheimer, Baltimore City.....	1964-1967
Wilson K. Barnes, Baltimore City.....	1964
William J. McWilliams, Anne Arundel County.....	1965
Thomas B. Finan, Allegany County.....	1966
Frederick J. Singley, Jr., Baltimore City.....	1967
Marvin H. Smith, Caroline County.....	1968
J. Dudley Digges, Charles County.....	1969

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CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Benjamin Rumsey.....	1778-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	1806-1824
John Buchanan.....	1824-1844
Stevenson Archer.....	1844-1848

Thomas Beale Dorsey.....	1848-1851
John Carroll LeGrand.....	1851-1861
Richard Johns Bowie.....	1861-1867
James Lawrence Bartol.....	1867-1883
Richard Henry Alvey.....	1883-1893
John Mitchell Robinson.....	1893-1896
James McSherry.....	1896-1907
Andrew Hunter Boyd.....	1907-1924
Carroll T. Bond.....	1924-1943
D. Lindley Sloan.....	1943-1944
Ogle Marbury.....	1944-1952
Charles Markell.....	1952
Simon E. Sobeloff.....	1952-1954
Frederick W. Brune.....	1954-1964
William L. Henderson.....	1964
Stedman Prescott.....	1964-1966
Hall Hammond.....	1966-



CLERKS OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

1781-1805

David Bradford.....	1781-1784
Thomas D. Merrick.....	1784-1794
Burton Whetcroft.....	1795-1805

1806-1851

Under the several acts reorganizing the judiciary of Maryland in 1806, the Court of Appeals held separate terms for the Western Shore and the Eastern Shore, and a clerk was appointed for each shore (See Acts 1804, chap. 55; Acts 1805, chaps. 16, 65).

Western Shore

Thomas Harris, Jr.	1806-1829
John Johnson.....	1829-1836
Richard W. Gill.....	1836-1851

Eastern Shore

James Earle, Jr.	1806-1814
James Parrott.....	1814-1835
Thomas C. Nicols.....	1836-1842
H. E. Bateman.....	1842-1851

1851—

Since the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, the Court of Appeals has held its sessions at Annapolis only and it has had only one Clerk of Court.

Richard W. Gill.....	1851-1852
William A. Spencer.....	1852-1863
George Earle.....	1863-1867
James S. Franklin.....	1867-1879
Spencer C. Jones.....	1879-1891
John Frank Ford.....	1891-1897
Allan D. Rutherford.....	1897-1900
John Frank Ford.....	1900-1901
J. Frank Turner.....	1901
Thomas Parran.....	1901-1907
Caleb C. Magruder.....	1907-1923
Luther H. Gadd.....	1923
James A. Young.....	1923-1942
Maurice Ogle.....	1942-1957

J. Lloyd Young.....	1957-1971
James H. Norris, Jr.....	1971-

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Charles Awdry Thompson, Dorchester County.....	1967-
Robert C. Murphy, Baltimore County.....	1967-
Thomas M. Anderson, Montgomery County.....	1967-
James C. Morton, Jr., Anne Arundel County.....	1967-
Charles E. Orth, Jr., Baltimore City.....	1967-
Charles E. Moylan, Jr., Baltimore City.....	1970-
Jerrold V. Powers, Prince George's County.....	1970-
J. DeWeese Carter, Caroline County.....	1971-
Richard P. Gilbert, Baltimore City.....	1971-

CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF SPECIAL APPEALS

Robert C. Murphy.....	1967-
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ATTORNEYS GENERAL

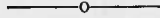
Luther Martin	1778
William Pinkney	1806
John Thomson Mason	1806
John Johnson	1806
John Montgomery	1811
Luther Martin ¹	1818
Thomas Beale Dorsey	1822
Thomas Kell	1824
Roger Brooke Taney	1827
Josiah Bayly	1831
George R. Richardson	1846
Robert J. Brent ²	1851
Alexander Randall	1865
Isaac D. Jones	1867
Andrew K. Syester	1871
Charles J. M. Gwinn	1875
Charles Boyle Roberts	1883
William Pinkney Whyte	1887
John P. Poe	1891
Harry M. Clabaugh	1895
George R. Gaither, Jr.	1899
Isidor Rayner	1899
William S. Bryan, Jr.	1903
Isaac Lobe Straus	1907
Edgar Allan Poe	1911
Albert C. Ritchie ³	1915
Ogle Marbury	1918
Alexander Armstrong	1919
Thomas H. Robinson	1923
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.	1930
Herbert R. O'Connor	1934
William C. Walsh	1938
William Curran	1945
Hall Hammond	1946
Edward D. E. Rollins	1952

¹ During the physical incapacity of Luther Martin, 1820-22, the Governor appointed Nathaniel Williams, Assistant Attorney General, to act as Attorney General.

² The office of Attorney General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851 but was re-established by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. V, Sec. 1).

³ During Ritchie's absence, June 1918-January 1919, the Assistant Attorney General, Ogle Marbury, became Acting Attorney General.

C. Ferdinand Sybert	1954
Thomas B. Finan	1961
Robert C. Murphy	1966
Francis B. Burch	1966



MEMBERS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1851

John G. Chapman of Charles County, President
 * George G. Brewer of Annapolis, Secretary

St. Mary's County—George C. Morgan, William J. Blackstone, John F. Dent, J. R. Hopewell.

Kent County—James B. Ricaud, John Lee, Ezekiel F. Chambers, Joseph T. Mitchell.

Anne Arundel County—Thomas Donaldson, Thomas B. Dorsey, George Wells, Alexander Randall, James Kent, John S. Sellman.

Calvert County—George W. Weems, J. J. Dalrymple, John Bond, A. R. Sollers.

Baltimore County—Benjamin C. Howard, James M. Buchanan, Ephraim Bell, Thomas J. Welsh, H. J. Chandler, James L. Ridgely.

Charles County—George Brent, John G. Chapman, William D. Merrick, Daniel Jenifer.

Talbot County—Edward Lloyd, S. P. Dickinson, C. Sherwood, M. O. Colston.

Somerset County—John Dennis, James U. Dennis, J. W. Crisfield, J. J. Dashiell, William Williams.

Dorchester County—Thomas H. Hicks, John N. Hodson, William T. Goldsborough, J. R. Eccleston, Francis P. Phelps.

Cecil County—Albert Constable, B. B. Chambers, William McCullough, John M. Miller, Louis McLane.

Prince George's County—Thomas F. Bowie, William H. Tuck, Samuel Sprigg, John M. S. McCubbin, J. D. Bowling.

Frederick County—Francis Thomas, Edward Shriver, William Cost Johnson, John D. Gaither, Daniel S. Biser, Robert Annan.

Washington County—George Schley, Lewis P. Fiery, Alexander Neill, Jr., John Newcomer, Thomas Harbine, Michael Newcomer.

Montgomery County—J. M. Kilgour, Allen Bowie Davis, Washington Waters, John Brewer, James W. Anderson.

Baltimore City—Charles J. M. Gwinn, David Stewart, Robert J. Brent, George W. Sherwood, Benjamin C. Presstman, Elias Ware.

Worcester County—L. L. Dirickson, S. S. McMaster, E. Hearn, James M. Fooks, Curtis W. Jacobs.

Harford County—John Sappington, W. B. Stephenson, R. McHenry, Samuel M. Magraw, James Nelson.

Allegany County—William Weber, William M. Holliday, John Slicer, James Fitzpatrick, Samuel P. Smith.

Queen Anne's County—William A. Spencer, William Grason, Enoch George, Henry E. Wright.

Carroll County—Andrew G. Ege, M. G. Cockey, Joseph M. Parke, Jacob Shower, Elias Brown.

Caroline County—R. C. Carter, John Thawley, Thomas R. Stewart, Edward Hardcastle.

MEMBERS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1864

Henry H. Goldsborough of Talbot County, President
 William R. Cole of Baltimore City, Secretary

- St. Mary's County—Chapman Billingsley, John F. Dent, George W. Morgan.
- Kent County—Ezekiel F. Chambers, David C. Blackiston, George S. Hollyday.
- Anne Arundel County—William B. Bond, Eli J. Henkle, Oliver Miller, Sprigg Harwood.
- Calvert County—James T. Briscoe, John Turner, Charles S. Parran.
- Charles County—John W. Mitchell, Richard H. Edelen, Peregrine Davis.
- Baltimore County—John S. Berry, James L. Ridgely, William H. Hoffman, Edwin L. Parker, David King, William H. Mace, Silas Larsh.
- Talbot County—Henry H. Goldsborough, James Valliant, John F. Mullikin.
- Somerset County—Isaac D. Jones, James U. Dennis, William H. Gale, Andrew J. Crawford, John C. Horsey.
- Dorchester County—Thomas J. Hodson, Alward Johnson, Washington A. Smith, Thomas J. Dail.
- Cecil County—Thomas P. Jones, George Earle, Joseph B. Pugh, David Scott.
- Prince George's County—Daniel Clarke, Samuel H. Berry, Edward W. Belt, Fendall Marbury.
- Queen Anne's County—John Lee, Pere Wilmer, John Brown.
- Worcester County—William T. Purnell, Thomas B. Smith, William H. W. Farrow, Francis T. Murray.
- Frederick County—Samuel Keefer, Frederick Schley, David J. Markey, Andrew Annan, Henry Baker, B. A. Cunningham, Peter G. Schlosser.
- Harford County—John A. Hooper, William Galloway, George M. McComas, Thomas Russell.
- Caroline County—Robert W. Todd, James D. Carter, Twiford S. Noble.
- Baltimore City—Samuel T. Hatch, Joseph H. Audoun, Henry Stockbridge, William Brooks, John Barron, Joseph M. Cushing, John L. Thomas, Jr., Baltis H. Kennard, Edwin A. Abbott, Archibald Stirling, Jr., William Daniel.
- Washington County—Peter Negley, Henry W. Dellinger, James P. Mayhugh, John R. Sneary, Lewis B. Nymaß, Joseph E. Davis.
- Montgomery County—Edmund P. Duvall, Thomas Lansdale, George Peter.
- Allegany County—Albert C. Greene, Hopewell Hebb, Jasper Robinette, George A. Thruston, Jacob Wickard.
- Carroll County—John E. Smith, Jonas Ecker, John Swope, William S. Wooden.
- Howard County—Joel Hopkins, George W. Sands, James Sykes.

MEMBERS OF THE 1867 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

- Richard B. Carmichael, Queen Anne's County, President
Milton Y. Kidd, Cecil County, Secretary
- Allegany County—Thomas Perry, Alfred Spates, William Walsh, J. Philip Roman, Jacob Hoblitzell, Thomas J. McKaig.
- Anne Arundel County—James R. Howison, Thomas I. Hall, E. G. Kilbourn, Luther Giddings.
- Baltimore City—1st Legislative Dist.—Lindsay H. Rennolds, Ezra Whitman, John H. Barnes, Isaac S. George, Joshua Vansant, Edward F. Flaherty, James A. Henderson.
- Baltimore City—2d Legislative Dist.—George M. Gill, George Wm. Brown, Bernard Carter, Albert Ritchie, Henry F. Garey, George W. Dobbin, J. Hall Pleasants.
- Baltimore City—3d Legislative Dist.—James R. Brewer, John Ferry, J. Montgomery Peters, John Franck, Jos. P. Merryman, I. M. Denson, Walter S. Wilkinson.
- Baltimore County—Chas. A. Buchanan, John Wethered, Ephraim Bell, Anthony Kennedy, Samuel W. Starr, Charles H. Nicolai, Robert C. Barry.
- Calvert County—John Parran, Charles S. Parran, John F. Ireland.
- Caroline County—R. E. Hardcastle, Chas. E. Tarr, Tilghman H. Hubbard, W. H. Watkins.
- Carroll County—John K. Longwell, George W. Manro, Sterling Galt, Benj. W. Bennett, Thomas F. Cover, Wm. N. Hayden.
- Cecil County—Benj. B. Chambers, George R. Howard, James B. Groome, James O. McCormick, Eli Cosgrove.
- Charles County—Walter Mitchell, Vivian Brent, John T. Stoddert.
- Dorchester County—James Wallace, Wm. T. Goldsborough, George E. Austin, Levin Hodson.
- Frederick County—William P. Maulsby, Frederick J. Nelson, Harry W. Dorsey, Outerbridge Horsey, William S. McPherson, John B. Thomas, Dewitt C. Johnson.
- Harford County—Henry D. Farnandis, Henry W. Archer, John Evans, Evans S. Rogers, Henry A. Silver.
- Howard County—Wm. M. Merrick, James Mackubin, Henry O. Devries, James Morris.
- Kent County—Joseph A. Wickes, Richard W. Ringgold, C. H. B. Massey, Wm. Janvier.
- Montgomery County—Greenbury M. Watkins, Nicholas Brewer, Samuel Riggs, of R., Washington DuVall.
- Prince George's County—John F. Lee, John B. Brooke, Fendall Marbury, Elbert G. Emack.
- Queen Anne's County—Richard B. Carmichael, Thomas J. Keating, Washington Finley, Stephen J. Bradley.
- St. Mary's County—Robert Ford, John F. Dent, Baker A. Jamison.
- Somerset County—Purnell Toadvine, Thomas F. J. Rider, James L. Horsey, Isaac D. Jones, Henry Page.
- Talbot County—William Goldsborough, Richard C. Hollyday, Henry E. Bateman, Ormond D. Hammond.
- Washington County—Andrew K. Syester, Richard H. Alvey, Joseph Murray, S. S. Cunningham, Wm. Motter, Geo. Pole.
- Worcester County—J. Hopkins Tarr, Littleton P. Franklin, Thomas P. Parker, Samuel S. McMaster, George W. Covington.

THE 1967-1968 CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF MARYLAND

Officers

Honorary President: J. Millard Tawes
 President: H. Vernon Eney
 First Vice President: James Clark, Jr.
 Second Vice President: William S. James
 Secretary: Robert J. Martineau
 Chief of Staff: John C. Brooks
 Chief Clerk: Ira J. Wagonheim
 Parliamentarian: David L. Hattrick
 Sergeant-at-Arms: Richard F. Rothenberg

Members

Allegany County—J. Glenn Beall, Sr., C. William Gilchrist, John H. Mosner, Harold K. Ritter.

Anne Arundel County—District 6A—Marvin I. Anderson, Vernon L. Neilson, Catherine B. Ulrich.

Anne Arundel County—District 6B—William L. Henderson, Robert A. Pascal, Lee J. Sosnowski.

Anne Arundel County—District 6C—Werner H. Fornos, E. Churchill Murray, C. Maurice Weidemeyer.

Baltimore City—1st District—Audrey Ward Cicone, Edward N. Dabrowski, Jr., Joseph L. Johnson, Chester G. Kosakowski, Edward B. Rybczynski, R. Skip Siewierski.

Baltimore City—2nd District—Mrs. Elsbeth L. Bothe, Richard F. Cleveland, R. Samuel Jett, Addie J. Key, Henry R. Lord, Marvin I. Singer, James E. Soul, Lloyd Taylor.

Baltimore City—3rd District—G. Maxwell Armor, Jr., C. Meredith Boyce, John Carroll Byrnes, Francis X. Gallagher, Charney L. Harris, Anne D. Hopkins, Frank C. Robey, Jr., Agnes White Smith.

Baltimore City—4th District—Murray Abramson, Rubye H. Gill, John R. Hargrove, Earl Koger, Sr., David T. Mason, Juanita Jackson Mitchell, John W. White, Jr.

Baltimore City—5th District—E. Clinton Bamberger, Jr., Harry Bard, Roy Borom, Leah S. Freedlander, M. Peter Moser, Joseph Sherbow, Charles L. Wagandt.

Baltimore City—6th District—Albert F. Baumann, Frank J. Blair, George W. Della, LeRoy Frederick, Joseph P. Murphy, Vincent J. Vecera, Charles H. Wheatley.

Baltimore County—1st District—Walter G. Finch, Richard W. Kiefer, Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.

Baltimore County—2nd District—Shoshana Cardin, Howard J. Needle, Stanley Sollins.

Baltimore County—3rd District—Richard W. Case, H. Vernon Eney, Clinton I. Winslow.

Baltimore County—4th District—Henry B. Boyles, J. Hardin Marion, Nicholas M. Schloeder.

Baltimore County—5th District—Quintin T. Eckenrode, Donald P. Hutchinson, Susan M. Kahl, William H. Peters, Jr.

Baltimore County—6th District—Gerard V. Caldwell, Perry E. Darby, William Rush.

Baltimore County—7th District—Allen E. Buzzell, John F. Leitzel, Bruce K. Price.

Calvert County—David A. Harkness.
 Caroline County—Marvin H. Smith.
 Carroll County—Mary B. Bryson, William B. Dulany.
 Cecil County—E. Ralph Hostetter, Edward D. E. Rollins, Jr.
 Charles County—Samuel C. Linton, Jr., F. DeSales Mudd.
 Dorchester County—Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.
 Frederick County—Samuel W. Barrick, Benjamin B. Rosenstock,
 Edward D. Storm.
 Garrett County—William W. Grant.
 Harford County—Robert J. Carson, John W. Hardwicke, William S.
 James, Charles W. Willis.
 Howard County—James Clark, Jr., C. Ferdinand Sybert.
 Kent County—Elroy G. Boyer.
 Montgomery County—1st District—James V. Bennett, Franklin L.
 Burdette, Edward J. Clarke, Royce Hanson, Gerald D. Morgan,
 J. Hodge Smith, Alfred L. Scanlan.
 Montgomery County—2nd District—J. Douglas Bradshaw, James P.
 Gleason, Helen L. Koss, Lucille Maurer, Beatrice Miller, John W.
 Neumann, Howard R. Penniman.
 Montgomery County—3rd District—Herbert L. Chabot, David A.
 Macdonald.
 Prince George's County—1st District—Hal C. B. Clagett, William W.
 Gullett, Margaret B. Mentzer.
 Prince George's County—2nd District—Raymond G. Boileau, Charles
 A. Dukes, Jr., Ralph W. Powers, Melvin L. Schneider, Carlton R.
 Sickles, W. Waverly Webb, Ronald Willoner.
 Prince George's County—3rd District—George E. Burgess, Arthur W.
 Kirkland, Dorothy Scott Murray, Kathleen L. Robie, Howard L.
 Stern, Harry E. Taylor, Jr.
 Queen Anne's County—Carter M. Hickman.
 St. Mary's County—Philip H. Dorsey, J. Frank Raley, Jr.
 Somerset County—J. Millard Tawes.
 Talbot County—Edward T. Miller.
 Washington County: Catherine L. Beachley, E. Stuart Bushong,
 Vincent R. Groh, Richard Grumbacher.
 Wicomico County—E. Dale Adkins, Jr., Hamilton P. Fox.
 Worcester County—Godfrey Child.

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MARYLAND IN CONGRESS

DELEGATES TO THE COLONIAL CONGRESS, 1765

William Murdock Thomas Ringgold Edward Tilghman

SIGNERS OF DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, 1776

Samuel Chase William Paca Charles Carroll of Carrollton
 Thomas Stone

SIGNERS OF ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION, 1781

John Hanson Daniel Carroll

SIGNERS OF FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, 1787

James McHenry Daniel Carroll Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer

**MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION OF MARYLAND WHICH
RATIFIED THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION,
APRIL 21-29, 1788¹**

George Plater, President
William Harwood, Secretary

Annapolis—Nicholas Carroll, Alexander Contee Hanson.
Baltimore Town—James McHenry, John Coulter.
Anne Arundel County—Jeremiah Townley Chase, Samuel Chase, John Francis Mercer, Benjamin Harrison.
St. Mary's County—George Plater, Richard Barnes, Charles Chilton, Nicholas Lewis Sewall.
Kent County—William Tilghman, Donaldson Yeates, Isaac Perkins, William Granger.
Calvert County—Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Graham, Walter Smith, John Chesley, Jr.
Charles County—Zephaniah Turner, Gustavus Richard Brown, Michael Jenifer Stone, John Parnham.
Somerset County—George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggaman.
Talbot County—Robert Goldsborough, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning.²
Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, Sr.,² Nicholas Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.
Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.
Cecil County—Henry Hollingsworth, James Gordon Heron, Joseph Gilpin, Samuel Evans.
Prince George's County—Fielder Bowie, George Digges, Osborn Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.
Queen Anne's County—James Tilghman III, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.
Worcester County—John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.
Frederick County—Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Faw.
Harford County—Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.
Caroline County—William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matthew Driver, Peter Edmondson.
Washington County—John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.
Montgomery County—Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.

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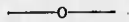
DELEGATES TO THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

Robert Alexander.....	1775-1777
William Carmichael.....	1778-1780
Charles Carroll, Barrister.....	1776-1777

¹ Copied with corrections from Philip A. Crowl, *Maryland During and After the Revolution* (The Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science, LX, Baltimore, 1943), 165-68.

² Elected a member, but did not attend the Convention.

Charles Carroll of Carrollton	1776-1778
Daniel Carroll	1780-1784
Jeremiah Townley Chase	1783-1784
Samuel Chase	1774-1778
Samuel Chase	1784-1785
Benjamin Contee	1787-1788
James Forbes	1778-1780
Uriah Forrest	1786-1787
Robert Goldsborough	1774-1775
John Hall	1775
John Hall	1783-1784
John Hanson	1780-1783
William Harrison	1785-1787
William Hemsley	1782-1784
John Henry	1778-1781
John Henry	1784-1787
William Hindman	1784-1787
John Eager Howard	1787-1788
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer	1778-1782
Thomas Johnson	1774-1777
Thomas Sim Lee	1783-1784
Edward Lloyd	1783-1784
James McHenry	1783-1786
Luther Martin	1784-1785
William Paca	1774-1779
George Plater	1778-1781
Richard Potts	1781-1782
Nathaniel Ramsey	1785-1787
Richard Ridgely	1785-1786
John Rogers	1775-1776
David Ross	1786-1787
Benjamin Rumsey	1776-1778
Gustavus Scott	1784-1785
Joshua Seney	1787-1788
William Smith	1777-1778
Thomas Stone	1775-1779
Thomas Stone	1784-1785
Matthew Tilghman	1774-1777
Turbutt Wright	1781-1782



UNITED STATES SENATORS FROM MARYLAND

- 1789—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.
 1791—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton,¹ Richard Potts.²
 1793—John Henry, Richard Potts.
 1795—John Henry, Richard Potts,³ John Eager Howard.⁴
 1797—John Henry,⁵ James Lloyd,⁶ John Eager Howard.
 1799—John Eager Howard, James Lloyd,⁷ William Hindman.⁸

¹ Resigned November 30, 1792.

² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and took his seat February 4, 1793.

³ Resigned October 24, 1796.

⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Potts, and took his seat December 27, 1796.

⁵ Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor.

⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Henry, and took his seat January 11, 1798.

⁷ Resigned December 1, 1800.

⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 15, 1800.

- 1801—John Eager Howard, William Hindman, Robert Wright.⁹
 1803—Robert Wright, Samuel Smith.
 1805—Robert Wright,¹⁰ Philip Reed,¹¹ Samuel Smith.
 1807—Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.
 1809—Samuel Smith,¹² Philip Reed.
 1811—Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.
 1813—Samuel Smith, Robert H. Goldsborough.¹³
 1815—Robert H. Goldsborough, Robert G. Harper,¹⁴ Alexander C. Hanson.¹⁵
 1817—Robert H. Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson.
 1819—Alexander C. Hanson,¹⁶ William Pinkney,¹⁷ Edward Lloyd.¹⁸
 1821—Edward Lloyd, William Pinkney,¹⁹ Samuel Smith.²⁰
 1823—Edward Lloyd, Samuel Smith.
 1825—Edward Lloyd,²¹ Ezekiel Foreman Chambers,²² Samuel Smith.
 1827—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
 1829—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
 1831—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel Foreman Chambers.
 1833—Ezekiel Foreman Chambers,²³ Robert H. Goldsborough,²⁴ Joseph Kent.
 1835—Robert H. Goldsborough,²⁵ John S. Spence,²⁶ Joseph Kent.
 1837—Joseph Kent,²⁷ William D. Merrick,²⁸ John S. Spence.
 1839—John S. Spence,²⁹ John L. Kerr,³⁰ William D. Merrick.
 1841—William D. Merrick, John L. Kerr.
 1843—William D. Merrick, James Alfred Pearce.
 1845—James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
 1847—James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
 1849—James Alfred Pearce, Reverdy Johnson,³¹ David Stewart,³² Thomas G. Pratt.³³

⁹ Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

¹⁰ Resigned in 1806.

¹¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Wright, and took his seat December 29, 1806.

¹² Appointed and subsequently reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1809.

¹³ Elected for term beginning March 4, 1813, and took his seat May 27, 1813; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1813, to May 12, 1813.

¹⁴ Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned December 6, 1816; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1815, to January 28, 1816, caused by failure of legislature to elect.

¹⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817.

¹⁶ Died April 23, 1819.

¹⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat January 4, 1820.

¹⁸ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1819, and took his seat December 27, 1819; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1819, to December 20, 1819.

¹⁹ Died February 25, 1822.

²⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 17, 1822.

²¹ Resigned in January, 1826.

²² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Lloyd, and took his seat February 22, 1826.

²³ Resigned in 1834.

²⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel Foreman Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.

²⁵ Died October 5, 1836.

²⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and took his seat January 11, 1837.

²⁷ Died November 24, 1837.

²⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Kent, and took his seat January 5, 1838.

²⁹ Died October 24, 1840.

³⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Spence, and took his seat January 13, 1841.

³¹ Resigned March 7, 1849.

³² Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat December 8, 1849.

³³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat January 14, 1850.

- 1851—James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
 1853—James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
 1855—James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
 1857—James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
 1859—James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
 1861—James Alfred Pearce,³⁴ Thomas Holliday Hicks,³⁵ Anthony Kennedy.
 1863—Thomas Holliday Hicks,³⁶ Reverdy Johnson.
 1865—Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell.³⁷
 1867—Reverdy Johnson,³⁸ William Pinkney Whyte,³⁹ George Vickers.⁴⁰
 1869—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
 1871—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
 1873—William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.
 1875—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
 1877—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
 1879—William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.
 1881—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
 1883—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
 1885—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
 1887—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
 1889—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.⁴¹
 1891—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.⁴²
 1893—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
 1895—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
 1897—Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.
 1899—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
 1901—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
 1903—Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.
 1905—Arthur Pue Gorman,⁴³ William Pinkney Whyte,⁴⁴ Isidor Rayner.
 1907—Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte,⁴⁵ John Walter Smith.⁴⁶
 1909—Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.
 1911—Isidor Rayner,⁴⁷ William P. Jackson,⁴⁸ John Walter Smith.

³⁴ Died December 20, 1862.

³⁵ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Alfred Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.

³⁶ Died February 14, 1865.

³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas Holliday Hicks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

³⁸ Resigned July 10, 1868.

³⁹ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat July 14, 1868.

⁴⁰ Elected for term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip Francis Thomas, Senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

⁴¹ Died February 24, 1891; had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1891.

⁴² Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Ephraim K. Wilson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891; subsequently elected; vacancy in this class from February 25 to November 18, 1891.

⁴³ Died June 4, 1906.

⁴⁴ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.

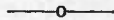
⁴⁵ Died March 17, 1908.

⁴⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908.

⁴⁷ Died November 25, 1912.

⁴⁸ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner, and took his seat December 3, 1912.

- 1913—John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee.⁴⁹
 1915—John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.
 1917—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
 1919—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
 1921—Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.
 1923—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
 1925—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
 1927—William Cabell Bruce, Millard E. Tydings.
 1929—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1931—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1933—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1935—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1937—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1939—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1941—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1943—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1945—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1947—Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.
 1949—Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.
 1951—Herbert R. O'Connor, John Marshall Butler.
 1953—John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1955—John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1957—John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1959—John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1961—John Marshall Butler, J. Glenn Beall.
 1963—J. Glenn Beall, Daniel B. Brewster.
 1965—Daniel B. Brewster, Joseph D. Tydings.
 1967—Daniel B. Brewster, Joseph D. Tydings.
 1969—Joseph D. Tydings, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
 1971—Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. (R) 1975, J. Glenn Beall, Jr. (R) 1977.



MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS UNTIL 1972 ELECTION

In Maryland Citizens Committee for Fair Congressional Redistricting Inc. v. Tawes, 253 F. Supp. 731 (D. Md. 1966), a special Federal court, composed of two district court judges and one judge of the circuit court of appeals, divided the State into eight new districts, the boundaries of which differ from those fixed by Chapter 371, Acts of 1965. The districts established by the federal court are constituted as follows:

First District: Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico and Worcester Counties and the 5th, 6th, and 7th Councilmanic Districts and precincts 5, 6, and 7 of the 4th Councilmanic District of Anne Arundel County.

Second District: The Fourth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Fifteenth Districts of Baltimore County and Harford County.

⁴⁹ Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner (in preceding Congress); credentials were presented on December 5, 1913, and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections, and pending report he did not attempt to qualify; on January 19, 1914, a resolution was reported to the effect that he had been legally elected and was entitled to the seat; on January 28, 1914, the Senate adopted the resolution and he took his seat the same day. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution.

Third District: First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards; the third to nineteenth precincts of the Twenty-fifth Ward, the first to the twenty-fourth precincts of the Twenty-sixth Ward of Baltimore City, and the First, Second, and Third Councilmanic Districts of Anne Arundel County.

Fourth District: Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Wards, precincts thirty-five to forty-five of the Twenty-sixth Ward, precincts one to eighty-five of the Twenty-seventh Ward of Baltimore City and the Fourteenth Election District of Baltimore County.

Fifth District: Prince George's and Charles Counties.

Sixth District: Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, and Washington counties; Second, Third and Fourth Election District of Howard County; that part of First Election District of Baltimore County which lies outside the Beltway, that part of Second Election District of Baltimore County which lies outside the Beltway, and Fifth and Sixth Election Districts of Baltimore County.

Seventh District: Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Wards, precincts one and two of the Twenty-fifth Ward, precincts eighty-six to one hundred and five of the Twenty-seventh Ward, Twenty-eighth Ward of Baltimore City, precincts one to three, five to fifteen, and twenty-three to twenty-six of First Election District, precincts one to six, eight and fourteen of Second Election District and Third and Thirteenth Election Districts of Baltimore County.

Eighth District: Montgomery County, the First, Fifth and Sixth Election Districts of Howard County and precincts one to four of the Fourth Councilmanic District of Anne Arundel County.

POPULATION OF MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS—1971

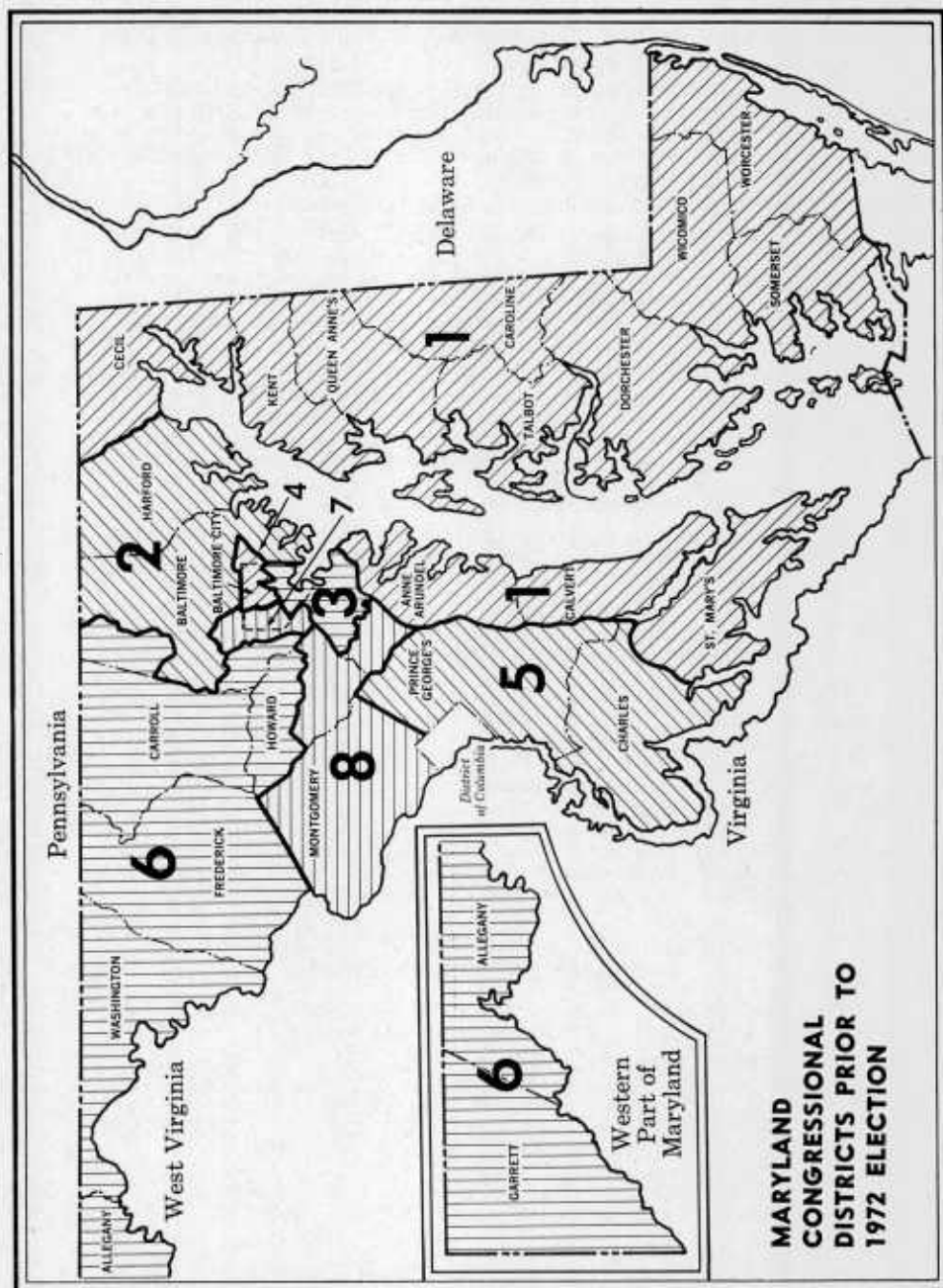
The estimated population of the eight Maryland Congressional Districts in effect in 1971 is as follows:

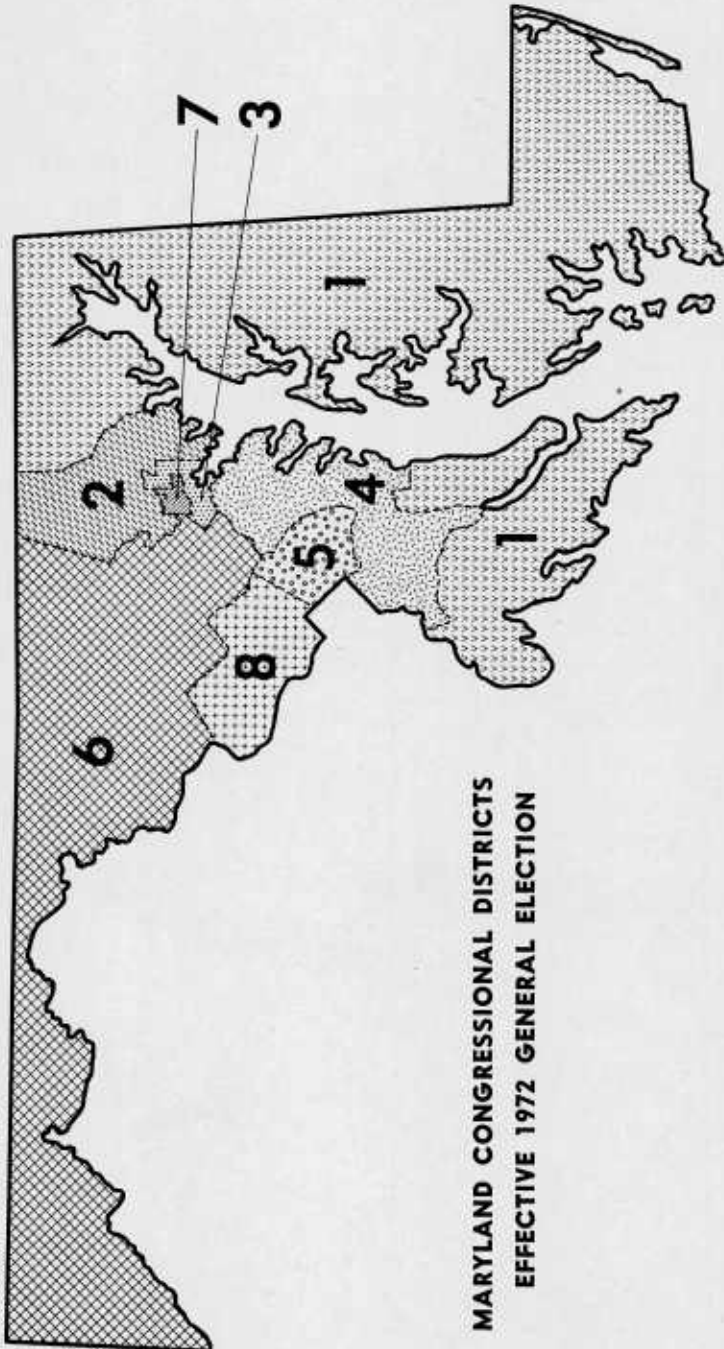
First Congressional District.....	495,000
Second Congressional District.....	500,000
Third Congressional District.....	400,000
Fourth Congressional District.....	383,237
Fifth Congressional District.....	650,000
Sixth Congressional District.....	437,000
Seventh Congressional District.....	378,237
Eighth Congressional District.....	539,388

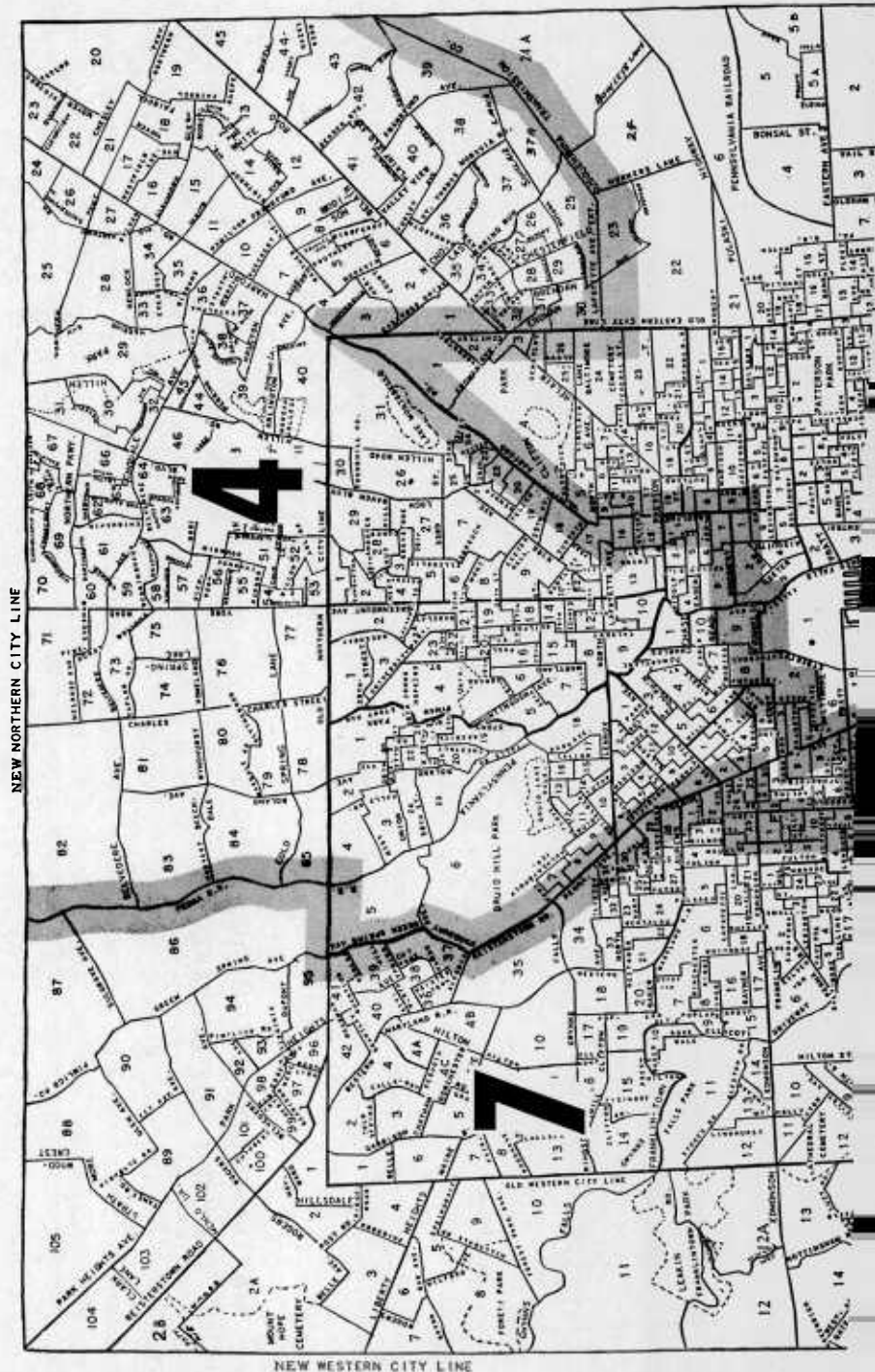
POPULATION OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS FOR 1972 GENERAL ELECTION

The population of the eight Maryland Congressional Districts is computed according to the 1970 census data as follows:

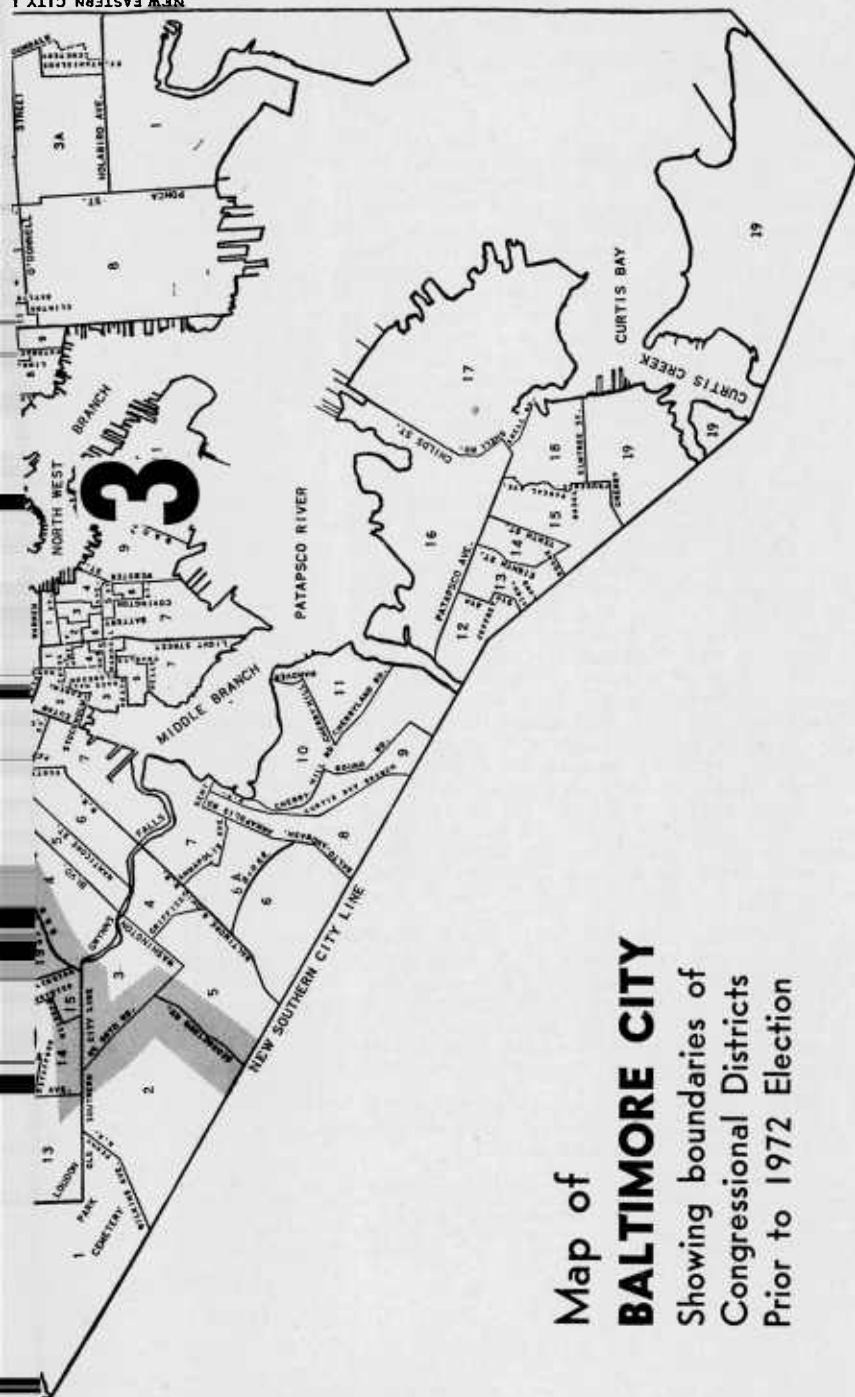
First Congressional District.....	489,455
Second Congressional District.....	491,520
Third Congressional District.....	490,340
Fourth Congressional District.....	489,530
Fifth Congressional District.....	488,435
Sixth Congressional District.....	491,600
Seventh Congressional District.....	488,360
Eighth Congressional District.....	493,130







NEW EASTERN CITY 1



Map of
BALTIMORE CITY
Showing boundaries of
Congressional Districts
Prior to 1972 Election

MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS¹

(Created by Chapter 353, Acts of 1971)

First District: Harford, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester, Somerset, Calvert, Charles and St. Mary's Counties.

Second District: Baltimore County: 3rd, 5th-8th, 10th-12th, 14th and 15th Districts, and the 2nd and 4th Districts except for those sections added to the 6th Congressional District, and that part of the 9th Election District that lies outside the following boundaries: Northerly from the Baltimore City line on Charles Street, thence easterly in a continuous line following Towsontowne Drive, Burke Avenue, and Hillen Road to its intersection with Goucher Boulevard; thence northerly on Goucher Boulevard; thence northerly on Prince Road; thence easterly on Joppa Road to its intersection with Loch Raven Boulevard; thence southerly on Loch Raven Boulevard to Putty Hill Avenue; thence westerly on Putty Hill Avenue to Pleasant Plains Road; thence southerly on Pleasant Plains Road to Cottage Avenue; thence southeasterly on Cottage Avenue to Loch Raven Boulevard; thence southerly on Loch Raven Boulevard to the Baltimore City line. Baltimore City: Ward 27, precincts 86-90, 103-105, and Ward 28.

Third District: Baltimore City: Wards 1-4, 7, 21-26, precincts 1-4, 7-14 of Ward 6, precincts 1-3, 25 and 26 of Ward 8, precincts 1-5, 26-31 of Ward 9, precincts 1-4, 21-24, of Ward 12, precinct 13 of Ward 20, precincts 1-77 of Ward 27. Baltimore County: That part of the 1st Election District that consists of precincts 9, 15, 21, 24, 28, 31, that portion of precinct 32 that lies east of Thistle Road, that part of precinct 27 that lies northwest of the Pennsylvania Railroad right-of-way, southwest of Hilltop Road and south of Valley Road, and that part of precinct 16 that lies east of Commonwealth Avenue. Election District 13, that part of Election District 9 that lies within the following boundaries: Northerly from the Baltimore City line on Charles Street, thence easterly in a continuous line following Towsontowne Drive, Burke Avenue, and Hillen Road to its intersection with Goucher Boulevard; thence northerly on Goucher Boulevard; thence northerly on Prince Road; thence easterly on Joppa Road to its intersection with Loch Raven Boulevard; thence southerly on Loch Raven Boulevard to Putty Hill Avenue; thence westerly on Putty Hill Avenue to Pleasant Plains Road; thence southerly on Pleasant Plains Road to Cottage Avenue; thence southeasterly on Cottage Avenue to Loch Raven Boulevard; thence southerly on Loch Raven Boulevard to the Baltimore City line.

That part of election district 1 which lies within the United States Bureau of the Census 1970 tracts 4001, 4002 and 4016.01 which is generally described as (a) that part of election district 1 which lies south of Frederick Avenue, east of the Baltimore Beltway, north of Wilkens Avenue, and west of the Baltimore City line, and (b) that part of election district 1 which is on the Spring Grove State Hospital grounds. In case of conflict, the Census Bureau tracts shall prevail.

Fourth District: Anne Arundel County, and the following Election Districts of Prince George's County: 3rd-5th precincts 2, 4, 6-10, 12-17 of the 6th, 8th, 9th, 11th, 12th, and 15th.

¹The Attorney General of Maryland ruled on July 21, 1971 that the provisions of the Act providing for the redistricting of the State would not become effective until the 1972 General Election. In the meantime, those districts created by a special Federal court in 1966 apply until the next congressional elections (Maryland Citizens Committee for Fair Congressional Redistricting, Inc. v. Tawes, 253 F. Supp. 731 (D. Md. 1966)).

Fifth District: Prince George's County: 1st, 2nd, 7th, 10th, 13th, 14th, 16th-21st Election Districts, precincts 1, 3, 5, 11 and 15th of the 6th.

Montgomery County: Precincts 4, 6, 8, 9, 21, 22, and 41 of the 13th Election District.

Sixth District: Garrett, Allegany, Washington, Frederick, Carroll and Howard Counties, the 1st and 12th Election Districts of Montgomery County, and the following areas of Baltimore County:

(1) All of Election District One except that part which lies within the United States Bureau of Census, 1970, tracts 4001, 4002, 4016.01, 4010.02, 4003, 4004, 4005, 4010, 4006, 4008, 4007.01 and 4007.02.

(2) That part of the 2nd Election District consisting of precincts 11, 18, 19, and 20 in their entirety, that part of precinct 17 that lies southwest of Liberty Road, and that part of precinct 21 that lies south of Liberty Road and south of Lyons Mill Road and that portion of the Second Election District that is bounded on the south by Liberty Road and Lyons Mill Road, on the east by Deer Park Road and the boundary between the Second and Fourth Election District as it runs to the Carroll County line.

(3) That part of the 4th Election District consisting of precincts 1, 2, and 4 in their entirety, that part of precinct 3 that lies south of a line extended southeasterly from the Carroll County line along Westminster Road to its intersection with the power transmission lines and thence northeasterly to the 8th precinct line (Western Maryland R.R. right-of-way), that part of precinct 5 that lies north of Kingsbury Road, north of Cherry Hill Road, west of Highfalcon Road and south of Hammershire Road, and that portion of the 8th precinct that is enclosed by the intersections of the Western Maryland R.R. right-of-way, the power transmission lines, and the line between the 3rd and 8th precincts.

Seventh District: Baltimore City: Wards 5, precincts 1-17 of Ward 7, precincts 5-6 of Ward 6, precincts 1-17 of Ward 7, precincts 4-24 of Ward 8, precincts 6-25 of Ward 9, Wards 10-11, precincts 5-20 of Ward 12, Wards 13-19, all precincts except the 13th of Ward 20, precincts 78-85, 91-102 of Ward 27, and all precincts except 2B of Ward 28.

Eighth District: Montgomery County: Election Districts 2-11, and all precincts except precincts 4, 6, 9, 21, 22, and 41 of the 13th District.

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES FROM MARYLAND

1789—Daniel Carroll, Benjamin Contee, George Gale, Joshua Seney, William Smith, Michael Jenifer Stone.

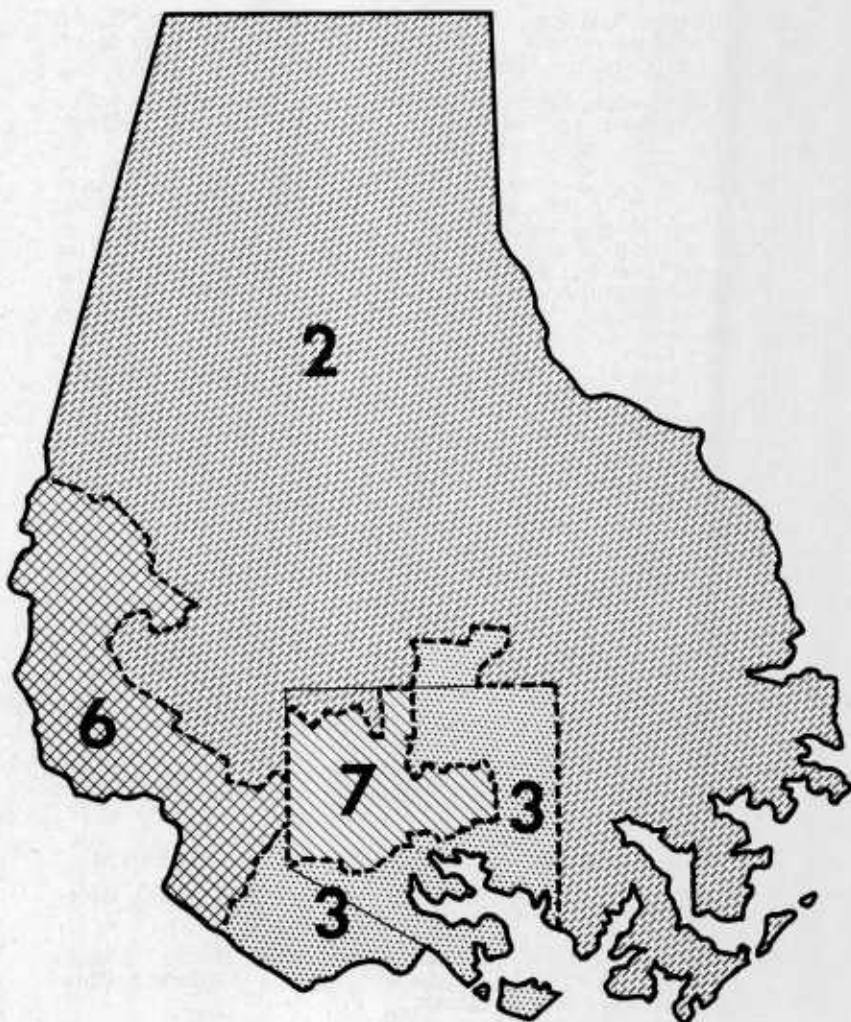
1791—Philip Key, William Pinkney,¹ John Francis Mercer,² William Vans Murray, Joshua Seney³, William Hindman,⁴ Upton Sheridine, Samuel Sterett.

¹ Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence having been raised.

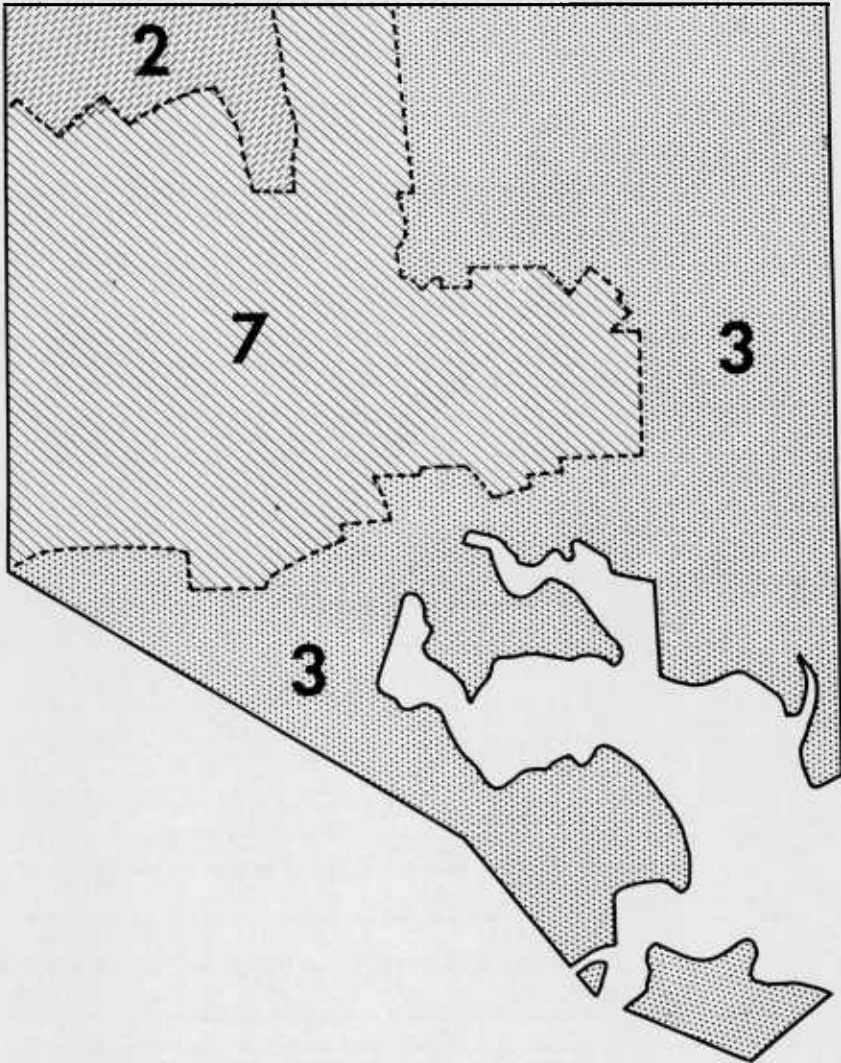
² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat February 6, 1792.

³ Resigned May 1, 1792.

⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua Seney, and took his seat January 30, 1793.



**BALTIMORE COUNTY
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS
EFFECTIVE 1972
GENERAL ELECTION**



**MAP OF
BALTIMORE CITY
SHOWING BOUNDARIES
OF 1972
CONGRESSIONAL
DISTRICTS**

- 1793—Gabriel Christie, George Dent, John Francis Mercer,⁵ Gabriel Duvall,⁶ William Vans Murray, Uriah Forrest,⁷ Benjamin Edwards,⁸ William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg.
- 1795—Gabriel Christie, Jeremiah Crabb,⁹ William Craik,¹⁰ Gabriel Duvall,¹¹ Richard Sprigg, Jr.,¹² George Dent, William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg, William Vans Murray.
- 1797—George Baer, Jr., William Craik, John Dennis, George Dent, William Hindman, William Matthews, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.
- 1799—George Baer, Jr., Gabriel Christie, William Craik, George Dent, John Dennis, Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Samuel Smith, John C. Thomas.
- 1801—John Archer, John Campbell, John Dennis, Daniel Hiester, Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Thomas Plater, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.,¹³ Walter Bowie.¹⁴
- 1803—John Archer, Walter Bowie, John Campbell, John Dennis, Nicholas R. Moore, William McCreery, Daniel Hiester,¹⁵ Roger Nelson,¹⁶ Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Thomas Plater.
- 1805—John Archer, John Campbell, Leonard Covington, Joseph Hopper Nicholson,¹⁷ Edward Lloyd,¹⁸ Patrick Magruder, William McCreery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Charles Goldsborough.
- 1807—John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Barton Key,¹⁹ Edward Lloyd, William McCreery,²⁰ John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Archibald Van Horne.
- 1809—John Brown,²¹ Robert Wright,²² John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Barton Key, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson,²³ Samuel Ringgold,²⁴ Archibald Van Horne.

⁵ Resigned April 13, 1794.

⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Francis Mercer, and took his seat November 1, 1794.

⁷ Resigned November 8, 1794.

⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Forrest, and took his seat January 2, 1795.

⁹ Resigned in 1796.

¹⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Crabb, and took his seat December 5, 1796.

¹¹ Resigned March 28, 1796, having been appointed Judge of the General Court of Maryland.

¹² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gabriel Duvall, and took his seat May 5, 1796.

¹³ Resigned February 11, 1802.

¹⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Sprigg, Jr., and took his seat March 24, 1802.

¹⁵ Died March 7, 1804.

¹⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Hiester, and took his seat November 6, 1804.

¹⁷ Resigned March 1, 1806.

¹⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1806.

¹⁹ Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which elected and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.

²⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.

²¹ Resigned in 1810, before the commencement of the Twelfth Congress, to which he had been elected.

²² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Brown, and took his seat December 3, 1810.

²³ Resigned May 14, 1810.

²⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Nelson, and took his seat December 7, 1810.

- 1811—Charles Goldsborough, Joseph Kent, Philip Barton Key, Peter Little, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery,²⁵ Stevenson Archer,²⁶ Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.²⁷
- 1813—Stevenson Archer, Charles Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson, Joseph Kent, Alexander McKim, Nicholas R. Moore, Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1815—Stevenson Archer, George Baer, Jr., Charles Goldsborough, John C. Herbert, William Pinkney,²⁸ Peter Little,²⁹ Alexander C. Hanson,³⁰ George Peter,³¹ Nicholas R. Moore,³² Samuel Smith,³³ Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1817—Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, John C. Herbert, Peter Little, George Peter, Philip Reed, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Philip Stuart.
- 1819—Stevenson Archer, Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Henry R. Warfield.
- 1821—Thomas Bayly, Jeremiah Cosden,³⁴ Philip Reed,³⁵ Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, John Nelson, Samuel Smith,³⁶ Isaac McKim,³⁷ Henry R. Warfield, Robert Wright.
- 1823—William Heyward, Jr., Joseph Kent, John Lee, Peter Little, Isaac McKim,³⁸ George E. Mitchell, Raphael Neale, John S. Spence, Henry R. Warfield.
- 1825—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Joseph Kent,³⁹ John C. Weems,⁴⁰ John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Robert N. Martin, George E. Mitchell, George Peter, Thomas C. Worthington.
- 1827—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Levin Gale, John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, John C. Weems, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1829—Elias Brown, Clement Dorsey, Benjamin C. Howard, George E. Mitchell, Benedict J. Semmes, Richard Spencer, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1831—Benjamin C. Howard, Daniel Jenifer, John L. Kerr, George E. Mitchell,⁴¹ Charles S. Sewall,⁴² Benedict J. Semmes, John S. Spence, Francis Thomas, George C. Washington, John T. H. Worthington.

²⁵ Resigned April 29, 1811, before Congress assembled.

²⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Montgomery, and took his seat November 4, 1811.

²⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John Brown, in preceding Congress.

²⁸ Resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.

²⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

³⁰ Resigned in 1816.

³¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

³² Resigned in 1815, before Congress assembled.

³³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas R. Moore, and took his seat February 4, 1816.

³⁴ Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.

³⁵ Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Cosden, and took his seat March 19, 1822.

³⁶ Resigned December 17, 1822, before the commencement of the Eighteenth Congress, to which he had been elected, having been elected Senator.

³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Smith, and took his seat January 8, 1823.

³⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Samuel Smith, in preceding Congress.

³⁹ Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.

⁴⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Kent, and took his seat February 7, 1826.

⁴¹ Died June 28, 1832.

⁴² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George E. Mitchell, and took his seat December 3, 1832.

- 1833—Richard B. Carmichael, Littleton Purnell Dennis,⁴³ John N. Steele,⁴⁴ James P. Heath, William Cost Johnson, Isaac McKim, John T. Stoddert, Francis Thomas, James Turner.
- 1835—John N. Steele, James Alfred Pearce, James Turner, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim, George C. Washington, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1837—John Dennis, James Alfred Pearce, John T. H. Worthington, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim,⁴⁵ John P. Kennedy,⁴⁶ William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1839—John Dennis, Philip Francis Thomas, John T. H. Worthington, Solomon Hillen, Jr., James Carroll, William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1841—Isaac D. Jones, James Alfred Pearce, James W. Williams,⁴⁷ Charles S. Sewall,⁴⁸ John P. Kennedy, Alexander Randall, William Cost Johnson, John Thomson Mason, Augustus R. Sollers.
- 1843—John M. S. Causin, Francis Brengle, John Wethered, John P. Kennedy, Jacob A. Preston, Thomas A. Spence.
- 1845—John G. Chapman, Albert Constable, William F. Giles, Thomas W. Ligon, Edward H. C. Long, Thomas J. Perry.
- 1847—John G. Chapman, J. Dixon Roman, Thomas W. Ligon, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John W. Crisfield.
- 1849—Richard Johns Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John B. Kerr.
- 1851—Richard Johns Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Thomas Yates Walsh, Alexander Evans, Joseph S. Cottman.
- 1853—John R. Franklin, Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, William T. Hamilton, Augustus R. Sollers.
- 1855—James Augustus Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris, Henry Winter Davis, Henry W. Hoffman, Thomas F. Bowie.
- 1857—James Augustus Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris,⁴⁹ Henry Winter Davis,⁵⁰ Jacob M. Kunkel, Thomas F. Bowie.
- 1859—James Augustus Stewart, Edwin H. Webster, J. Morrison Harris,⁵¹ Henry Winter Davis,⁵² Jacob M. Kunkel, George W. Hughes.
- 1861—Charles B. Calvert, John W. Crisfield, Cornelius L. L. Leary, Henry May, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1863—John A. J. Creswell, Henry Winter Davis, Benjamin G. Harris, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1865—Hiram McCullough, Edwin H. Webster,⁵³ John L. Thomas, Jr.,⁵⁴ Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Benjamin G. Harris.

⁴³ Died April 14, 1834.

⁴⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton Purnell Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.

⁴⁵ Died April 1, 1838.

⁴⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac McKim, and took his seat April 30, 1838.

⁴⁷ Died December 2, 1842.

⁴⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James W. Williams, and took his seat January 7, 1843.

⁴⁹ Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.

⁵⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.

⁵¹ Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Preston.

⁵² Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison.

⁵³ Resigned in July, 1865, before Congress assembled, to become collector of the port of Baltimore.

⁵⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

- 1867—Hiram McCullough, Stevenson Archer, Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Frederick Stone.
- 1869—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, Patrick Hamill, Frederick Stone.
- 1871—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, John Ritchie, William M. Merrick.
- 1873—Ephraim K. Wilson, Stevenson Archer, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, William J. Albert, Lloyd Lowndes, Jr.
- 1875—Philip Francis Thomas, Charles Boyle Roberts, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1877—Daniel M. Henry, Charles Boyle Roberts, William Kimmel, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1879—Daniel M. Henry, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Robert M. McLane, Eli J. Henkle, Milton G. Urner, William Kimmel.
- 1881—George W. Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Robert M. McLane, Andrew G. Chapman, Milton G. Urner.
- 1883—George W. Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, John V. L. Findlay, Hart B. Holton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1885—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, William H. Cole,⁵⁵ Harry W. Rusk,⁵⁶ John V. L. Findlay, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1887—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1889—Charles H. Gibson, Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Henry Stockbridge, Jr., Barnes Compton,⁵⁷ Sydney E. Mudd,⁵⁸ Louis E. McComas.
- 1891—Henry Page,⁵⁹ John B. Brown,⁶⁰ Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, William M. McKaig.
- 1893—Robert F. Bratton,⁶¹ W. Laird Henry,⁶² J. Fred. C. Talbott, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton,⁶³ Charles E. Coffin,⁶⁴ William M. McKaig.
- 1895—Joshua W. Miles, William B. Baker, Harry W. Rusk,⁶⁵ John K. Cowen, Charles E. Coffin, George L. Wellington.
- 1897—Isaac A. Barber, William B. Baker, William S. Booze, William W. McIntire, Sydney E. Mudd, John McDonald.
- 1899—John Walter Smith,⁶⁶ Josiah L. Kerr,⁶⁷ William B. Baker, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.

⁵⁵ Died July 8, 1886.

⁵⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

⁵⁷ Served until March 20, 1890; succeeded by Sydney E. Mudd, who contested his election.

⁵⁸ Successfully contested the election of Barnes Compton, and took his seat March 20, 1890.

⁵⁹ Resigned September 3, 1892, having been appointed judge of first judicial district of Maryland.

⁶⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Page, and took his seat December 5, 1892.

⁶¹ Died May 10, 1894.

⁶² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Bratton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

⁶³ Resigned, effective May 15, 1894.

⁶⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnes Compton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

⁶⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Booze.

⁶⁶ Resigned January 12, 1900.

⁶⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Walter Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

- 1901—William H. Jackson, Albert A. Blakeney, Frank C. Wachter, Charles Schirm, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1903—William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1905—Thomas A. Smith, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1907—William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Harry B. Wolf, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1909—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, John Kronmiller, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1911—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig, J. Charles Linthicum, Thomas Farran, David J. Lewis.
- 1913—J. Harry Covington,⁶⁸ Jesse D. Price,⁶⁹ J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig,⁷⁰ Charles P. Coady,⁷¹ J. Charles Linthicum, Frank O. Smith, David J. Lewis.
- 1915—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, David J. Lewis.
- 1917—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott,⁷² Carville D. Benson,⁷³ Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1919—William N. Andrews, Carville D. Benson, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1921—T. Alan Goldsborough, Albert A. Blakeney, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1923—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd,⁷⁴ Stephen W. Gambrill,⁷⁵ Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1925—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1927—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1929—T. Alan Goldsborough, Linwood L. Clark, Vincent L. Palmisano,⁷⁶ J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1931—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum,⁷⁷ Ambrose J. Kennedy,⁷⁸ Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.

⁶⁸ Resigned September 30, 1914.

⁶⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Harry Covington, and took his seat December 7, 1914.

⁷⁰ Died May 31, 1913.

⁷¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Konig, and took his seat November 26, 1913.

⁷² Died October 5, 1918.

⁷³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Fred. C. Talbott, and took his seat November 18, 1918.

⁷⁴ Died October 11, 1924.

⁷⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Sydney E. Mudd, and took his seat December 1, 1924.

⁷⁶ Election unsuccessfully contested by John Philip Hill.

⁷⁷ Died October 5, 1932.

⁷⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Charles Linthicum, and took his seat December 5, 1932.

- 1933—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1935—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1937—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill,⁷⁹ David J. Lewis.
- 1939—T. Alan Goldsborough,⁸⁰ David J. Ward,⁸¹ William P. Cole, Jr., Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Ambrose J. Kennedy, Lansdale G. Sasscer,⁸² William D. Byron.
- 1941—David J. Ward, William P. Cole, Jr.,⁸³ Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., John A. Meyer, Lansdale G. Sasscer, William D. Byron,⁸⁴ Katherine E. Byron.⁸⁵
- 1943—David J. Ward, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Daniel Ellison, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1945—Dudley G. Roe, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1947—Edward T. Miller, Hugh A. Meade, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.,⁸⁶ Edward A. Garmatz,⁸⁷ George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1949—Edward T. Miller, William P. Bolton, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1951—Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1953—Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Frank Small, Jr., DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
- 1955—Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
- 1957—Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, DeWitt S. Hyde, Samuel N. Friedel.
- 1959—Thomas F. Johnson, Daniel B. Brewster, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, John R. Foley, Samuel N. Friedel.
- 1961—Thomas F. Johnson, Daniel B. Brewster, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.

⁷⁹ Died December 19, 1938, before the commencement of the Seventy-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

⁸⁰ Resigned April 5, 1939, having been appointed as associate justice of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia.

⁸¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of T. Alan Goldsborough, and took his seat June 13, 1939.

⁸² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Stephen W. Gambrill, in preceding Congress, and took his seat February 16, 1939.

⁸³ Resigned October 26, 1942; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

⁸⁴ Died February 27, 1941.

⁸⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, William D. Byron, and took her seat June 11, 1941.

⁸⁶ Resigned May 16, 1947, having been elected Mayor of Baltimore.

⁸⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., and took his seat July 24, 1947.

- 1963—Carlton R. Sickles, Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Richard E. Lankford, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
- 1965—Carlton R. Sickles, Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Hervey G. Machen, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel.
- 1967—Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Hervey G. Machen, Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel, Gilbert Gude.
- 1969—Rogers C. B. Morton, Clarence D. Long, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lawrence J. Hogan, J. Glenn Beall, Jr., Samuel N. Friedel, Gilbert Gude.
- 1971—Rogers C. B. Morton,⁸⁸ William O. Mills (R)⁸⁹ 1st Dist., Clarence D. Long (D) 2nd Dist., Edward A. Garmatz (D) 3rd Dist., Paul S. Sarbanes (D) 4th Dist., Lawrence J. Hogan (R) 5th Dist., Goodloe E. Byron (D) 6th Dist., Parren J. Mitchell (D) 7th Dist., Gilbert Gude (R) 8th Dist.

⁸⁸ Resigned January 28, 1971, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior.

⁸⁹ Elected May 25, 1971 to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Rogers C. B. Morton, and took his seat May 27, 1971.

RESULTS OF PAST GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN MARYLAND

1867—Oden Bowie, Democrat.....	63,602	Hugh L. Bond, Republican.....	21,890
1871—William Pinkney Whyte, Democrat.....	73,958	Jacob Tome, Republican.....	58,838
1875—John Lee Carroll, Democrat.....	85,454	J. Morrison Harris, Republican.....	72,530
1879—William T. Hamilton, Democrat.....	90,771	James A. Gary, Republican.....	68,609
1883—Robert M. McLane, Democrat.....	92,694	Hart B. Holton, Republican.....	80,707
1887—Elihu E. Jackson, Democrat.....	99,038	Walter B. Brooks, Republican.....	86,622
1891—Frank Brown, Democrat.....	108,539	William J. Vannort, Republican.....	78,388
1895—Lloyd Lowndes, Republican.....	124,936	John E. Hurst, Democrat.....	106,169
1899—John Walter Smith, Democrat.....	128,409	Lloyd Lowndes, Republican.....	116,286
1903—Edwin Warfield, Democrat.....	108,548	Stevenson A. Williams, Republican.....	95,923
1907—Austin L. Crothers, Democrat.....	102,051	George R. Gaither, Republican.....	94,300
1911—Phillips Lee Goldsborough, Republican.....	106,392	Arthur Pue Gorman, Democrat.....	103,395
1915—Emerson C. Harrington, Democrat.....	119,317	Ovington E. Weller, Republican.....	116,136
1919—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	112,240	Harry W. Nice, Republican.....	112,075
1923—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	177,871	Alexander Armstrong, Republican.....	137,471
1926—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	207,436	Addison E. Mullikin, Republican.....	148,145
1930—Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	283,639	William F. Broening, Republican.....	216,864
1934—Harry W. Nice, Republican.....	253,813	Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat.....	247,664
1938—Herbert R. O'Connor, Democrat.....	308,372	Harry W. Nice, Republican.....	242,095
1942—Herbert R. O'Connor, Democrat.....	198,488	Theodore R. McKeldin, Republican.....	179,204
1946—William Preston Lane, Jr., Democrat.....	268,084	Theodore R. McKeldin, Republican.....	221,752
1950—Theodore R. McKeldin, Republican.....	369,807	William Preston Lane, Jr., Democrat.....	275,824
1954—Theodore R. McKeldin, Republican.....	381,451	Harry Clifton Byrd, Democrat.....	319,033
1958—J. Millard Tawes, Democrat.....	485,061	James P. S. Devereux, Republican.....	278,173
1962—J. Millard Tawes, Democrat.....	428,071	Frank Small, Jr., Republican.....	341,271
1966—Spiro T. Agnew, Republican.....	455,318	George P. Mahoney, Democrat.....	373,543
		Hymen A. Pressman, Independent.....	90,899

MARYLAND'S ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

- 1789—George Washington (no party) 6, Robert Hanson Harrison (no party) 6.
- 1792—George Washington (Federalist) 8, John Adams (Federalist) 8.
- 1796—John Adams (Federalist) 7, John Henry (Federalist) 2, Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 4, Thomas Pinckney (Federalist) 4, Aaron Burr (Democrat-Republican) 3.
- 1800—John Adams (Federalist) 5, Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 5, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 5, Aaron Burr (Democrat-Republican) 5.
- 1804—Thomas Jefferson (Democrat-Republican) 9, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 2.
- 1808—James Madison (Democrat-Republican) 9, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney (Federalist) 2.
- 1812—James Madison (Democrat-Republican) 6, DeWitt Clinton (Federalist) 5.
- 1816—James Monroe (Democrat-Republican) 8.
- 1820—James Monroe (Democrat-Republican) 11.
- 1824—John Quincy Adams (no party) 3, William Crawford (no party) 1, Andrew Jackson (no party) 7.
- 1828—John Quincy Adams (Democrat-Republican) 6, Andrew Jackson (National Republican) 5.
- 1832—Henry Clay (Democrat-Republican) 5, Andrew Jackson (National Republican) 3.
- 1836—William Henry Harrison (Whig) 10.
- 1840—William Henry Harrison (Whig) 10.
- 1844—Henry Clay (Whig) 8.
- 1848—Zachary Taylor (Whig) 8.
- 1852—Franklin Pierce (Democrat) 8.
- 1856—Millard Fillmore (American) 8.
- 1860—John C. Breckinridge (Democrat) 8.
- 1864—Abraham Lincoln (Union) 7.
- 1868—Horatio Seymour (Democrat) 7.
- 1872—Thomas A. Hendricks (Democrat) 8.
- 1876—Samuel A. Tilden (Democrat) 8.
- 1880—Winfield Scott Hancock (Democrat) 8.
- 1884—Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.
- 1888—Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.
- 1892—Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 8.
- 1896—William McKinley (Republican) 8.
- 1900—William McKinley (Republican) 8.
- 1904—Alton B. Parker (Democrat) 7, Theodore Roosevelt (Republican) 1.
- 1908—William Jennings Bryan (Democrat) 6, William Howard Taft (Republican) 2.
- 1912—Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 8.
- 1916—Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 8.
- 1920—Warren G. Harding (Republican) 8.
- 1924—Calvin Coolidge (Republican) 8.
- 1928—Herbert Hoover (Republican) 8.
- 1932—Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.
- 1936—Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.
- 1940—Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.
- 1944—Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 8.
- 1948—Thomas E. Dewey (Republican) 8.
- 1952—Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican) 9.

- 1956—Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican) 9.
 1960—John F. Kennedy (Democrat) 9.
 1964—Lyndon B. Johnson (Democrat) 10.
 1968—Hubert H. Humphrey (Democrat) 10.

MAYORS OF THE CITY OF BALTIMORE

1797—James Calhoun	1877—George P. Kane
1804—Thorowgood Smith	1878—Ferdinand C. Latrobe
1808—Edward Johnson	1881—William Pinkney Whyte
1816—George Stiles	1883—Ferdinand C. Latrobe
1819—Edward Johnson	1885—James Hodges
1820—John Montgomery	1887—Ferdinand C. Latrobe
1823—Edward Johnson	1889—Robert C. Davidson
1826—Jacob Small	1891—Ferdinand C. Latrobe
1831—William Stewart	1895—Alcaeus Hooper
1832—Jesse Hunt	1897—William T. Malster
1835—Samuel Smith	1899—Thomas G. Hayes
1838—Sheppard C. Leakin	1903—Robert M. McLane
1840—Samuel Brady	1904—E. Clay Timanus
1842—Solomon Hillen, Jr.	1907—J. Barry Mahool
1843—James O. Law	1911—James H. Preston
1844—Jacob G. Daviess	1919—William F. Broening
1848—Elijah Stansbury	1923—Howard W. Jackson
1850—J. Hanson T. Jerome	1927—William F. Broening
1852—J. Smith Hollins	1931—Howard W. Jackson
1854—Samuel Hinks	1943—Theodore R. McKeldin
1856—Thomas Swann	1947—Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.
1860—George William Brown	1959—J. Harold Grady
1861—John Lee Chapman	1962—Phillip H. Goodman
1867—Robert T. Banks	1963—Theodore R. McKeldin
1871—Joshua Vansant	1967—Thomas J. D'Alesandro 3rd
1875—Ferdinand C. Latrobe	1971—William D. Schaefer

CABINET MEMBERS

James McHenry.....	Secretary of War.....	1796-1800
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1798-1801
Benjamin Stoddert ⁹⁰	Secretary of War.....	1800
Robert Smith.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1801-1809
Robert Smith.....	Secretary of State.....	1809-1811
William Pinkney.....	Attorney General.....	1812-1814
William Wirt.....	Attorney General.....	1817-1829
Louis McLane.....	Secretary of the Treasury.....	1831-1833
Roger Brooke Taney.....	Attorney General.....	1831-1833
Louis McLane.....	Secretary of State.....	1833-1834
Roger Brooke Taney.....	Secretary of the Treasury.....	1833-1834
John Nelson.....	Attorney General.....	1843-1845
Reverdy Johnson.....	Attorney General.....	1849-1850
John P. Kennedy.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1852-1853
Philip Francis Thomas.....	Secretary of the Treasury.....	1860-1861
Montgomery Blair.....	Postmaster General.....	1861-1864
John A. J. Creswell.....	Postmaster General.....	1869-1874
James A. Gary.....	Postmaster General.....	1897-1898
Charles J. Bonaparte.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1905-1906
Charles J. Bonaparte.....	Attorney General.....	1906-1909
Rogers C. B. Morton.....	Secretary of the Interior.....	1971-

⁹⁰ *Ad Interim* June 1 to June 12, 1800.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Thomas Johnson, Associate Justice.....	1791-1793
Samuel Chase, Associate Justice.....	1796-1811
Gabriel Duvall, Associate Justice.....	1811-1835
Roger Brooke Taney, Chief Justice.....	1836-1864

VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

Spiro T. Agnew.....	1969-
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LEGAL HOLIDAYS

1. Fixed

January 1.....	(Acts 1862, chap. 70).....	New Year's Day
February 12.....	(Acts 1947, chap. 729).....	Lincoln's Birthday
February 22.....	(Acts 1862, chap. 70).....	Washington's Birthday
March 25.....	(Acts 1916, chap. 633).....	Maryland Day
May 30.....	(Acts 1890, chap. 238).....	Memorial Day
July 4.....	(Acts 1862, chap. 70).....	Independence Day
September 12.....	(Acts 1908, chap. 181).....	Defenders' Day
October 12.....	(Acts 1908, chap. 181).....	Columbus Day
November 11.....	(Acts 1927, chap. 239).....	Armistice Day
	(Acts 1957, chap. 252).....	Veterans' Day
December 25.....	(Acts 1862, chap. 70).....	Christmas Day

Should any of the dates listed above fall on a Sunday, the holiday is observed on the following Monday (Acts of 1882, chap. 23).

Effective January 1, 1971 (Acts 1969, chap. 206), certain holidays are now observed on Mondays, as follows:

Third Monday in February.....	Washington's Birthday
Last Monday in May.....	Memorial Day
Second Monday in October.....	Columbus Day
Fourth Monday in October.....	Veterans' Day

There will be no changes in the observance of any of the other days (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 13, secs. 9, 11, 12).

If any of the holidays enumerated in Section 9 of Article 13 should occur on Saturday, the Friday immediately preceding shall be deemed and treated as a holiday (Acts of 1970, chap. 359; Code 1957, 1964 Repl. Vol., 1970 Supp., Art. 100, sec. 77).

2. Movable

The Friday before Easter Sunday (Acts 1882, chap. 23), Good Friday.

The first Monday in September (Acts 1916, chap. 633), Labor Day.

The fourth Thursday in November (Acts 1890, chap. 238), Thanksgiving Day.

All days of general and Congressional Elections (Acts 1882, chap. 23).

Days of public thanksgiving proclaimed by Governor (Acts 1862, chap. 70) or by President of the United States (Acts of 1882, chap. 23).

The Governor may declare bank holidays in case of an emergency resulting from fire, flood, storms, snow or other causes (Acts of 1966, chap. 243).

3. Saturdays

It is lawful for any banking institution to remain closed on any one or more or all Saturdays if this closing is authorized by resolution of its board of directors. Any Saturday on which such bank may remain closed shall constitute a legal holiday (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 13, sec. 10).

It is lawful for banks in Maryland to close their doors at twelve o'clock noon on every Saturday of the year. After twelve o'clock noon, Saturday is a legal holiday. This does not apply in Howard and Talbot counties (Code 1957, 1968 Repl. Vol., Art. 13, sec. 12).

Special Observances

The General Assembly has authorized the Governor to proclaim special "Days" as follows:

Martin Luther King Day (Ch. 681, 1971)	Third Sunday in January
Republic of Lithuania Day (Res. No. 8, 1935)	February 16
Arbor Day (Res. No. 7, 1894)	One day in April
John Hanson Day (J. R. 69, Acts of 1970)	April 14
Law Day, U. S. A. (Ch. 115, 1962)	May 1
National Anthem Day (Res. No. 11, 1964)	September 14
Constitution Day (Res. No. 8, 1951)	September 17
General Pulaski Memorial Day (Res. No. 5, 1931)	October 11
Poetry Day (Ch. 19, 1951)	October 15
Republic of Czechoslovakia Day (Res. No. 3, 1935)	October 28

Frederick County Only

Repudiation Day: After twelve o'clock noon, November 23 is a legal bank half-holiday (Acts 1894, chap. 510).

POET LAUREATE OF MARYLAND

By Chapter 178, Acts of 1959, the Governor was authorized to appoint a citizen of Maryland as Poet Laureate of Maryland. Under the provisions of this Chapter, the Governor appointed Vincent Godfrey Burns (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 77A).

MARYLAND SPORT

By Chapter 134, Acts of 1962, the age old equestrian sport of Jousting was proclaimed as the official sport of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 79A).

STATE DOG

By Chapter 156, Acts of 1964, the Chesapeake Bay Retriever was declared to be the official Dog of Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 77B).

STATE FISH

By Chapter 513, Acts of 1965, the striped bass or rockfish (*Roccus saxatilis*) was designated as the official fish of the State of Maryland (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 71A).

STATE BIRD

The Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*) is the official Maryland Bird, designated by the General Assembly (Chapter 54, Acts of 1947). Special provisions have been made for its protection (Chapter 154, Acts of 1882) (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 77).

STATE FLOWER

The Black-Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia hirta*) is the official Maryland Flower, designated by the General Assembly (Chapter 458, Acts of 1918). A yellow daisy, or coneflower it blooms in late summer (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 75).

STATE FLAG

Maryland's flag bears the arms of the Calvert and Crossland families. Calvert was the family name of the Lords Baltimore who founded Maryland. Crossland was the family of the mother of the first Lord Baltimore. The escutcheon or shield in the Maryland Seal bears the same arms. This flag in its present form was first used about 1886. It was officially adopted by Chapter 48, Acts of 1904. The cross bottony affixed to the top of the flagstaff was made the official ornament by Chapter 862, Acts of 1945 (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 74A).

GREAT SEAL OF MARYLAND

The Great Seal of Maryland is used by the Governor and the Secretary of State to authenticate the Acts of the Legislature and for other official purposes. The first Great Seal was brought over during the early days of the Colony. It remained in use, although slightly altered, until the Revolution. The State of Maryland adopted a new seal similar in form and spirit to those of the other States. After the passage of a hundred years, Maryland readopted its old seal (Joint Resolution No. 5, Legislative Session of 1876). Only the Reverse of this seal has ever been cut. The Obverse is, however, still considered as part of the seal and is used, among other things for decorating public buildings.

The Reverse consists of an escutcheon or shield bearing the Calvert and Crossland arms quartered. Above is an earl's coronet and a full-faced helmet. The escutcheon is supported on one side by a farmer and on the other by a fisherman, symbolizing Lord Baltimore's two estates of Maryland and Avalon. The Calvert motto on the scroll is usually translated "manly deeds, womanly words." The Latin legend on the border is translated "with favor wilt thou compass us as with a shield." (Psalms v, 12.)

The Obverse of the Seal shows Lord Baltimore as a Knight in full armor mounted on a charger. The inscription translated is "Cecilius, Absolute Lord of Maryland and Avalon, Baron of Baltimore." Avalon was the name of Lord Baltimore's grant in Newfoundland (Chapter 79, Acts of 1969; Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 74A).

STATE TREE

Maryland has chosen for its tree the White Oak. The magnificent specimen shown among the illustrations of Maryland's symbols is known as the Wye Oak and is located at Wye Mills on the Eastern Shore. It is now owned by the State (Chapter 731, Acts of 1941; Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 76).

STATE SONG

The Maryland State song, "Maryland, My Maryland," was written by a Marylander who was living in the Confederacy during the War between the States. The air is not original. Its words reflect the bitter feeling following the passage through Baltimore of Union troops in 1861 (Chapter 451, Acts of 1939; Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 41, sec. 79).

NAMES AND ORIGINS OF COUNTIES

ALLEGANY

The name is from the Indian word Oolikhanna, meaning "Beautiful Stream." The County was erected by an Act of Assembly, Chapter 29, Acts of 1789. The County seat is Cumberland.

ANNE ARUNDEL

This County was named for the Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. It owes its origin to an Act of Assembly, Chapter 8, Acts of 1650 (April Session). The County seat is Annapolis, which is also the Capital of the State.

BALTIMORE CITY

The existence of Baltimore City as a governmental unit distinct from Baltimore County was provided for by the Constitutional Convention of 1850. The name is that of the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

BALTIMORE

The name of this County, like that of Baltimore City, derives from the name of the Proprietary's Irish Barony. The legal origin of Baltimore County is not known, but it was surely in existence by January 12, 1659/60 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the County. The County seat is Towson.

CALVERT

This County takes its name from the family name of the Proprietary. It was established by an Order in Council of 1654, and it was called Patuxent County until 1658. The County seat is Prince Frederick.

CAROLINE

The sister of the last Lord Baltimore, Lady Caroline Eden, gave her name to this County. It owes its existence to Chapter 10 of the Acts of Assembly of 1773. The County seat is Denton.

CARROLL

This County was named for the distinguished Revolutionary statesman Charles Carroll of Carrollton. It was erected by Chapter 256, Acts of 1835 and confirmed by Chapter 19 of the Acts of 1836. The County seat is Westminster.

CECIL

Named for Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. This County was erected in 1674 by Proclamation of the Governor. The County seat is Elkton.

CHARLES

Named for Charles Calvert, son and heir of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It owes its origin to an Order in Council of 1658. It is not to be confused with an earlier Charles County, known as Old Charles County. The County seat is La Plata.

DORCHESTER

Named for the Earl of Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts. The exact date and the legal origin of the County are unknown, but it was certainly in existence by February 16, 1668/69 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the County. The County seat is Cambridge.

FREDERICK

Named probably for Frederick Calvert who became sixth and last Lord Baltimore. It was created by Chapter 15, Acts of 1748. The County seat is Frederick.

GARRETT

Named for John W. Garrett, industrialist and financier. It was created by Chapter 212 of the Acts of 1872. The County seat is Oakland.

HARFORD

Named for Henry Harford, last Proprietary. He was a son of Frederick, sixth Lord Baltimore, but because of his illegitimate birth did not inherit the title. The County was erected by Chapter 6 of the Acts of 1773. The County seat is Bel Air.

HOWARD

Named for John Eager Howard, soldier and statesman. The County was created in 1851 by Article VIII, Section 1 of the Constitution of that year. However, the area which later became Howard County was set up as Howard District of Anne Arundel County by Chapter 22 of the Acts of 1838; confirmed by Chapter 50, Acts of 1839 and thereafter, until 1851, enjoyed the status of a county except that it was not represented in the General Assembly. The County seat is Ellicott City.

KENT

This County derives its name from the English county of the same name. It was first referred to as a county in 1642, but it could have acquired this status as early as 1640 when mention is made of a sheriff for the Isle of Kent. The County seat is Chestertown.

MONTGOMERY

Named for the Revolutionary General Richard Montgomery. The County was created by the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Rockville.

PRINCE GEORGE'S

Named for Prince George of Denmark, husband of Queen Anne. This County was erected by Chapter 13, Acts of 1695 (May Session). The County seat is Upper Marlboro.

QUEEN ANNE'S

Named for Queen Anne. It was erected by Chapter 3 of the Acts of 1706. The County seat is Centreville.

ST. MARY'S

Named in honor of the Virgin Mary. Here the *Ark* and the *Dove* landed on Annunciation Day (March 25). This was the first county erected in Maryland, having been created in 1637 by an order of the Governor. The County seat is Leonardtown.

SOMERSET

Named after Mary Somerset, sister-in-law of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It was created by an Order in Council of 1666. The County seat is Princess Anne.

TALBOT

Named after Grace Talbot, sister of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. The form of the creation of this County is not known, but it was probably by virtue of an order of the Governor in Council. It was certainly in existence by February 18, 1661/62, when a writ was issued to the sheriff. The County seat is Easton.

WASHINGTON

Named for George Washington. The County owes its creation to the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Hagerstown.

WICOMICO

Named after the river of that name, from the Indian words for house (*wicko*) and building (*mekee*), apparently referring to an Indian town on the banks of the river. Provision for the creation of this County was made by the Constitution of 1867 (Article XIII, Sections 2-6). The County seat is Salisbury.

WORCESTER

Named after the Earl of Worcester. Created by Chapter 9 of the Acts of 1742. The County seat is Snow Hill.

COURT TERMS

ALLEGANY—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

ANNE ARUNDEL—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, first Monday in January and July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and two Thursdays if necessary.

BALTIMORE CITY—

Terms of all Courts fixed by the Supreme Bench; present terms, second Monday in January, May, and September.

BALTIMORE—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in January, April and September.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

CALVERT—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and second Monday in November; non-jury, first Monday in February, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month.

CAROLINE—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

CARROLL—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November; jury or non-jury at the will of the Court, second Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Tuesday.

CECIL—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in September, and second Monday in December; non-jury, third Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Wednesday.

CHARLES—

Circuit Court—Jury and non-jury, fourth Monday in May and November.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in every month.

DORCHESTER—

Circuit Court—Fourth Monday in April and October.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

FREDERICK—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in February, and second Monday in September; non-jury, first Monday in May, and second Monday in December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Wednesday.

GARRETT—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

HARFORD—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and November (optional with Court).

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

HOWARD—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and September; non-jury, third Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesdays.

KENT—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in February; first Tuesday in September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

MONTGOMERY—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in March, first Monday in October; non-jury, third Monday in January, first Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday.

PRINCE GEORGE'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January and June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

QUEEN ANNE'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and November; non-jury, fourth Monday in January and third Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ST. MARY'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and November; non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in every month.

SOMERSET—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

TALBOT—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in May and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

WASHINGTON—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in March and September; non-jury, second Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

WICOMICO—

Circuit Court—Second Monday in March and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

WORCESTER—

Circuit Court—Jury, fourth Monday in March and second Monday in October.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

AREA

The Geography Division of the Bureau of the Census, U. S. Department of Commerce, has furnished the following figures from the 1970 final census figures for Maryland. Areas are given in square miles.

<i>County</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Land</i>	<i>Water</i>
Allegany	428	426	2
Anne Arundel	458	417	41
Baltimore	638	608	30
Baltimore City	86	79	7
Calvert	244	219	25
Caroline	325	320	5
Carroll	456	453	3
Cecil	386	352	34
Charles	502	458	44
Dorchester	688	580	108
Frederick	670	664	6
Garrett	668	662	6
Harford	475	448	27
Howard	251	250	1
Kent	308	284	24
Montgomery	506	493	13
Prince George's	496	485	11
Queen Anne's	408	373	35
St. Mary's	420	367	53
Somerset	378	332	46
Talbot	331	279	52
Washington	471	462	9
Wicomico	395	380	15
Worcester	589	483	106
	10,577	9,874	703

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MARYLAND, BY COUNTIES:
1950, 1960 AND 1970

County	Population		
	1950	1960	1970
The State	2,343,001	3,100,689	3,922,399
Allegany	89,556	84,169	84,044
Anne Arundel	117,392	206,634	297,539
Baltimore	270,273	492,428	621,077
Baltimore City	949,708	939,024	905,759
Calvert	12,100	15,826	20,682
Caroline	18,234	19,462	19,781
Carroll	44,907	52,785	69,006
Cecil	33,356	48,408	53,291
Charles	23,415	32,572	47,678
Dorchester	27,815	29,666	29,405
Frederick	62,287	71,930	84,927
Garrett	21,259	20,420	21,476
Harford	51,782	76,722	115,378
Howard	23,119	36,152	61,911
Kent	13,677	15,481	16,146
Montgomery	164,401	340,928	522,809
Prince George's	194,182	357,395	660,567
Queen Anne's	14,579	16,569	18,422
St. Mary's	29,111	38,915	47,388
Somerset	20,745	19,623	18,924
Talbot	19,428	21,578	23,682
Washington	78,886	91,219	103,829
Wicomico	39,641	49,050	54,236
Worcester	23,148	23,733	24,442

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:
1970 AND 1960

("Uninc." designates an unincorporated place.)

Place	County	Population	
		1970	1960
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	12,375	9,679
Aberdeen Proving Ground.....	Harford.....	7,403	.....
Accident.....	Garrett.....	237	237
Allview (uninc.).....	Howard.....	2,314	.....
Andrews (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	6,418	.....
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	29,592	23,385
Arbutus (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	22,745	22,402
Aspen Hill (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	16,799	.....
Avenel-Hillandale (uninc.).....	{Montgomery.....} {Prince George's.....}	19,520	{.....}
Bainbridge Center (uninc.).....	Cecil.....	5,257	.....
Baltimore.....	.....	905,759	939,024
Barclay.....	Queen Anne's.....	187	142
Barnesville.....	Montgomery.....	162	145
Barton.....	Allegany.....	723	731
Bel Air North (uninc.).....	Harford.....	2,771	.....
Bel Air South (uninc.).....	Harford.....	3,360	.....
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	6,307	4,300
Beltsville (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	8,912	.....
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	1,942	2,046
Berwyn Heights.....	Prince George's.....	3,934	2,376
Bethesda (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	71,621	56,527
Betterton.....	Kent.....	327	.....
Birchwood City (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	9,558	.....
Bladensburg.....	Prince George's.....	7,488	3,103
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	1,410	1,211
Bowie.....	Prince George's.....	35,028	1,072
Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	3,426	3,693
Brookeville.....	Montgomery.....	136	140
Brooklyn (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	13,896	.....
Brookview.....	Dorchester.....	95	83
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	3,566	3,555
Burkittsville.....	Frederick.....	221	208
Calverton (uninc.).....	{Montgomery.....} {Prince George's.....}	6,543	{.....}
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	11,595	12,239
Camp Springs (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	22,776	.....
Capitol Heights.....	Prince George's.....	2,852	3,138
Carmody Hills-Pepper Mills Village (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	6,245	.....

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:
1970 AND 1960—Continued

Place	County	Population	
		1970	1960
Catonsville (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	54,812	37,372
Cecilton.....	Cecil.....	581	596
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's.....	1,853	1,863
Chapel Oaks-Cedar Heights (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	6,049	.....
Charlestown.....	Cecil.....	721	711
Chesapeake Beach.....	Calvert.....	934	731
Chesapeake City.....	Cecil.....	1,031	1,104
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	3,476	3,602
Cheverly.....	Prince George's.....	6,696	5,223
Chevy Chase (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	16,424	.....
Chevy Chase Section Four Village.....	Montgomery.....	2,266	2,243
Chevy Chase Village.....	Montgomery.....	2,265	2,805
Chillum (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	35,656	.....
Church Creek.....	Dorchester.....	130	146
Church Hill.....	Queen Anne's.....	247	263
Clear Spring.....	Washington.....	499	488
Colesville (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	9,455	.....
College Park.....	Prince George's.....	26,156	18,482
Colmar Manor.....	Prince George's.....	1,715	1,772
Columbia (uninc.).....	Howard.....	8,815	.....
Coral Hills (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	7,105	.....
Cottage City.....	Prince George's.....	993	1,099
Cresaptown (uninc.).....	Allegany.....	1,731	1,680
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	3,078	3,540
Crofton (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	4,478	.....
Cumberland.....	Allegany.....	29,724	33,415
Damascus (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	2,638	.....
Deale (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,059	.....
Deer Park.....	Garrett.....	310	379
Defense Heights (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	6,775	.....
Delmar.....	Wicomico.....	1,191	1,291
Denton.....	Caroline.....	1,561	1,938
District Heights.....	Prince George's.....	8,424	7,524
Dundalk (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	85,377	82,428
Eagle Harbor.....	Prince George's.....	200	15
East New Market.....	Dorchester.....	251	225
Easton.....	Talbot.....	6,809	6,337
Edgemere (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	10,352	11,775
Edgewood (uninc.).....	Harford.....	8,551	1,670
Edmonston.....	Prince George's.....	1,441	1,197
Eldersburg-Flohrville (uninc.).....	Carroll.....	1,739	.....

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:
1970 AND 1960—Continued

Place	County	Population	
		1970	1960
Eldorado.....	Dorchester.....	99	80
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	5,362	5,989
Ellicott City (uninc.).....	Howard.....	9,506	.....
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....	1,532	1,369
Essex (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	38,193	35,205
Fairmount Heights.....	Prince George's.....	1,972	2,308
Federsburg.....	Caroline-Dorchester.....	1,917	2,060
Ferndale (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	9,929	.....
Forest Heights.....	Prince George's.....	3,600	3,524
Forestville (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	16,152	.....
Fort Meade (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	16,699	.....
Fort Ritchie (uninc.).....	Washington.....	2,216	.....
Fountain Head (uninc.).....	Washington.....	2,029	.....
Frederick.....	Frederick.....	23,641	21,744
Friendsville.....	Garrett.....	566	580
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....	7,327	6,722
Fruitland.....	Wicomico.....	2,315	1,147
Funkstown.....	Washington.....	1,051	968
Gaithersburg.....	Montgomery.....	8,344	3,847
Galena.....	Kent.....	361	299
Galestown.....	Dorchester.....	123	151
Garrett Park.....	Montgomery.....	1,258	965
Glenarden.....	Prince George's.....	4,502	1,336
Glen Burnie (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	38,608	.....
Glen Echo.....	Montgomery.....	297	310
Goldsboro.....	Caroline.....	231	204
Good Luck (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	10,584	.....
Grantsville.....	Garrett.....	517	446
Grasonville (uninc.).....	Queen Anne's.....	1,182	.....
Greenbelt.....	Prince George's.....	18,199	7,479
Greensboro.....	Caroline.....	1,173	1,160
Hagerstown.....	Washington.....	35,862	36,660
Halfway (uninc.).....	Washington.....	6,106	4,256
Halpine (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	5,912	.....
Hampstead.....	Carroll.....	961	696
Hancock.....	Washington.....	1,832	2,004
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	9,791	8,510
Hebron.....	Wicomico.....	705	754
Henderson.....	Caroline.....	135	129
Highland Beach.....	Anne Arundel.....	6	5
Hillcrest Heights (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	24,037	15,295

**TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:
1970 AND 1960—Continued**

Place	County	Population	
		1970	1960
Hillsboro.....	Caroline.....	177	201
Hurlock.....	Dorchester.....	1,056	1,035
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	14,998	15,168
Indian Head Plant (uninc.).....	Charles.....	1,449	.....
Indian Head.....	Charles.....	1,350	780
Joppatowne (uninc.).....	Harford.....	9,092	.....
Keedysville.....	Washington.....	431	433
Kemp Mill (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	10,037	.....
Kensington.....	Montgomery.....	2,322	2,175
Kentland (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	9,649	.....
Kitzmillersville.....	Garrett.....	443	535
Landover (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	5,597	.....
Landover Hills.....	Prince George's.....	2,691	1,850
Langley Park (uninc.)..	Prince George's.....	11,564	11,510
Lanham-Seabrook (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	13,244	.....
Lansdowne-Baltimore Highlands (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	16,976	13,134
La Plata.....	Charles.....	1,561	1,214
Laurel.....	Prince George's.....	10,525	8,503
La Vale-Narrows Park (uninc.).....	Allegany.....	3,971	4,031
Laytonsville.....	Montgomery.....	293	196
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	1,406	1,281
Lexington Park- Patuxent River (uninc.).....	St. Mary's.....	9,136	.....
Linthicum (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	9,830	.....
Loch Lynn Heights.....	Garrett.....	507	476
Lonaconing.....	Allegany.....	1,572	2,077
Londontowne (uninc.)..	Anne Arundel.....	3,864	.....
Luke.....	Allegany.....	424	587
Lutherville-Timonium (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	24,055	12,265
Manchester.....	Carroll.....	1,466	1,108
Mardela Springs.....	Wicomico.....	356	380
Marydel.....	Caroline.....	176	130
Maryland City (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	7,102	.....
Maugansville (uninc.)..	Washington.....	1,069	.....
Mayo (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	2,154	.....

**TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:
1970 AND 1960—Continued**

Place	County	Population	
		1970	1960
Middle River (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	19,935	10,825
Middletown.....	Frederick.....	1,262	1,036
Midland.....	Allegany.....	665	737
Millington.....	Kent-Queen Anne's.....	474	408
Montrose (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	6,140	.....
Morningside.....	Prince George's.....	1,665	1,708
Mountain Lake Park.....	Garrett.....	1,263	975
Mount Airy.....	Carroll-Frederick.....	1,825	1,352
Mount Rainier.....	Prince George's.....	8,180	9,855
Mount Savage (uninc.).....	Allegany.....	1,413	1,639
Myersville.....	Frederick.....	450	355
New Carrollton.....	Prince George's.....	13,395	3,385
New Market.....	Frederick.....	339	358
New Windsor.....	Carroll.....	788	738
North Beach.....	Calvert.....	761	606
North Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	758	864
North East.....	Cecil.....	1,818	1,628
North Potomac (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	12,546	.....
North Takoma Park (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	7,373	.....
Oakland (uninc.).....	Carroll.....	1,256	.....
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	1,786	1,977
Ocean City.....	Worcester.....	1,493	983
Odenton (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	5,989	1,914
Olney (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	2,138	.....
Overlea (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	13,086	10,795
Owings Mills (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	7,360	3,810
Oxford.....	Talbot.....	750	852
Oxon Hill (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	11,974	.....
Palmer Park (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	8,172	.....
Parkville (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	33,897	27,236
Perry Hall (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	5,446	.....
Perryville.....	Cecil.....	2,091	674
Pikesville (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	25,395	.....
Pittsville.....	Wicomico.....	477	488
Pleasant Hills (uninc.).....	Harford.....	1,754	.....
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	3,573	3,329
Poolesville.....	Montgomery.....	349	298
Port Deposit.....	Cecil.....	906	953
Potomac Heights (uninc.).....	Charles.....	1,983	.....

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:
1970 AND 1960—Continued

Place	County	Population	
		1970	1960
Potomac Park- Bowling Green (uninc.)	Allegany	2,253	.....
Potomac Valley (uninc.)	Montgomery	5,094	.....
Preston	Caroline	509	469
Princess Anne	Somerset	975	1,351
Pumphrey (uninc.)	Anne Arundel	6,370	.....
Queen Anne	Queen Anne's- Talbot	292	.....
Queenstown	Queen Anne's	387	355
Randallstown (uninc.)	Baltimore	33,683	.....
Randolph (uninc.)	Montgomery	15,233	.....
Reisterstown (uninc.)	Baltimore	14,037	4,216
Ridgely	Caroline	822	886
Rising Sun	Cecil	956	824
Riverdale	Prince George's	5,724	4,389
Riverdale Heights- Eastpines (uninc.)	Prince George's	8,941	.....
Riviera Beach (uninc.)	Anne Arundel	7,464	4,902
Rock Hall	Kent	1,125	1,073
Rockville	Montgomery	41,564	26,090
Rosedale (uninc.)	Baltimore	19,417	.....
Rosemont Village	Frederick	250	212
St. Michael's	Talbot	1,456	1,484
Salisbury	Wicomico	15,252	16,302
Savage (uninc.)	Howard	2,116	1,341
Seat Pleasant	Prince George's	7,217	5,365
Secretary	Dorchester	352	351
Selby-on-the-Bay (uninc.)	Anne Arundel	2,450	.....
Severna Park (uninc.)	Anne Arundel	16,358	.....
Shady Side (uninc.)	Anne Arundel	1,562	.....
Sharpsburg	Washington	833	861
Sharptown	Wicomico	660	620
Silver Spring (uninc.)	Montgomery	77,496	66,348
Smithsburg	Washington	671	586
Snow Hill	Worcester	2,201	2,311
South Gate (uninc.)	Anne Arundel	9,356	.....
South Kensington (uninc.)	Montgomery	10,289	.....

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:
1970 AND 1960—Continued

Place	County	Population	
		1970	1960
South Laurel (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	13,345	.....
Sudlersville.....	Queen Anne's.....	417	394
Suitland-Silver Hill (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	30,355	10,800
Sykesville.....	Carroll.....	1,399	1,196
Takoma Park.....	Montgomery-Prince George's.....	18,455	16,799
Taneytown.....	Carroll.....	1,731	1,519
Templeville.....	Caroline-Queen Anne's.....	102	98
Thurmont.....	Frederick.....	2,359	1,998
Towson (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	77,809	19,090
Trappe.....	Talbot.....	426	358
Union Bridge.....	Carroll.....	904	833
University Park.....	Prince George's.....	2,926	3,098
Upper Marlboro.....	Prince George's.....	646	673
Vienna.....	Dorchester.....	358	420
Waldorf (uninc.).....	Charles.....	7,368	1,048
Walker Mill (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	6,322	.....
Walkersville.....	Frederick.....	1,269	1,020
Washington Grove.....	Montgomery.....	688	576
Westernport.....	Allegany.....	3,106	3,559
West Laurel (uninc.).....	Prince George's.....	4,478	.....
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	7,207	6,123
Westminster South (uninc.).....	Carroll.....	2,242	.....
Wheaton (uninc.).....	Montgomery.....	66,247	54,635
White Oak (uninc.).....	Montgomery-Prince George's.....	19,769	.....
Willards.....	Wicomico.....	494	531
Williamsport.....	Washington.....	2,270	1,853
Woodlawn-Woodmoor (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	28,811	.....
Woodsboro.....	Frederick.....	439	430

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1970

County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970	County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970
Allegany County	84,044		
Dist. 1, Orleans.....	588	District 5.....	60,868
Dist. 2, Oldtown.....	975	District 6.....	35,079
Dist. 3, Flintstone.....	1,260	District 7.....	5,310
Dist. 4, Cumberland Canal.....	12,509	District 8.....	5,538
Dist. 5, Wills Creek.....	6,880		
Dist. 6, Cumberland River.....	7,924	Baltimore County	621,077
Dist. 7, Rawlings.....	5,106	District 1.....	63,643
Dist. 8, Westernport.....	4,553	District 2.....	55,618
Dist. 9, Barton.....	1,393	District 3.....	38,305
Dist. 10, Lonaconing.....	1,464	District 4.....	30,691
Dist. 11, Frostburg.....	1,293	District 5.....	3,120
Dist. 12, Frostburg.....	2,546	District 6.....	2,076
Dist. 13, Mount Savage.....	1,413	District 7.....	4,714
Dist. 14, Center of Cumberland.....	973	District 8.....	38,568
Dist. 15, Lonaconing.....	1,114	District 9.....	102,367
Dist. 16, North Branch.....	2,181	District 10.....	5,467
Dist. 17, Vale Summit.....	164	District 11.....	26,614
Dist. 18, Midland.....	1,391	District 12.....	72,261
Dist. 19, Borden Shaft.....	786	District 13.....	39,853
Dist. 20, Ellerslie.....	2,047	District 14.....	36,409
Dist. 21, Gross.....	1,450	District 15.....	101,191
Dist. 22, Union Street.....	3,118		
Dist. 23, Decatur Street.....	4,108	Baltimore City	905,759
Dist. 24, Eckhart.....	1,764		
Dist. 25, Pekin.....	776	Calvert County	20,682
Dist. 26, Frostburg.....	4,159	Dist. 1, Solomons Island.....	6,404
Dist. 27, Gilmore.....	438	Dist. 2, Prince Frederick.....	6,211
Dist. 28, Frostburg.....	514	Dist. 3, Sunderland.....	8,067
Dist. 29, La Vale.....	7,410		
Dist. 30, Zihlman.....	448	Caroline County	19,781
Dist. 31, McCoole.....	1,264	Dist. 1, Henderson.....	1,887
Dist. 32, Frostburg.....	957	Dist. 2, Greensboro.....	2,817
Dist. 33, Potomac.....	171	Dist. 3, Denton.....	3,771
Anne Arundel County	297,539	Dist. 4, Preston.....	2,675
District 1.....	14,207	Dist. 5, Federalsburg.....	4,037
District 2.....	25,312	Dist. 6, Hillsboro.....	1,313
District 3.....	96,127	Dist. 7, Ridgely.....	1,882
District 4.....	55,098	Dist. 8, American Corner.....	1,399

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1970—Continued

County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970	County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970
Carroll County	69,006	Dorchester County	29,405
Dist. 1, Taneytown.....	4,142	Dist. 1, Fork.....	1,548
Dist. 2, Uniontown.....	2,672	Dist. 2, East New Market.....	1,753
Dist. 3, Myers.....	2,651	Dist. 3, Vienna.....	1,300
Dist. 4, Woolerys.....	6,532	Dist. 4, Taylors Island.....	285
Dist. 5, Freedom.....	11,475	Dist. 5, Lakes.....	606
Dist. 6, Manchester.....	5,253	Dist. 6, Hoopers Island.....	712
Dist. 7, Westminster.....	16,304	Dist. 7, Cambridge.....	13,863
Dist. 8, Hampstead.....	5,290	Dist. 8, Neck.....	806
Dist. 9, Franklin.....	1,925	Dist. 9, Church Creek.....	635
Dist. 10, Middleburg.....	1,306	Dist. 10, Straits.....	754
Dist. 11, New Windsor.....	2,414	Dist. 11, Drawbridge.....	103
Dist. 12, Union Bridge.....	1,678	Dist. 12, Williamsburg.....	1,027
Dist. 13, Mount Airy.....	3,106	Dist. 13, Bucktown.....	592
Dist. 14, Berrett.....	4,258	Dist. 14, Linkwood.....	2,086
Cecil County	53,291	Dist. 15, Hurlock.....	2,532
Dist. 1, Cecilton.....	2,658	Dist. 16, Madison.....	357
Dist. 2, Chesapeake City.....	3,352	Dist. 17, Salem.....	325
Dist. 3, Elkton.....	13,632	Dist. 18, Elliott.....	116
Dist. 4, Fair Hill.....	3,399	Frederick County	84,927
Dist. 5, North East.....	8,928	Dist. 1, Buckeystown.....	2,654
Dist. 6, Rising Sun.....	4,993	Dist. 2, Frederick.....	25,908
Dist. 7, Port Deposit.....	13,182	Dist. 3, Middletown.....	2,897
Dist. 8, Oakwood (Mount Pleasant).....	1,491	Dist. 4, Creagerstown.....	1,140
Dist. 9, Calvert (Brick Meeting House).....	1,656	Dist. 5, Emmitsburg.....	5,428
Charles County	47,678	Dist. 6, Catoctin.....	1,262
Dist. 1, La Plata.....	4,707	Dist. 7, Urbana.....	3,014
Dist. 2, Hill Top.....	1,364	Dist. 8, Liberty.....	1,257
Dist. 3, Nanjemoy.....	2,442	Dist. 9, New Market.....	4,904
Dist. 4, Allens Fresh.....	2,504	Dist. 10, Hauvers.....	2,053
Dist. 5, Thompkinsville.....	2,602	Dist. 11, Woodsboro.....	2,127
Dist. 6, Waldorf.....	12,607	Dist. 12, Petersville.....	1,592
Dist. 7, Pomonkey and Potomac Heights.....	10,687	Dist. 13, Mount Pleasant.....	1,556
Dist. 8, Bryantown.....	5,688	Dist. 14, Jefferson.....	1,311
Dist. 9, Hughesville.....	2,129	Dist. 15, Thurmont.....	4,973
Dist. 10, Marbury.....	2,948	Dist. 16, Jackson.....	1,685
		Dist. 17, Johnsville.....	1,314
		Dist. 18, Woodville.....	1,930
		Dist. 19, Linganore.....	837
		Dist. 20, Lewistown.....	2,121

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1970—Continued

County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970	County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970
Dist. 21, Tuscarora.....	3,565	Kent County	16,146
Dist. 22, Burkittsville.....	1,076	Dist. 1, Masseys.....	2,707
Dist. 23, Ballenger.....	1,110	Dist. 2, Kennedyville.....	1,840
Dist. 24, Braddock.....	3,551	Dist. 3, Worton (Betterson).....	1,956
Dist. 25, Brunswick.....	3,566	Dist. 4, Chestertown.....	4,209
Dist. 26, Walkersville.....	2,096	Dist. 5, Edesville.....	2,889
Garrett County	21,476	Dist. 6, Fairlee.....	1,352
Dist. 1, Swanton.....	1,079	Dist. 7, Pomona.....	1,193
Dist. 2, Friendsville and Selbysport.....	1,704	Montgomery County	522,809
Dist. 3, Grantsville.....	2,517	Dist. 1, Laytonsville.....	3,452
Dist. 4, Bloomington.....	895	Dist. 2, Clarksburg.....	3,980
Dist. 5, Accident.....	1,071	Dist. 3, Poolesville.....	1,993
Dist. 6, Sang Run.....	974	Dist. 4, Rockville.....	81,908
Dist. 7, East Oakland.....	1,813	Dist. 5, Colesville.....	49,605
Dist. 8, Ryans Glade.....	1,565	Dist. 6, Darnestown.....	4,999
Dist. 9, Johnsons.....	890	Dist. 7, Bethesda.....	96,912
Dist. 10, Deer Park.....	1,130	Dist. 8, Olney.....	12,890
Dist. 11, The Elbow.....	155	Dist. 9, Gaithersburg.....	23,150
Dist. 12, Bittering.....	595	Dist. 10, Potomac.....	16,143
Dist. 13, Kitzmillersville.....	911	Dist. 11, Barnesville.....	2,266
Dist. 14, West Oakland.....	3,443	Dist. 12, Damascus.....	6,372
Dist. 15, Avilton.....	432	Dist. 13, Wheaton.....	218,869
Dist. 16, Mountain Lake Park.....	2,302	Prince George's County	660,567
Harford County	115,378	Dist. 1, Vansville.....	20,914
Dist. 1, Abingdon.....	27,977	Dist. 2, Bladensburg.....	41,885
Dist. 2, Halls Cross Roads.....	29,450	Dist. 3, Marlboro.....	4,451
Dist. 3, Bel Air.....	30,803	Dist. 4, Nottingham.....	2,290
Dist. 4, Marshall.....	8,380	Dist. 5, Piscataway.....	16,705
Dist. 5, Dublin.....	8,977	Dist. 6, Spauldings.....	106,350
Dist. 6, Havre de Grace.....	9,791	Dist. 7, Queen Anne.....	21,715
Howard County	61,911	Dist. 8, Aquasco.....	1,485
Dist. 1, Elkridge.....	9,613	Dist. 9, Surratts.....	27,623
Dist. 2, Ellicott City.....	17,445	Dist. 10, Laurel.....	31,579
Dist. 3, West Friendship.....	3,667	Dist. 11, Brandywine.....	7,932
Dist. 4, Lisbon.....	4,250	Dist. 12, Oxon Hill.....	55,965
Dist. 5, Clarksville.....	13,536	Dist. 13, Kent.....	30,318
Dist. 6, Savage.....	13,400	Dist. 14, Bowie.....	29,161
		Dist. 15, Mellwood.....	6,969

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1970—Continued

County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970	County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970
Dist. 16, Hyattsville.....	15,491	Dist. 12, Asbury.....	1,592
Dist. 17, Chillum.....	75,728	Dist. 13, Westover.....	1,070
Dist. 18, Seat Pleasant.....	42,670	Dist. 14, Deal Island.....	773
Dist. 19, Riverdale.....	21,909	Dist. 15, East Princess Anne.....	2,042
Dist. 20, Lanham.....	37,739		
Dist. 21, Berwyn.....	61,688		
Queen Anne's County.....	18,422	Talbot County.....	23,682
Dist. 1, Dixon.....	2,163	Dist. 1, Easton.....	11,167
Dist. 2, Church Hill.....	1,846	Dist. 2, St. Michaels.....	4,413
Dist. 3, Centreville.....	3,564	Dist. 3, Trappe.....	3,366
Dist. 4, Kent Island.....	3,832	Dist. 4, Chapel.....	2,761
Dist. 5, Queenstown.....	3,896	Dist. 5, Bay Hundred.....	1,975
Dist. 6, Ruthsburg.....	919		
Dist. 7, Crumpton.....	2,202		
St. Mary's County.....	47,388	Washington County.....	103,829
Dist. 1, St. Inigoes.....	4,219	Dist. 1, Sharpsburg.....	2,054
Dist. 2, Valley Lee.....	3,494	Dist. 2, Williamsport.....	4,057
Dist. 3, Leonardtown.....	5,811	Dist. 3, Hagerstown.....	9,257
Dist. 4, Chaptico.....	2,158	Dist. 4, Clear Spring.....	2,071
Dist. 5, Mechanicsville.....	3,285	Dist. 5, Hancock.....	3,583
Dist. 6, Patuxent.....	5,283		
Dist. 7, Milestown.....	2,976	Dist. 6, Boonsboro.....	3,384
Dist. 8, Bay.....	19,837	Dist. 7, Smithsburg.....	3,454
Dist. 9, St. George Island.....	325	Dist. 8, Rohrsville.....	1,571
Somerset County.....	18,924	Dist. 9, Leitersburg.....	2,267
Dist. 1, West Princess Anne.....	2,181	Dist. 10, Funkstown.....	4,761
Dist. 2, St. Peters.....	649	Dist. 11, Sandy Hook.....	1,415
Dist. 3, Brinkleys.....	1,452	Dist. 12, Fairplay.....	3,393
Dist. 4, Dublin.....	1,343	Dist. 13, Maughansville.....	4,107
Dist. 5, Mount Vernon.....	837	Dist. 14, Ringgold.....	4,481
Dist. 6, Fairmount.....	788	Dist. 15, Indian Spring.....	1,595
Dist. 7, Crisfield.....	3,110		
Dist. 8, Lawsons.....	1,706	Dist. 16, Beaver Creek.....	2,182
Dist. 9, Tangier.....	458	Dist. 17, Hagerstown.....	5,487
Dist. 10, Smith Island.....	645	Dist. 18, Chewsville.....	5,126
Dist. 11, Dames Quarter.....	278	Dist. 19, Keedysville.....	1,011
		Dist. 20, Downs ville.....	1,383

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1970—Continued

County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970	County and minor civil division	Popu- lation, 1970
Dist. 21, Hagerstown.....	6,111	Dist. 11, Delmar.....	2,192
Dist. 22, Hagerstown.....	5,688	Dist. 12, Nanticoke.....	1,103
Dist. 23, Wilsons.....	2,589	Dist. 13, Camden.....	11,143
Dist. 24, Cedar Lawn.....	827	Dist. 14, Willards.....	1,084
Dist. 25, Hagerstown.....	9,319	Dist. 15, Hebron.....	1,558
Dist. 26, Halfway.....	7,346	Dist. 16, Fruitland.....	3,867
Dist. 27, Fountain Head.....	5,310		
Wicomico County.....	54,236	Worcester County.....	24,442
Dist. 1, Barren Creek.....	1,459	Dist. 1, Costen's.....	5,843
Dist. 2, Quantico.....	964	Dist. 2, Snow Hill.....	4,671
Dist. 3, Tyaskin.....	1,195	Dist. 3, Berlin.....	6,136
Dist. 4, Pittsburg.....	1,823	Dist. 4, Newark.....	805
Dist. 5, Parsons.....	12,543	Dist. 5, St. Martin.....	1,485
Dist. 6, Dennis.....	721		
Dist. 7, Trappe.....	1,188	Dist. 7, Atkinson's.....	525
Dist. 8, Nutters.....	2,239	Dist. 8, Stockton.....	1,467
Dist. 9, Salisbury.....	9,960	Dist. 10, Ocean City.....	3,510
Dist. 10, Sharptown.....	1,197		

MARYLAND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING

Approved by
Maryland State Board of Education

Colleges:

Baltimore College of Commerce.....	Baltimore	21201
Bowie State College.....	Bowie	20715
Columbia Union College.....	Takoma Park	20012
Coppin State College.....	Baltimore	21216
Frostburg State College.....	Frostburg	21532
Goucher College.....	Towson	21204
Hood College.....	Frederick	21701
The Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore	21218
Loyola College.....	Baltimore	21210
Maryland Institute.....	Baltimore	21217
Morgan State College.....	Baltimore	21212
Mount Saint Mary's College.....	Emmitsburg	21727
Ner Israel Rabbinical College.....	Baltimore	21215
College of Notre Dame of Maryland.....	Baltimore	21210
Peabody Institute of the City of Baltimore.....	Baltimore	21202
St. John's College.....	Annapolis	21404
Saint Joseph College.....	Emmitsburg	21727
St. Mary's College of Maryland.....	St. Mary's City	20686
St. Mary's Seminary and University.....	Baltimore	21210
Salisbury State College.....	Salisbury	21801
Towson State College.....	Towson	21204
University of Baltimore.....	Baltimore	21201
University of Maryland.....	College Park 20742 and Baltimore	21201
University of Maryland, Baltimore County Campus.....	Baltimore	21228
University of Maryland, Eastern Shore.....	Princess Anne	21853
Washington College.....	Chestertown	21620
Western Maryland College.....	Westminster	21157
Woodstock College.....	Woodstock	21163

Community and Junior Colleges:

Allegany Community College.....	Cumberland	21502
Anne Arundel Community College.....	Jones Station Road, Arnold	21012
Bay College.....	Baltimore	21201
Catonsville Community College.....	Catonsville	21228
Cecil Community College.....	Booth Street Center, Elkton	21921
Charles County Community College.....	La Plata	20646
Chesapeake College.....	Wye Mills	21697
Community College of Baltimore.....	Baltimore	21215
Dundalk Community College.....	Baltimore	21222
Essex Community College.....	Baltimore	21221
Frederick Community College.....	Frederick	21701
Garrett Community College.....	Oakland	21550
Hagerstown Junior College.....	Hagerstown	21740
Harford Junior College.....	Bel Air	21014
Howard Community College.....	Clarksville	21029
Kirkland Hall College.....	Easton	21601
Montgomery College.....	Takoma Park 20012 and Rockville	20850
Mount Providence Junior College.....	Baltimore	21227
Prince George's Community College.....	Suitland	20028
Villa Julie College.....	Stevenson	21153

Separate Professional Schools:

Baltimore Hebrew College.....	Baltimore	21215
Baltimore-District of Columbia Institute for Psychoanalysis.....	Baltimore	21201
The Baltimore Psychoanalytic Institute.....	Baltimore	21201
Dundalk School of Religion.....	Baltimore	21222
Eastern Christian College.....	Bel Air	21014
Foundation for Advanced Education in the Sciences, Bethesda.....	Bethesda	20014
Institute for Behavioral Research.....	Silver Spring	20910
Koinonia Foundation	Baltimore	21208
National Graduate University.....	Washington, D. C.	20012

Maryland's Official State Symbols

REVERSE



OBVERSE



THE GREAT SEAL OF MARYLAND



MARYLAND STATE FLAG

My Maryland.

James R. Randall.

1. The despot's heel is on thy shore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! His torch is at thy
 2. Hark to an ex-iled son's ap-pel, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! My Mother State, to
 3. Thou wilt not cow-er in the dust, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Thy beaming sword shall

tem-ple door, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! A-venge the pa-tri-ot-ic gore That
 thee I kneel! Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! For life and death, for woe and weal. Thy
 nev-er rust, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Re-mem-ber Car-roll's sac-cred trust, Ro-

becked the streets of Bal-ti-more, And be the bat-tle-queen of yore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!
 peer-less chiv-al-ry reveal, And gird thy beauteous limbs with steel, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!
 member Howard's war-like thrust, And all thy slumb'ers with the just, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!

THE STATE SONG



THE STATE BIRD
THE BALTIMORE ORIOLE



THE STATE FLOWER
THE BLACK-EYED SUSAN



THE STATE DOG — THE CHESAPEAKE BAY RETRIEVER



THE STATE FISH — THE ROCKFISH



THE STATE SPORT — JOUSTING



THE STATE TREE — THE WYE OAK

NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION

This list does not include collegiate, fraternal, professional, trade, religious or similar journals. It was compiled from information supplied by the Maryland-Delaware-D. C. Press Association.

I. Dailies

<i>Town</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Date Estab.</i>	<i>Time of Issue</i>
Annapolis.....	Evening Capital.....	1884	Daily exc. Sun.
	{ The Sun.....	1837	Morning exc. Sun.
	{ The Evening Sun.....	1910	Evening exc. Sun.
	{ The Sunday Sun.....	1837	Sunday
Baltimore.....	The Baltimore News		
	American.....	1872	Evening exc. Sun.
	The Sunday American.....	1773	Sunday
	The Daily Record.....	1888	Daily exc. Sun.
Cambridge.....	The Daily Banner.....	1897	Evening exc. Sun.
Cumberland.....	{ The Cumberland Daily News.....	1870	Morning exc. Sun.
	{ Cumberland Evening Times.....	1869	Evening exc. Sun.
	{ Cumberland Sunday Times.....	1869	Sunday
Frederick.....	{ The Frederick Post.....	1910	Morning exc. Sun.
	{ The News.....	1883	Evening exc. Sun.
Hagerstown.....	{ The Daily Mail.....	1828	Evening exc. Sun.
	{ The Morning Herald.....	1873	Morning exc. Sun.
	{ The Salisbury Daily Times.....	1923	Evening exc.
Salisbury.....			Sat. and Sun.
	The Salisbury Sunday Times.....		Sunday
Washington, D. C.	{ The Washington Post and		
	{ Times Herald.....	1877	Morning & Sun.
	{ The Evening Star.....	1852	Evening exc. Sun.
	{ The Sunday Star.....	1852	Sunday
	{ The Daily News.....	1921	Evening exc. Sun.

II. Weeklies

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>	<i>Date Estab.</i>	<i>Day of Issue</i>
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	The Harford Democrat.....	1856	Wednesday
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	Anne Arundel Times.....	1951	Thursday
Arbutus.....	Baltimore.....	The Times.....	1956	Thursday
Baltimore.....		Afro-American.....	1892	Tue. & Fri.
Baltimore.....		Catholic Review.....	1913	Thursday
Baltimore.....		Jewish Times.....	1919	Friday
Baltimore.....		Labor Herald.....	1888	Friday
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	The Aegis.....	1856	Thursday
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	Eastern Shore Times.....	1925	Thursday
Bethesda.....	Montgomery.....	The Bethesda-Chevy		
		Chase Tribune.....	1937	Friday
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	The Boonsboro News.....	1946	Thursday
Bowie.....	Pr. George's.....	Blade & Post Times.....	1967	Thursday
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	The Blade-Times.....	1915	1st and 3rd
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	The Dorchester News.....	1923	Thursday
Catonsville.....	Baltimore.....	Times.....	1881	Thursday
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's.....	Queen Anne's Record		
		Observer.....	1824	Wednesday
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	Kent County News.....	1793	Wednesday

Clinton.....	Pr. George's	Star-Leader.....	1963	Thursday
Crisfield.....	Somerset	The Crisfield Times.....	1888	Friday
Denton.....	Caroline	The County Record.....	1952	Wednesday
Dundalk.....	Baltimore	Eagle.....	1969	Thursday
Dundalk.....	Baltimore	Times.....	1929	Thursday
Easton.....	Talbot	The Easton		
		Star-Democrat.....	1799	Wednesday
Elkton.....	Cecil	The Cecil Democrat.....	1840	Wednesday
Elkton.....	Cecil	The Cecil Whig.....	1841	Wednesday
Ellicott City.....	Howard	The Times.....	1840	Monday & Thursday
Ellicott City.....	Howard	Central Maryland		
		News.....	1963	Thursday
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick	The Chronicle.....	1879	Friday
Essex.....	Baltimore	Times.....	1962	Thursday
Federalsburg.....	Caroline	The Federalsburg Times.....	1929	Wednesday
Frostburg.....	Allegany	The Allegany Citizen.....	1948	Thursday
Frostburg.....	Allegany	People's Guardian.....	1965	Thursday
Gaithersburg.....	Montgomery	Gazette.....	1960	Thursday
				semi-monthly
Glen Burnie.....	Anne Arundel	Maryland Gazette-		
		Glen Burnie News.....	1727	Thursday
Hampstead.....	Carroll	Carroll Record.....	1894	Thursday
Hancock.....	Washington	The Hancock News.....	1914	Thursday
Havre de				
Grace.....	Harford	The Havre de Grace		
		Record.....	1868	Thursday
Hyattsville.....	Pr. George's	Prince George's		
		Sentinel.....	1967	Thursday
Hyattsville.....	Pr. George's	The Prince George's		
		Post.....	1932	Thursday
Joppatowne.....	Harford	Joppatowne Journal.....	1964	Irregularly
La Plata.....	Charles	Maryland Independent.....	1872	Thursday
La Plata.....	Charles	Times-Crescent.....	1844	Thursday
Laurel.....	Pr. George's	The News Leader.....	1897	Thursday
Laurel.....	Pr. George's	Prince George's		
		County News.....	1962	Thursday
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's	St. Mary's Beacon.....	1839	Thursday
Lexington				
Park.....	St. Mary's	The Enterprise.....	1883	Thursday
Middletown.....	Frederick	The Valley Register.....	1844	Friday
Mt. Airy.....	Carroll	Community Reporter.....	1929	Friday
Oakland.....	Garrett	The Republican.....	1877	Thursday
Ocean City.....	Worcester	Md. Coast Press.....	1969	Wednesday
Pikesville.....	Baltimore	Northwest Star.....	1966	Thursday
Pocomoke				
City.....	Worcester	Worcester Democrat.....	1880	Thursday
Preston.....	Caroline	News and Bay County		
		Farmer.....	1866	Thursday
Pr. Frederick.....	Calvert	Calvert Independent.....	1939	Thursday
Pr. Frederick.....	Calvert	Calvert Journal-Gazette.....	1863	Saturday
Randallstown.....	Baltimore	Times.....	1828	Thursday
Princess Anne.....	Somerset	Marylander and Herald.....	1828	Thursday
Rockville.....	Montgomery	Montgomery County		
		Sentinel.....	1855	Thursday
Salisbury.....	Wicomico	The Salisbury Advertiser		
		& Wicomico Countian.....	1867	Thursday
Severna Park.....	Anne Arundel	Villager.....	1965	Wednesday
Silver Hill.....	Pr. George's	Courier.....	1945	Thursday

Silver Spring	Montgomery	Maryland Monitor	1963	Thursday
Silver Spring	Montgomery	The Maryland News	1927	Thursday
Silver Spring	Montgomery	Suburban Record	1943	Friday
Snow Hill	Worcester	Democratic-Messenger	1867	Wednesday
Stevensville	Queen			
	Anne's	Bay Times	1964	Thursday
Sykesville	Carroll	Sykesville Herald	1913	Thursday
Thurmont	Frederick	The Catoctin Enterprise	1940	Friday
Towson	Baltimore	The Jeffersonian	1912	Friday
Towson	Baltimore	Times	1968	Thursday
Upper				
Marlboro	Pr. George's	The Enquirer-Gazette	1850	Thursday
Washington, D. C.		Afro-American	1934	Tues., Fri.
Washington, D. C.		Catholic Standard	1951	Thursday
Washington, D. C.		The Times of the		
		America	—	Wednesday
Westminster	Carroll	The Carroll		
		County Times	1911	Mon., Thur.
Westminster	Carroll	The Democratic-		
		Advocate	1838	Monday

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ADDENDA AND ERRATA

It will be obvious to every reader of the MARYLAND MANUAL that a book of this kind can never be wholly accurate even on the date it appears. The very last changes were made in proof on December 3, 1971. But at that time, while to the best of our knowledge the book is believed to be accurate as of that date, other parts of the book, for example the Legislature, are accurate only through November 22, 1971. The reader of the following will please take this fact into consideration.

- p. 59 Under the Board of Revenue Estimates, read Secretary of Budget and Fiscal Planning on line 4.
- p. 71 Under Advisory Council on Drug Abuse, the first sentence of the second paragraph should read Drug Abuse Administration.
- p. 74 Under Boys' Village of Maryland, the first sentence of the second paragraph should read: Boys' Village of Maryland exercises its functions under the supervision, direction, control and general management of the Juvenile Services Administration.
- p. 86 Under Air Quality Control Advisory Council, read Robert W. Phillips in place of *Vacancy*.
- p. 90 Under State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners read Florence Kendall, 1974 in place of *Vacancy*.
- p. 95 Under Radiation Control Advisory Board, read J. Cookman Boyd, Jr., 1975.
- p. 96 Under Board of Certification of Water Works, read Chairman, Louis M. Euler, 1974. The other members of the Board are Henry Silberman, representing the Department of Water Resources, Ralph L. Harper, 1973, William A. Hasfurther, 1974, Robert L. Dodd, Albert S. Paye and Robert W. Pierce, 1975. There is no change in the dates of the expiration of the terms of the members who are not listed here.
- p. 99 Under Greater Laurel Hospital Authority, read Helen Rives, 1974 *vice* Leon Pear, and Celia Jimenez, 1972, *vice* W. John Smith.
- p. 100 Under Maryland State School Health Council, delete the words Vice Chairman after the name of Oscar C. Jensen.
- p. 128 Under Maryland State Board of Well Drillers, the last sentence of the first paragraph should read: One member represents the Department of Water Resources, and one the Environmental Health Administration of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.
- p. 138 Under the Employment Security Administration, the second sentence should read: Under the terms of the Social Security Employment Security Administration is a State agency entirely financed by the Federal Government.
- p. 142 Under Maryland Committee on Children and Youth, the first sentence should read: The Governor appointed this Committee in 1969 to plan for Maryland's participation in the White House Conference on Children and Youth which was held in 1970.

- p. 143 Under the Governor's Committee for the Regulation and Study of Migratory Labor in Maryland, line 8 should read: the Commissioner of the Division of Labor and Industry and the Executive Director of the Employment Security Administration.
- p. 155 Under the Board of Ethics, add the following member: Natalie R. Zimmerman, 1975. The Board now consists of nine members instead of eight.
- p. 172 Under Advisory Board for Correction, Parole and Probation, read Caswell J. Caplan, 1972. Mr. Caplan has replaced Jonas R. Rappeport.
- p. 196 Under the description of the Commissioner of Small Loans, add the following:

During the 1971 Session, the General Assembly strengthened the Commissioner's power to protect the consumer under the Retail Credit Accounts Law. Acting upon a written complaint, the Commissioner may, after a formal hearing, order a seller to cease and desist from practices in violation of the Retail Credit Accounts Law.

Other consumer credit protection measures enacted by the General Assembly in 1971 include the clarification of the computation of service charges on revolving charge accounts under the Retail Credit Accounts Law, the strengthening on the disclosure requirements for the benefit of the buyer in the establishment of a retail credit account, and the extension of the criminal penalties of the Consumer Loan Law to include unlicensed lenders.

The Agency with the approval of the Secretary has established a complaint and investigation section to handle complaints and answer inquiries from Maryland citizens.

- p. 216 Under the Division of Economic Development, the fourth line of the description of the General Administration Office should read the Economic Development Advisory Commission.
- p. 219 Under Maryland Arts Council, read Mrs. Donald E. Leatherman, 1973, instead of *Vacancy*.
- p. 222 Under Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority, read Lloyd S. Mailman, 1976, in place of Herbert L. Langrall, 1971.
- p. 237 Under the Public Defender System, change the location to the 8th Floor of the Equitable Building, Baltimore. The telephone numbers for the system are 383-4691 and 685-0282. The system has a total staff of 120 members with appropriations for the 1972 Fiscal Year of \$1,125,000.

The following have been appointed District Public Defenders. For a description of the districts served by each, see the District Court of Maryland as the District Public Defenders represent the same districts as the District Court Judges.

District 1: Alfred J. O'Ferrall III
 District 2: Alfred G. Truitt, Jr.
 District 3: John W. Sause, Jr.
 District 4: Franklin B. Olmsted
 District 5: Edward P. Camus
 District 6: John J. Mitchell
 District 7: T. Joseph Touhey

District 8: Paul J. Feeley
 District 9: *Not yet appointed*
 District 10: Bernard F. Goldberg
 District 11: William R. Leckemby, Jr.
 District 12: Paul J. Stakem

- p. 241 Under Chesapeake Bay Inter-Agency Committee, delete the words State Department of Health after Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene.
- p. 242 Under Maryland Commission on the Capital City, read Vice Admiral James F. Calvert, Superintendent of the United States Naval Academy.
- p. 246 Under the Tri-County Council for Southern Maryland, the fourth line of the first paragraph should read the Division of Economic Development then the Department of Economic Development sponsored the Council and assisted in its formation.
- p. 249 Under the Maryland Council on Higher Education, delete Lincoln Gordon, 1974 and add Marilyn R. Goldwater, 1974.
- p. 260 Under Inter-Agency Committee for School Construction read Alford R. Carey, Jr., Executive Secretary.
- p. 263 Under State Scholarship Board, read Mrs. John E. Hess, 1975 in place of *Vacancy*.
- p. 266 Under Board of Visitors of Salisbury State College, the term of Elwood M. Jones now expires in 1976.
- p. 267 Add the following:

COPPIN STATE COLLEGE

Calvin W. Burnett, Ph.D., President

2500 W. North Avenue, Baltimore 21216 Telephone: 383-5910

The Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City established the State Teachers College of Baltimore (Coppin) in 1900 and operated it until the State assumed control by Chapter 296, Acts of 1951. The school became a separate institution in 1909 and received its present name in honor of Fannie Jackson Coppin, a former slave who had purchased her freedom and became the first Negro woman in the United States to receive a college degree. By Chapter 41, Acts of 1963, the college was changed from a teachers college to a State college with the authority to institute liberal arts programs. The college provides a four-year curriculum for training teachers in several fields—elementary, secondary (with major in English, biology, history, chemistry, general science or social studies) and Special Education (teaching mentally retarded or children with speech and hearing difficulties). There is also a liberal arts program with majors in English, history, social science, chemistry, biology, and general science. Both Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees are granted, together with the Master's degree in Special Education. The enrollment of the college for the 1968-69 year was 660 including the evening school.

Appropriations	1971	1972
General Funds	\$2,165,986	\$2,516,244
Special Funds	679,968	144,000
Federal Grants	589,277	174,000
Totals	\$3,435,231	\$2,834,244

Staff: 220.

- p. 268 Under Salisbury State College, the last line should read the Master of Arts in History.
- p. 280 Under Greater Baltimore Consolidated Food Market Authority, read Theodore Dubin, 1972 and William P. Zei, 1976 instead of *Vacancy*.
- p. 281 Under Maryland Potomac Water Authority, line 5 should read the General Manager of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission.
- p. 283 Add the following:

INSPECTOR OF TOBACCO STATE TOBACCO WAREHOUSE

Robert W. Knopp, Inspector
Richard H. Carter, Business Manager

Cheltenham 20623

Telephone: 782-4246

The Inspector of Tobacco, an office established by Chapter 314, Acts of 1898, is appointed by the Governor and serves at his pleasure. He must be a resident of one of the tobacco growing counties and a tobacco grower or a duly qualified tobacco dealer. The Inspector of Tobacco inspects and grades tobacco grown, sold, or stored within the State of Maryland. He also supervises the State Tobacco Warehouse and all property connected therewith in Cheltenham (Code 1957, 1971 Repl. Vol., Art. 48, secs. 9-54).

Appropriations	1971	1972
Special Funds	\$ 71,630	\$ 69,668

- p. 288 Under Governor's Commission on Abandoned Automobiles, the fourth line should read the Motor Vehicle Administration.
- p. 289 Under Airport Master Plan Committee, the second line of the second paragraph should read the State Aviation Administration.
- p. 296 Under the Task Force for Periodic Motor Vehicle Inspection, line six should read the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.
- p. 298 Add the following Commissions:

COMMISSION TO STUDY DRIVER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Chairman: Ejner J. Johnson

Woodrow M. Allen, Sol J. Friedman, Richard Klaas, Julian L. Lapides, J. Edward Malone, Newton I. Steers, Jr., Roy Setzer, Melvin A. Steinberg.
Motor Vehicle Administration
Glen Burnie 21061

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly to study the driver education program as it exists at present and to make possible revisions to it. The Commission consists of nine members, included among whom are three members of the House of Delegates, three members of the State Senate, and three members who represent the general public.

The Commission is to report its findings with legislative recommendations prior to the 1972 Session of the General Assembly (Res. No. 66, Acts of 1971).

BALTIMORE STATE OFFICE COMPLEX ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairman: Walter Sondheim, Jr.

Ex officio members: George R. Lewis, Secretary, Department of General Services.

General Services: Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning; Henry C. Evans, Superintendent, Baltimore Public Buildings and Grounds.

Appointed members: Tilton H. Dobbin, Henry J. Knott, John A. Luetkemeyer, Sidney H. Tinley, Jr.

Charles P. Lach, Planning Engineer

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2186

The Governor appointed this ad hoc committee to review progress already made in the State Office Building complex, to advise on the retention of consultants for site planning, and to comment upon the overall performance standards pertaining to the expansion of these State facilities.

STATE OFFICE SPACE COMMITTEE

Chairman: George R. Lewis, Secretary,
Department of General Services

James P. Slicher, Secretary, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning; Vladimir A. Wahbe, Secretary, Department of State Planning.

Charles P. Lach, Planning Engineer

301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2186

The Governor appointed this special committee in 1970 to study the space requirements for State agencies in Baltimore and Annapolis and recommend immediate and long range solutions. The Committee is also to assume responsibility for State-wide office space needs for all State agencies. Included in the Committee's charge are an examination of immediate needs in the State Office Complex in Baltimore, the space requirements for the Departments of Transportation, General Services, Economic and Community Development, Employment and Social Services, Licensing and Regulation, Personnel, and Public Safety and Correctional Services. Finally, the Committee is to analyze leased office space both in Annapolis and in Baltimore.

COMMITTEE TO STUDY ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE LAWS

Chairman: Gilbert H. McQuay

Stephen J. Arata, Bernard Bliden, F. Vernon Boozer, Leonard J. Brown, Peter A. Bozick, Hugh Burgess, William J. Burkhead, Calvin L. Compton, J. Brooke Fradiska, James Gardner, M. Jacqueline McCurdy, John McLaughlin, Jerome A. Markoff, Lawrence W. Molloy, Robert A. Pascal, Frederick C. Rummage, William Rush, Reuben Shiling, John W. Wolfgang.

Alcoholic Beverages Division,
State Office Building, Annapolis 21404 Telephone: 267-5311

The Governor appointed this special Committee in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly to study the alcoholic beverage laws to determine whether there should be established a State-wide system of alcoholic beverage control or uniformity throughout the State. The Committee consists of twenty-six members of whom six have not as yet been appointed. Of the original appointees, eight represent the House of Delegates and eight the State Senate, all of whom were appointed by the Speaker or the President. Of the remaining members, two represent the office of the Comptroller of the Treasury, and one each the distilling industry, the brewing industry, the wholesale beer distributing industry, the wholesale distributing industry, and four the retail alcoholic beverage industry all of whom were appointed by the Governor. The Committee is to report at a later date (House Resolution No. 153, 1971 Session).

**GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION TO STUDY
THE NEEDS OF THE HANDICAPPED**

Temporary Chairman: Arthur Dorman

George B. Adams, Jr., Jerome Davis, Lillian Rifkin Davis, J. Leo Delaney, Colleen Depkin, Richard G. Dunne, Leeds E. Katzen, M.D., George H. Mantakos, Mary L. Nock, Joel Sereboff, Thomas J. O'Toole.

11107 Montgomery Road
Beltsville 20705

The Governor appointed this special Commission in 1971 at the request of the General Assembly to study the needs of the handicapped and to abolish the Governor's Interdepartmental Council and Advisory Committee on the Handicapped. The Commission is to review and re-examine the special programs and requirements of handicapped citizens. The Commission consists of representatives of the medical and teaching professions, State and local administrative agencies, interested voluntary organizations and members of the General Assembly. The Commission is to report at a later date (H. J. R. No. 16, Acts of 1971).

TASK FORCE ON FLEET MANAGEMENT

Chairman: James P. Slicher, Secretary
Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning

George R. Lewis, Secretary of General Services; Henry G. Bosz, Secretary of Personnel; Col. Robert J. Lally, Secretary

of Public Safety and Correctional Services; John C. Eldridge, Chief Legislative Officer in the Governor's Office; Richard A. Batterton, Deputy Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene; William J. Stiles, Supervisor, Motor Transportation Facility, University of Maryland; William L. Shook, Assistant Chief Engineer of Maintenance, State Highway Administration; Olin M. Broadfoot, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning; Lt. Vaughn M. Pepper, Maryland State Police, Robin J. Zee, Office of Central Services, Department of General Services; A. Lawrence Lambert, Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Charles F. Schomann, Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning.

Department of Budget and Fiscal Planning
301 W. Preston Street, Baltimore 21201 Telephone: 383-2564

The Governor appointed the members of the Task Force on Fleet Management by Executive Order in 1971 to develop a plan to improve the management of the motor vehicle fleet of the State and to recommend methods for implementing the plan. The Task Force consists of representatives of many executive departments. The group is to explore the criteria for assigning State vehicles to individual employees or officials, terms and conditions of use, the desirability of establishing motor pools, the types of vehicles to be purchased, the method of procurement, fleet management principles, maintenance and repair, and total cost factors. The Task Force is also to consider any additional matters as may be necessary to achieve its objectives. It is to make a preliminary report to the Governor and the Board of Public Works by February 1, 1972 and a final report no later than June 1, 1972.

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ADVISORY COUNCIL

Appointed for one year terms: Justin Bloom, Gertrude Justison, William Lorman, Kenneth Matthews, James Morrison, Merl D. Myers, Sheridan Neimark, Stanley Sidle, William Sykes.

Appointed for two year terms: Ruth Baldwin, M.D., Raymond Clemmens, M.D., Roger Davidson, Jerry Davis, Herb Fedder, Judson Force, M.D., Robert Haslam, M.D., Frederick Nims, John Pitts, M.D.

Appointed for three year terms: William Cox, John Crew, Eugene Guthrie, Marguerite J. Hastings, Theophil K. Muelen, Harry Shriver, George Thomas, M.D., Mrs. Wilbur Ulle, Roger Winters.

The Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene appointed the members of the Developmental Disabilities Advisory Council with the approval of the Governor in 1971 to carry out the terms of Public Law 91-517.

The Council consists of twenty-seven members appointed for staggered three year terms and represent professional, consumer, and agencies of the State which have responsibility for the retarded and persons with other developmental disabilities such as health, education and welfare agencies, parents, and non-governmental agencies, groups and organizations concerned with providing such services. The Council is to develop recommendations concerning staffing for the Council,

the designation of a State agency or agencies to administer or supervise the administration of the State plan, and the designation of a single State agency to administer or supervise the administration of the construction portion of the Plan. The Federal legislation provided funds for the construction and the initial staffing of community facilities for the mentally retarded, while the Council is to implement this legislation to administer the program.

- p. 323 Walter S. Orlinsky, member of the House of Delegates from the Second Legislative District resigned on November 22, 1971, following his election as President of the Baltimore City Council. To replace him, the Governor appointed Joseph R. Raymond (D) 12 W. Mt. Vernon Place, Baltimore 21201. Delegate Raymond took his seat as a member on December 15, 1971. His biographical sketch follows:

JOSEPH R. RAYMOND, Democrat, Baltimore City 2nd; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., on October 12, 1939. Attended Baltimore public schools; Calvert Hall College High School; Georgetown University, A.B., 1961; Georgetown University Law Center, LL.B., 1964. Admitted to the Maryland Bar, 1964. Served in the U.S. Army. Past president, Young Democratic Clubs of Maryland. Chairman, New Democratic Coalition of Maryland. Member, New Democratic Club, Second District of Baltimore City. Chairman, Maryland Committee for Insurance Reform. Member, American, Maryland, Baltimore and Junior Bar Associations. Board member, Citizens Committee on Maryland Government; American Council of Young Political Leaders; Maryland Association of Mental Health. Former Baltimore City State's Attorney, 1966-68; Assistant Attorney General, 1968-70; Assistant City Solicitor, 1970. Married. Member of the House of Delegates since December 15, 1971.

- p. 389 Until the completion of the new Court of Appeals Building in Annapolis, the office of the Chief Judge of the District Court of Maryland will be located in the Colonial Bank and Trust Company Building, 2083 West Street, Annapolis 21401. The telephone number remains the same.

- p. 420 Under District Court, add the following: In addition to the Chief Clerk of the District Court and a Chief Administrative Clerk in each of the districts, each county has a clerk. Other than the Administrative Clerks who are listed in the officers of each county, the Clerks are as follows:

Allegany County: Agnes Castleman
 Calvert County: Ronald L. Barnes
 Carroll County: Deborah Spielman
 Cecil County: Grace D. Reynolds
 Frederick County: Paul A. Zimmerman
 Kent County: Virginia Larrimore
 St. Mary's County: M. Doris Jones
 Somersset County: Edmund L. Widdowson
 Talbot County: Mary G. Koste
 Wicomico County: Ruth Hales
 Worcester County: Edith Perdue

Read Daniel Friedman, 1981, instead of *Vacancy*.

- p. 424 Under Roads Board, the last sentence should read: In Calvert, Cecil, Charles, Kent, St. Mary's and Talbot counties, the State Highway Administration takes care of county roads.
- p. 430 Under Anne Arundel County Library Director, read Edward B. Hall, *vice* Esther K. King.
- p. 436 Under Baltimore County Superintendent of Schools, read Joshua R. Wheeler.
- p. 448 Under Charles County Board of Supervisors of Elections, read Robert Simpson, 1973, *vice* Margaret H. Addison.
- p. 451 Under Dorchester County Superintendent of Schools, read Joseph F. Shilling, *vice* James G. Busick.
- p. 467 Under Montgomery College Board of Trustees, read John L. Palmer, 1976, *vice* William G. Coleman, and Howard R. Penniman, 1974, *vice* James S. McAuliffe, Jr.
- p. 473 Read Washington Suburban Transit Commission.
- p. 481 Under Somerset County: read Thomas W. Coulbourne, Judge of the Orphans' Court, 1974, and Randall Laird, 1973, member of the Board of Supervisors of Elections, *vice* Albert J. Rich.
- p. 486 Under Washington County Library Director, read Charles S. Blank, Acting Director, instead of *Vacancy*.
- p. 487 Under Washington County Board of License Commissioners, read Woodrow W. Rippeon, 1977, instead of *Vacancy*.
- p. 491 Under Worcester County Judges of the Orphans' Court, read Clayton F. Lambertson, Chief Judge.
- p. 495 Under Baltimore City Judges of the Orphans' Court, read the following:
 - C. Warren Colgan, Chief Judge, 1974, *vice* Daniel Friedman.
 - Ben F. Foreman, 1974, *vice* C. Warren Colgan. One vacancy still exists on the Court.
 - Under Baltimore City, Judges, District Court, read Daniel Friedman, 1981, instead of *Vacancy*.
- p. 499 Under Baltimore City Bureau of Engineering, Division of Waste Water, read William A. Hasfurther, Chief.
- p. 565 Under Sixth Judicial Circuit, read Irving A. Levine.
- p. 596 Under the members of the Somerset County Democratic State Central Committee, read G. Beverly Holland.

